

Replacement

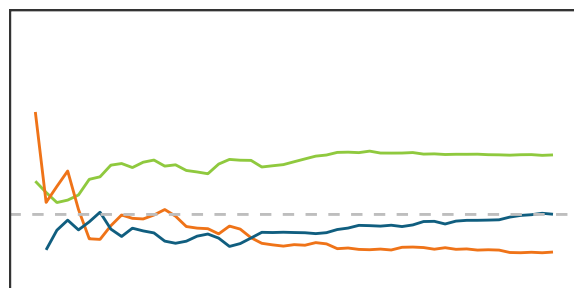
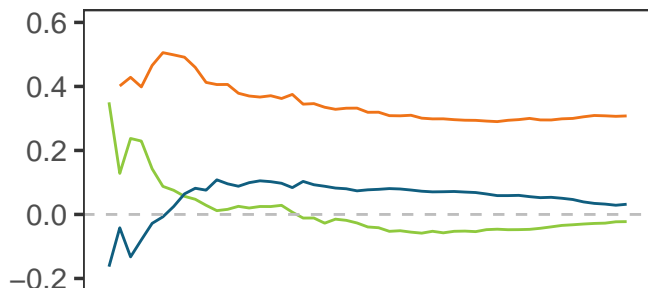
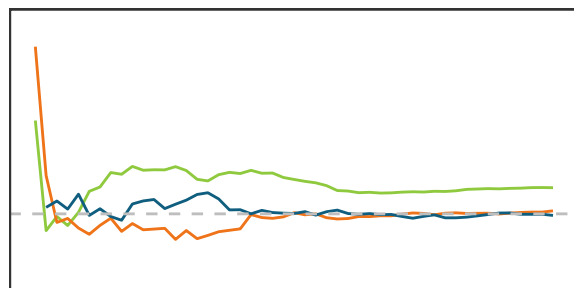
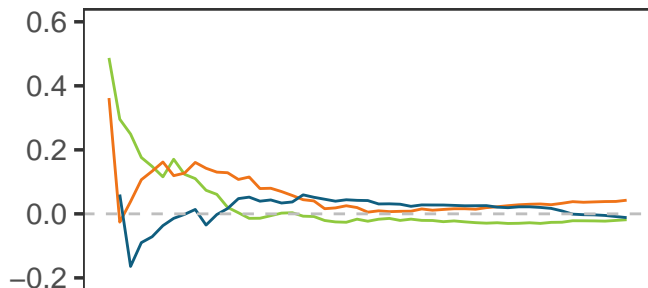
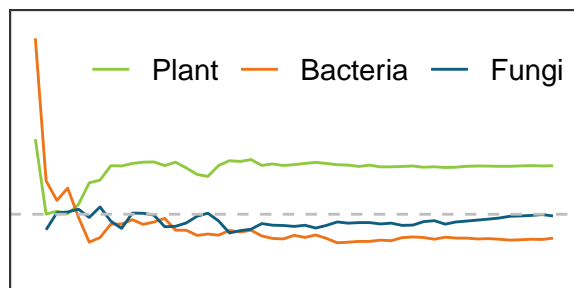
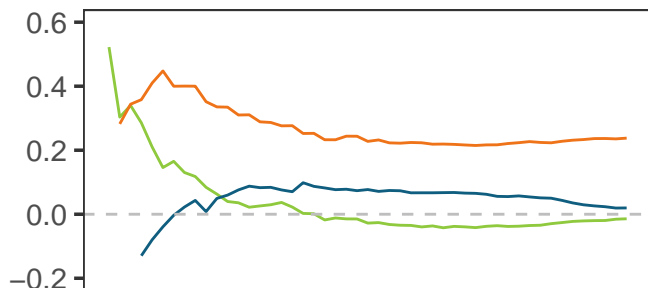
Richness difference

Overall

Plant-mediated

Soil-mediated

— Plant — Bacteria — Fungi



Geographic distance (km)