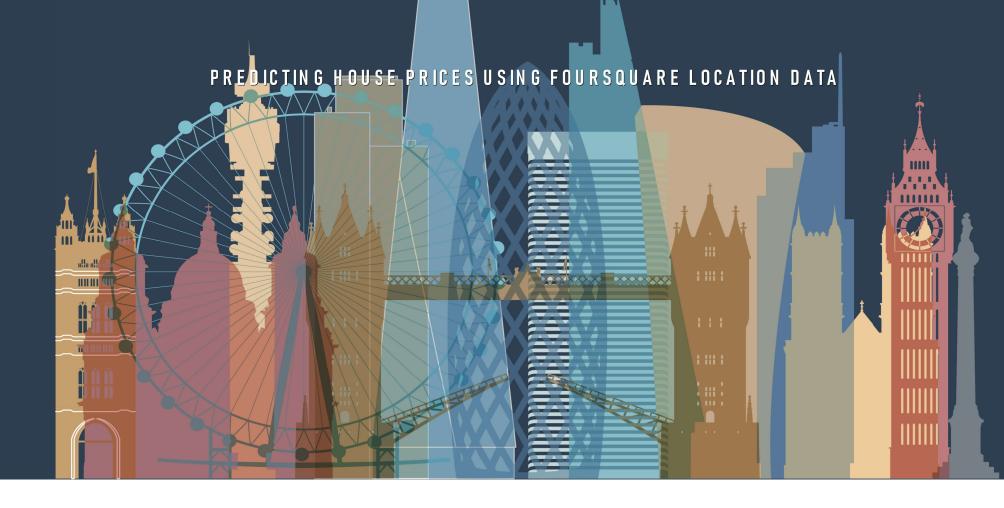
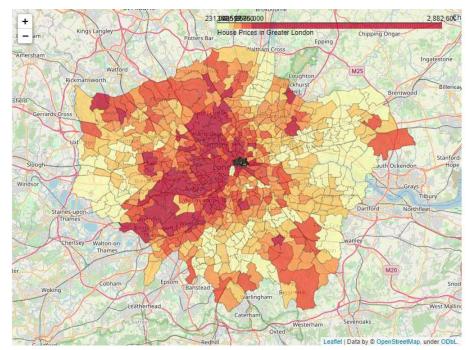
EXPLORING LONDON



LONDON HOUSE PRICES

- Obtained house price statistics from London
 Datastore for each London Ward (the smallest
 administrative division) using December 2017
 values.
- Categorised average London house prices into equal sized bins from lowest (pale yellow) to highest value (dark red)
 - The highest quantile has by far the largest range of prices, from around £640,000 to over £2.8
 Million
- Highest values are in the city centre, and the southwest quadrant of Greater London.



FOURSQUARE DATA

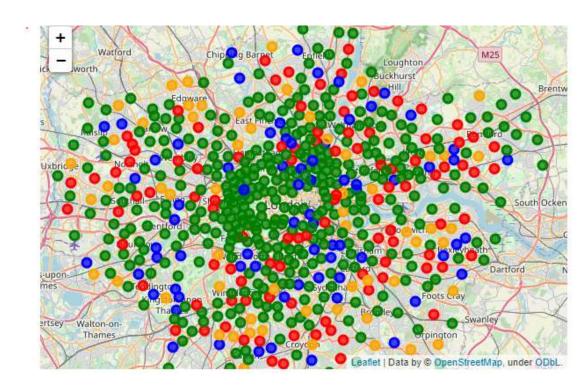
- For each ward we queried Foursquare's Developer API for the first 100 venues within 500m of the Ward's centre point
- We were then able to collate the venue categories into the top 10 venue categories for each Ward



	Ward_name	Ward Latitude	Ward Longitude	Venue	Venue Latitude	Venue Longitude	Venue Category
0	Abbey	51.539711	0.077935	Nando's	51.539780	0.082297	Portuguese Restaurant
1	Abbey	51.539711	0.077935	Cristina's	51.536523	0.076672	Steakhouse
2	Abbey	51.539711	0.077935	The Gym London Barking	51.536193	0.078601	Gym
3	Abbey	51.539711	0.077935	Subway	51.538000	0.081319	Sandwich Place
4	Abbey	51.539711	0.077935	Costa Coffee	51.539272	0.081341	Coffee Shop

Finding Similar areas within the City

- We used a form of unsupervised machine learning, K-means clustering, to split London Wards into 4 clusters based on the frequency of the top 10 venue types in each ward.
 - Cluster 1
 - Cluster 2
 - Cluster 3
 - Cluster 4

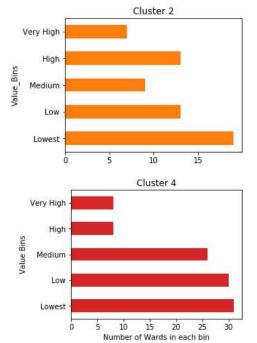


House prices lower near Factories

Clusters 2 and 4 showed similarities in that both skewed towards low value properties, and both featured factories

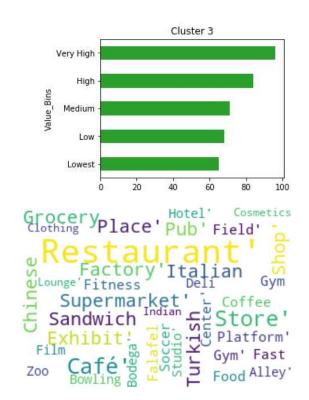






W hat about high value areas?

- Cluster 3, which is most concentrated in Central London – hotels, restaurants and places for workers to grab lunch - was the only cluster to skew (slightly) towards high value properties.
- We suggest that that venue category alone is not enough to distinguish one area from another.
 - We suggest further work to refine our data to account for venue rating and/or price tier (£ to ££££) which will help distinguish between Michelin-star worthy restaurants and Kitchen Nightmares. This is a premium end-point on Foursquare's API, and may require additional subscription.



Decidedly Average - or - Stereotyping London

- The histogram shows an almost normal distribution of house prices – possibly indicating that areas in Cluster 1 represent 'average' London. Cluster 1 is also fairly evenly spread throughout Greater London, including the centre.
- There cannot be a more typically London venue than the classic London Pub – and it's Pubs that are the top feature in this Cluster.

