## 简介

本学期众包平台项目组计划使用 Jenkins+Selenium 的组合分别对众包项目前后端进行持续 CI 和自动化测试。

考虑到前端工程可能使用 OwnCloud 进行管理,因此前端组计划将 Selenium 及前端测试 做成一个能够从 Jenkins 流程中拆分的模块进行实现,最终选择了使用 Karma+Mocha 进行前端的单元测试和集成测试,使用 Selenium+Robotframework 进行前端的 E2E 测试。

## Karma+Mocha 实施

- 1. 重新构建 Vue 项目:
  - a) 使用 Vue-cli 创建一个新的 Vue 项目
  - b) 测试管理工具选择 Karma
  - c) js 测试框架选择 Mocha
  - d) 测试断言库选择 Chai
  - e) 引入 phantomis-shim
  - f) 将测试浏览器配置为 Chrome
  - g) npm install 安装原项目依赖及新的测试依赖
- 2. 配置文件 karma.conf.js:

```
// This is a karma config file. For more details see
//
http://karma-runner.github.io/0.13/config/configuration-file.html
// we are also using it with karma-webpack
// https://github.com/webpack/karma-webpack
var webpackConfig = require('../../build/webpack.test.conf')

module.exports = function karmaConfig(config) {
  config.set({
    // to run in additional browsers:
    // 1. install corresponding karma launcher
    // http://karma-runner.github.io/0.13/config/browsers.html
    // 2. add it to the `browsers` array below.
    browsers: ['Chrome'],
    frameworks: ['mocha', 'sinon-chai', 'phantomjs-shim'],
```

```
reporters: ['spec', 'coverage'],
 files: ['../node_modules/sinon/pkg/sinon.js', // 引入 sinon
   './index.js'],
 preprocessors: {
    './index.js': ['webpack', 'sourcemap']
 },
 webpack: webpackConfig,
 webpackMiddleware: {
   noInfo: false
 coverageReporter: {
   dir: './coverage',
   reporters: [
     { type: 'lcov', subdir: '.' },
     { type: 'text-summary' }
 }
})
```

3. 使用 index.js 配置测试及测试用例目录,我们将测试范围限制在了众包前端的 /src/views 目录下,因此测试中包含了对组件的单元测试和对单个页面的集成测试。

```
import Vue from 'vue'

Vue.config.productionTip = false

// require all test files (files that ends with .spec.js)
const testsContext = require.context('./specs', true, /\.spec$/)

//const testsContext = require.context('./specs', true, /Login.spec$/)
testsContext.keys().forEach(testsContext)

// require all src files except main.js for coverage.
// you can also change this to match only the subset of files that
// you want coverage for.
const srcContext = require.context('../../src/views', true, /\.vue$/)
srcContext.keys().forEach(srcContext)
```

- 4. 编写测试用例
- 5. 使用 npm run test 运行测试用例
- 6. 按照配置文件在 test/coverage 下找到相应的测试报告
- 7. 测试用例样例:

```
import Vue from 'vue'
import axios from 'axios'
const MyModuleInjector =
require('!!vue-loader?inject!../../src/views/ProjectDetail.vue')
const ProjectDetailWithMocks = MyModuleInjector({
    '../axios/api': {
       getQuery(resolve) {
           return 1
       },
       getSession() {
           return "wujie"
       },
       getToken(resolve) {
           return { "tokenid": "wujie", "username": "wujie" }
       },
       participate(url, id, self){
           self.isEnroll = true;
       },
       getProject(url, projectId, self) {
           var data = {
               "status": "200",
              "result": {
                  "requirement": {
                      "id": 1, "requirementName": "微信小游戏开发",
"requirementType": "微信平台开发", "startTime": 1526140800000,
"endTime": 1527696000000, "needManager": 1, "requirementDetail": "开
发一个弹一弹游戏", "file": null, "requirementState": 0, "creatorId": 2,
'projectId": 1
                  },
                  "developerList": [{
                      "username": "test", "email": "test@test.com",
"mobile": "123456789"
                  }]
           self.setValue({data})
           data.result.requirement.requirementState = 1
           self.setValue({data})
           data.result.requirement.requirementState = 2
           self.setValue({data})
           data.result.developerList.push({
              "username": "wujie", "email": "test@test.com", "mobile"
"123456789"
```

```
})
           self.setValue({data})
           self.participateProject()
           self.checkWorker({
              "username": "test", "email": "test@test.com", "mobile":
"123456789"
           })
       }
})
describe('ProjectDetailWithMocks', () => {
   const Constructor = Vue.extend(ProjectDetailWithMocks);
   const vm = new Constructor().$mount();
   it('单个项目详情页面测试',() => {
       vm._watcher.run()
       expect(vm.$data.isLogin).to.equal(true);
       expect(vm.$data.isEnroll).to.equal(true);
    })
```

## Selenium+Robotframework 实施

目前 Selenium IDE 在 Firefox 60+上正在经历改版过程,缺少一定的功能,比如测试用例的本地导出,推荐使用 Katalon Recorder,能够在 Firefox 55+上提供完整的 Selenium IDE 功能。

Selenium IDE 过程:

- 1. Firefox 组件商城找到 Katalon Recorder
- 2. 安装即可

使用 Selenium IDE 可以较快的生成和导出测试脚本。

自动化 E2E 测试使用了 Selenium Webdriver+Robotframework 的组合,原因主要如下:

- 1. 代码简单,测试脚本比 Selenium Webdriver+JUnit 更简洁
- 2. Selenium Webdriver 和 Selenium IDE 的测试语句之间存在一定的差异,导致即使将

Selenium IDE 导出的脚本转换为 JUnit 版并不一定能直接运行成功, 甚至需要重写。

3. 众包项目并非测试驱动开发,因此页面布局中缺少必要的锚点 id, Selenium Webdriver缺少一定的解决方案。Robotframework可以使用自己的断言库对 Selenium Webdriver库进行补充,简化脚本编写,以及跳过一些坑。

## Robotframework 配置过程:

- 1. Robotframework 基于 Python2.7,安装必要的 Python 环境(Linux 自带)
- 2. pip install robotframework 安装 Robotframework
- 3. pip install selenium2library 安装 selenium 库依赖
- 4. 编写测试用例
- 5. 运行 robot xxx.robot 运行单个测试套件
- 6. 在当前目录下找到相应的测试报告、XML和日志输出
- 7. 测试套件样例:

```
*** Settings ***
Library Selenium2Library
*** Variables ***
*** Test Cases ***
Create Requirement
   open browser http://10.60.38.173/#/ FireFox
   click element xpath=//a[contains(text(),'登录')]
   click element
                   xpath=//input[@type='text']
   input text xpath=//input[@type='text'] test
   input text xpath=//input[@type='password']
                                                 123456
   click element xpath=//button[@type='button']
   wait until page contains element
//div[@id='app']/div/div[2]/div/div/span/span
   click element
xpath=//div[@id='app']/div/div[2]/div/div[2]/ul/div/li[2]/ul/li[3]
   click element     css=button.el-button.el-button--text
               css=input.el-input__inner
   input text
   click element
xpath=//div[@id='app']/div/div[2]/div/div[3]/div/div[2]/div/div[
2]/form/div[2]/div/div/div/span/span/i
                   xpath=//div[4]/div/div/ul/li/span
   click element
   click element xpath=//input[@id='']
```

```
wait until element is visible
                                  //tr[5]/td/div/span
   click element
                   //tr[5]/td/div/span
   click element
                   xpath=(//input[@id=''])[2]
   wait until element is visible
//div[5]/div/div/div[2]/table/tbody/tr[5]/td/div/span
   click element
//div[5]/div/div/div[2]/table/tbody/tr[5]/td/div/span
   click element
                  css=span.el-switch__core
   click element css=span.el-switch_button
   click element    css=span.el-switch button
   click element    css=textarea.el-textarea inner
   input text     css=textarea.el-textarea inner
                                                   test
   click element     css=button.el-button.el-button--primary
   close browser
Update Requirement
   open browser
                  http://10.60.38.173/#/ FireFox
   click element xpath=//a[contains(text(),'登录')]
   click element
                   xpath=//input[@type='text']
   input text xpath=//input[@type='text']
                                              test
   input text xpath=//input[@type='password']
                                                   123456
   click element
                   xpath=//button[@type='button']
   wait until page contains element
xpath=//div[@id='app']/div/div[2]/div/div[2]/ul/div/li[2]/ul/li[3]
   click element
xpath=//div[@id='app']/div/div[2]/div/div[2]/ul/div/li[2]/ul/li[3]
   Execute Javascript
document.getElementsByClassName('el-icon-edit')[0].click()
   click element
                    css=input.el-input__inner
   input text    css=input.el-input inner    new test
   click element
xpath=//div[@id='app']/div/div[2]/div/div[3]/div/div[2]/div/div[
2]/form/div[2]/div/div/div/span/span/i
   click element
                   xpath=//div[4]/div/div/ul/li[2]
   click element
                  xpath=//input[@id='']
   wait until element is visible
                                   //tr[5]/td/div/span
   click element //tr[5]/td/div/span
   click element xpath=(//input[@id=''])[2]
```

```
wait until element is visible
//div[5]/div/div/div[2]/table/tbody/tr[5]/td/div/span
   click element
//div[5]/div/div[2]/table/tbody/tr[5]/td/div/span
   click element css=span.el-switch core
   click element    css=textarea.el-textarea_inner
   input text     css=textarea.el-textarea__inner
   click element     css=button.el-button.el-button--primary
   close browser
Delete Requirement
   open browser http://10.60.38.173/#/ FireFox
   click element xpath=//a[contains(text(),'登录')]
   click element xpath=//input[@type='text']
   input text xpath=//input[@type='text'] test
   input text xpath=//input[@type='password'] 123456
   click element xpath=//button[@type='button']
   wait until page contains element
xpath=//div[@id='app']/div/div[2]/div/div[2]/ul/div/li[2]/ul/li[3]
   click element
xpath=//div[@id='app']/div/div[2]/div/div[2]/ul/div/li[2]/ul/li[3]
   Execute Javascript
document.getElementsByClassName('el-icon-delete')[0].click()
   close browser
```