

解薛定谔方程

$$\left(-\frac{\hbar^2}{2m}\nabla^2 + V\right)\psi = E\psi$$

$$(1). V(x) = \frac{1}{2}m\omega^2 x^2, m = 1$$

$$\left(-\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} + \frac{m^2\omega^2}{\hbar^2}x^2\right)\psi = \left(\frac{2m}{\hbar^2}E\right)\psi$$

$$\text{令 } y = \sqrt{\frac{m\omega}{\hbar}}x, E' = \frac{2}{\hbar\omega}E$$

$$\left(-\frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} + y^2\right)\psi(y) = E'\psi$$

E' 的本征值理论值为 1,3,5,7...

$$E_n = \left(n - \frac{1}{2}\right)\hbar\omega, n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$$

$$\text{令 } \psi_n = \psi(nh), n = -\frac{L}{2N}, \dots, \frac{L}{2N}$$

$$H = \left(-\frac{1}{h^2} \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & \dots \\ 1 & -2 & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots \end{bmatrix} + \text{diag}(n^2 h^2)\right)$$

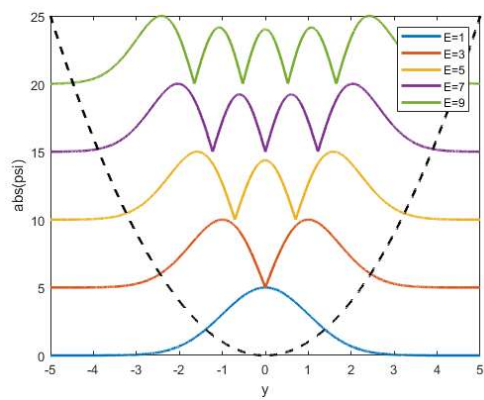
本征值为 $\text{eig}(H)$

Matlab code

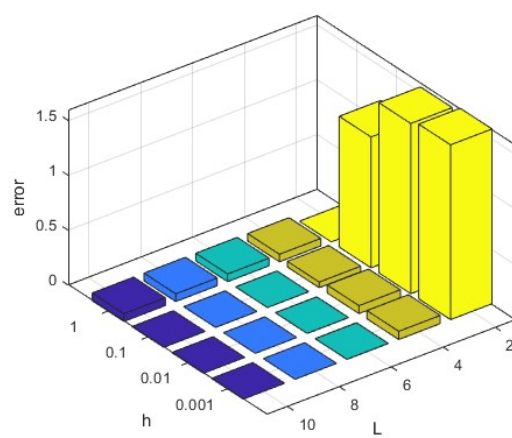
```
L=10;
h=1e-3;

x=-L/2:h:L/2;
N=length(x);
Vx=x.^2;
H=-h^(-2)*(diag(ones(1,N-1),1)+diag(ones(1,N-1),-1)-
2*diag(ones(1,N)))+diag(Vx);
EIG=eig(H);
eig15=EIG(1:5);
```

取 $L=8, h=1e-3$, 前五个本征值和本征函数如下图（本征函数归一化且加了偏移）



以下为基态本征能量的误差与 L 和 h 的关系



$$(2). V(x) = \frac{1}{2}m\omega^2 x^2 + A \cos(kx + \theta)$$

$$a) \text{ 同理令 } y = \sqrt{\frac{m\omega}{\hbar}} x, E' = \frac{2}{\hbar\omega} E, A' = \frac{2A}{\hbar\omega}, k' = \sqrt{\frac{\hbar}{m\omega}} k$$

$$\left(-\frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} + y^2 + A' \cos(k'y + \theta) \right) \psi(y) = E' \psi$$

$$\text{令 } \psi_n = \psi(nh), n = -\frac{L}{2N}, \dots, \frac{L}{2N}$$

$$H = \left(-\frac{1}{h^2} \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & \dots \\ 1 & -2 & \\ \dots & & \dots \end{bmatrix} + \text{diag}(n^2 h^2 + A' \cos(k'nh + \theta)) \right)$$

Matlab code:

```
L=8;
h=1e-3;
A=.1;
k=1;
theta=1;

x=-L/2:h:L/2;
N=length(x);
Vx=x.^2+A*cos(k*x+theta);
H=-h^(-2)*(diag(ones(1,N-1),1)+diag(ones(1,N-1),-1)-
2*diag(ones(1,N)))+diag(Vx);
EIG=eig(H);
eig15=EIG(1:5);
```

b) 在微扰下

$$\begin{aligned} y^2 + A' \cos(k'y + \theta) &= \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} A' \cos(\theta) k'^2 \right) y^2 - A' \sin(\theta) k' y + A' \cos(\theta) \\ &= B(y - y_0)^2 + C \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{其中 } B = 1 - \frac{1}{2} A' \cos(\theta) k'^2, y_0 = \frac{A' \sin(\theta) k'}{2B}, C = A' \cos(\theta) - B y_0^2$$

$$\text{令 } y' = B^{\frac{1}{4}}(y - y_0), E'' = \frac{(E' - C)}{\sqrt{B}}$$

$$\left(-\frac{\partial^2}{\partial y'^2} + y'^2 \right) \psi = E'' \psi$$

E'' 的本征值理论值为 1,3,5,7...

$$\begin{aligned} E &= \hbar\omega \left[C + \sqrt{B} \left(n - \frac{1}{2} \right) \right] \\ &= \hbar\omega \left[\sqrt{1 - \cos(\theta) \frac{k^2}{m\omega^2} A} \left(n - \frac{1}{2} \right) + \cos(\theta) \frac{2}{\hbar\omega} A - \frac{\sin^2(\theta)}{(m\omega^2 - A \cos(\theta) k^2)} \frac{k^2}{\hbar\omega} A^2 \right] \end{aligned}$$

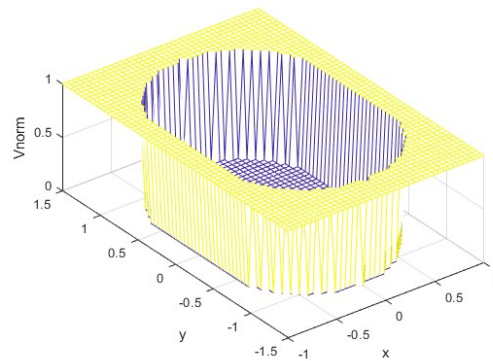
(3). 2D 情况

$$-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2}\right)\psi + V\psi = E\psi$$

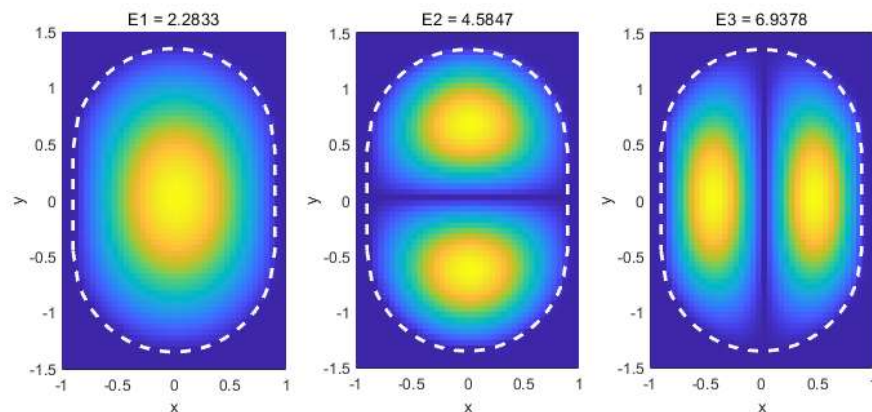
$$\Rightarrow -\frac{1}{2h^2}[\psi_{i+1j} + \psi_{i-1j} + \psi_{ij+1} + \psi_{ij-1} - 4\psi_{ij}] + V_{ij}\psi_{ij} = E\psi_{ij}$$

a) 操场

“圆跑道” 直径 $a=1.8$, “直跑道” 长度 $b=0.9$, 此时归一化的势场如下



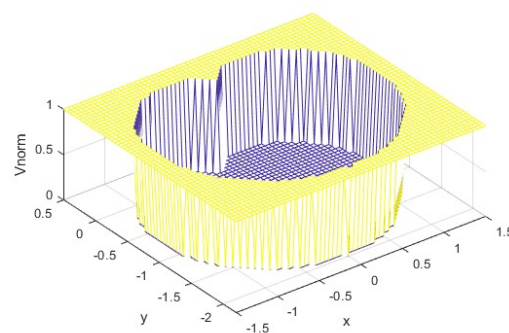
取 $h=.05$, 势垒高度为 $VINF=1000$, 近似为无限高, 前三个解的波函数和本征值结果如下



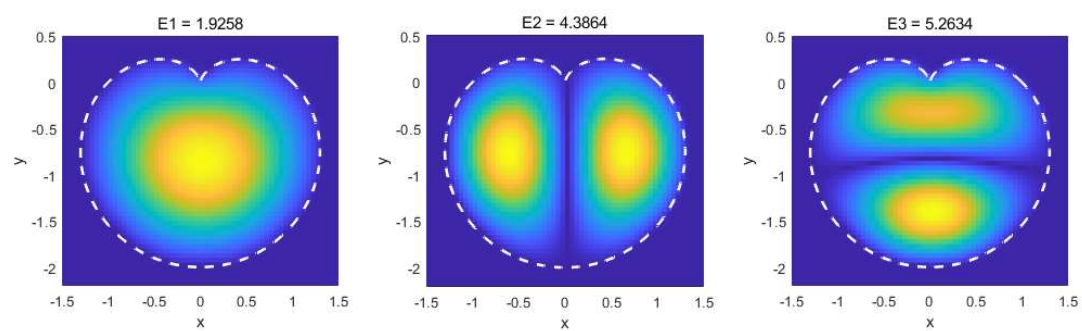
b) 心形线

曲线方程为 $\rho = 1 - \sin \theta$

此时归一化的势场如下



前三个解的波函数和本征值结果如下



代码见附件