

ZKFOCIL

GEORGE, THOMAS, BENEDIKT

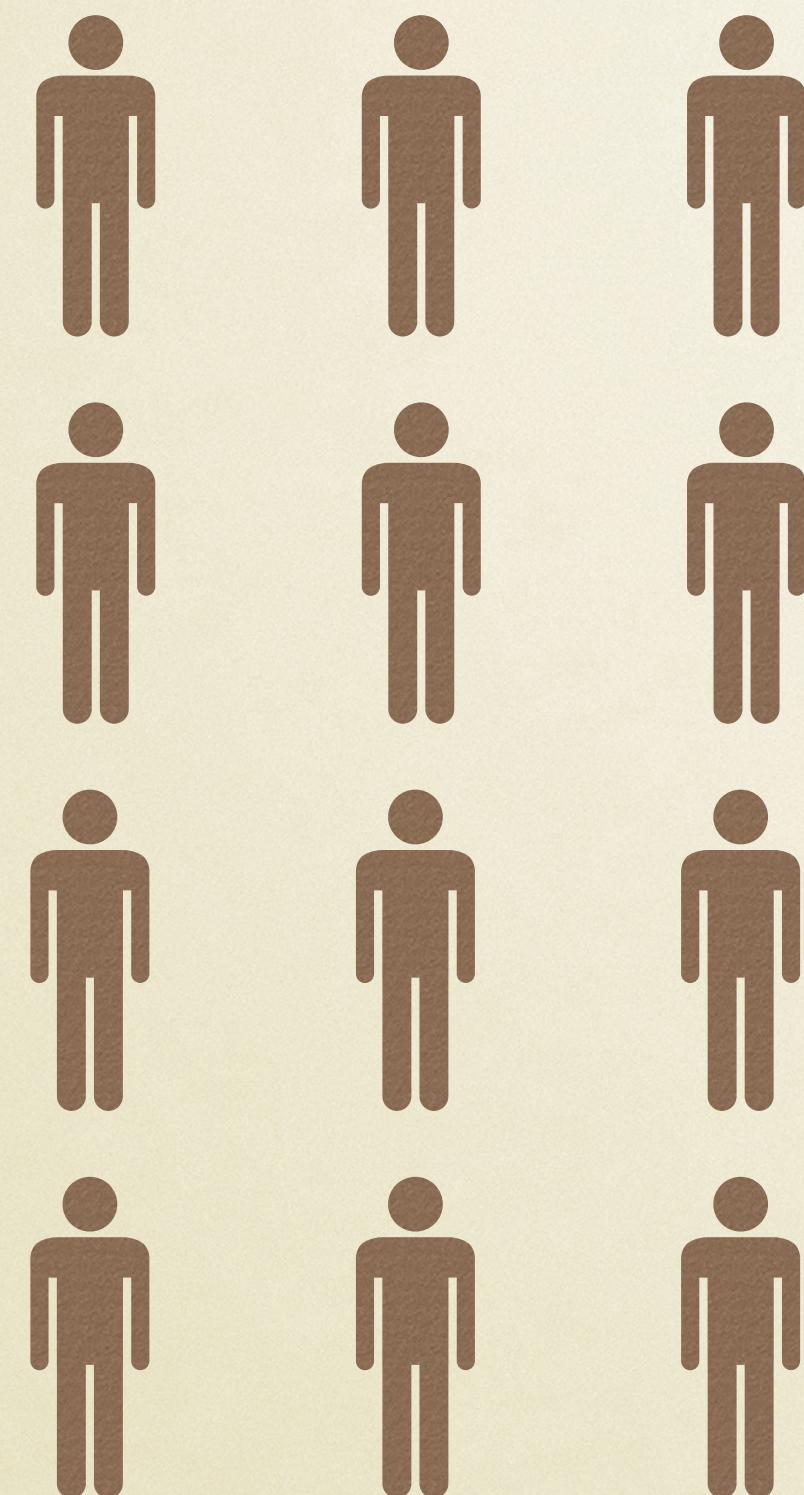


TALK BY BENEDIKT

Ethereum Foundation Cryptography Research

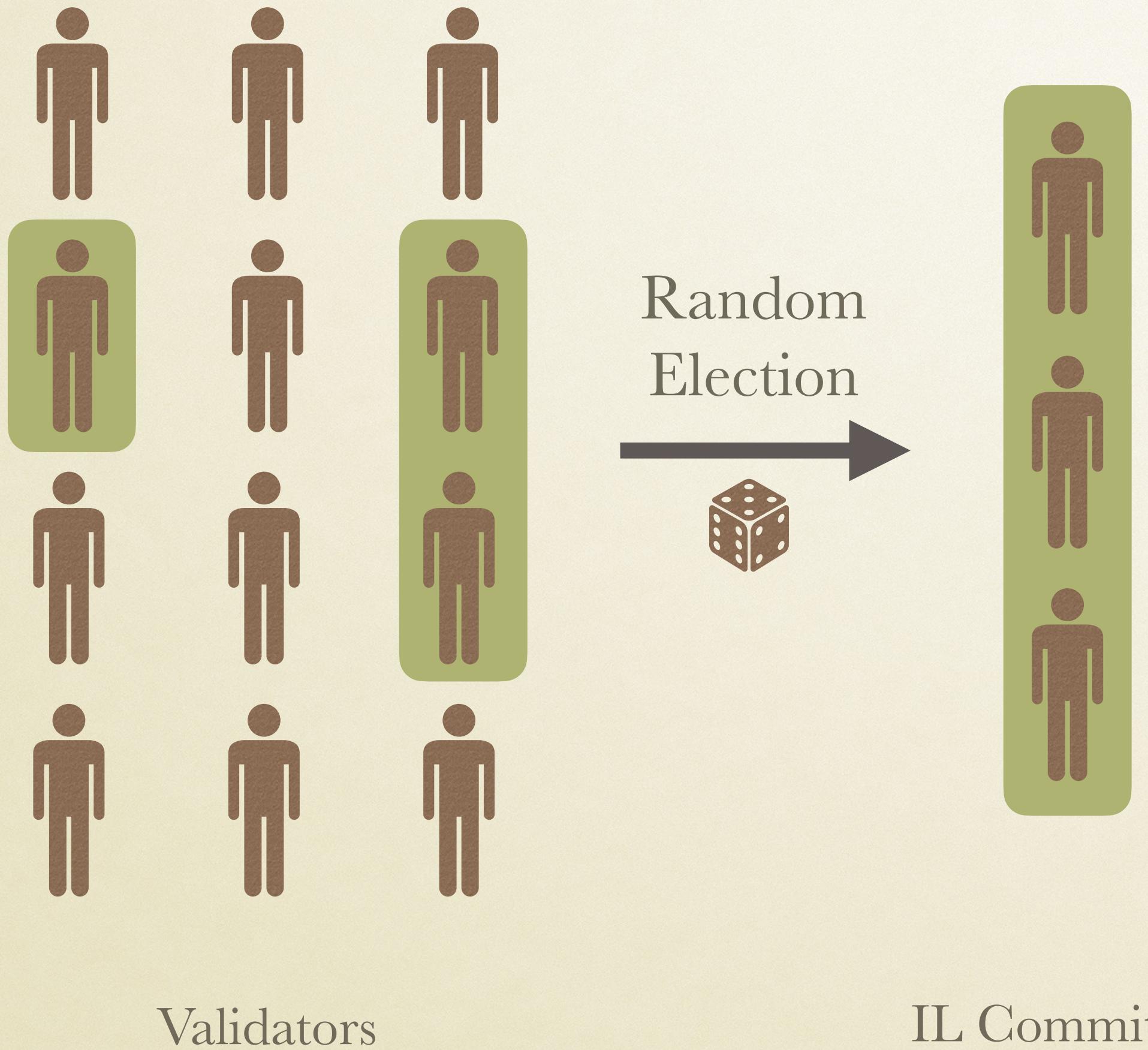
RECAP: FOCIL

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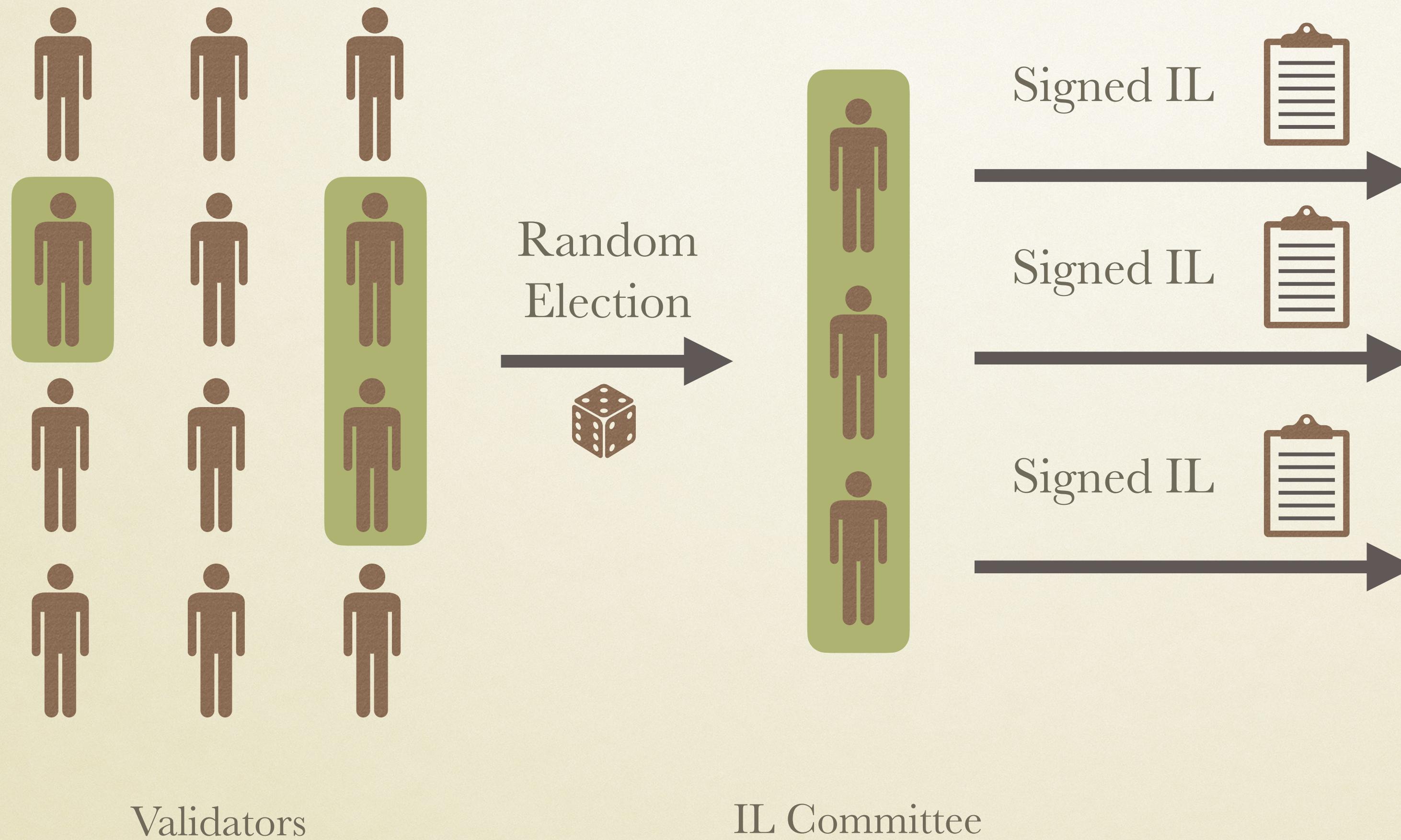


Validators

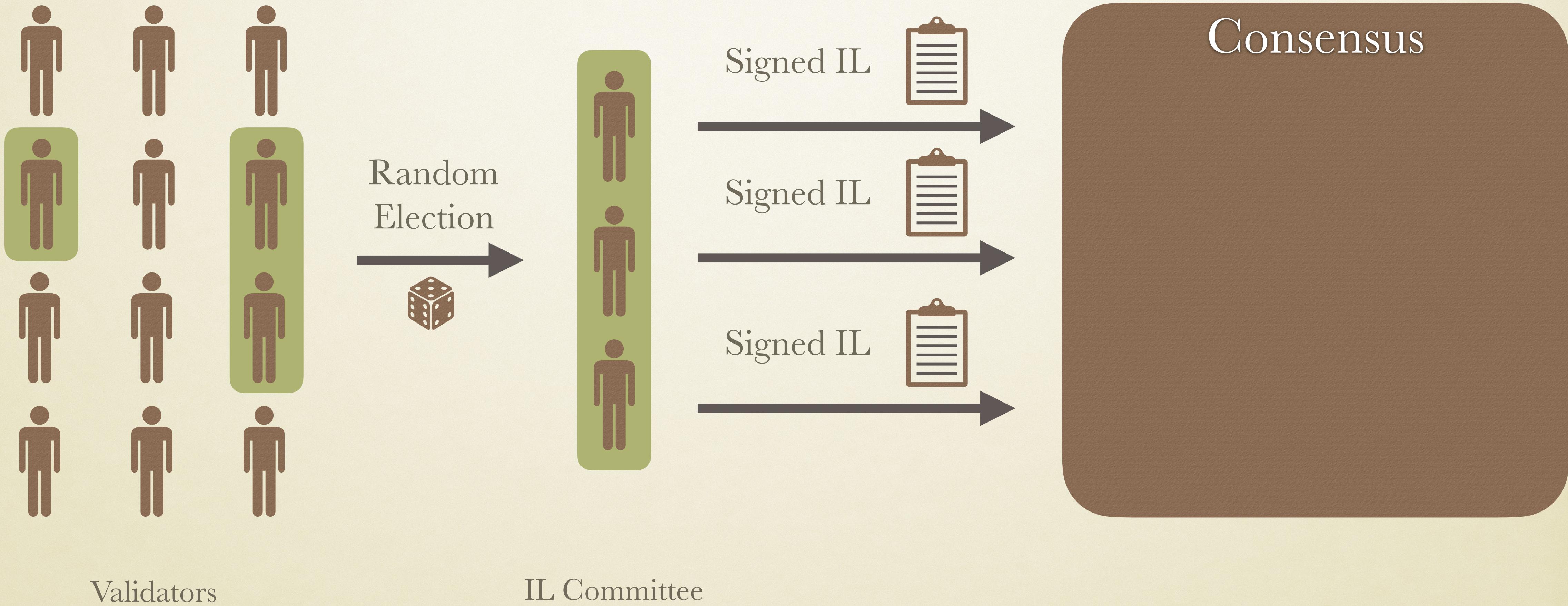
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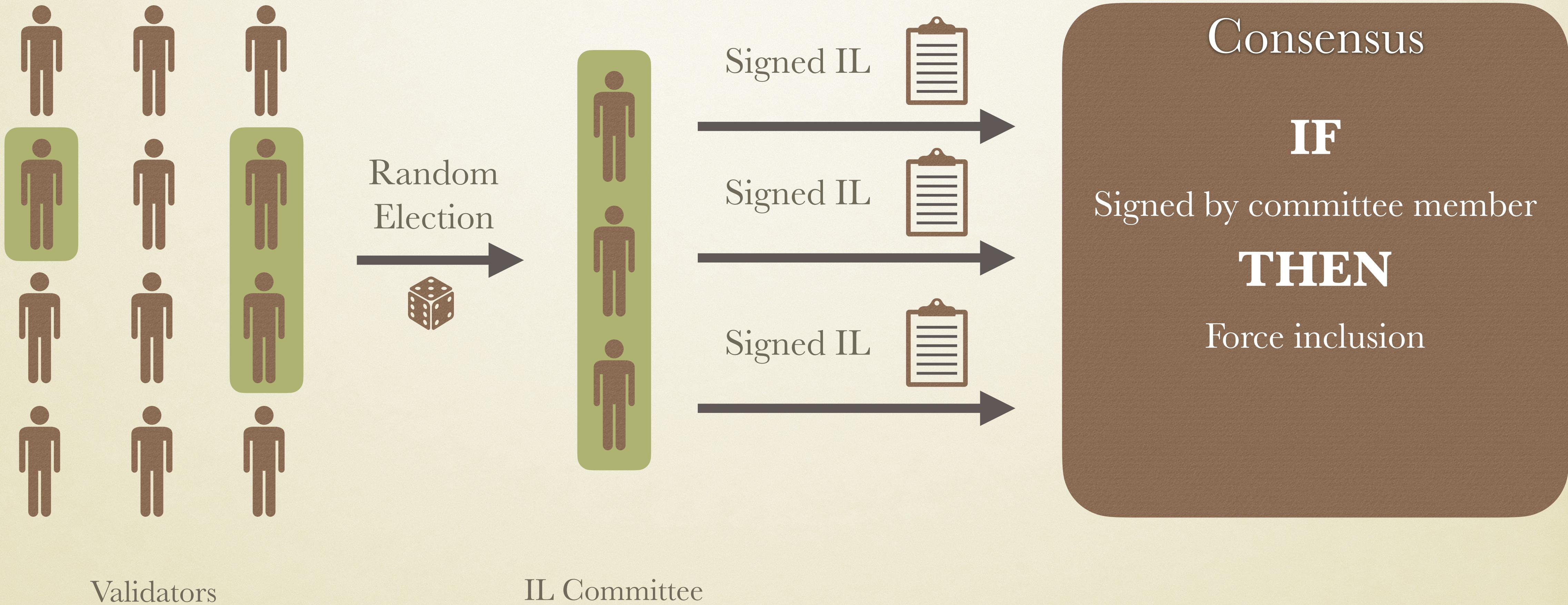
RECAP: FOCIL



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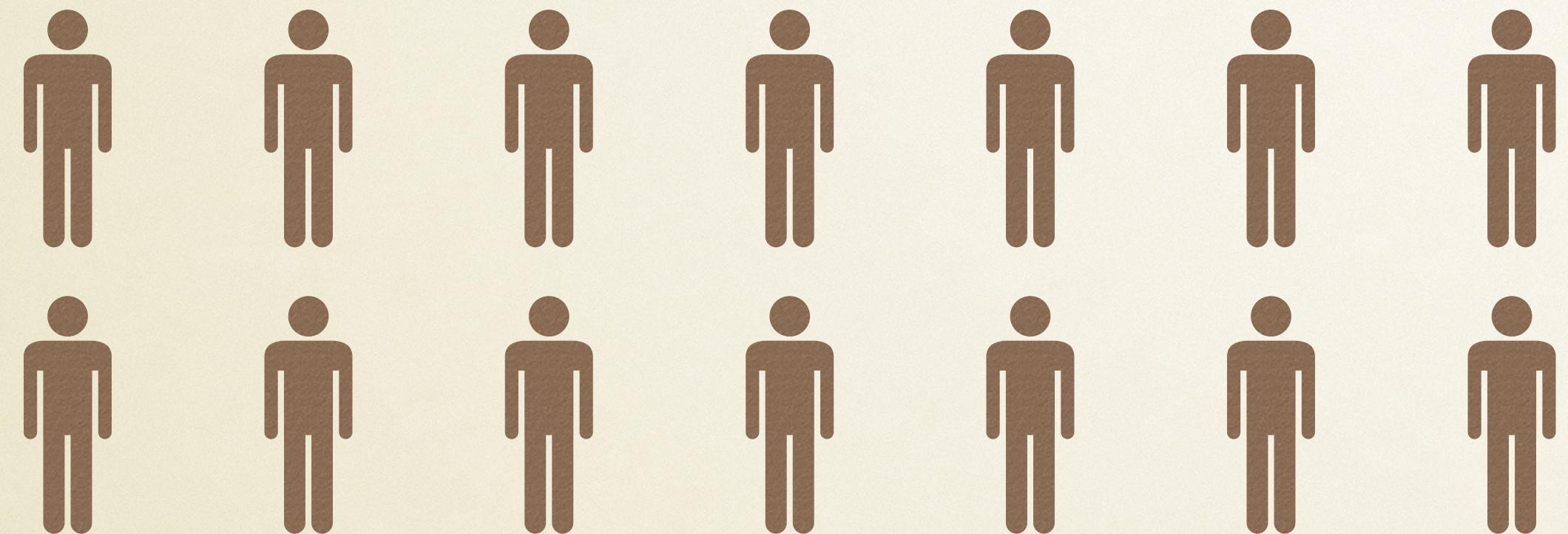
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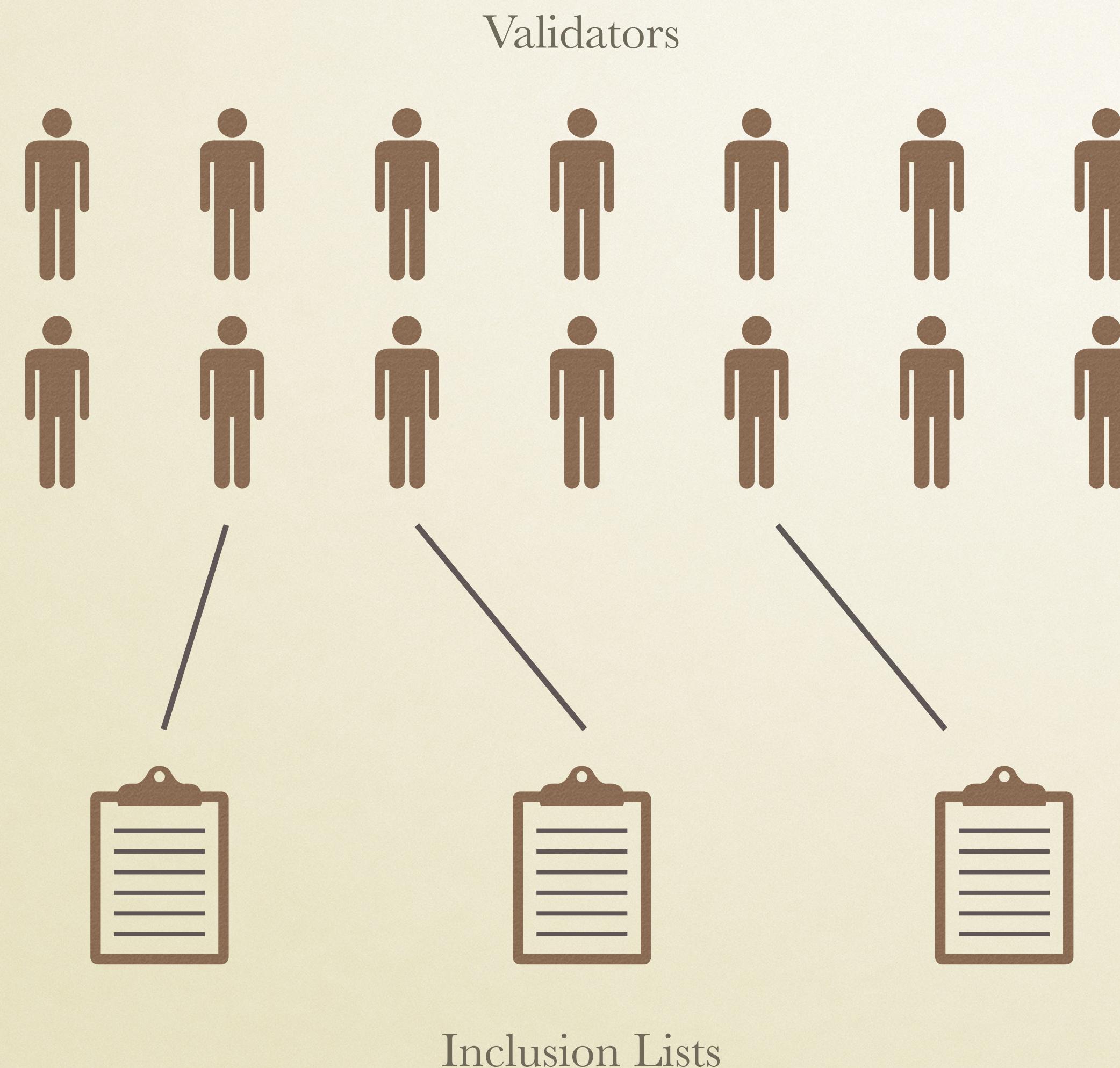
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Validators

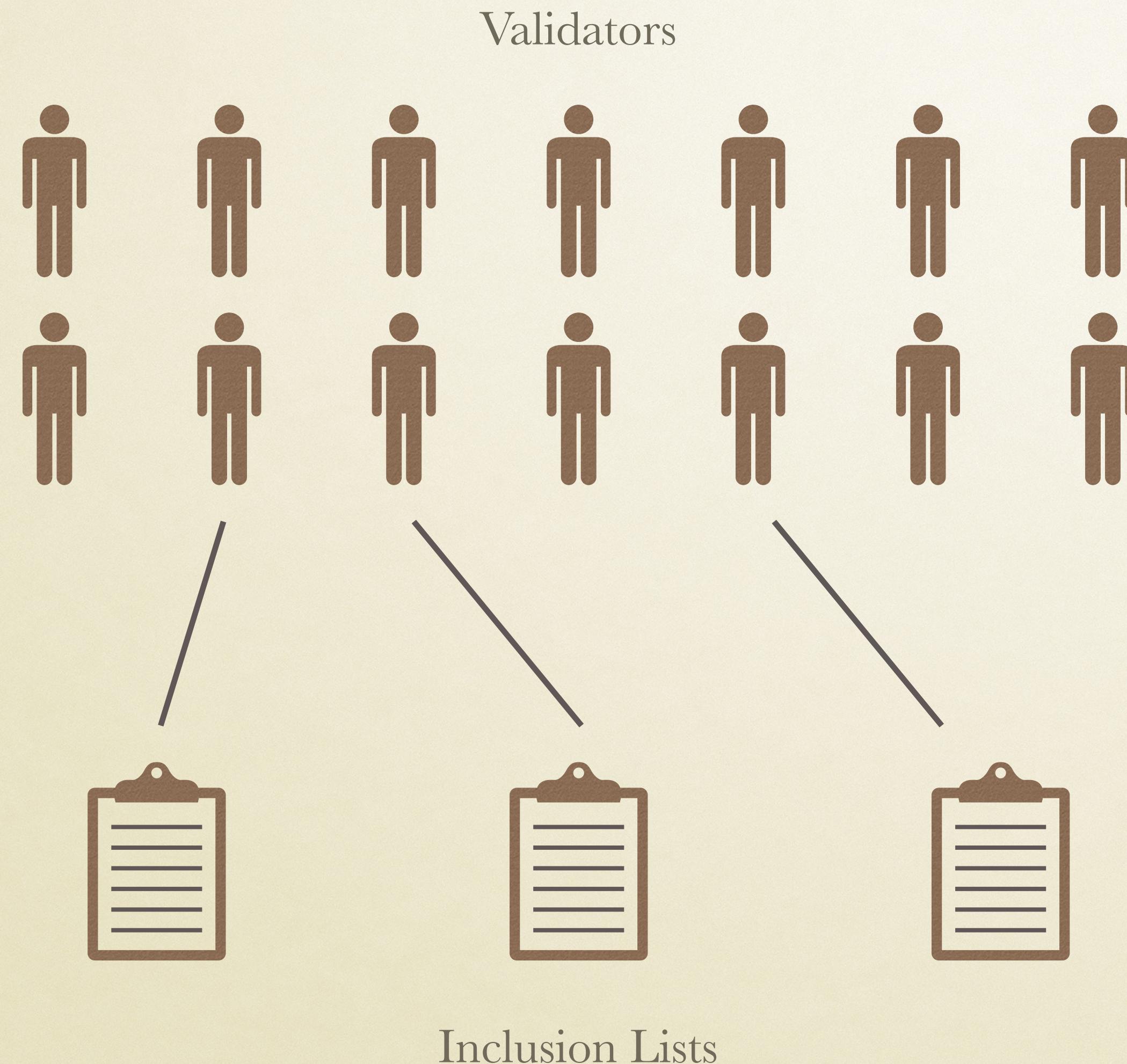


Inclusion Lists

RECAP: FOCIL



RECAP: FOCIL



Can we hide the link?

GOALS OF ZKFOCIL



GOALS OF ZKFOCIL

Security

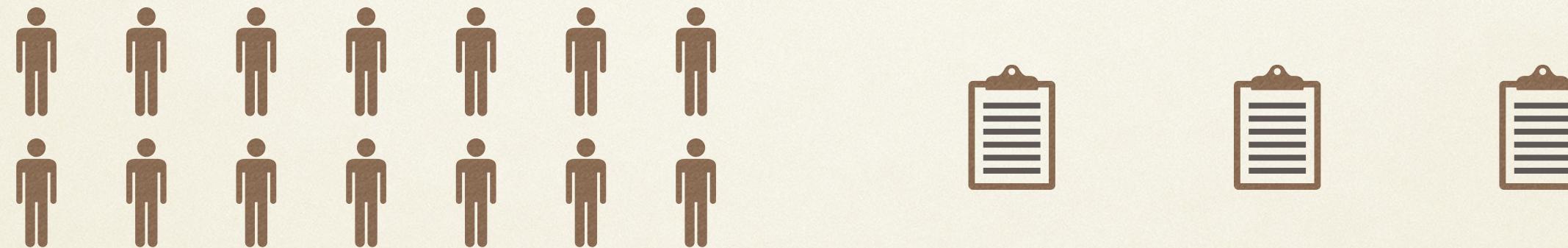


GOALS OF ZKFOCIL



Security

ILs Unlinkable + Hidden Committee

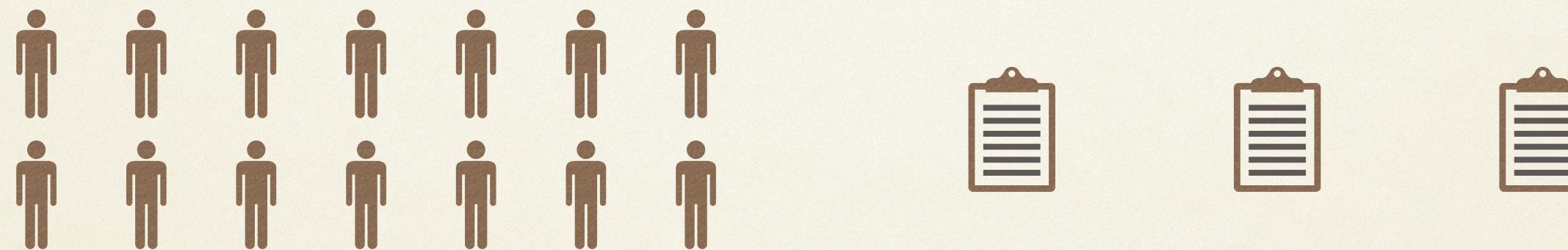


GOALS OF ZKFOCIL



Security

ILs Unlinkable + Hidden Committee



Unbiased Committee Election

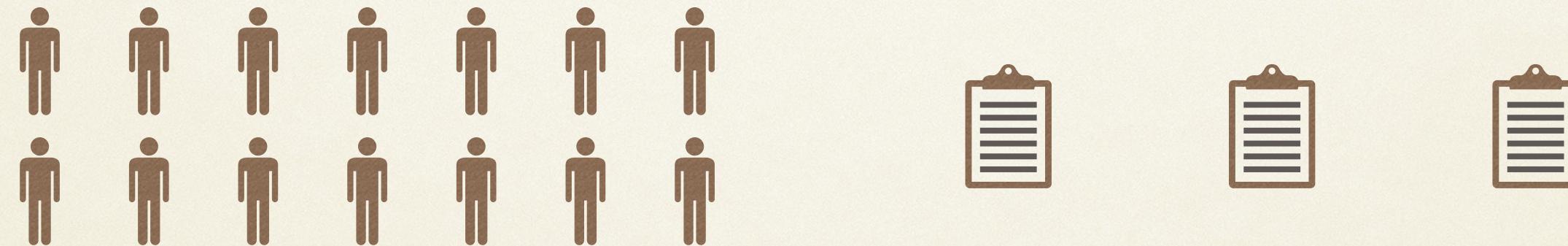


GOALS OF ZKFOCIL



Security

ILs Unlinkable + Hidden Committee



Unbiased Committee Election



Applicability

Efficiency

Conceptual Simplicity

Minimal Protocol Changes

TOWARDS A CONSTRUCTION



TOWARDS A CONSTRUCTION



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TOWARDS A CONSTRUCTION



Linkable Ring Signatures



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TOWARDS A CONSTRUCTION



Classical Constructions



Linkable Ring Signatures



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TOWARDS A CONSTRUCTION



Classical Constructions

Not efficient

For our application



Linkable Ring Signatures

zkFOCIL

TOWARDS A CONSTRUCTION



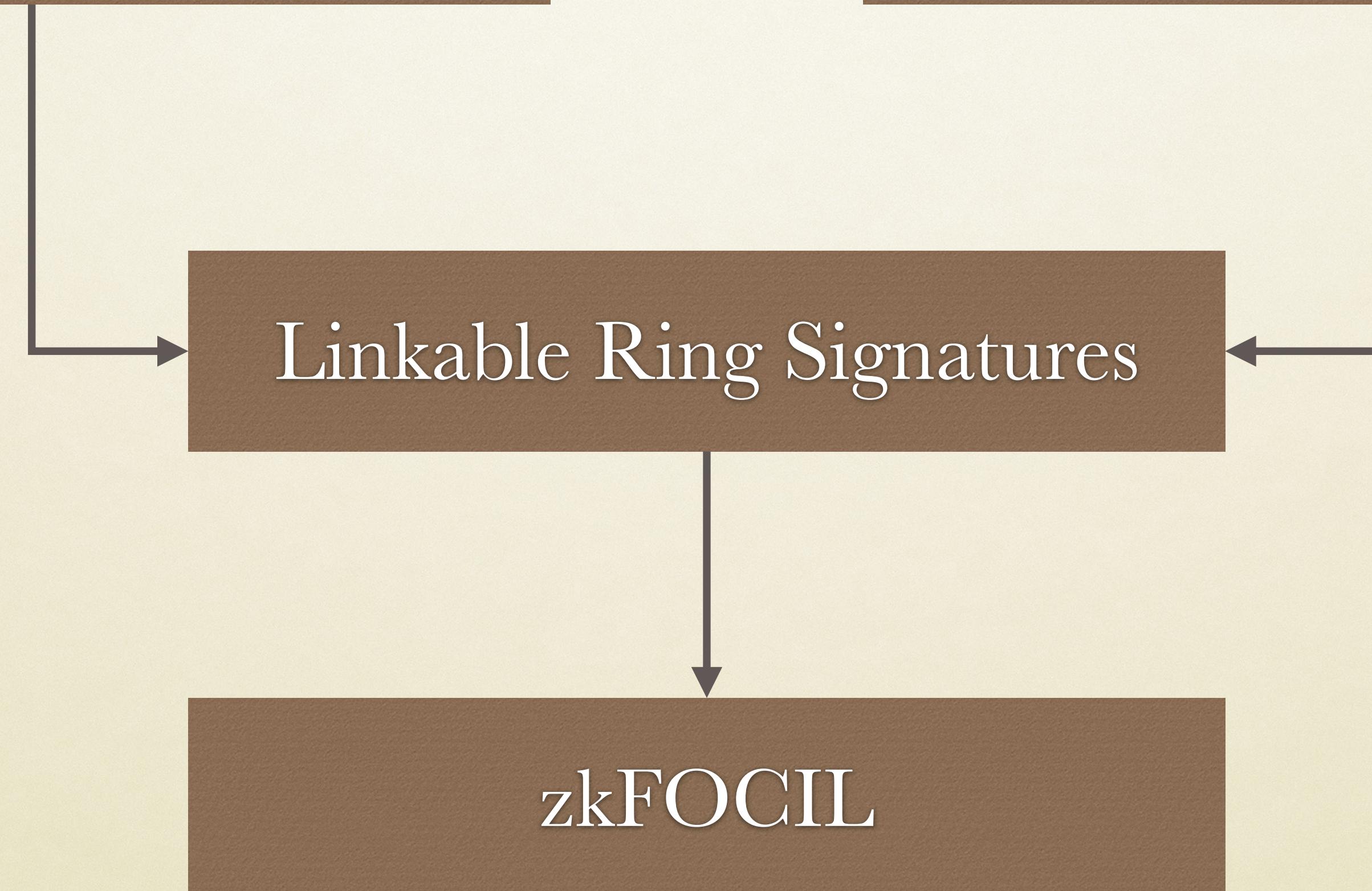
Classical Constructions

Not efficient
For our application

Generic zkSNARKs

Linkable Ring Signatures

zkFOCIL



TOWARDS A CONSTRUCTION



Classical Constructions

Not efficient
For our application

Generic zkSNARKs

Almost Efficient
Enough

Linkable Ring Signatures

zkFOCIL



TOWARDS A CONSTRUCTION



Classical Constructions

Not efficient
For our application

Generic zkSNARKs

Almost Efficient
Enough

Linkable Ring Signatures

This talk

zkFOCIL

LINKABLE RING SIGNATURES



 (pk_1, sk_1)

 (pk_2, sk_2)

⋮
⋮

 (pk_n, sk_n)

LINKABLE RING SIGNATURES



• Key Image K_1
 (pk_1, sk_1)

• Key Image K_2
 (pk_2, sk_2)

⋮
⋮

• Key Image K_n
 (pk_n, sk_n)

LINKABLE RING SIGNATURES



	Key Image K_1
	(pk_1, sk_1)
	Key Image K_2
	(pk_2, sk_2)
\vdots	
	Key Image K_n
	(pk_n, sk_n)



Signer i

sk_i

LINKABLE RING SIGNATURES



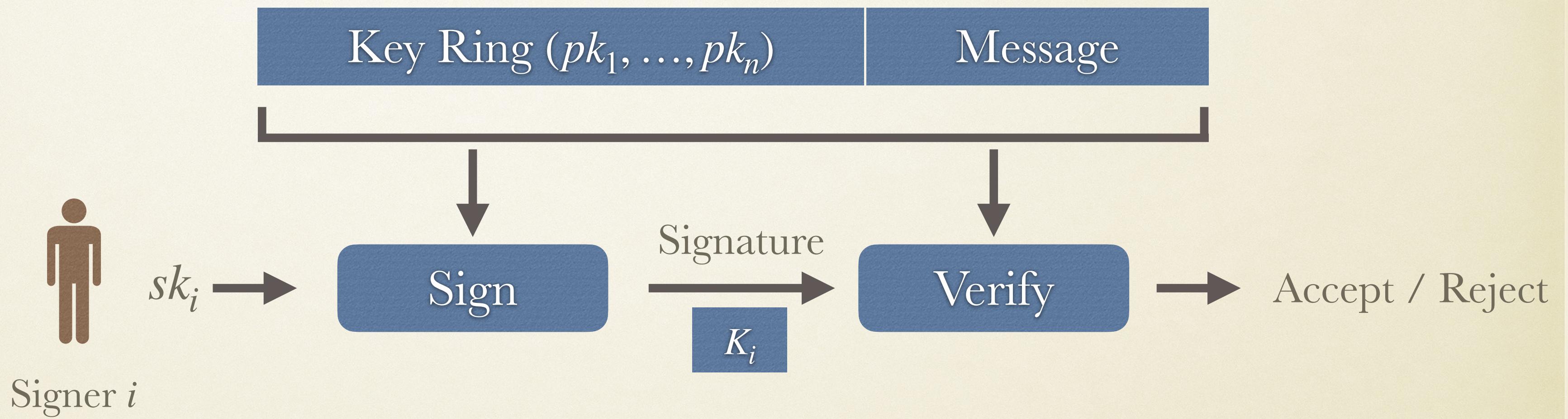
Key Image K_1
 (pk_1, sk_1)

Key Image K_2
 (pk_2, sk_2)

⋮

⋮

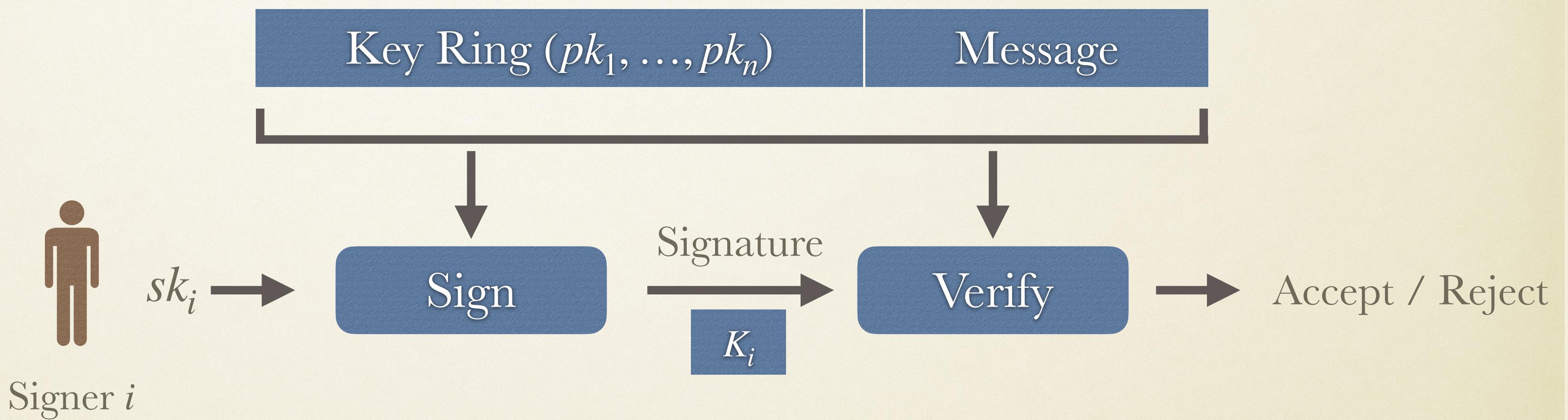
Key Image K_n
 (pk_n, sk_n)



LINKABLE RING SIGNATURES



Key Image K_1 (pk_1, sk_1)
Key Image K_2 (pk_2, sk_2)
⋮
⋮
Key Image K_n (pk_n, sk_n)



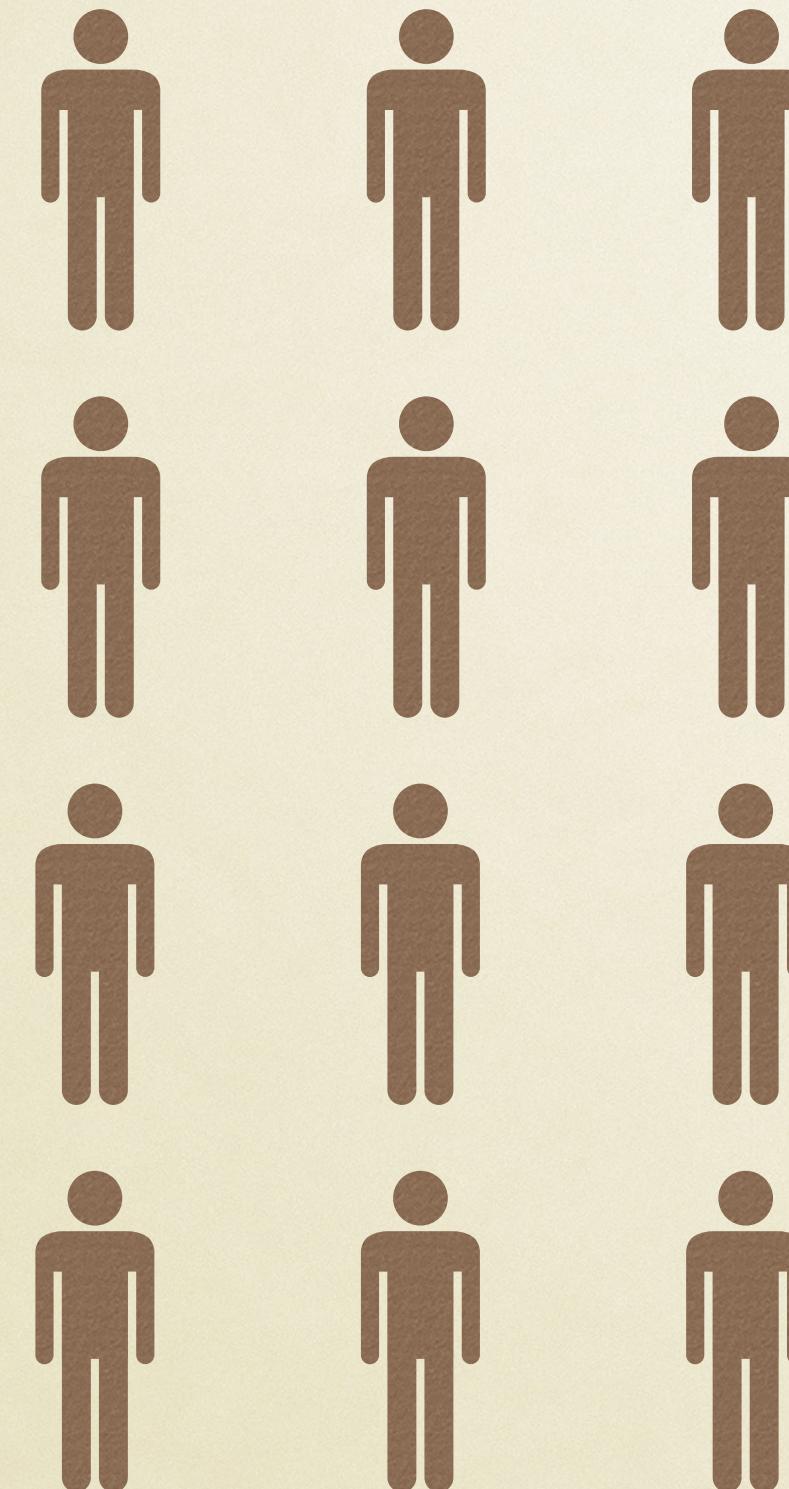
Security

Can only sign using one of the sk_i
(Signature, K_i) does not reveal i
 K_i is *unique* pseudonym of pk_i

LINKABLE RING SIGNATURES IN FOCIL



LINKABLE RING SIGNATURES IN FOCIL

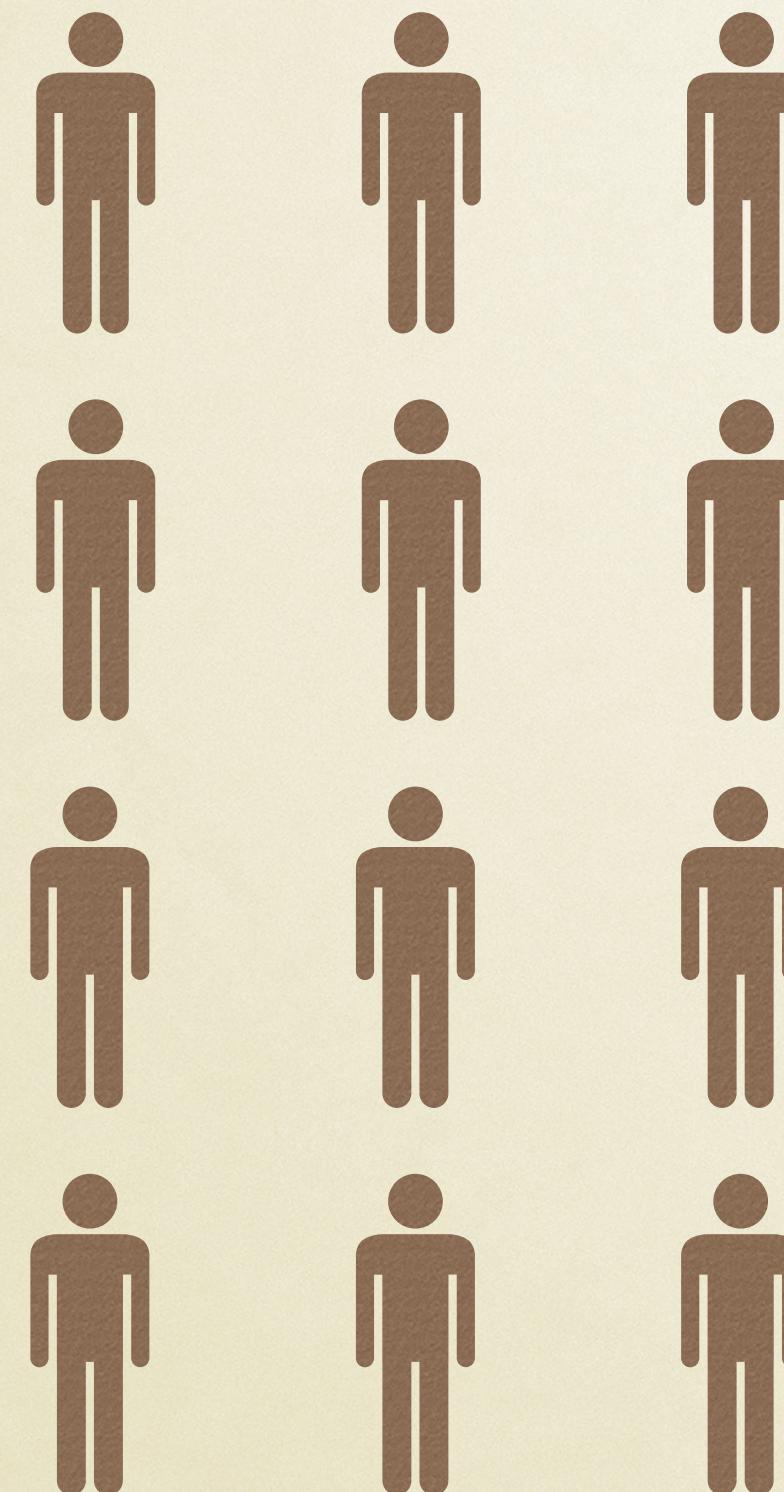


Validators

LINKABLE RING SIGNATURES IN FOCIL



Key Ring

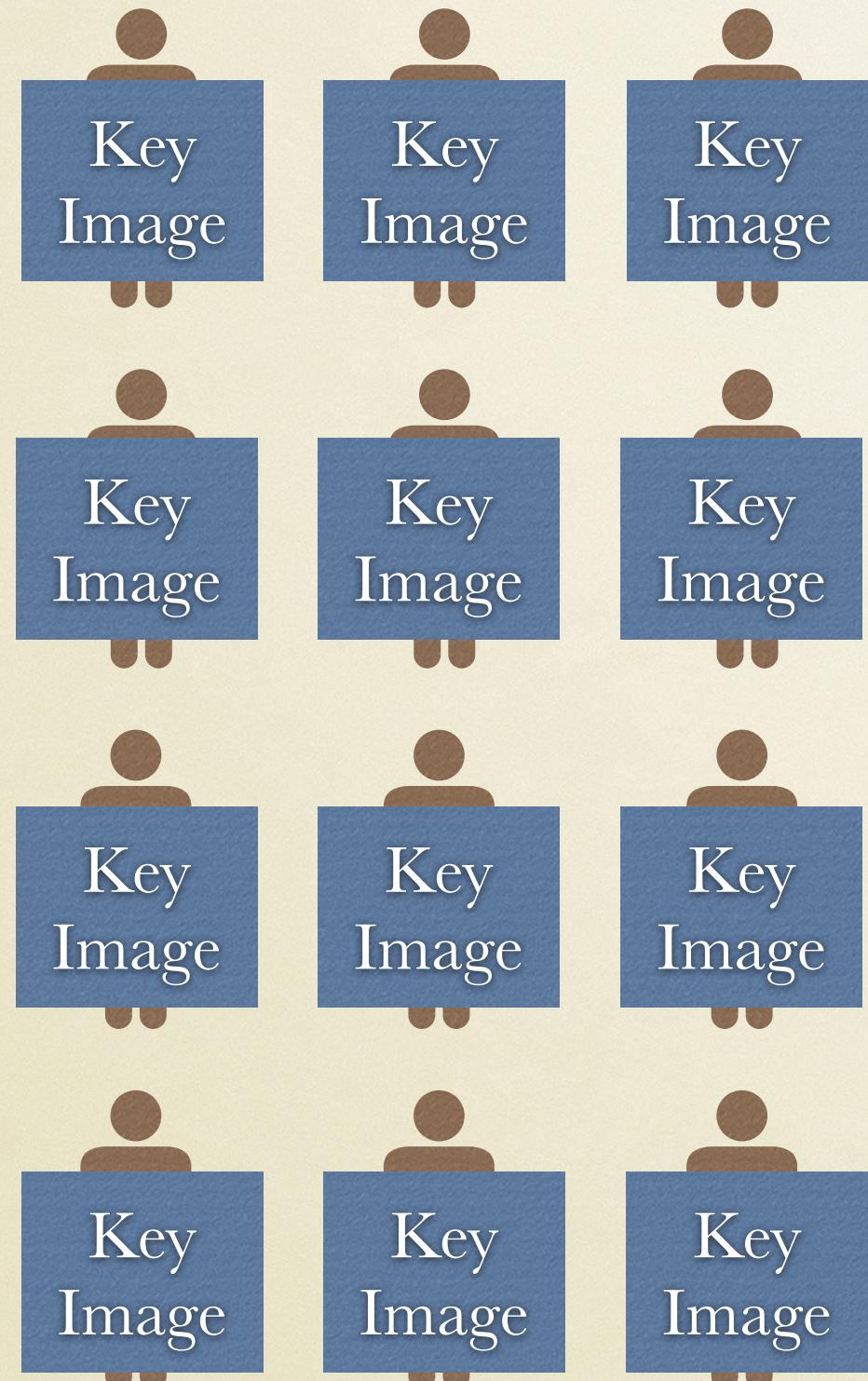


Validators

LINKABLE RING SIGNATURES IN FOCIL

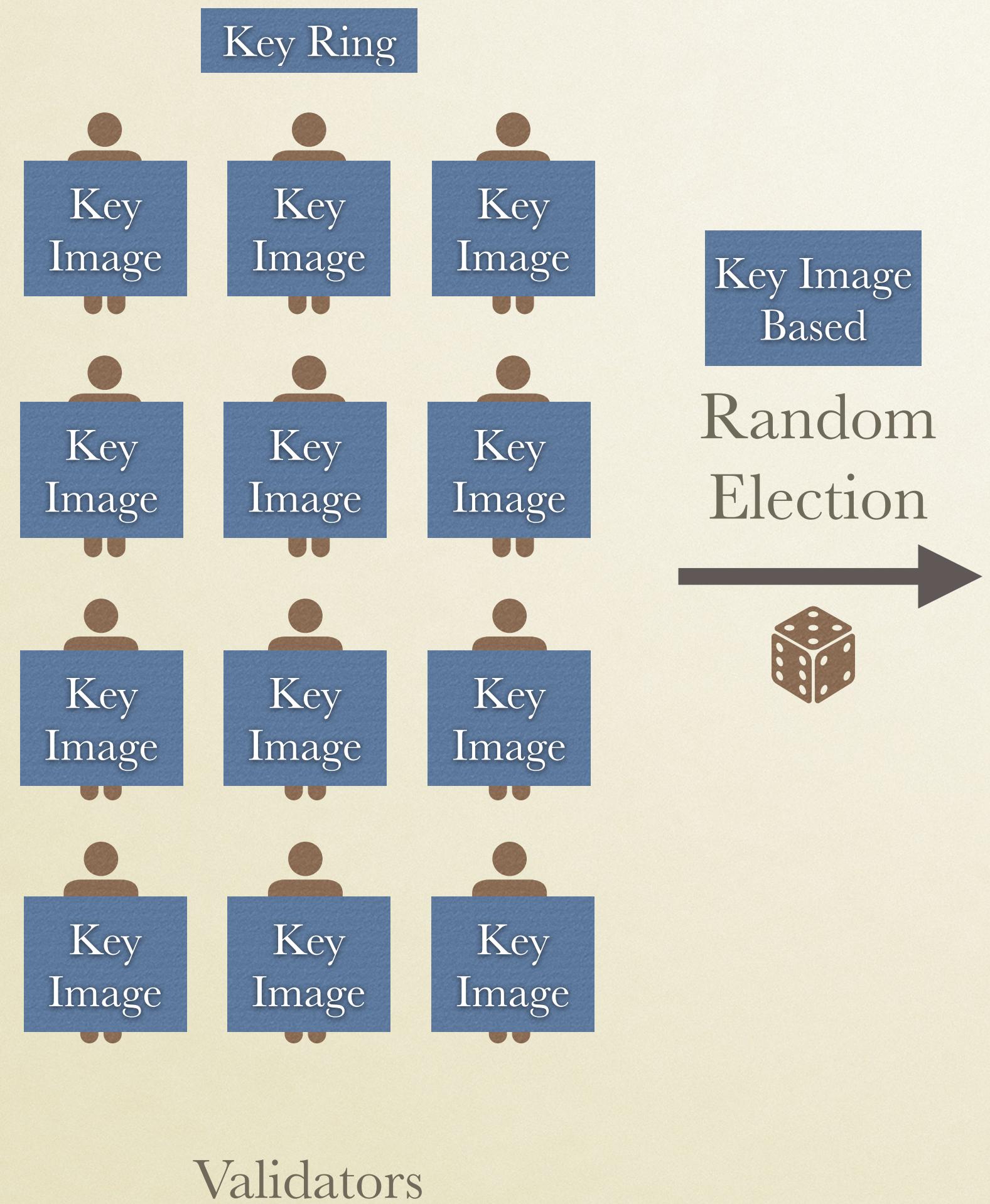


Key Ring

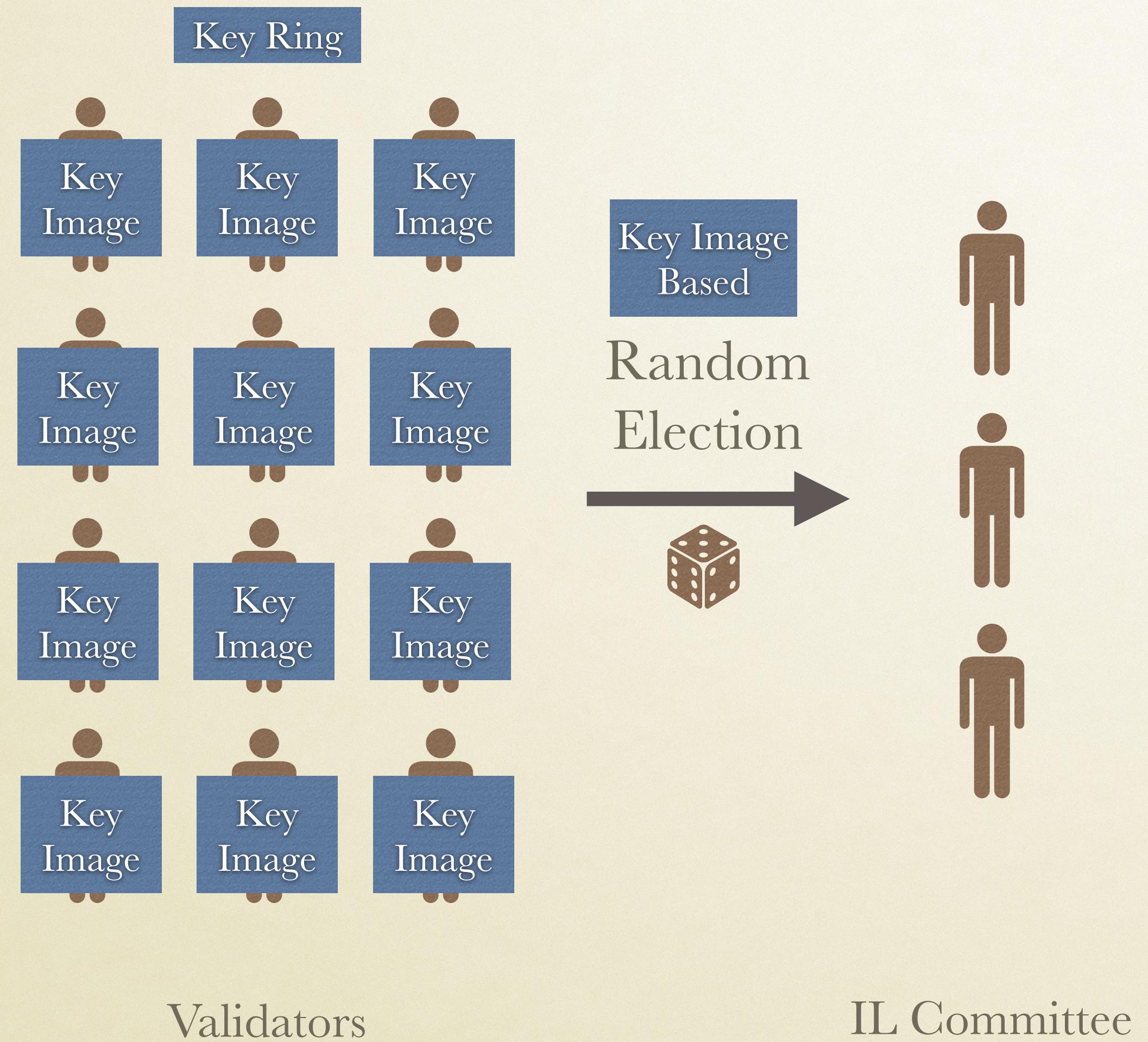


Validators

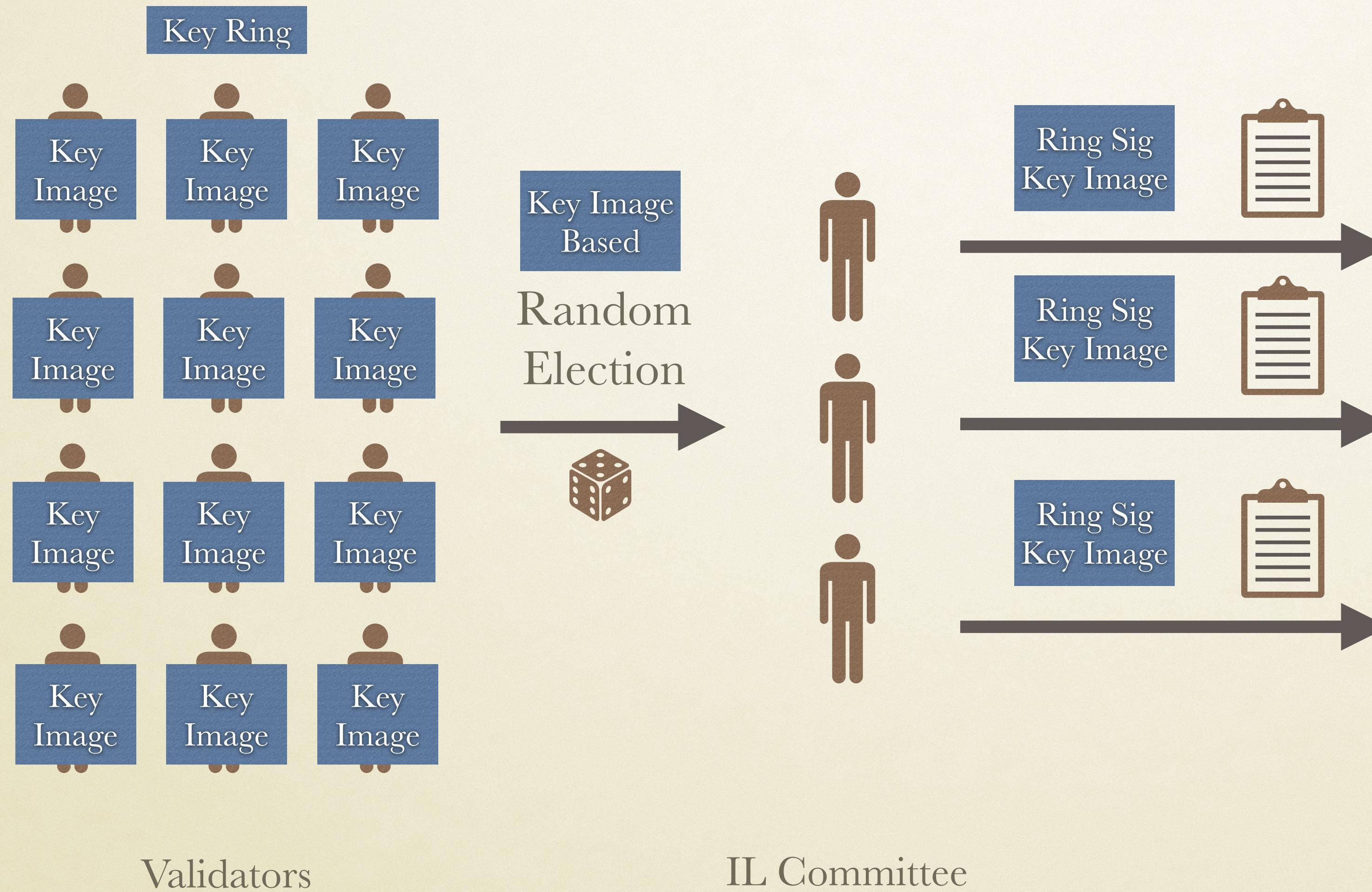
LINKABLE RING SIGNATURES IN FOCIL



LINKABLE RING SIGNATURES IN FOCIL



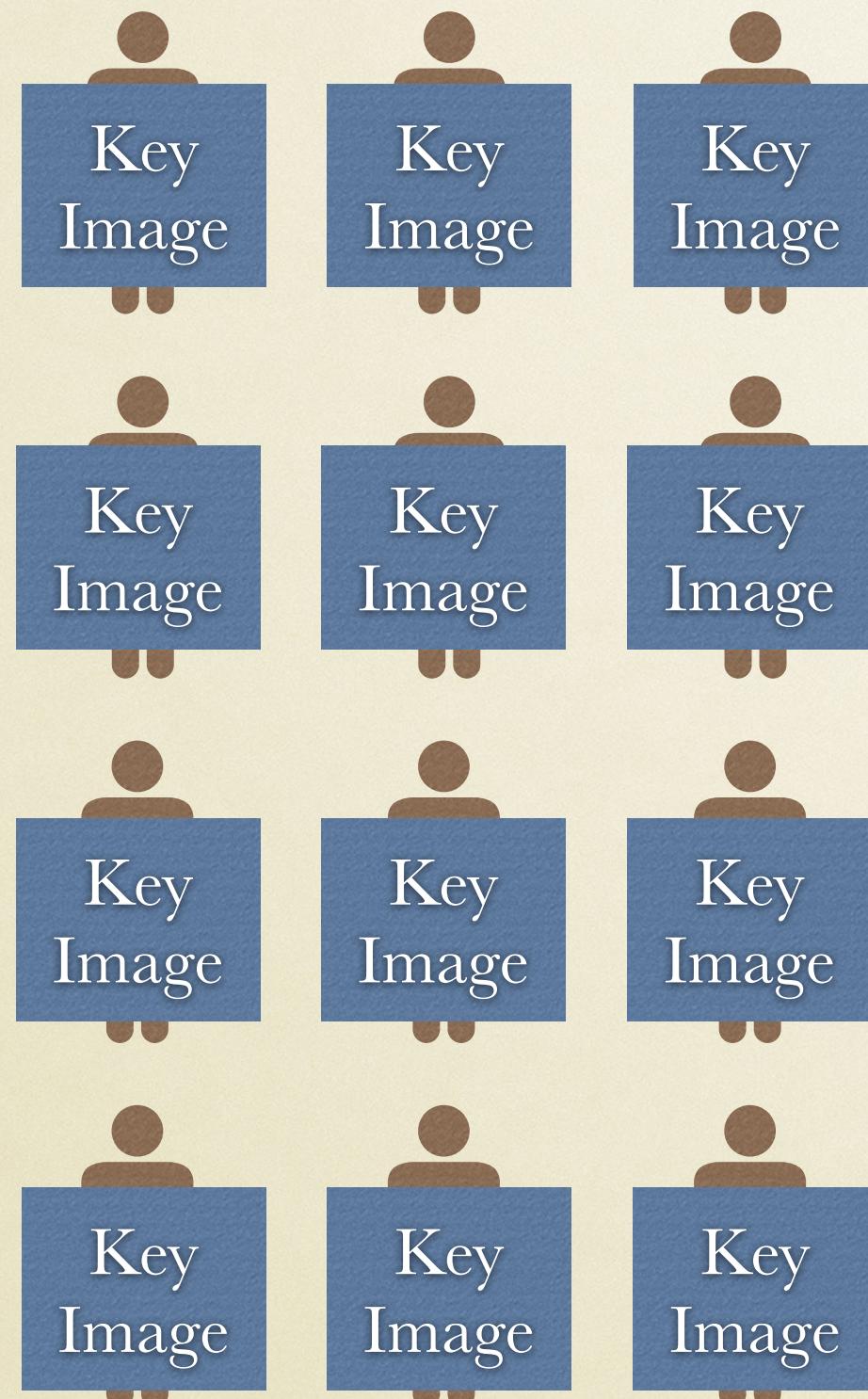
LINKABLE RING SIGNATURES IN FOCIL



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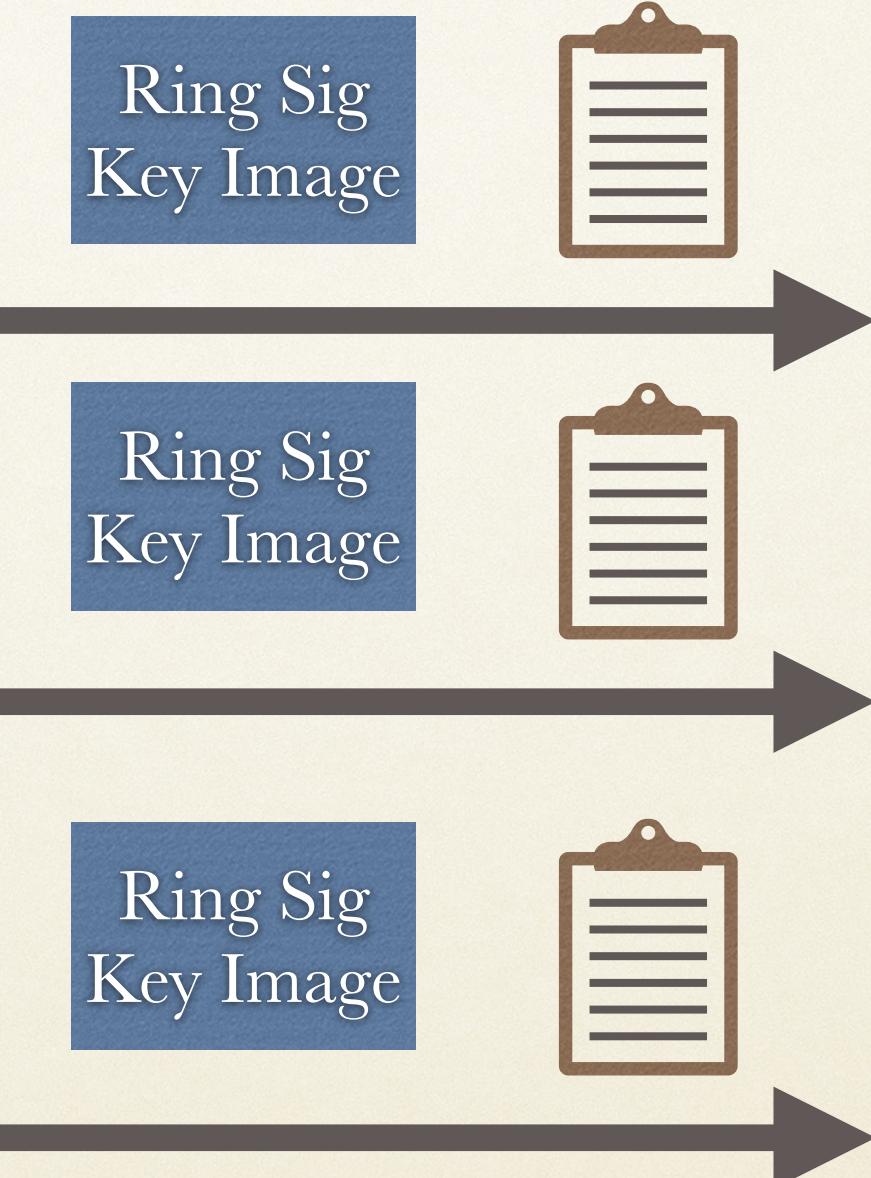


Key Ring



Key Image Based

Random
Election



Validators

IL Committee

Consensus

IF

Signed wrt Key Ring
and Key Image in Committee

THEN

Force inclusion

TOWARDS A CONSTRUCTION



Classical Constructions

Not efficient
For our application

Generic zkSNARKs

Almost Efficient
Enough

Linkable Ring Signatures

This talk

zkFOCIL

EFFICIENCY (FROM GENERIC ZKSNARKS)



Prototype Implementation

by Shreyas Londhe & Suyash Bagad

- * Sig + Key image size ~ 500 Byte
- * BN254+IPA / SECP256k1+IPA

EFFICIENCY (FROM GENERIC ZKSNARKS)



Prototype Implementation

by Shreyas Londhe & Suyash Bagad

Key Image + Proof	< 2.5 s
Sign IL	~ BLS sig
Verify Sig + Key Image	87 ms

* Sig + Key image size ~ 500 Byte

* BN254+IPA / SECP256k1+IPA

NEXT STEPS

NEXT STEPS

More efficient Construction

NEXT STEPS

More efficient Construction

zkFOCIL Combinatorics

NEXT STEPS

More efficient Construction

zkFOCIL Combinatorics

Integration into FOCIL

THANK YOU

