CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY

LAB 5: IMPLEMENTATION OF DES ENCRYPTION USING SUITABLE PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE

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CODE:

```
from Crypto.Cipher import DES
from Crypto.Util.Padding import pad, unpad
def des_encrypt(key, plaintext):
    # Create a DES cipher object
    cipher = DES.new(key.encode('utf-8'), DES.MODE_CBC)
    # Pad the plaintext to be a multiple of 8 bytes
    padded_text = pad(plaintext.encode('utf-8'),
DES.block size)
    # Encrypt the padded plaintext
    ciphertext = cipher.encrypt(padded_text)
    return cipher.iv, ciphertext # Return the IV and
ciphertext
def des_decrypt(key, iv, ciphertext):
    # Create a DES cipher object with the same IV
    cipher = DES.new(key.encode('utf-8'), DES.MODE_CBC,
iv)
    # Decrypt the ciphertext
    padded_plaintext = cipher.decrypt(ciphertext)
    # Unpad the plaintext
    return unpad(padded_plaintext,
DES.block_size).decode('utf-8')
# Example usage
if __name__ == "__main__":
    key = "NewKey69" # New key, must be 8 bytes long
```

```
plaintext = "This is a secret message." # New
plaintext

# Encrypt the plaintext
iv, ciphertext = des_encrypt(key, plaintext)
print("Ciphertext (hex):", ciphertext.hex())
print("IV (hex):", iv.hex())

# Decrypt the ciphertext
decrypted_text = des_decrypt(key, iv, ciphertext)
print("Decrypted text:", decrypted_text)
```

OUTPUT:

