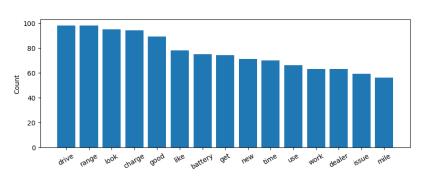
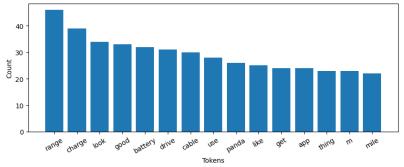
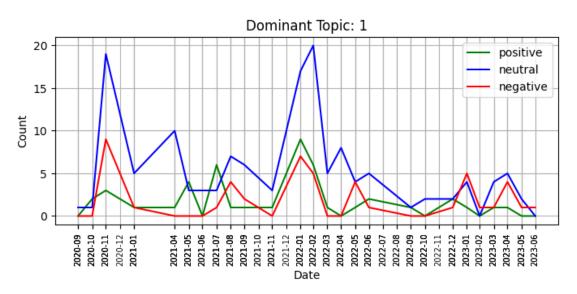
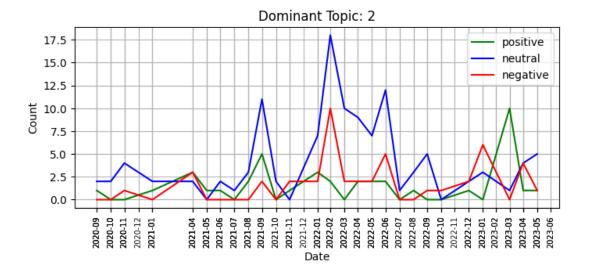
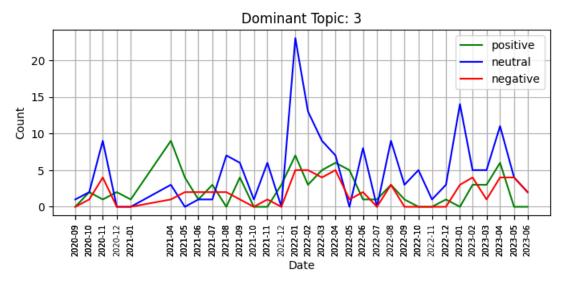
Fiat

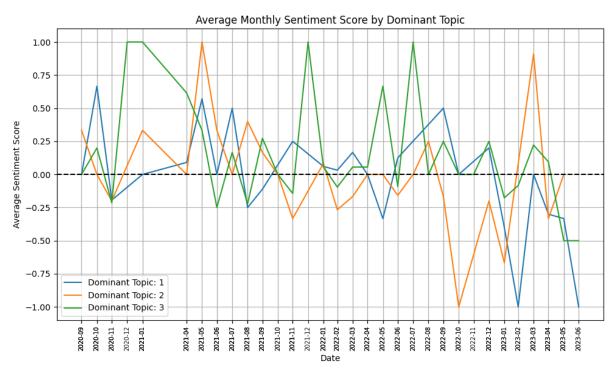




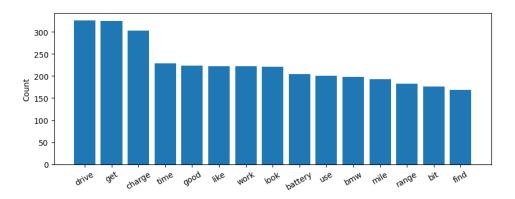


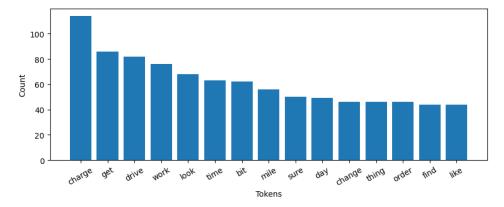


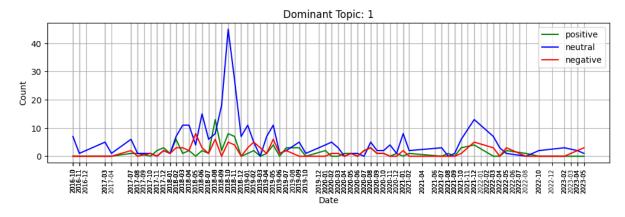


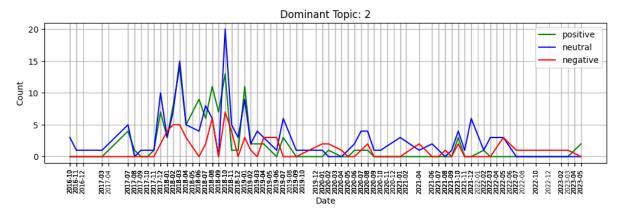


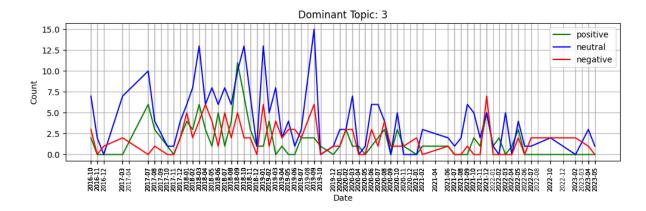
Mini

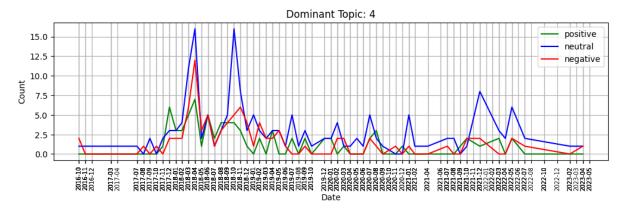


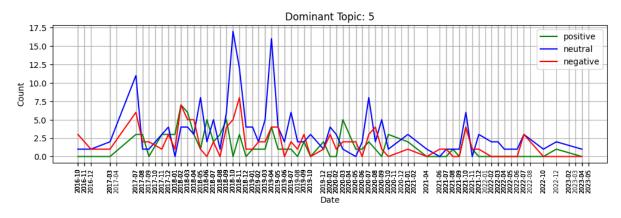


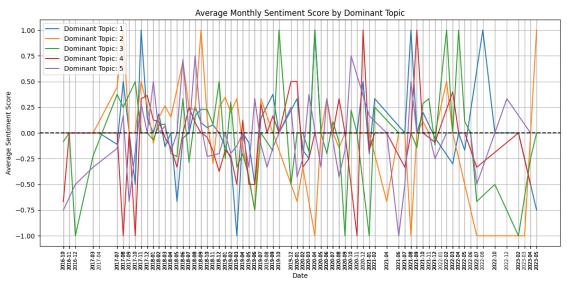




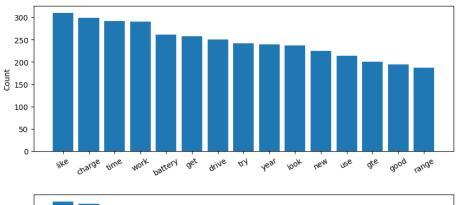


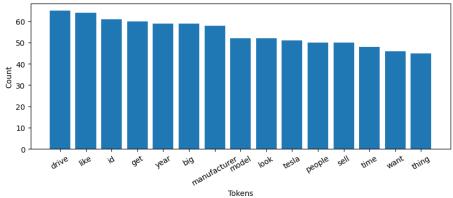


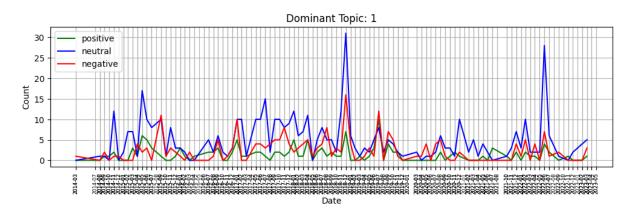


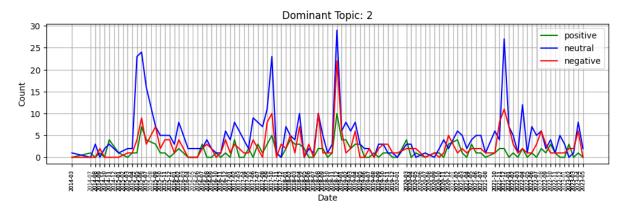


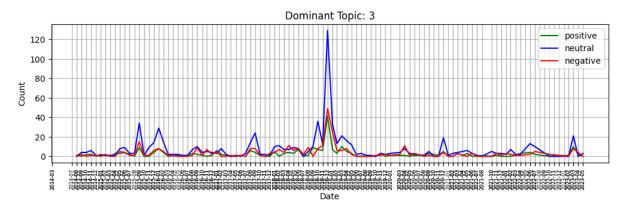
Volkswagen

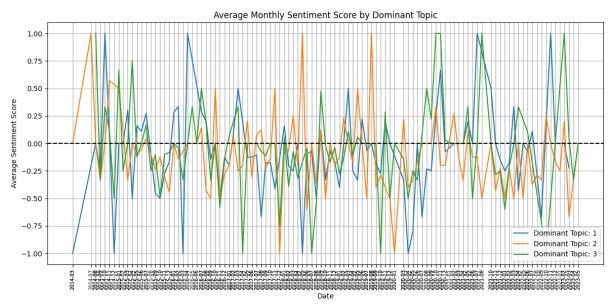




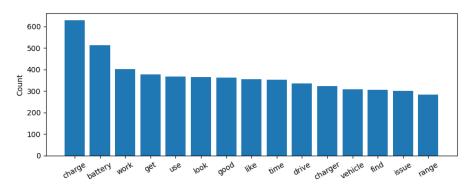


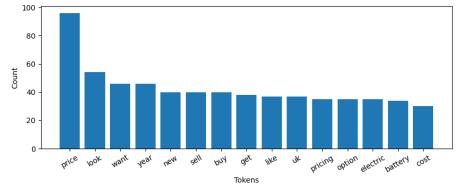


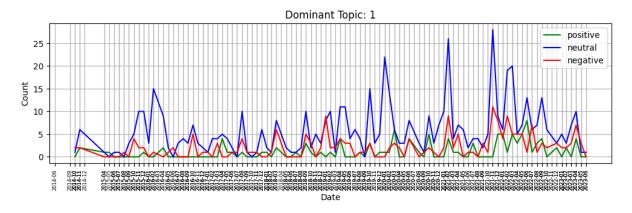


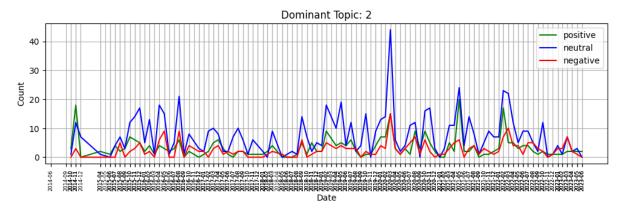


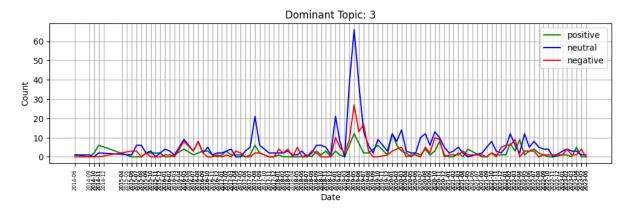
Peugeot

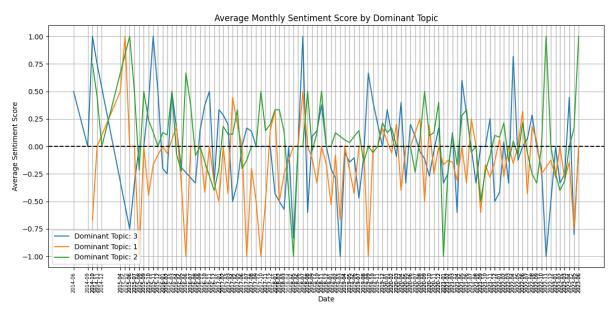




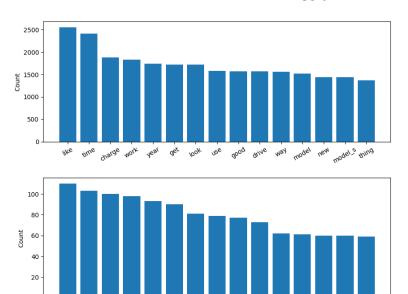












price

vehicle model

point

Tokens

