四级核心词汇讲解

主讲老师： 马天艺

－ act、-ag-

active   ['æktɪv]

a.

activity   [æk'tɪvɪtɪ]

n.

actual   ['æktʃʊəl]

a.

exact   [ɪg'zækt]

a.

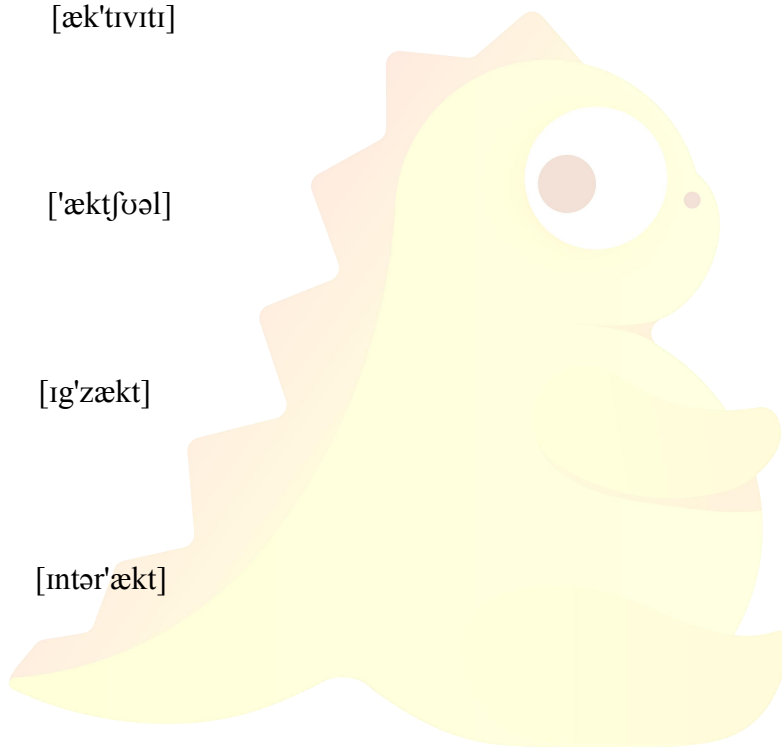interact   [ɪntər'ækt]

v.

agent   ['eɪdʒ(ə)nt]

n.

a.

agency   ['eɪdʒ(ə)nsɪ]

n.

－ aud-，-audi-；-vi-、-vid-，-vis-

audio   ['ɔːdɪəʊ]

n.

a.

audience   ['ɔːdɪəns]

n.

aural   ['ɔːr(ə)l]

a.

oral   [ˈɔːrəl]

a.

visual   [ˈvɪʒuəl]

a.

vision   [ˈvɪʒən]

n.
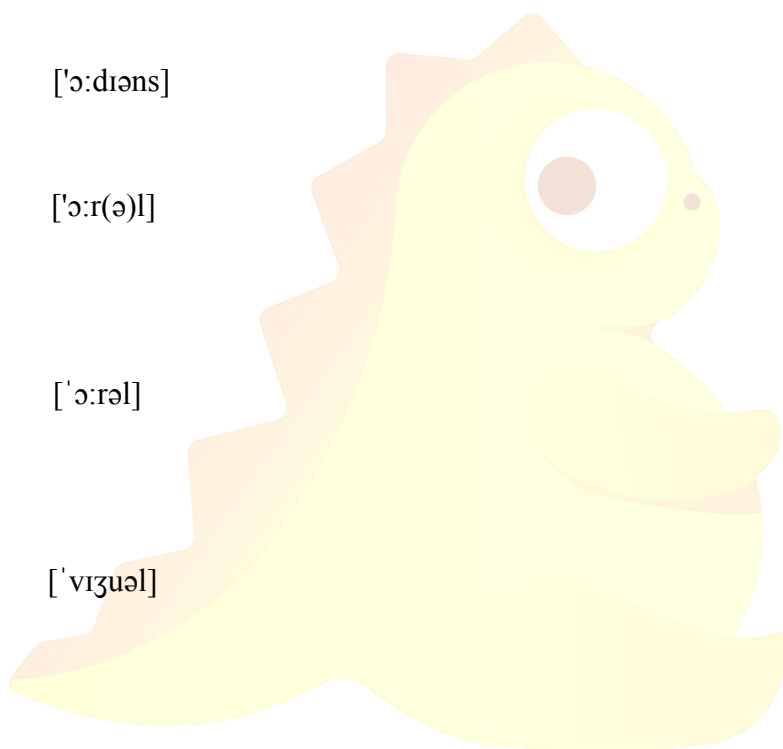
evidence   ['evɪd(ə)ns]

n.

-bat-

combat   ['kʌmbæt]

v.n.

debate　　　[dɪ'beɪt]

v.n.

bite　　　[baɪt]

v.n.

-cap-、-cip-

capacity　　　[kə'pæsɪtɪ]

n.

participate　　　[pɑːˈtɪsɪpeɪt]

v.

participant　　　[pɑːˈtɪsɪpənt]

n.

-care-

care　　　[keə(r)]

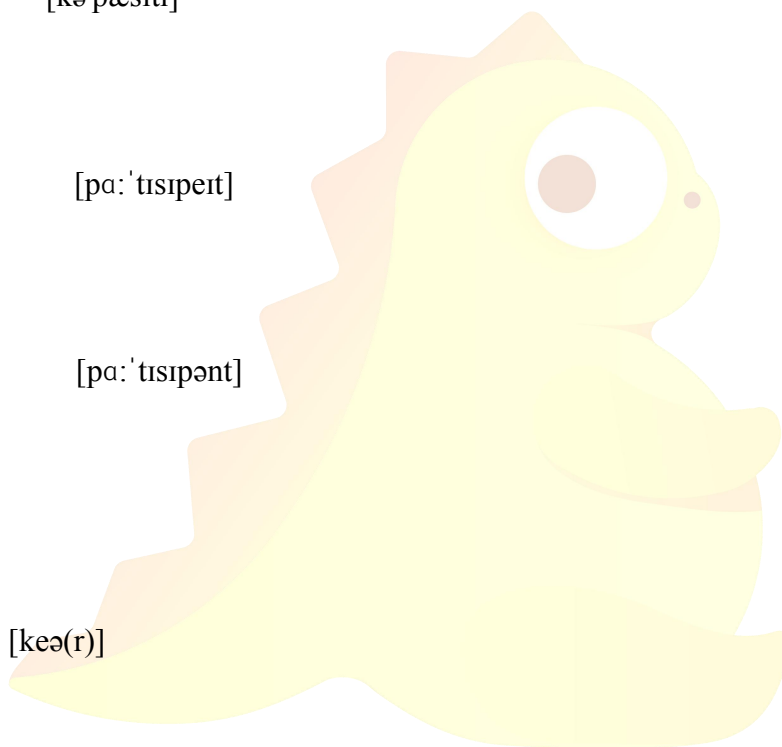v.n.

scare　　　[skeə]

v.

cherish　　　[ˈtʃerɪʃ]

v.

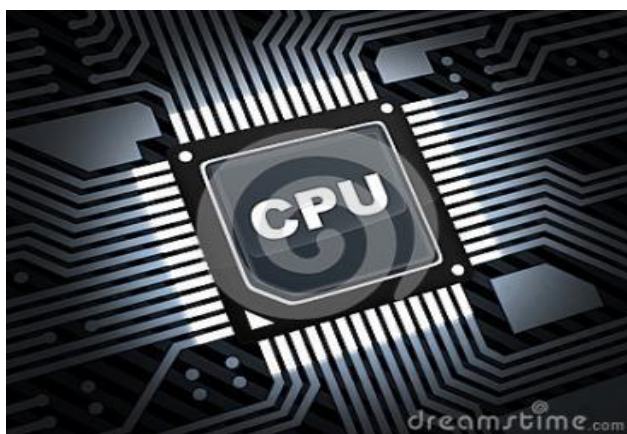concern　　　[kən'səːn]

v.n.

-ceed-、-cede-、-cess-

process ['prəʊses]

n.

v.

recede [rɪˈsi:d]

v.

recession [rɪˈseʃn]

n.

succeed [səkˈsi:d]

v.

success [səkˈses]

n.

exceed [ɪkˈsi:d]

v.

excess   [ˈekses]

n.

exceedingly   [ɪkˈsi:dɪŋli]

ad.

excellent   [ˈeksələnt]

a.

access   [ˈækses]

n.

v.n

-ceive-、-cept-

receive   [riˈsi:v]

v.

accept   [əˈksept]

v.

concept   [ˈkɒnsept]

n.

except   [ikˈsept]

v.prep.

exception   [ikˈsepʃən]

n.

-cent-

century   [ˈsentʃuri]

n.

innocent   [ˈinəsnt]

a.

-cid-、-cis-、-cas-

decide   [dɪˈsaɪd]

v.

suicide   [ˈsjuisaid]

n.

precisely   [priˈsaisli]

ad.

genocide [ˈdʒenəsaɪd]

n.

accident [ˈæksidənt]

n.

incident [ˈinsidənt]

n.

incidence [ˈinsidəns]

n.

coincidence [kəuˈinsidəns]

n.

coincide [ˌkəuinˈsaid]

v.

-clud、-clus-

conclude [kən'klu:d]

v.

conclusion [kənˈklu:ʒn]

n.

include [ɪn'klu:d]

v.

exclude   [ɪk'sklu:d]

v.

exclusive   [ɪkˈsklu:sɪv]

a.

-commun-

community   [kə'mju:nɪtɪ]

n.

communicate   [kə'mjuːnɪkeɪt]

v.

-count-

count   [kaʊnt]

v.

account   [əˈkaʊnt]

n.

discount   [ˈdɪskaʊnt]

n.

-cover-

cover   ['kʌvə]

v.

n.

discover   [dɪˈskʌvə(r)]

v.

recover   [rɪˈkʌvə(r)]

v.

-creat-、-creas-、-cret-

create   [kriˈeɪt]

v.

creative   [kriˈeɪtɪv]

a.

creativity   [ˌkri:eɪ'tɪvətɪ]

n.

increase   [ɪnˈkri:s]

v.

increasingly   [ɪnˈkri:sɪŋli]

ad.

decrease   [dɪˈkri:s]

v.

-crit-

criticize   ['krɪtɪsaɪz]

v.

critic   [ˈkrɪtɪk]

n.

critical   [ˈkrɪtɪkl]

a.

crucial   [ˈkruːʃl]

a.

-cur-

accurate   [ˈækjʊrət]

a.

occur   [əˈkəː]

v.

current   [ˈkʌr(ə)nt]

n.

a.

currency   [ˈkʌr(ə)nsɪ]

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n.

cure   [kjʊə(r)]

v.n.

heal   [hi:l]

v.

secure   [sɪ'kjʊə]

a.

v.

security   [sɪˈkjʊərəti]

n.

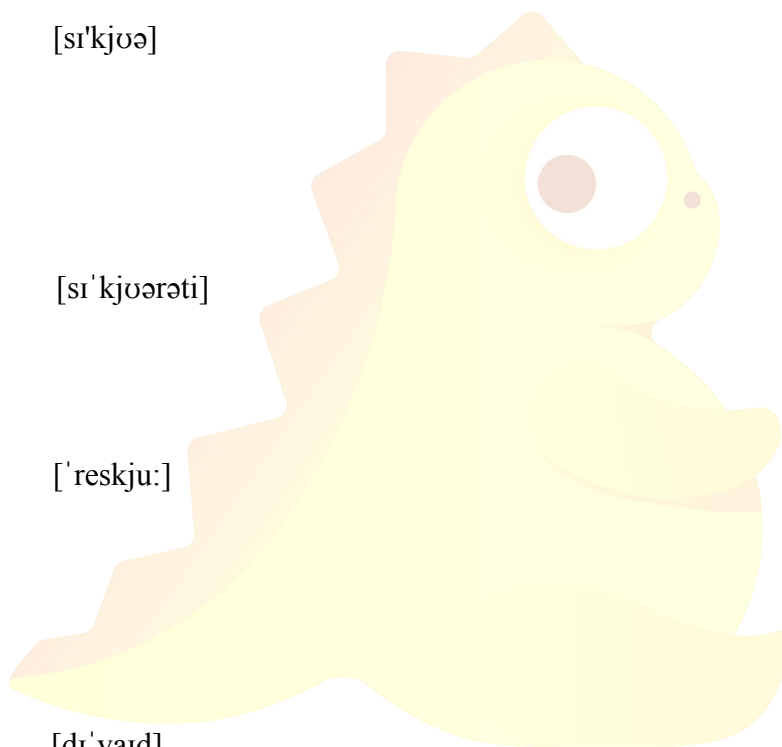rescue   [ˈreskju:]

v.n.

-divid-

divide   [dɪˈvaɪd]

v.

individual   [ɪndɪ'vɪdjʊ(ə)l]

n.

a.

-dom-

dome   [dəʊm]

n.

dominate   [ˈdɒmɪneɪt]
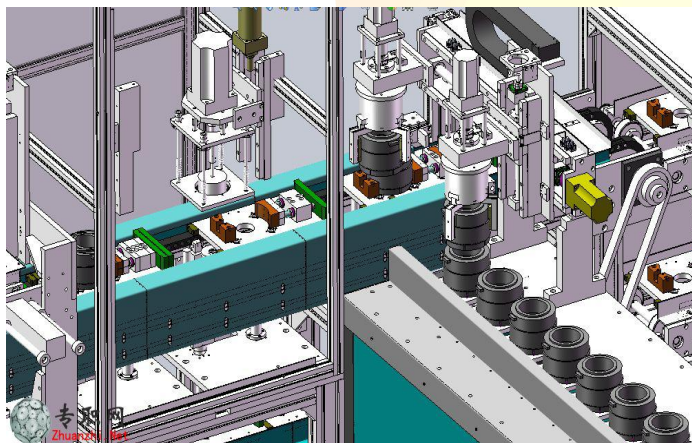
v.

-duce-、-duct-

introduce   [ˌɪntrəˈdjuːs]

v.

conduct   [kənˈdʌkt]

v.

n.

produce   [prəˈdjuːs]

v.

product   [ˈprɒdʌkt]

n.

production   [prəˈdʌkʃn]

n.

productive　　　　[prəˈdʌktɪv]

a.

seduce　　　　[sɪˈdjuːs]

v.

-fact-、-fect-、-fic-

affect　　　　[əˈfekt]

v.

effect　　　　[ɪ'fekt]

n.

effective　　　　[ɪ'fektɪv]

a.

efficient　　　　[ɪˈfɪʃnt]

a.

efficiency　　　　[ɪˈfɪʃnsi]

n.

virus　　　　[ˈvaɪrəs]

n.

infect　　　　[ɪnˈfekt]

v.

immune   [iˈmjuːn]

a.

factor   [ˈfæktə(r)]

n.

proficient   [prəˈfɪʃnt]

a.

artificial   [ˌɑːtɪˈfɪʃl]

a.

-fer-

differ   [ˈdɪfə(r)]

v.

infer   [ɪnˈfəː(r)]

vi.

inferior   [ɪnˈfɪəriə(r)]

a.

offer   [ˈɔːfə(r)]

v.

suffer   [ˈsʌfə(r)]

v.

prefer   [prɪˈfəː(r)]

v.

refer   [rɪˈfəː(r)]

vi.

interfere   [ˌɪntəˈfɪə(r)]

vi.

-fess-

professor   [prəˈfɛsɚ]

n.

fuss   [fʌs]

v.n.

prəˈfɛʃənəl

-fin-

infinite   [ˈɪnfɪnət]

a.

define   [dɪˈfaɪn]

v.

finance   [faɪ'næns]

n.

financial   [faɪ'nænʃ(ə)l]

a.

eliminate   [ɪˈlɪmɪneɪt]

v.

-flict-、-flect-、-flex-

reflect   [rɪˈflekt]

v.n.

flexible   ['fleksɪb(ə)l]

a.

conflict   [ˈkɒnflɪkt]

v.n.

-flu-、-fuse-

flu   [fluː]

n.

fuel   [ˈfjuːəl]

n.

v.

flaw   [flɔ:]

n.

v.

fluent   [ˈflu:ənt]

a.

affluent   [ˈæfluənt]

a.

influential   [ˌɪnflʊˈenʃ(ə)l]

a.

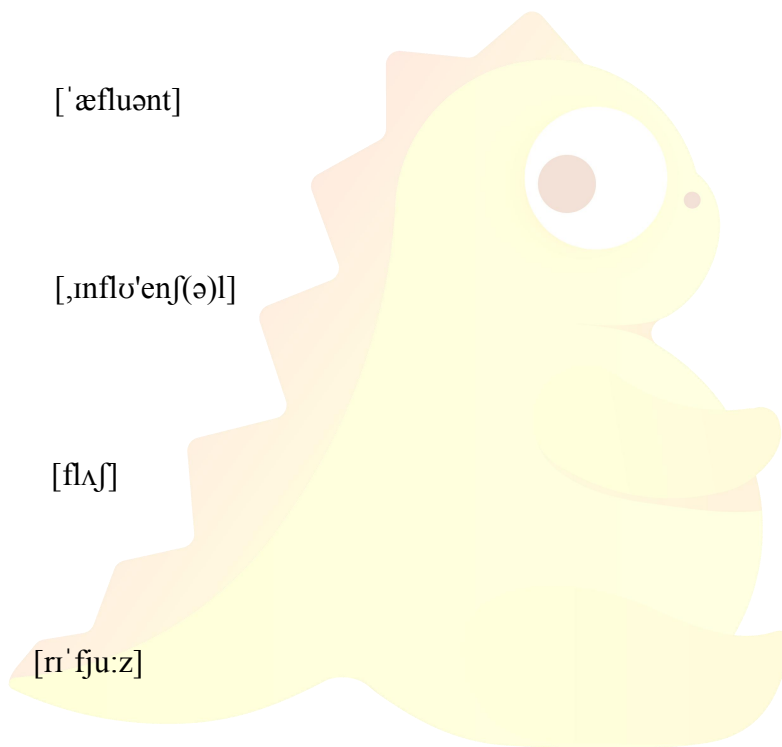flush   [flʌʃ]

v.n.

refuse   [rɪˈfju:z]

v.

-form-

formal   [ˈfɔ:ml]

a.

format   [ˈfɔ:mæt]

n.

v.

perform   [pəˈfɔ:m]

v.

inform   [ɪnˈfɔ:m]

v.

transform   [trænsˈfɔ:m]

v.

conform   [kənˈfɔ:m]

vi.

-gen-、-gn-

gene   [dʒi:n]

n.

genetic   [dʒɪ'netɪk]

a.

generate   ['dʒenəreɪt]
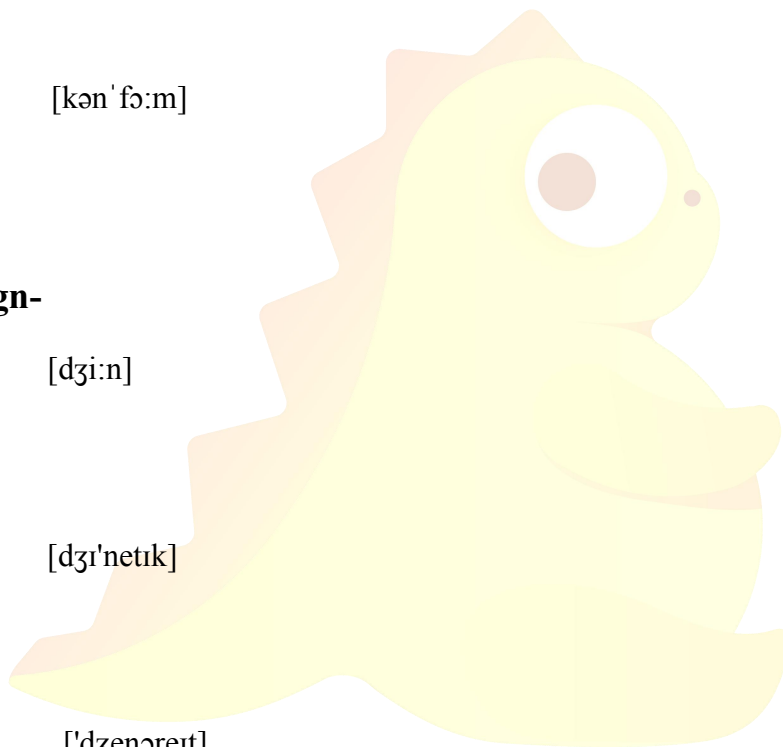
v.

generation   [ˌdʒenəˈreɪʃn]

n.

genius   [ˈdʒi:niəs]

n.

general   ['dʒen(ə)r(ə)l]

a.

generous   [ˈdʒenərəs]

a.

pregnant   [ˈpregnənt]

a.

-grad- 、-gress-

grade   [greɪd]

n.

gradual   [ˈgrædʒuəl]

a.

Ingredient   [ɪnˈgri:diənt]

n.

undergraduate   [ˌʌndəˈgrædʒuət]

n.

progress   [ˈprəʊgres]

n.

regret   [rɪˈgret]

v.n.

-hos-

hospitable   [hɒˈspɪtəbl]

a.

hostile   [ˈhɒstaɪl]

a.

temper   ['tempə]

n.

v.

-ject-

subject   [ˈsʌbdʒɪkt]

a.

n.

subjective   [səbˈdʒektɪv]

a.

object   [ˈɒbdʒɪkt]

v.

n.

objective   [əbˈdʒektɪv]

a.

reject   [rɪˈdʒekt]

v.

decline   [dɪˈklaɪn]

v.n.

adjust   [əˈdʒʌst]

v.

justice   [ˈdʒʌstɪs]

n.

justify   [ˈdʒʌstɪfaɪ]

v.

-lect-、-leg-、-lig-

select   [sɪˈlekt]

v.

intellect   [ˈɪntəlekt]

n.

intelligence   [ɪnˈtelɪdʒəns]

n.

elegant   [ˈelɪgənt]

a.

lecture   [ˈlektʃə(r)]

n.

-light-

flight   [flaɪt]

n.

delight   [dɪˈlaɪt]

v.n.

enlighten   [ɪnˈlaɪtn]

v.

highlight   [ˈhaɪlaɪt]

v.

-loc-

local   [ˈləʊkl]

a.

n.

location   [ləʊˈkeɪʃn]

n.

allocation   [ˌæləˈkeɪʃn]

n.

replace   [rɪˈpleɪs]

v.

-ment-

mental   [ˈmɛntl]
a.

comment   [ˈkɑːment]
v.n.

recommend   [ˌrɛkəˈmɛnd]
v.

-min-

minor   [ˈmaɪnɚ]
a.

minority   [maɪˈnɔːrəti]
n.

major   [ˈmeɪdʒə(r)]
a.

majority   [məˈdʒɒrəti]
n.

diminish   [dɪˈmɪnɪʃ]
v.

administration   [ədˌmɪnɪˈstreɪʃn]
n.

-mis-、-mit-

miss　　　　[mɪs]

n.

v.

missing　　　[ˈmɪsɪŋ]

a.

dismiss　　　[dɪsˈmɪs]

v.

commit　　　[kəˈmɪt]

v.

committee　　　[kəˈmɪti]
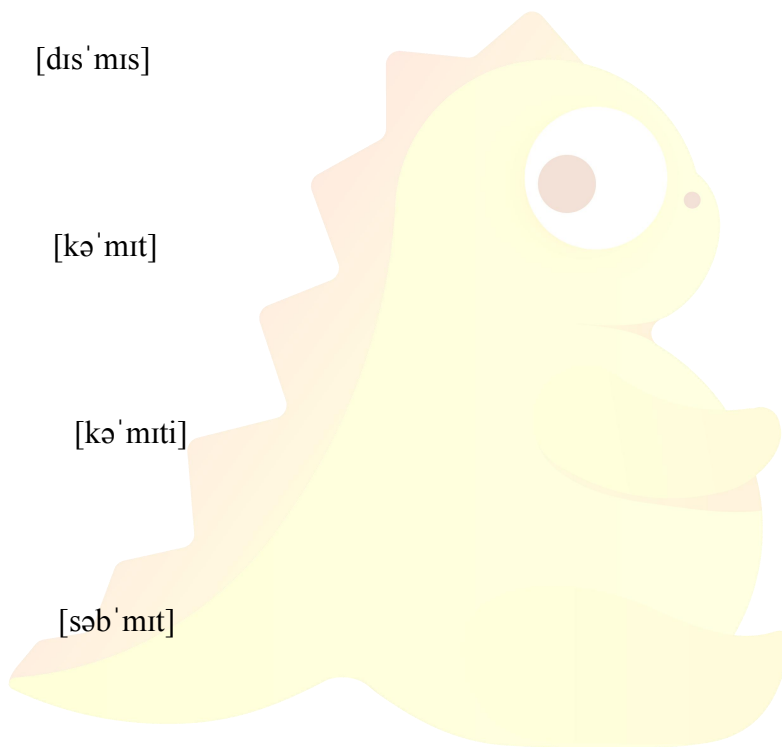
n.

submit　　　　[səbˈmɪt]

v.

promise　　　[ˈprɒmɪs]

v.n

-mot-　、-mat-

promote　　　　[prəˈməʊt]

v.

emotion　　　　[ɪˈməʊʃn]

n.

remove   [rɪˈmu:v]

v.

− nov-

novelty   [ˈnɒvlti]

n.

innovation   [ˌɪnəˈveɪʃn]

n.

-opt-

option   [ˈɒpʃən]

a.

adopt   [əˈdɒpt]

v.

optimistic   [ɒptɪˈmɪstɪk]

a.

-ord-

order   [ˈɔːdə(r)]

n.

disorder   [dɪsˈɔːdə(r)]

n.

coordinate   [kəʊˈɔːdɪneɪt]

v.

-par-、-part-

compare   [kəmˈpeə(r)]

v.

partial   [ˈpɑːʃl]

a.

apartment   [əˈpɑːtmənt]

n.

department   [dɪˈpɑːtmənt]

n.

particular   [pəˈtɪkjʊlə(r)]

a.

proportion   [prəˈpɔːʃ(ə)n]

n.

-pend-、-pens-

depend   [dɪˈpend]

v.

independent   [ˌɪndiˈpendənt]

a.

expense   [ɪkˈspens]

n.

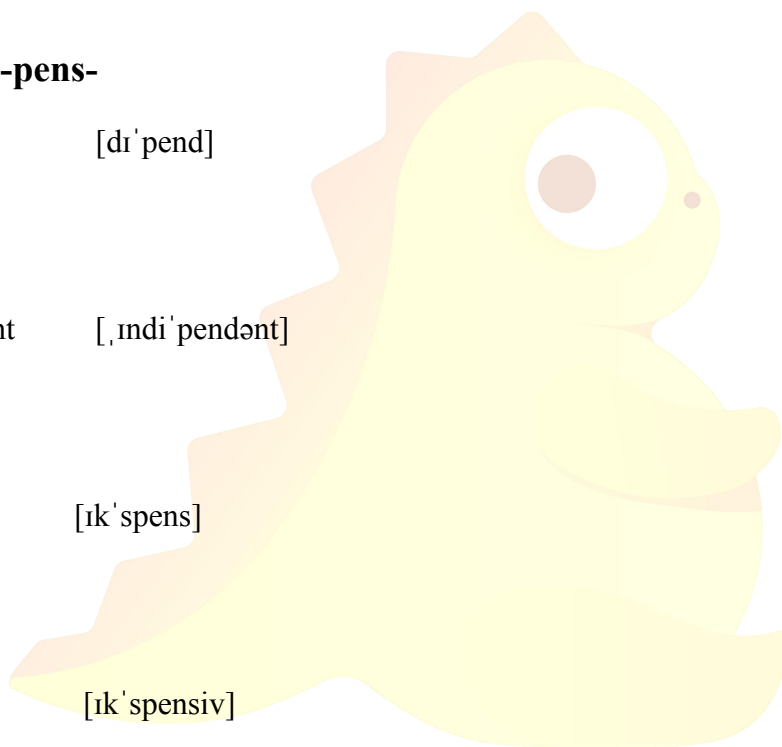expensive   [ɪkˈspensiv]

a.

indispensable   [ˌɪndɪˈspensəbl]

a.

-ple-，-pli-

complete   [kəmˈpliːt]

v.

a.

accomplish   [əˈkʌmplɪʃ]

v.

implement   [ˈɪmplɪment]

n.

v.

complex   [ˈkɒmpleks]

a.

application   [ˌæplɪˈkeɪʃn]

n.

-ply- 、-pli-

applicant   [ˈæplɪkənt]

n.

candidate   [ˈkændɪdət]

n.

reply   [rɪˈplaɪ]

v.n.

imply   [ɪmˈplaɪ]

v.

-pos-、-pon-

position   [pəˈzɪʃn]

n.

positive   [ˈpɒzətɪv]

a.

expose   [ɪkˈspəʊz]

v.

exposure   [ɪkˈspəʊʒə(r)]

n.

oppose   [əˈpəʊz]

v.

opposite   [ˈɒpəzɪt]

a.

opponent   [əˈpəʊnənt]

n.
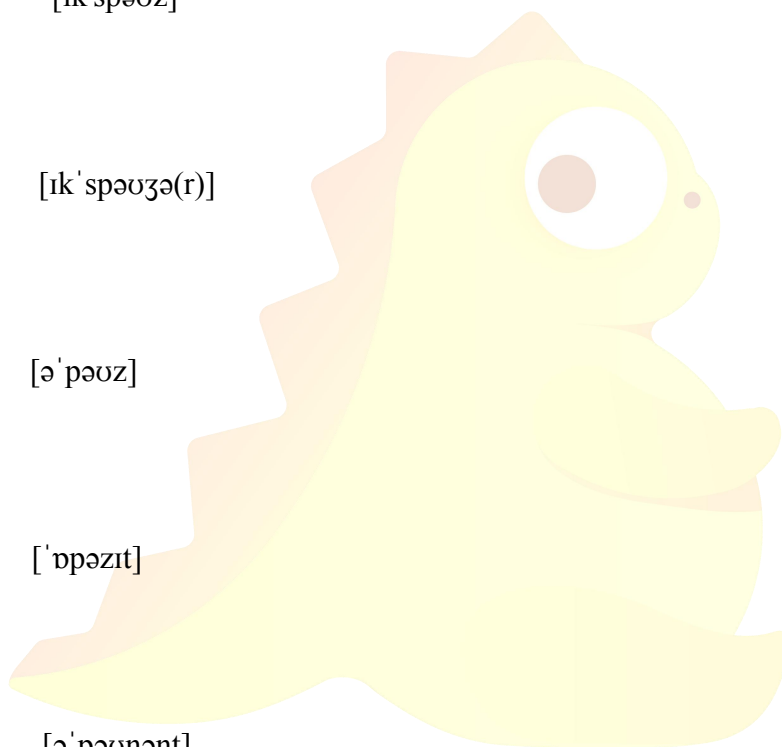
suppose   [səˈpəʊz]

v.

propose   [prəˈpəʊz]

v.

purpose   [ˈpə:pəs]

n.

-press-

pressure   [ˈpreʃə]

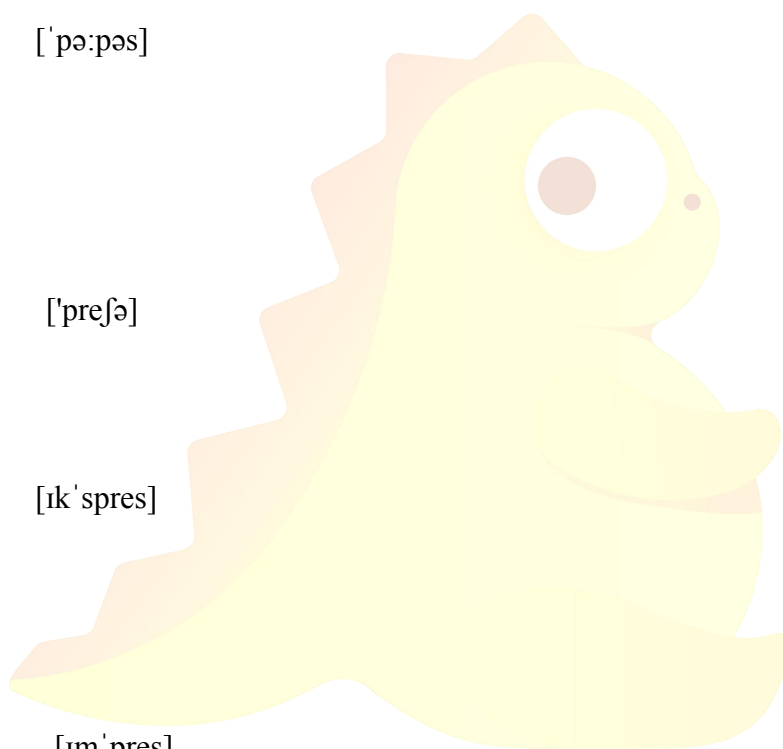n.

express   [ɪkˈspres]

v

n.

impress   [ɪmˈpres]

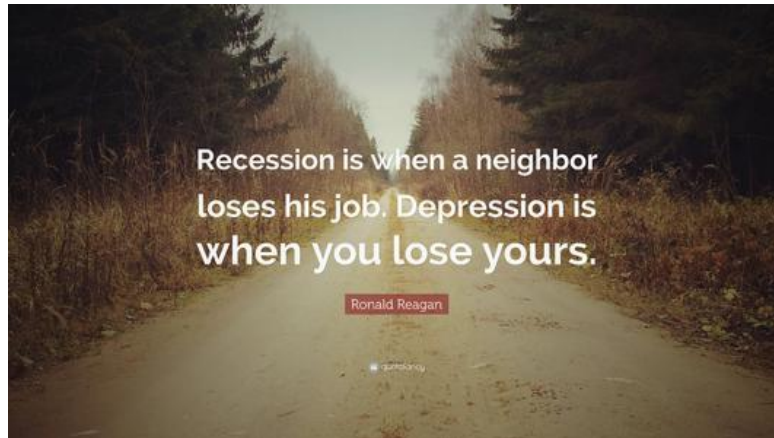v.

impression   [ɪmˈpreʃn]

n.

depress   [dɪˈpres]

v.

depression   [dɪˈpreʃn]

n.

-pri-、-pre-

prior   ['praɪə]

a.

priority   [praɪˈɒrəti]

n.

previous   [ˈpriviəs]

a.

-que-、-quire-

acquire   [əˈkwaɪə(r)]

v.

require   [rɪˈkwaɪə]

v.

requirement   [rɪˈkwaɪəmənt]

n.

-sens-、-sent-

absent   [ˈæbsənt]

a.

present   ['prez(ə)nt]

n.

a.

v.

represent   [reprɪ'zent]

v.

sensitive   [ˈsensətɪv]

a.

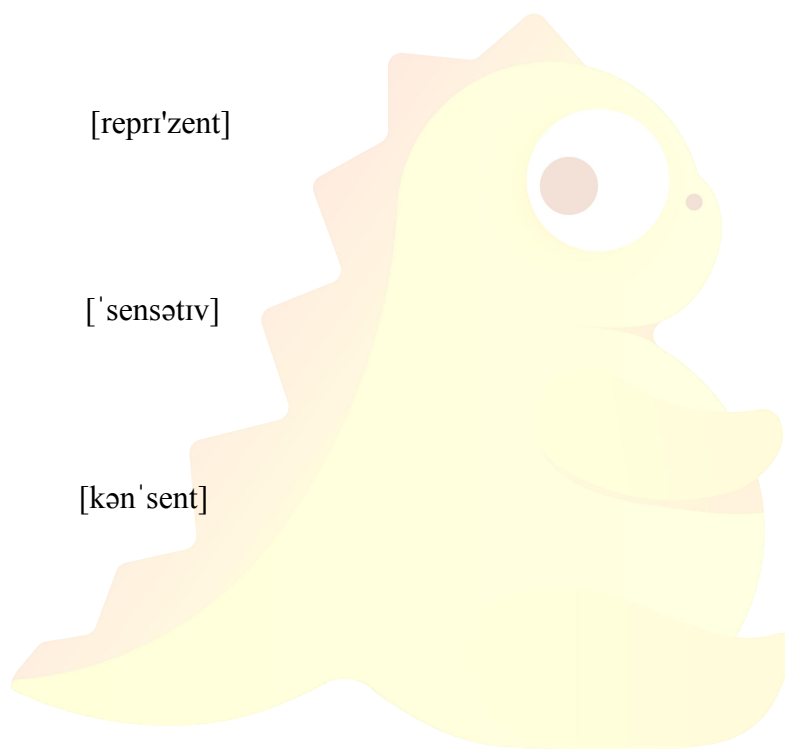consent   [kənˈsent]

v.n

-serv-

service   ['sɜːvɪs]

n.

conserve   [kənˈsə:v]

v.

conservative   [kənˈsə:vətɪv]

a.

deserve [dɪˈzə:v]

v.

reserve [rɪˈzə:v]

v.

reservation [ˌrezəˈveɪʃn]

n.

-sid-

consider [kənˈsɪdə(r)]

v.

considerate [kənˈsɪdərət]

a.

resident [ˈrezɪdənt]

n.

-sign-

sign [saɪn]

v.

n.

significant [sɪɡˈnɪfɪkənt]

a.

significance [sɪɡˈnɪfɪkəns]

n.

assign   [əˈsaɪn]

v.

design   [dɪˈzaɪn]

v.n

device   [dɪˈvaɪs]

n.

resign   [rɪˈzaɪn]

v.

-soci-

social   [ˈsəʊʃ(ə)l]

a.

associate   [əˈsəʊʃieɪt]

v.

n.

association   [əˌsəʊʃiˈeɪʃn]

n.

National Basketball Association
NBA

-solv-、-solu-

solve   [sɒlv]

v.

solution   [sə'lu:ʃ(ə)n]

n.

resolve   [rɪˈzɒlv]

vt.

vi.

absolute   [ˈæbsəlu:t]

a.

-spec-

special   [ˈspeʃl]

a.

specialize   [ˈspeʃəlaɪz]
vi.

specialist   [ˈspeʃəlɪst]

n.

specific   [ˌspesɪfɪˈk]

a.

aspect   ['æspekt]

n.

-spect-

expect   [ɪkˈspekt]

v.

inspect   [ɪnˈspekt]

v.

prospect   [ˈprɒspekt]

n.

respect   [rɪˈspekt]

v.n.

retrospect   [ˈretrəspekt]

v.n.

suspect   [səˈspekt]

v.

perspective   [pəˈspektɪv]

n.

-st-、sist-

statue   [ˈstætʃuː]

n.

status   [ˈsteɪtəs]

n.

store   [stɔː(r)]

n.

stable   [ˈsteɪbl]

a.

stability   [stəˈbɪləti]

n.

constant   [ˈkɒnstənt]

a.

instant   [ˈɪnstənt]

a.

instant   [ˈɪnstənt]

a.

circumstance   [ˈsəːkəmstəns]

n.

assist   [əˈsɪst]

v.n.

insist   [ɪnˈsɪst]

v.

persist   [pəˈsɪst]

v.

resist   [rɪˈzɪst]

v.

-sult-

result   [rɪˈzʌlt]

n.

v.

consult   [kənˈsʌlt]

v.

consultant   [kənˈsʌltənt]

n.

-sure-

ensure   [ɪnˈʃʊə(r)]

v.

insure   [ɪnˈʃʊə(r)]

v.

insurance   [ɪnˈʃʊərəns]

n.

leisure   [ˈleʒə(r)]

n.

-tect-

protect   [prəˈtekt]

v.

safeguard   [ˈseɪfgɑːrd]

v.

detective   [dɪˈtektɪv]

n.

detect   [dɪˈtekt]

v.

-test-

protest   [ˈprəʊtest]

v.n

contest   [ˈkɒntest]

v.n.

-tend-、-tent-

tend   [tend]

v.

trend   [trend]

n.

intend   [ɪn'tend]

v.

intense   [ɪnˈtens]

a.

extend   [ɪk'stend]

v.

extent   [ɪkˈstent]

n.

-uni-

unite　　　　　[juˈnaɪt]

v.

union　　　　　[ˈju:niən]

n.

unique　　　　　[juˈni:k]

a.

uniform　　　　　[ˈju:nɪfɔ:m]

n.

a.

-val-、vail-

value　　　　[ˈvælju:]

n.

v.

valuable　　　　[ˈvæljuəbl]

a.

evaluate　　　　[ɪˈvæljueɪt]

v.

available　　　　[əˈveɪləb(ə)l]

a.

equivalent　　　　[ɪˈkwɪvələnt]

a.

n.

-ven-、-vent-、-van-

advance   [ədˈvæns]

v.

advantage   [ədˈvæntɪdʒ]

n.

venture   [ˈventʃə(r)]

v.n.

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adventure   [ədˈventʃə(r)]

n.

prevent   [prɪˈvent]

v.

convenient   [kənˈvi:niənt]
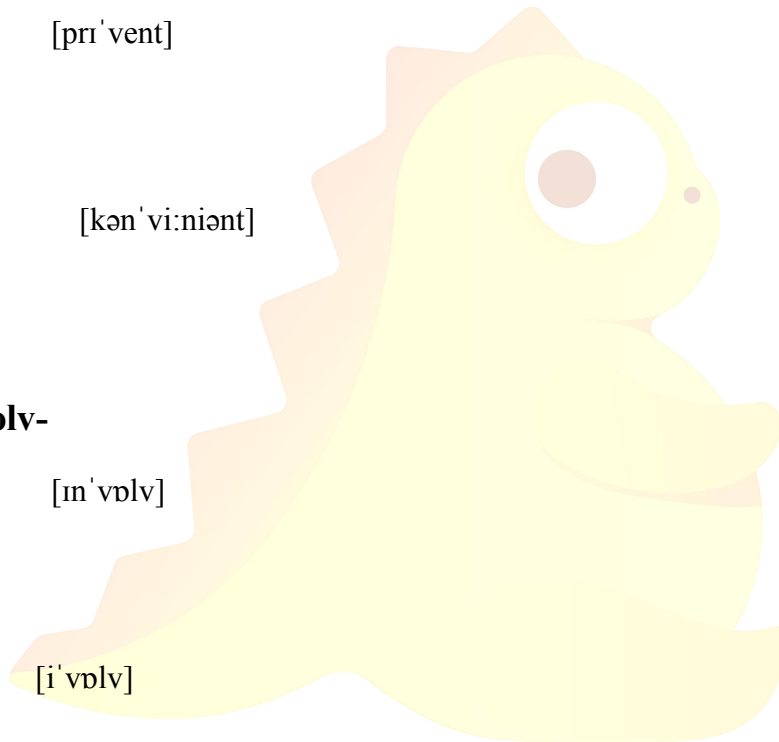
a.

-vol-、volv-

involve   [ɪnˈvɒlv]

v.

evolve   [iˈvɒlv]

v.

evolution   [ˌi:vəˈlu:ʃn]

n.

生物进化的螺线

volume   [ˈvɒljuːm]

n.

volcano   [vɒlˈkeɪnəʊ]

n.

charge   [tʃɑːrdʒ]

v.n.

ˈtʃæləndʒ

colleague   [ˈkɑliːg]

n.

ˈtʃæləndʒ

combine   [kəmˈbaɪn]

v.

ˈtʃæləndʒ

contribute　　　　[kənˈtrɪbju:t]

v.

criminal　　　　[ˈkrɪmənəl]

n.

a.

ˈtʃæləndʒ

delay　　　　[dɪˈleɪ]

v.n.

determine　　　　[dɪˈtɜ:rmɪn]

v.

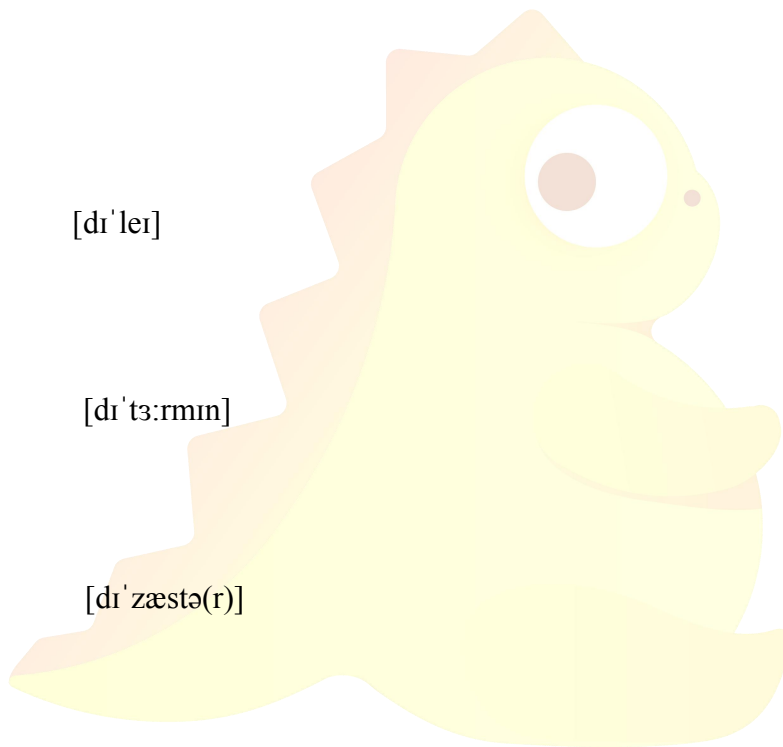disaster　　　　[dɪˈzæstə(r)]

n.

eager　　　　[ˈigɚ]

a.

ˈigɚ

economy　　　　[ɪˈkɒnəmi]

n.

economics　　　　[i:kəˈnɒmɪks]

n.

economic   [ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪk]

a.

economical   [iːkəˈnɒmɪk(ə)l]

a.

essential   [ɪˈsɛnʃəl]

a.

ɪnˈkɜːrɪdʒ

exhaust   [ɪɡˈzɔst]

v.

expand   [ɪkˈspænd]

v.

figure   [ˈfɪɡjər]

n.

v.

guarantee   [ˈfɪɡjər]

v.

n.

identity   [aɪˈdentəti]

n.

identify   [aɪˈdentɪfaɪ]

v.

invest   [ɪn'vɛst]

v.n.

investigate   [ɪn'vestɪgeɪt]

v.

luxury   [ˈlʌkʃəri]

n.

a.

moral   ['mɔrəl]

n.

a.

panic　　　[ˈpænɪk]

v.n

penalty　　　[ˈpɛnəlti]

n.

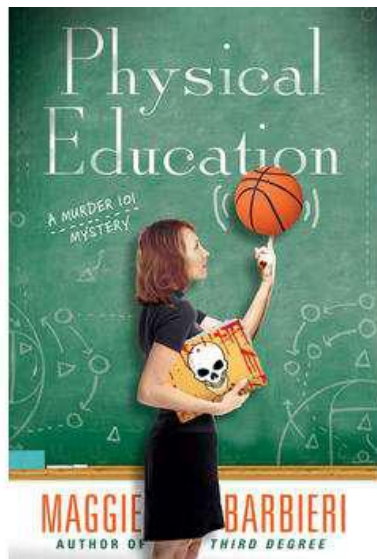philosophy　　　[fəˈlɑːsəfi]

n.

sophisticated　　　[səˈfɪstɪkeɪtɪd]

a.

permanent　　　[ˈpɜːm(ə)nənt]

a.

physical　　　[ˈfɪzɪkl]

a.

potential   [pəˈtenʃl]

n.

purchase   [ˈpəːtʃəs]

v.
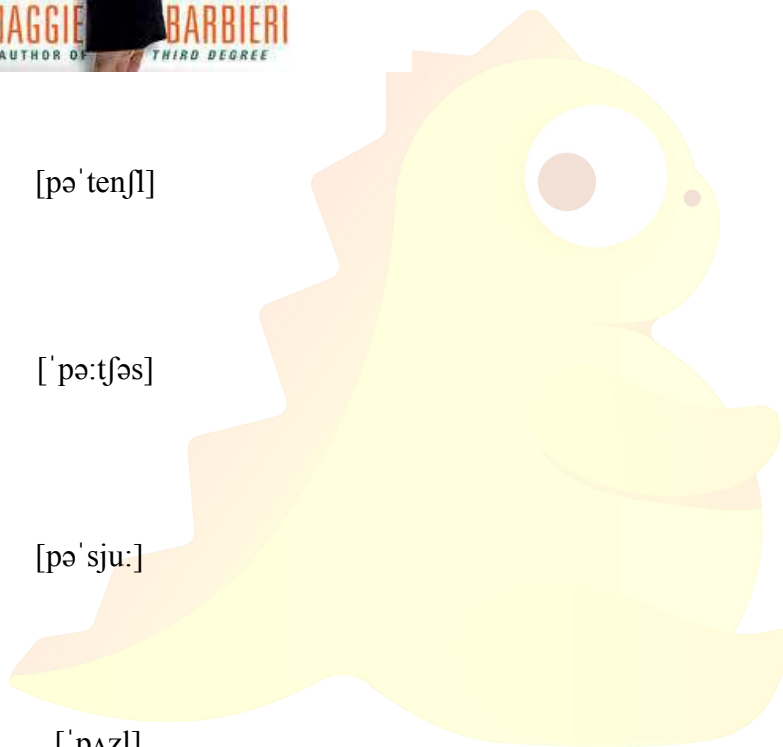
pursue   [pəˈsjuː]

v.

puzzle   [ˈpʌzl]

n.

v.

realize   [ˈriːəlaɪz]

v.

recruit   [rɪˈkruːt]

v.

n.

relative   [ˈrelətɪv]

n.

a.

release   [rɪˈliːs]

v.

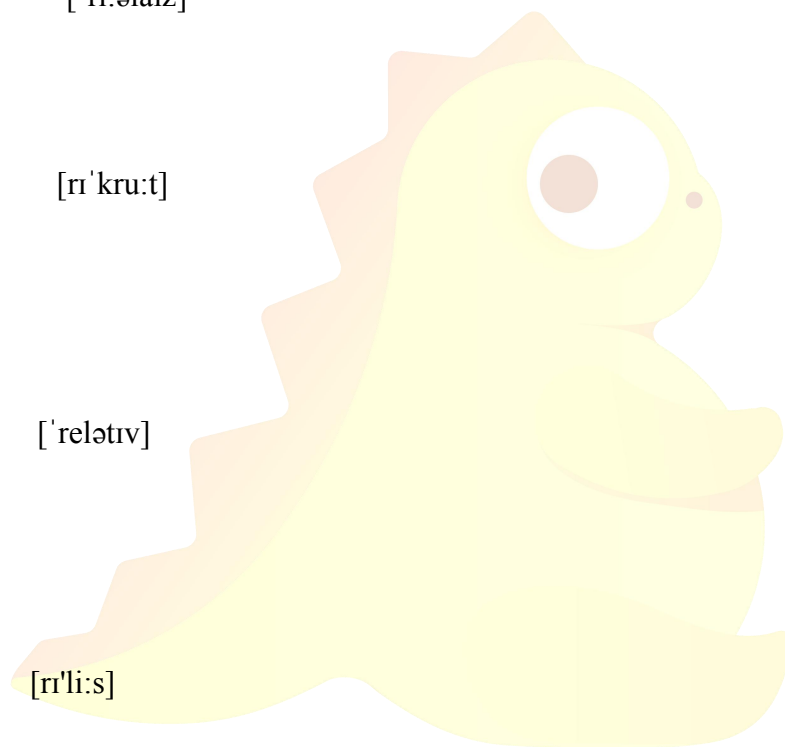n.

remark   [rɪˈmɑːk]

n & v.

remarkable   [rɪˈmɑːkəb(ə)l]

a.

retire   [rɪ'taɪə]

v.

entire   [ɪnˈtaɪə(r)]

a.

reverse   [rɪ'və：s]

v.

a.

reward   [rɪˈwɔ:rd]

v.

n.

schedule [ˈskedʒu:l]

n.

v.

scholar   [ˈskɒlə(r)]
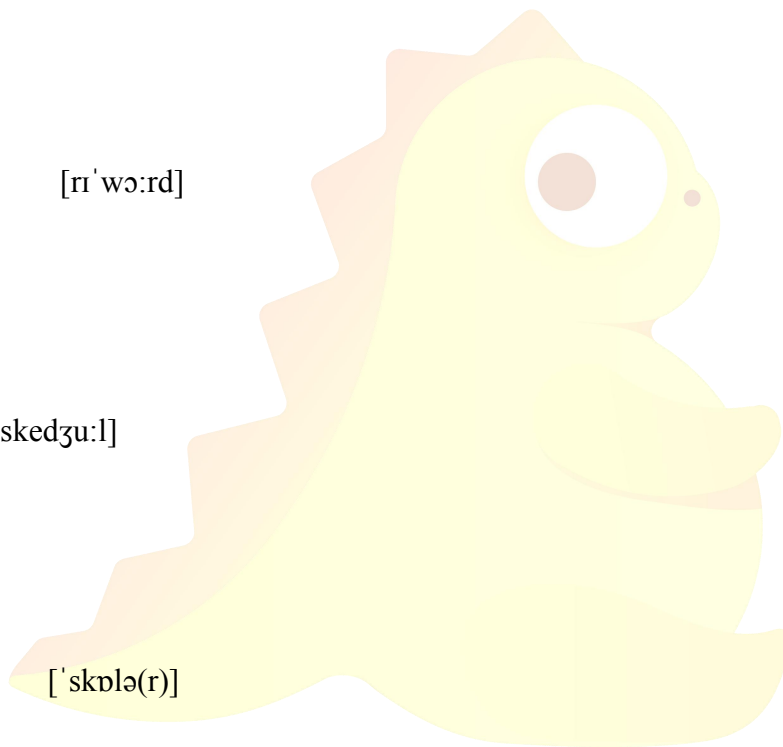
n.

spread   [spred]

v.n.

widespread   [ˈwaɪdspred]

a.

strategy   [ˈstrætədʒi]

n.

threaten   [ˈθretn]
v.

typical   [ˈtɪpɪk(ə)l]
a.

vigorous   [ˈvɪgərəs]
a.

vital   [ˈvaɪtl]
a.