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Instructions:

For each single question or each group of questions in the Checkpoint exercise, please type your answer right after the question in this Word document.

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### Checkpoint 3.1 (Please submit your answer to Moodle)

What is the screen output when each of the following C++ statements is performed? Assume  $x = 4$  and  $y = 6$ . You should write “no screen output” if no output is displayed for the statement.

- a) `cout << y;`
- b) `cout << x - y;`
- c) `cout << "y";`
- d) `cout << "x = " << x;`
- e) `cout << x * y << " = " << y * x;`
- f) `p = x - y;`
- g) `// cout << "x - y = " << x - y;`

Ans:

- a) 6
  - b) -2
  - c) y
  - d) x = 4
  - e) 24 = 24
  - f) no screen output
  - g) no screen output
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### Checkpoint 3.2 (Please submit your answer to Moodle)

Given the algebraic equation  $y = ax^3 - 12$ , which of the following are correct statements for this equation?

- a)  $y = a * x * x * x - 12;$
- b)  $y = a * x * (x - 12);$
- c)  $y = a * (x * x) * (x - 12);$
- d)  $y = a * x * (x * x) - 12;$
- e)  $y = a * (x * x * x) - 12;$

Ans: ade

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**Checkpoint 3.3 (Please submit your answer to Moodle)**

What is the value of x after each statement is performed?

- a)  $x = 6 + 3 * 7 / 1 - 2;$
- b)  $x = 3 \% 3 + 3 * 2 - 2 / 2;$

Ans:

- a) 25
  - b) 5
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**Checkpoint 3.4 (Please submit your answer to Moodle)**

If  $x = 5$ ,  $y = 6$ ,  $z = 7$ , evaluate each of the following statements, if possible. If it is not possible, state the reason.

- a)  $(x + z) \% y$
- b)  $(x \% y) \% z$
- c)  $(x * z) \% y$

Ans:

- a) 0
  - b) 5
  - c) 5
-

### Checkpoint 3.5 (Please submit your answer to Moodle)

What is printed by the following program? Suppose the input is: 20 25

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
const int NUM = 10;
const double X = 20.5;
int main()
{
    int a, b;
    double p;
    char grade;
    a = 23;
    cout << "a = " << a << endl;
    cout << "Enter two integers: ";
    cin >> a >> b;
    cout << endl;
    cout << "The numbers you entered are "
           << a << " and " << b << endl;
    p = X + 2 * a - b;
    cout << "p = " << p << endl;
    grade = 'B';
    cout << "Your grade is " << grade << endl;
    a = 2 * NUM + p;
    cout << "The value of a = " << a << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Ans:

a = 23

Enter two integers:

The numbers you entered are 20 and 25

p = 35.5

Your grade is B

The value of a = 55

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### Checkpoint 3.6 - 3.9 (Please evaluate your answer on Moodle)

Refer to corresponding Moodle pages for details.