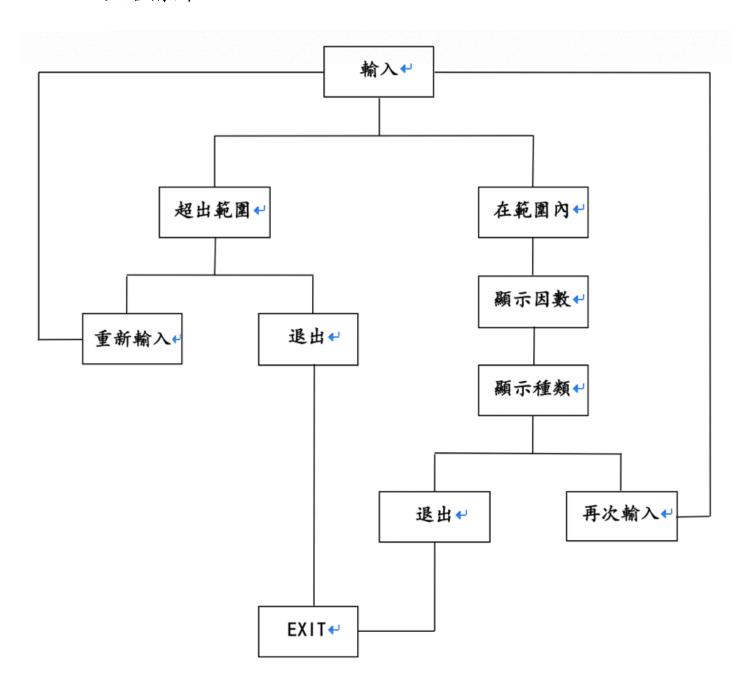
組合語言轉題報告

求因數

1、程式說明:

使用者輸入一個1~100之間的整數,系統計算並顯示該數的所有因數,同時判斷該數為質數 (prime number) 還是合數 (composite number) 或者兩者都不是,並顯示在界面上。

2、結構圖:



3、程式演示:

C:\Masm615\406234012.exe

```
Please enter a number between 1 and 100 :
```

打開程式後提示使用者輸入1~100之間的一個數字

```
C:\Masm615\406234012.exe
Please enter a number between 1 and 100 : 6
```

The factor of this number is : 1 2 3 6

This number is a composite number

Do you want judge again ? 1.Yes 2.No :

Ex:輸入6之後,屏幕顯示6的因數:1236,並告知使用者這個數字是一個合數 (composite number)。之後詢問使用者是否需要再次判斷

C:\Masm615\406234012.exe

```
Please enter a number between 1 and 100 : 6
The factor of this number is :
1 2 3 6
This number is a composite number
Do you want judge again ?
1. Yes 2. No :1
Please enter a number between 1 and 100 : _
```

使用者選擇Yes之後再次進入輸入程序

C:\Masm615\406234012.exe

```
Please enter a number between 1 and 100 : 3

The factor of this number is :

1   3

This number is a prime number

Do you want judge again ?

1. Yes 2. No :__
```

Ex: 輸入3之後, 屏幕顯示3的因數:13, 並告知此數為質數 (prime number)。最後詢問是否再次判斷

C:\Masm615\406234012.exe

```
Please enter a number between 1 and 100 : 1

The factor of this number is :

1

This number is not prime number or composite number

Do you want judge again ?

1. Yes 2. No :_
```

Ex: 因為1既不是質數也不是合數,故輸入1之後,屏幕 會顯示其因數 1,並告知使用者此數既不是質數也不是合 數

C:\Masm615\406234012.exe

```
Please enter a number between 1 and 100 : 150
This number is out of range
Please choose enter again or exit:
1.Enter again 2.exit :
```

當使用者輸入的數字超出100時,屏幕會顯示此數字超出檢測範圍,並請使用者選擇是否重新輸入

■ 选择C:\Masm615\406234012.exe

```
Please enter a number between 1 and 100 : 150
This number is out of range
Please choose enter again or exit:
1.Enter again 2.exit : 1
Please enter a number between 1 and 100 : -5
This number is out of range
Please choose enter again or exit:
1.Enter again 2.exit :
```

當使用者輸入的數字小於1時,屏幕顯示此數超出檢測範圍.請使用者選擇是否重新輸入

4、程式碼:

```
TITLE
            求因數 (406234012.asm)
  INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
  .data
                        byte ?
                       byte 0
                       byte 0
         Choose byte 0
Message1 byte "Please enter a number between 1 and 100 : ",0
Message2 byte "The factor of this number is : ",0
Message3 byte "This number is out of range ",0
Message4 byte "Please choose enter again or exit: ",0
Message5 byte "1.Enter again 2.exit : ",0
Message6 byte "This number is a prime number ",0
Message7 byte "This number is a composite number ",0
Message8 byte " ",0
Message9 byte "Do you want judge again ? ",0
Message10 byte "This number is not prime number or composite in
          Choose
          Message11 byte "This number is not prime number or composite number ",0
          call Clrscr
25 Line_start:
                  edx,offset Message1 ;請使用者輸入一個1到100之間的數字
          call WriteString
                                     ;接收並儲存輸入值
          call Crlf
                  ax,64h
                                   ;比較輸入值和100的大小
                  Line_1
                                    ;輸入值不等於100,需要再次判斷
                  Line_main
                                   ;輸入值等於100,進入主程式
  Line_1:
                  Line_out
                                  ;輸入值大於100,進入選擇程式
                  Line_2
                                     ;輸入值小於100,進入主程式
40 Line_2:
                                     ;比較輸入值和1的大小
                  Line_3
                                     ;輸入值不等於1,需要再次判斷
                  Line_main
                                   ;輸入值等於1,進入主程式
  Line_3:
                  Line_main
                                     ;輸入值大於1,進入主程式
                  Line out
                                     ;輸入值小於1,進入選擇程式
49 Line_out:
                  edx,offset Message3 ;提示輸入值超出範圍
                 WriteString
          call Crlf
                  edx,offset Message4 ;請使用者做選擇
          call WriteString
          call WriteString
                                               ;接收使用者的選擇
                  ax,1
                                               ;判斷使用者的選擇
                  Line_start
                 Line_exit
```

```
Line_main:
                        ;因數主程式
            ecx,64h
            edx,offset Message2
      call WriteString
      call Crlf
                        ;計數器歸零
                        ;求因數
            al,Begin
            ah,00
            bl,cl
            ah,00
                        ;比較餘數是否等於0
            Line_4
                        ;餘數不為0時直接跳過,為0則繼續往下判斷
            al,00
                        ;比較商是否為0
                        ;商為0時直接跳過,不為0則印出因數
            Line_4
                        ;計數因數的個數
                        ;印出因數
       call WriteDec
            edx,offset Message8 ;印空格
      call WriteString
88 Line_4:
      call Crlf
                        ;跳至質數判斷程式
      jmp
            Line_count
93 Line_choose:
                        ;詢問是否再次判斷
            edx,offset Message9
       call WriteString
            edx,offset Message10
       call WriteString
            Choose, al
            Line_start
05 Line_exit:
                        ;退出程序
08 Line_count:
                        ;判斷因數個數
            Line_prime
            Line_not
      jmp
            Line_composite
14 Line_prime:
                        ;顯示此數為質數
            edx,offset Message6
       call WriteString
       jmp Line_choose
 Line_composite:
                        ;顯示此數為合數
       call Crlf
       jmp Line_choose
```

```
127
128 Line_not: ;當數字為1時,既不是質數也不是合數
129 mov edx,offset Message11
130 call WriteString
131 call Crlf
132 call Crlf
133 jmp Line_choose
134
135 main ENDP
136 END main
```