第九章: Web服务器

第1节:Web服务器介绍

1.1 简介

Web服务器一般指网站服务器,也称之为WWW(World Wide Web)服务器。是指驻留于因特网上某种类型计算机的程序。这个服务器并不是硬件服务器,而是软件服务器。其主要功能是提供网上信息浏览服务,可以向发出请求的浏览器提供文档,也可以放置网站文件,让全世界浏览;还可以放置数据文件,让全世界下载等。

1.2 常见的服务器

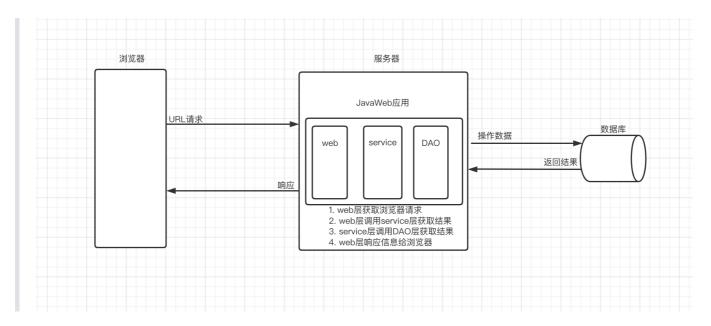
- 1) Web服务器主要用来接收客户端发送的请求和响应客户端请求。
- 2) Tomcat (Apache): 当前应用最广的JavaWeb服务器;
- 3) JBoss (Redhat红帽): 支持JavaEE, 应用比较广EJB容器 -> SSH轻量级的框架代替
- 4) GlassFish (Orcale): Oracle开发JavaWeb服务器,应用不是很广;
- 5) Resin (Caucho): 支持JavaEE, 应用越来越广;
- 6) Weblogic (Orcale):要钱的!支持JavaEE,适合大型项目;
- 7) Websphere (IBM): 要钱的! 支持JavaEE, 适合大型项目

第2节: Tomcat服务器

2.1 介绍

Tomcat 服务器是一个免费的开放源代码的Web 应用服务器,属于轻量级应用服务器,在中小型系统和并发访问用户不是很多的场合下被普遍使用,是开发和调试JSP 程序的首选。

Tomcat服务器实际上是JSP 页面和Servlet的容器,主要用来部署和运行Web应用。另外,Tomcat也具有处理HTML页面的功能。



2.2 下载使用

下载官网地址: https://tomcat.apache.org

注:

tomcat版本可选,课程中使用8.5版本



Apache Tomcat®

Search...

GO



Save the date!

Apache Tomcat

Home Taglibs Maven Plugin

Download

Which version?

Tomcat 10

Tomcat 9

Tomcat 8 Tomcat 7

Tomcat Migration Tool for Jakarta EE

Tomcat Connectors

Tomcat Native Taglibs

Archives

Documentation

Tomcat 10.0

Tomcat 9.0

Tomcat 8.5

Tomcat 7.0

Tomcat Connectors

Tomcat Native

Wiki

Migration Guide

Presentations

Specifications

Problems?

Tomcat 8 Software Downloads

Welcome to the Apache Tomcat[®] 8.x software download page. This page provides download of older releases.

Unsure which version you need? Specification versions implemented, minimum Java versior

Quick Navigation

KEYS | 8.5.64 | Browse | Archives

Release Integrity

You **must** <u>verify</u> the integrity of the downloaded files. We provide OpenPGP signatures for e OpenPGP keys of Tomcat's Release Managers. We also provide SHA-512 checksums for even download, and make sure it is the same as ours.

Mirrors

You are currently using **https://mirrors.bfsu.edu.cn/apache/**. If you encounter a problem mirrors (at the end of the mirrors list) that should be available.

Other mirrors: https://mirrors.bfsu.edu.cn/apache/

∨ Change

8.5.64

Please see the **README** file for packaging information. It explains what every distribution co

Binary Distributions

- Core:
 - o <u>zip</u> (<u>pgp</u>, <u>sha512</u>)
 - o tar.gz (pgp, sha512)
 - o 32-bit Windows zip (pgp, sha512)
 - o 64-bit Windows zip (pgp, sha512)

下载后解压目录如下:



第3节: Idea中创建JavaWeb工程

创建普通Java项目改造成web应用

1. 打开idea创建Java应用



IntelliJ IDEA

Version 2019.2.3

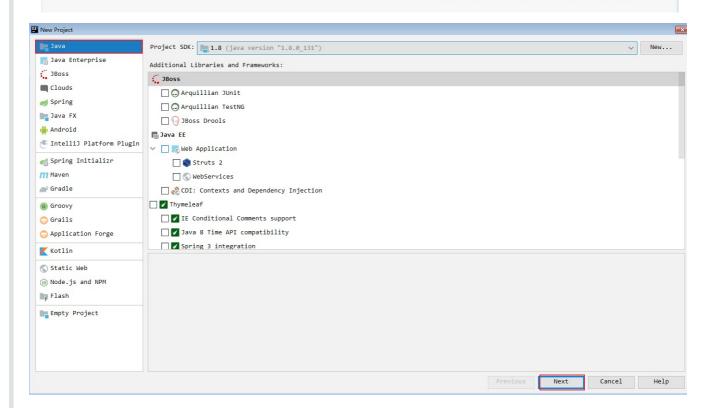
+ Create New Project

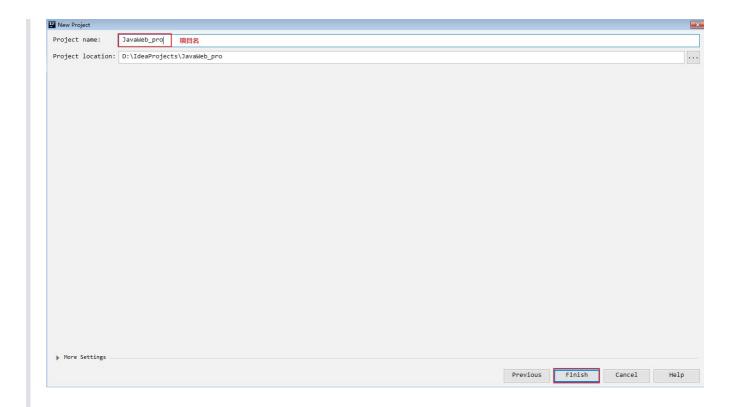
Import Project

popen 0pen

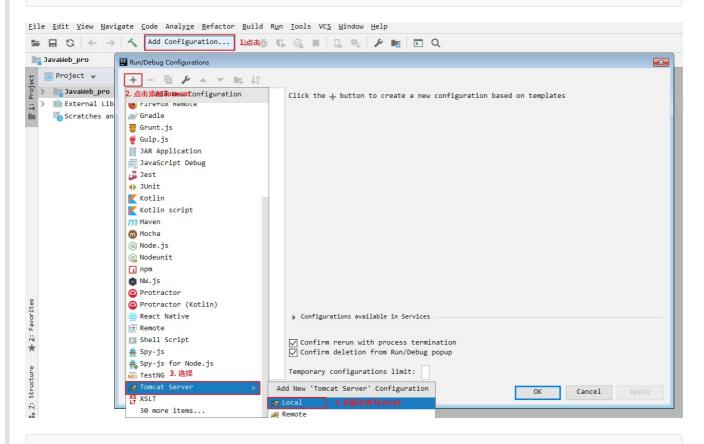
☐ Check out from Version Control ▼

☆ Configure ▼ Get Help ▼

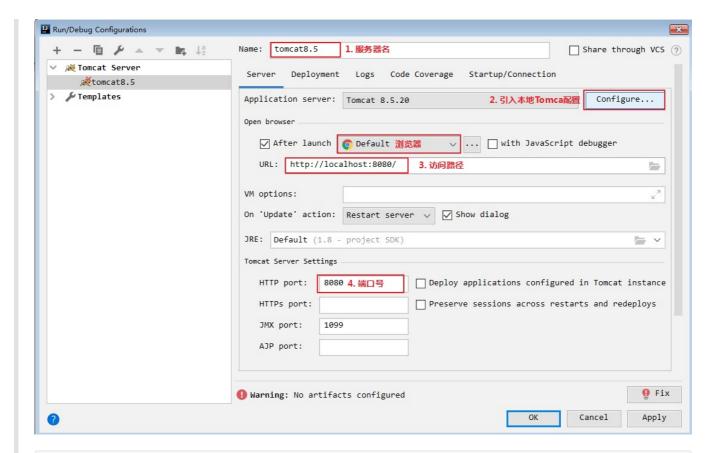




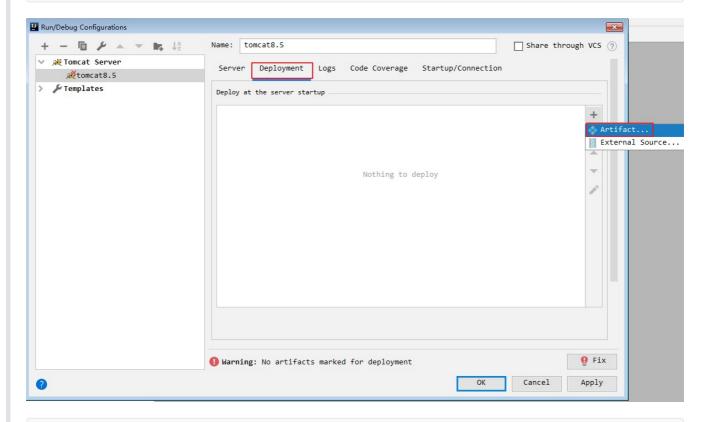
2. idea中创建Tomcat服务器



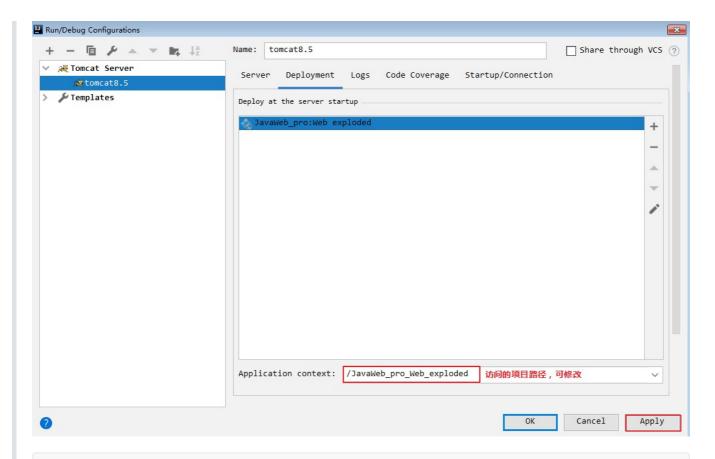
3. idea中Tomcat配置



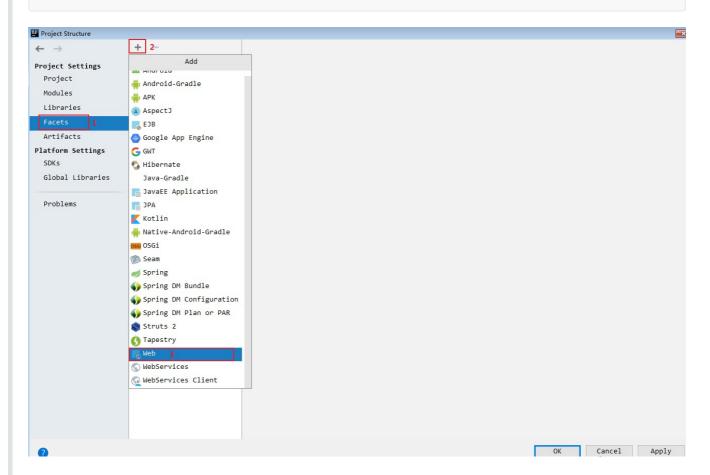
4. 点击 Deployment

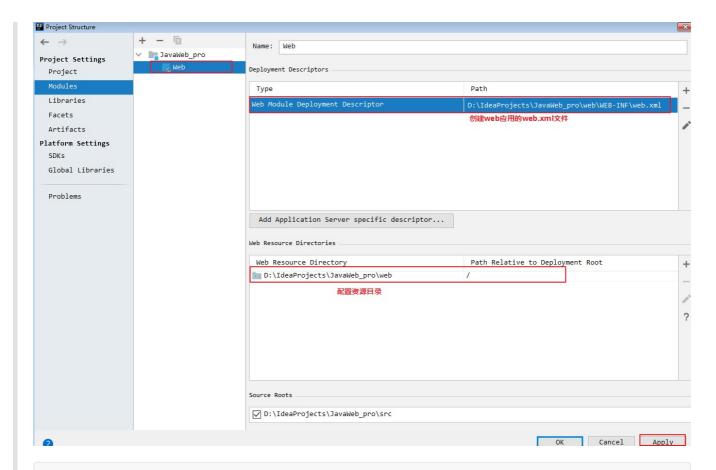


5. 配置访问路径和打包方式

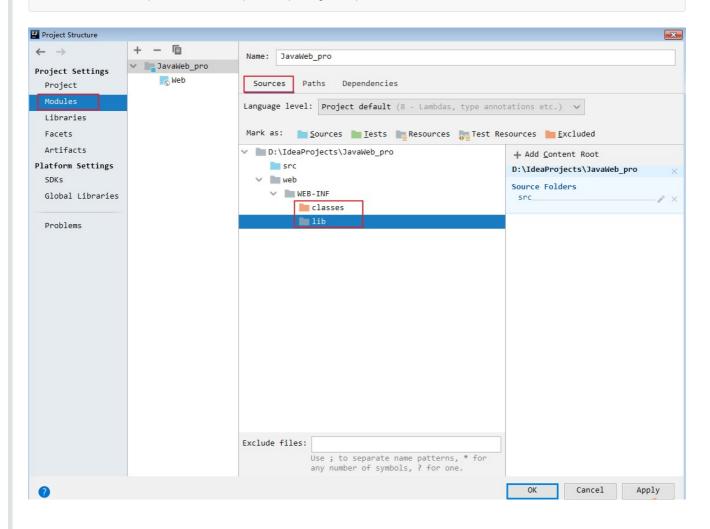


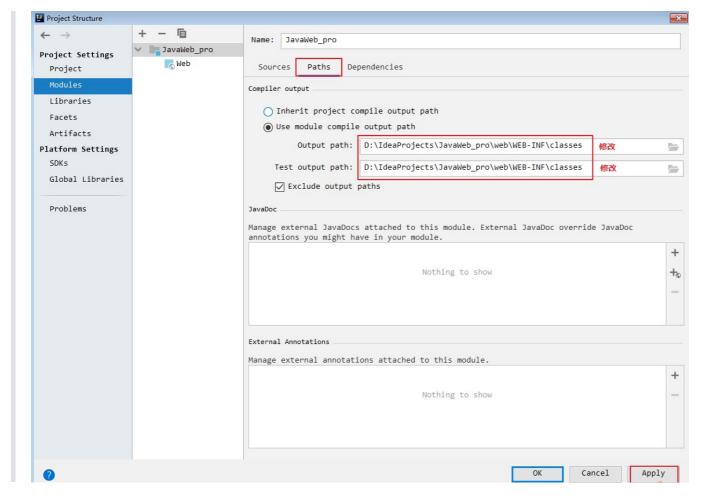
6. 创建web.xml文件



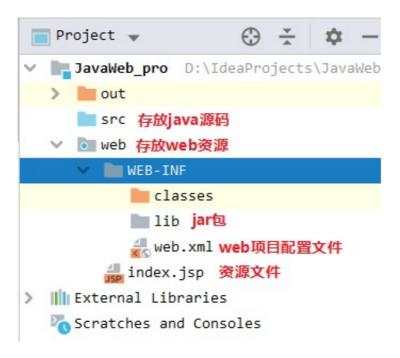


7. 创建classes(存放编译后文件)和lib(存放jar包)文件夹





第4节: JavaWeb工程的目录结构



第5节:启动执行

