Отчёт по лабораторной работе №

по курсу «Языки и методы программирования».

Выполнил студент группы M8O-111Б-23: Воробьев Глеб Янович № по списку 5.

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Работа выполнена: «28» февраля 2024 г.							
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Входной контроль знаний с оценкой:							
Отчет сдан «29» февраля 2024 г.							
Итоговая оценка:							
Полнись преполавателя:							

1. Тема:

Абстрактные типы данных, рекурсия, модульное программирование на ЯП Си. Автоматизация сборки программ модульной структуры с использованием утилиты make.

2. Цель работы:

Применение различных сортировок к различным типам данных и обучение по работе с утилитой make.

3. Задание:

АТД - дек, процедура - поиск и удаление максимального и минимального элемента, метод - сортировка линейным выбором

4. Оборудование:

Процессор AMD Ryzen 5 7640HS.

ОП 16 ГБ.

SSD 512 ГБ.

Монитор 2560x1600~165Hz.

5. Программное обеспечение:

Операционная система семейства Unix.

Наименование Ubuntu версия 22.04.3.

Интерпретатор команд GNU bash версия 6.2.0.

Система программирования -.

Редактор текстов Visual Studio Code.

6. Идея, метод, алгоритм решения задачи:

Код реализует поиск максимального и минимального элемента в деке, который представлен как кольцевой буфер. Реализация дека представлена в файлах udt.c и udt.h. RemoveMin для удаления минимального элемента из дека и selectionSort для сортировки дека методом сортировки выбором.которая представлена в файле main.c

содержание main.c:

- 1. FindMin(deque *d): Начинается с сохранения первого элемента дека как текущего минимального. Проходит через все элементы дека, перемещая их с "головы" на "хвост" и сравнивая их с текущим минимальным значением. Если новый элемент меньше текущего минимального, обновляет минимальное значение и индекс минимального элемента. После прохода по всему деку, проходит по деку второй раз, удаляя минимальный элемент (не добавляя его обратно). Возвращает значение минимального элемента.
- 2. selectionSort(deque *d): Создает новый пустой дек, который будет использоваться для хранения отсортированных элементов. Пока исходный дек не пуст, вызывает RemoveMin для нахождения и удаления минимального элемента и добавляет этот элемент в конец нового отсортированного дека. После того как все элементы перемещены в отсортированный дек, перекладывает их обратно в исходный дек (этот шаг на самом деле не нужен, если мы хотим сохранить отсортированный дек). Возвращает новый отсортированный дек.
- 3. printDeque(deque *d): Функция печати элементов дека на экран. Выводит все элементы дека с начала до конца, учитывая кольцевую структуру дека и начальный индекс head.
- 4. main(): Главная функция, которая предоставляет пользователю меню для взаимодействия с деком. В меню есть опции для добавления элементов в голову или хвост дека, печати минимального и максимального элемента, удаления минимального и максимального элемента, проверки размера и пустоты дека, а также для печати всех элементов дека.

Для компиляции используется утилита make

7. Сценарий выполнения работы:

```
makefile
```

```
all:
gcc main.c udt.c
```

```
udt.h
```

```
#ifndef _UDT_H_
#define _UDT_H_
#define POOL SIZE 100
typedef struct {
  int tail;
  int size;
void PushHeadDeque(deque *d, int key);
void PushTailDeque(deque *d, int key);
void PopHeadDeque(deque *d);
void PopTailDeque (deque *d);
int TopHeadDeque(deque *d);
int TopTailDeque(deque *d);
void CreateDeque(deque *d);
void deleteDeque(deque *d);
int getSizeDeque(deque *d);
int isEmptyDeque(deque *d);
#endif
```

udt.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include "udt.h"

void CreateDeque(deque *d)
{
    d->head = 0;
    d->tail = 0;
    d->size = 0;
}

int isEmptyDeque(deque *d)
{
    return d->size == 0;
}
```

```
int getSizeDeque(deque *d)
  return d->size;
void PushHeadDeque(deque *d, int key)
  if (d->size == 0) {
      d->data[d->head] = key; // Вставляем элемент в текущую позицию
      d->data[d->head] = key; // Вставляем элемент в позицию перед
void PushTailDeque(deque *d, int key)
  int index = (d->head + d->size) % POOL SIZE;
  d->data[index] = key; // Вставляем элемент.
void PopHeadDeque(deque *d)
  if (!d->size)
  d->size--;
void PopTailDeque(deque *d)
```

```
d->size--;
int TopHeadDeque(deque *d)
  if (d->size)
      return d->data[d->head];
int TopTailDeque(deque *d)
  if (d->size)
void deleteDeque(deque *d)
  d \rightarrow size = 0;
```

main.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include "udt.h"

int FindMin(deque *d)
{
   int min_el = TopHeadDeque(d);
   int cur_el;
   int min_ind = 0;

for (int i=0; i < d->size; ++i) {
      cur_el = TopHeadDeque(d);
      PopHeadDeque(d);
      PopHeadDeque(d);
      PushTailDeque(d, cur_el);

   if (cur_el < min_el) {
       min_el = cur_el;
       min_ind = i;
}</pre>
```

```
for (int i=0; i < d->size; ++i) {
      cur el = TopHeadDeque(d);
      PopHeadDeque(d);
          PushTailDeque(d, cur_el);
void selectionSort(deque *d)
  CreateDeque(&sorted_d);
  while (!isEmptyDeque(d))
      PushTailDeque(&sorted_d, min_el);
  while (!isEmptyDeque(&sorted d)) {
      min el = TopHeadDeque(&sorted d);
      PopHeadDeque(&sorted d);
      PushTailDeque(d, min_el);
void printDeque(deque *d)
      printf("%d ", d->data[index]);
  printf("\n");
int main()
```

```
CreateDeque(&deck);
int state, key;
    printf("Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort
    scanf("%d", &state);
    if (state == 1) {
        printf("Type value: ");
        scanf(" %d", &key);
        PushHeadDeque(&deck, key);
        printf("%d added to head\n", key);
    } else if (state == 2) {
        printf("Type value: ");
        scanf(" %d", &key);
        PushTailDeque(&deck, key);
        printf("%d added to tail\n", key);
    } else if (state == 3) {
        if (!isEmptyDeque(&deck)) {
            printDeque(&deck);
            printf("Deque is empty\n");
     } else if (state == 4) {
        PopHeadDeque(&deck);
        printf("Delete head\n");
    } else if (state == 5) {
        PopTailDeque(&deck);
        printf("Delete tail\n");
    } else if (state == 6) {
        int size = getSizeDeque(&deck);
        printf("Size is %d\n", size);
    } else if (state == 7) {
        int empty = isEmptyDeque(&deck);
        printf("Deque is %s\n", empty ? "empty" : "not empty");
    } else if (state == 8) {
        printf("Deque:\n");
        printDeque(&deck);
} while(state);
deleteDeque(&deck);
```

```
return 0;
```

Допущен к выполнению работы. Подпись преподавателя

```
8. Распечатка протокола:
xxxkoshaster@YES-MAN:~/Documents/Zayks/lb6$ make
gcc main.c udt.c
xxxkoshaster@YES-MAN:~/Documents/Zayks/lb6$ ./a.out
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: 10
10 added to head
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: 20
20 added to tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
2
Type value: 30
30 added to tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque: 10 20 30
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Delete head
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque:
20 30
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Delete tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque:
20
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: 89
89 added to head
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: 32
32 added to tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
8
Deque:
89 20 32
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
20 32 89
```

```
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Delete head
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque:
32 89
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Size is 2
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque is not empty
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Delete head
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque is empty
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Size is 0
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque:
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: 21
21 added to head
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: 30
30 added to head
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: 9
9 added to tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: 9
9 added to tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque:
30 21 9 9
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
992130
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Delete head
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
```

```
Deque:
9 21 30
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: -12
-12 added to tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: 0
0 added to tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: -1
-1 added to tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque:
9 21 30 -12 0 -1
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
-12 -1 0 9 21 30
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Delete tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque:
-12 -1 0 9 21
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Size is 5
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Delete head
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque:
-1 0 9 21
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Delete tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque is not empty
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Size is 3
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Size is 2
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Delete tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
```

empty, 8 - print deque

```
6
Size is 1
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque is empty
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
8
Deque:
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: 30
30 added to head
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: 20
20 added to tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: 20
20 added to tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Type value: 30
30 added to tail
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque:
30 20 20 30
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
20 20 30 30
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Size is 4
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Delete head
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
Deque:
20 30 30
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
6
Size is 3
Choose the option: 1-push to head, 2-push to tail, 3 - sort deque, 4 - pop head, 5 - pop tail, 6 - size, 7 - check if
empty, 8 - print deque
```

9. Дневник отладки

J	Vo	Лаб. или дом.	Дата	Время	Событие	Действие по исправлению	Примечание

10. Замечания автора:

11. Выводы:	
	Подпись студента

По существу работы: замечания отсутствуют.