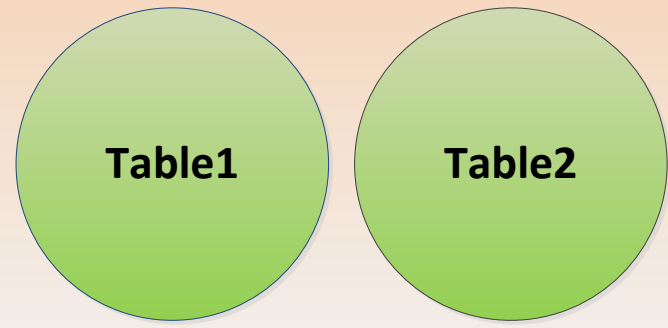


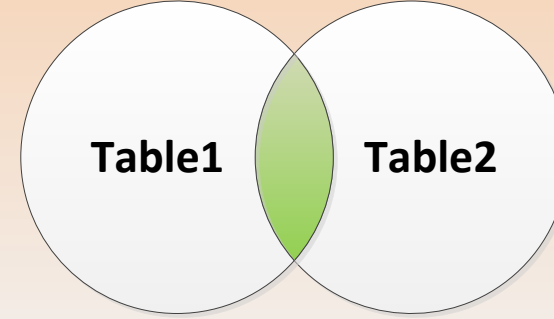
# TSQL JOIN TYPES

Created by Steve Stedman



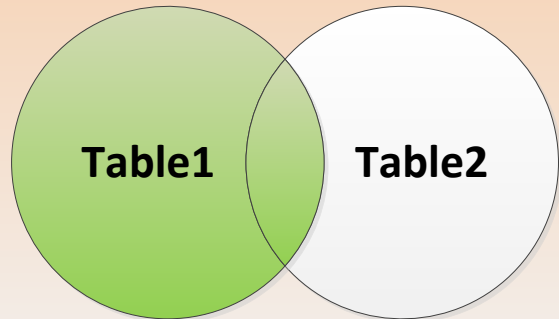
```
SELECT *  
FROM Table1;  
  
SELECT *  
FROM Table2;
```

SELECT from two tables



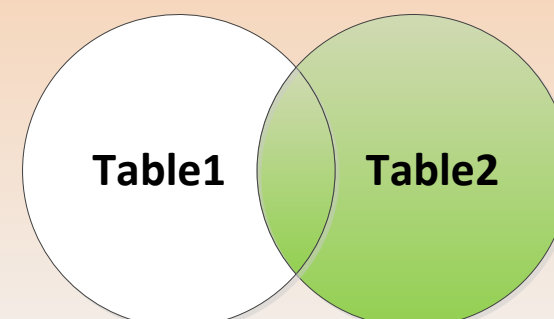
```
SELECT *  
FROM Table1 t1  
INNER JOIN Table2 t2  
ON t1.fk = t2.id;
```

INNER JOIN



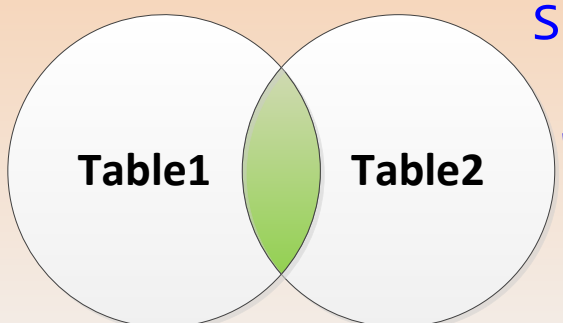
```
SELECT *  
FROM Table1 t1  
LEFT OUTER JOIN Table2 t2  
ON t1.fk = t2.id;
```

LEFT OUTER JOIN



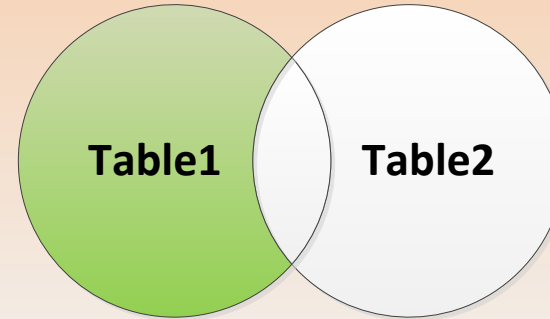
```
SELECT *  
FROM Table1 t1  
RIGHT OUTER JOIN Table2 t2  
ON t1.fk = t2.id;
```

RIGHT OUTER JOIN



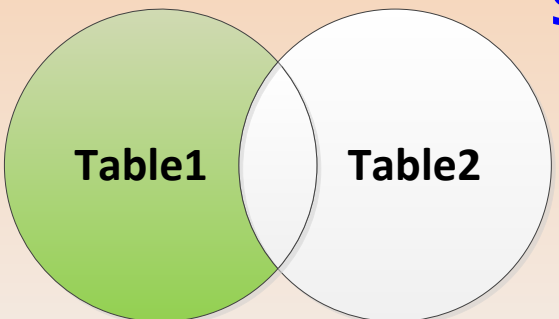
```
SELECT *  
FROM Table1 t1  
WHERE EXISTS (SELECT 1  
              FROM Table2 t2  
              WHERE t1.fk = t2.id  
             );
```

SEMI JOIN



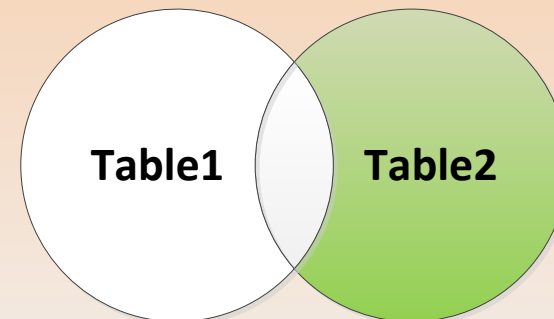
```
SELECT *  
FROM Table1 t1  
WHERE NOT EXISTS (SELECT 1  
                  FROM Table2 t2  
                  WHERE t1.fk = t2.id  
                 );
```

ANTI SEMI JOIN



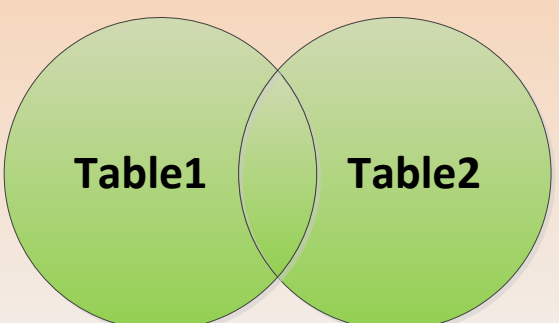
```
SELECT *  
FROM Table1 t1  
LEFT OUTER JOIN Table2 t2  
ON t1.fk = t2.id  
WHERE t2.id IS NULL;
```

LEFT OUTER JOIN with exclusion  
– replacement for a NOT IN



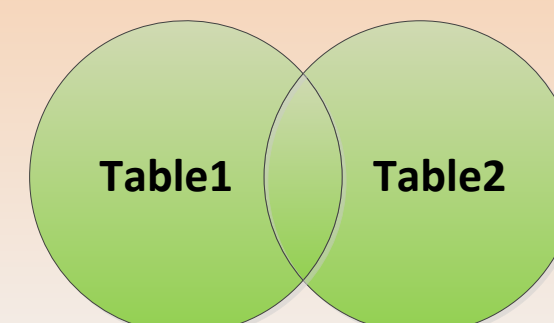
```
SELECT *  
FROM Table1 t1  
RIGHT OUTER JOIN Table2 t2  
ON t1.fk = t2.id  
WHERE t1.fk IS NULL;
```

RIGHT OUTER JOIN with exclusion  
– replacement for a NOT IN



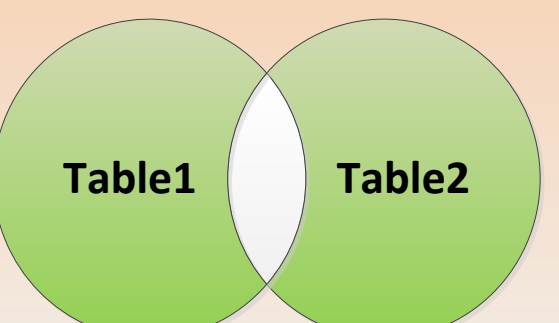
```
SELECT *  
FROM Table1 t1  
FULL OUTER JOIN Table2 t2  
ON t1.fk = t2.id;
```

FULL OUTER JOIN



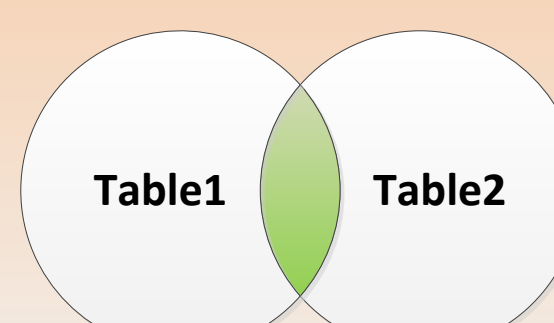
```
SELECT *  
FROM Table1 t1  
CROSS JOIN Table2 t2;
```

CROSS JOIN, the Cartesian product



```
SELECT *  
FROM Table1 t1  
FULL OUTER JOIN Table2 t2  
ON t1.fk = t2.id  
WHERE t1.fk IS NULL  
OR t2.id IS NULL;
```

FULL OUTER JOIN with exclusion



```
SELECT *  
FROM Table1 t1  
INNER JOIN Table2 t2  
ON t1.fk >= t2.id;
```

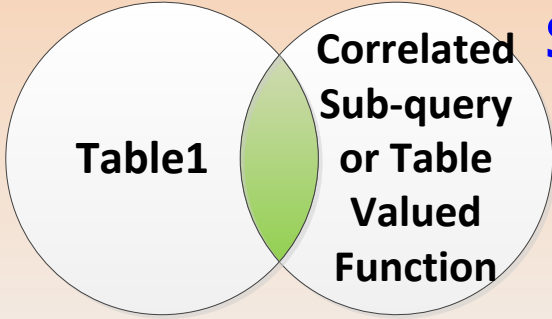
NON-EQUI INNER JOIN

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<http://linkedin.com/in/stevestedman>

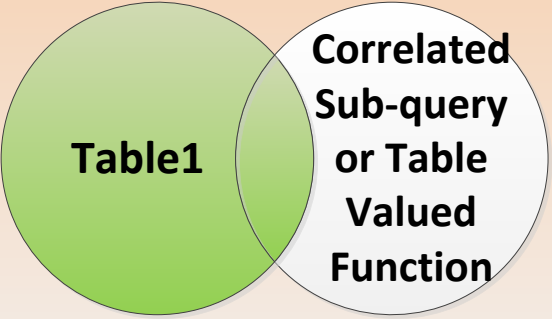
# TSQL JOIN TYPES

Created by Steve Stedman



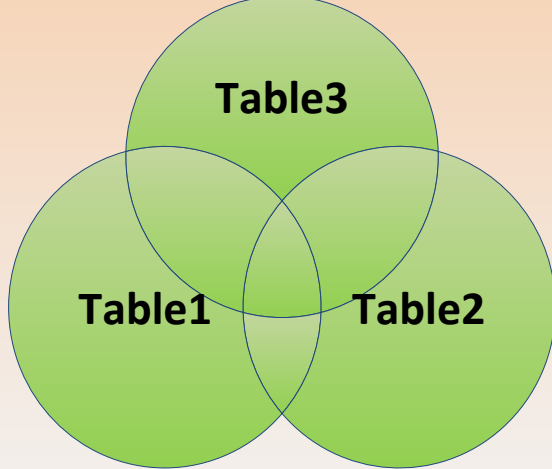
```
SELECT *
FROM Table1 t1
CROSS APPLY
    [dbo].[someTVF](t1.fk)
AS t;
```

**CROSS APPLY**



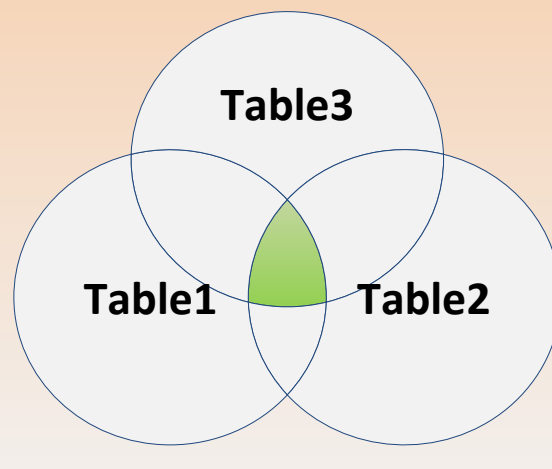
```
SELECT *
FROM Table1 t1
OUTER APPLY
    [dbo].[someTVF](t1.fk)
AS t;
```

**OUTER APPLY**



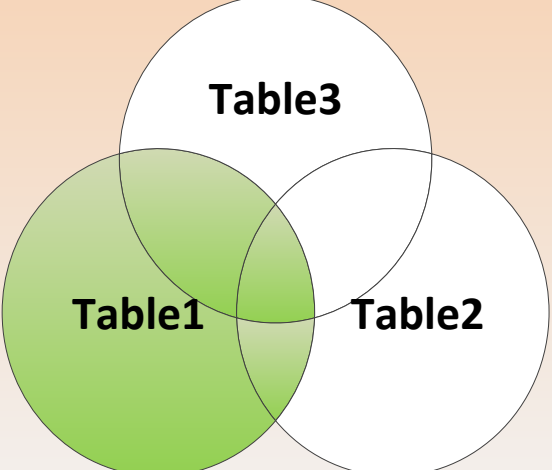
```
SELECT *
FROM Table1 t1
FULL OUTER JOIN Table2 t2
    ON t1.fk = t2.id
FULL OUTER JOIN Table3 t3
    ON t1.fk_table3 = t3.id;
```

**Two FULL OUTER JOINS**



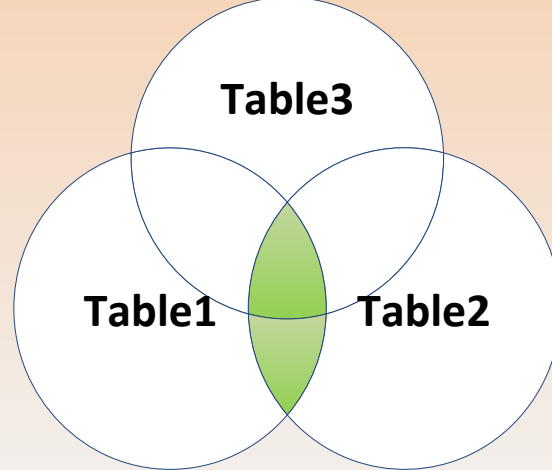
```
SELECT *
FROM Table1 t1
INNER JOIN Table2 t2
    ON t1.fk = t2.id
INNER JOIN Table3 t3
    ON t1.fk_table3 = t3.id;
```

**Two INNER JOINS**



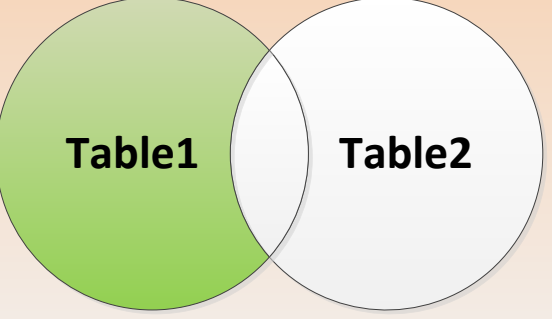
```
SELECT *
FROM Table1 t1
LEFT OUTER JOIN Table2 t2
    ON t1.fk = t2.id
LEFT OUTER JOIN Table3 t3
    ON t1.fk_table3 = t3.id;
```

**Two LEFT OUTER JOINS**



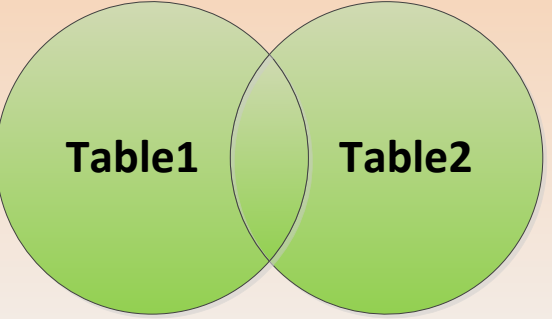
```
SELECT *
FROM Table1 t1
INNER JOIN Table2 t2
    ON t1.fk = t2.id
LEFT OUTER JOIN Table3 t3
    ON t1.fk_table3 = t3.id;
```

**INNER JOIN and a LEFT OUTER JOIN**



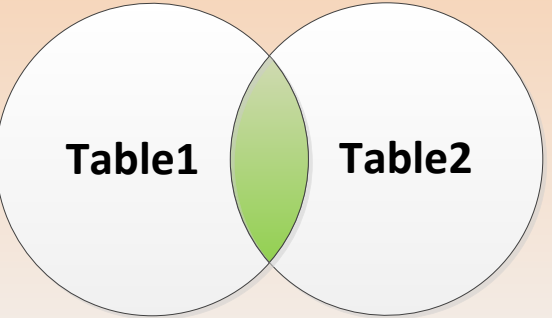
```
SELECT fk as id
FROM Table1
EXCEPT
SELECT ID
FROM Table2;
```

**EXCEPT**



```
SELECT fk as id
FROM Table1
UNION
SELECT ID
FROM Table2;
```

**UNION**



```
SELECT fk as id
FROM Table1
INTERSECT
SELECT ID
FROM Table2;
```

**INTERSECT**

### Sample Schema

**Table 1  
(People)**

	id	Name	fk	fk_table3
1	1	Steve	1	NULL
2	2	Aaron	3	NULL
3	3	Mary	2	NULL
4	4	Fred	1	NULL
5	5	Anne	5	NULL
6	6	Beth	8	1
7	7	Johnny	NULL	1
8	8	Karen	NULL	2

**Table 2  
(Favorite Colors)**

	id	FavoriteColor
1	1	red
2	2	green
3	3	blue
4	4	pink
5	5	purple
6	6	mauve
7	7	orange
8	8	yellow
9	1	indigo

**Table 3  
(Favorite Foods)**

	id	dataValue
1	1	Pizza
2	2	Burger
3	3	Sushi

Note: Column names are very generic to simplify the sample queries.  
Foreign keys are  
Table1.fk -> Table2.id  
Table2.fk\_table3 -> Table3.id

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# TSQL JOIN TYPES

Created by Steve Stedman

Enjoying my free JOIN Types poster. Take a look at another freebie available at <http://DatabaseHealth.com> . A free SQL Server performance monitoring tool that I have made available to the SQL Server Community.



Free download, free to use, no strings attached. Enjoy!

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