ECONOMICS Time: 20 Minutes (Regular & Private) SECTION "A" (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTION) Choose the correct answer for each from the given options: In perfect competition, AR and MR curves are: (i) sloped upwards • sloped downwards Shaped vertically • shaped horizontally It is / These are not included in National Income: (ii) Transfer payments . Subsidies . Interest . Taxes For measuring elasticity of demand between two points (iii) on demand curve, the method is used: Arc elasticity Point elasticity Cross elasticity Income elasticity one million Technically, micro means: (iv) ten million . one millionth . ten millionth For substitute, cross elasticity of demand is: (v) infinite positive • Zero • negative When quantity demanded becomes equal to quantity (vi) supplied, it is known as the equilibrium of: supply • demand • price cost Velocity of money refers to: (vii) quantity of money · supply of mon circulation of money Adam Smith introduced the canons of: (viii) Price income B.R.D. is commonly known as the: Asian Development Bank World Bank Islamic Development bank International Monetary bank Total fixed cost curve is shaped: (x)horizontal vertical • upward • downward Labour Policy Budget is a tool of: (xi) Trade Policy . Monetary Policy Fiscal Policy If face value and real value are not equal, it is called: (xii) Standard money Token money Metallic money Credit money The major portion of direct taxes is collected from: (xiii) film stars businessmen feudals government servants Short run total cost depends upon: (xiv) fixed cost • variable • average cost • marginal cost Economics is a branch of: Physical Science Social Science Spirtual Science Natural Science