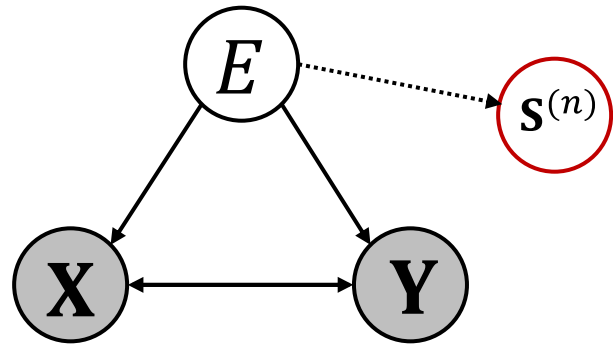


## A) Data-Generating Process



## B) Context-Aware Domain Generalization

