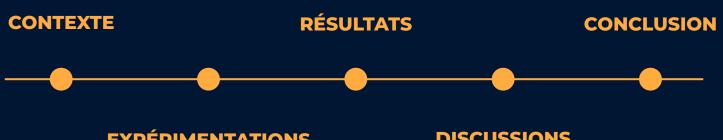
Hyperledger Fabric et Cassandra

Comparaison entre NoSQL et Blockchain en tant que bases de données distribuées



Xavier Dupuis William Lévesque Marie Noël Mathieu Céraline

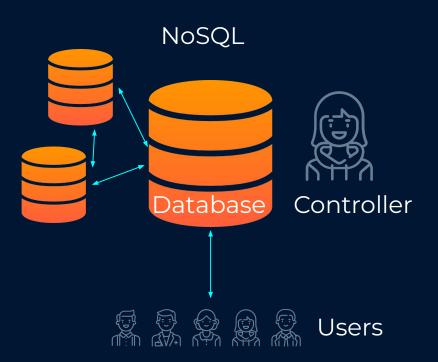


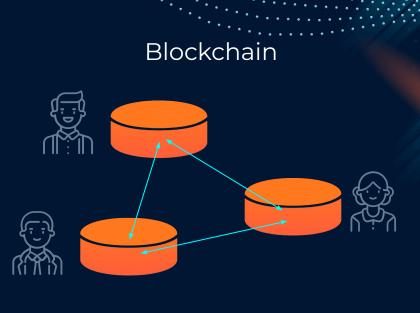
EXPÉRIMENTATIONS

DISCUSSIONS



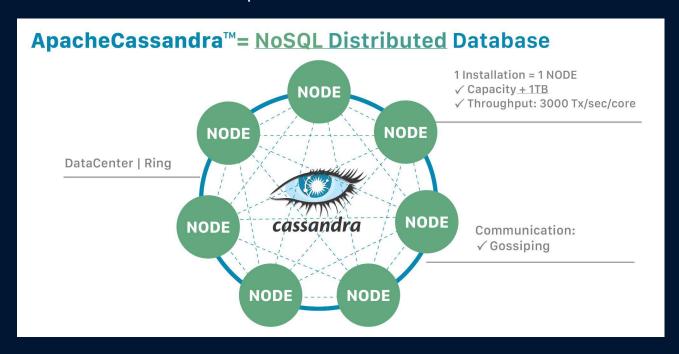
ContexteNoSQL et Blockchain





Contexte Cassandra

Structuration en paires clé-valeur orientée colonne



ContexteHyperledger



HYPERLEDGER

Distributed Ledgers











HYPERLEDGER



Java-based Ethereum client Permissionable smart contract machine (EVM)

Enterprise-grade DLT with privacy support

Decentralized identity

Mobile application focus

Permissioned & permissionless support; EVM transaction family

Libraries













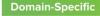


Tools













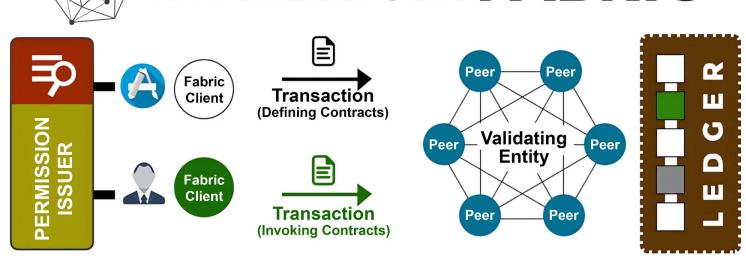
Contexte

Hyperledger Fabric

• Contrats intelligents



HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

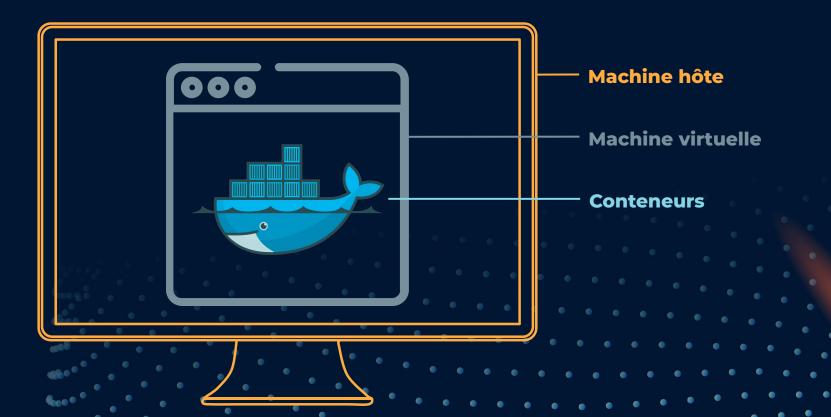




EXPÉRIMENTATIONS

DISCUSSIONS

Environnement



Types de charge

0% Écriture 100% Lecture





50% Écriture 50% Lecture





90% Écriture 10% Lecture

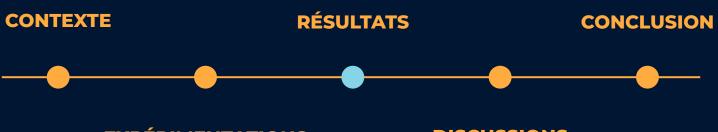
G



Cassandra cassandra1 192.168.5.2 cassandra2 cassandra4 192.168.5.3 192.168.5.5 cassandra3 192.168.5.4

Hyperledger Fabric





EXPÉRIMENTATIONS

DISCUSSIONS

Variables observées

Hyperledger Fabric VS Cassandra



Latences



Profilage %CPU



Profilage %RAM



Temps d'exécution

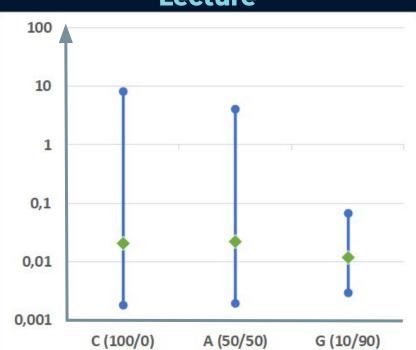


Taux de traitement

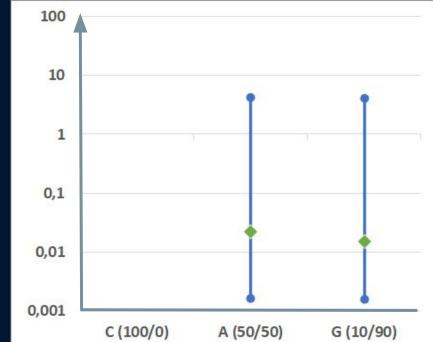
C Latences

Cassandra

Lecture



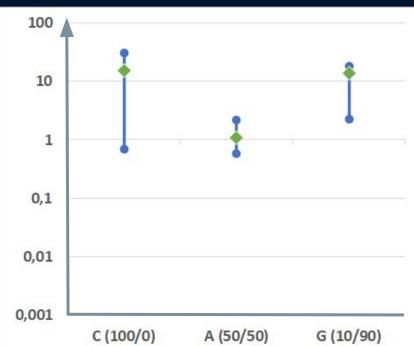
Écriture



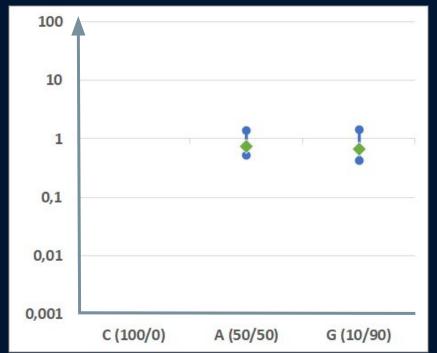
[secondes]

Latences Hyperledger Fabric





Écriture

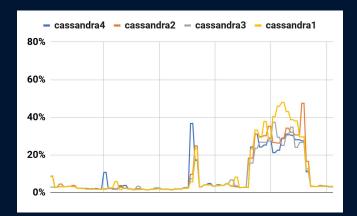




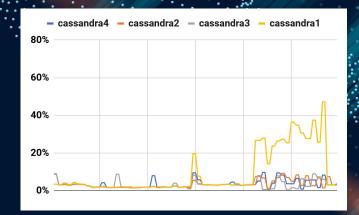
Profilage %CPU

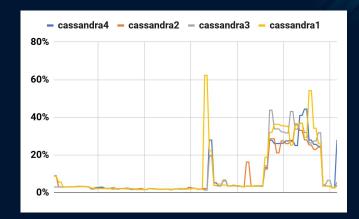
Cassandra

A (50/50)







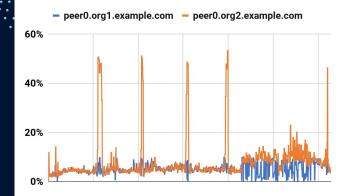


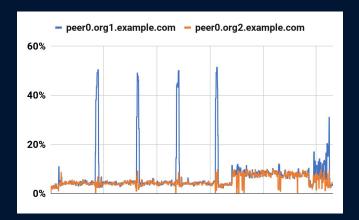


Profilage %CPU

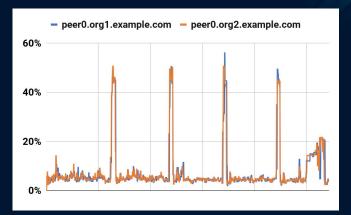
Hyperledger Fabric













Profilage %RAM

Cassandra

A (50/50)











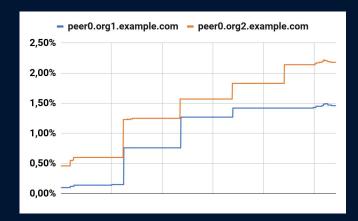
Profilage %RAM Hyperledger Fabric

A (50/50)











761a510b3efd	ca.org1.example.com	0.00%	9.152MiB / 7.764GiB	0.12%
11bbbc2a6ed7	couchdb.peer0.org1.example.com	2.44%	37.34MiB / 7.764GiB	0.47%
8aa2651f7368	ca.org2.example.com	0.00%	8.438MiB / 7.764GiB	0.11%
3c754cc4ed1c	couchdb.peer0.org2.example.com	0.13%	37.46MiB / 7.764GiB	0.47%
0147a1a8023c	orderer0.example.com	0.27%	14.16MiB / 7.764GiB	0.18%
09afc52095dc	peer0.org1.example.com	4.25%	60.75MiB / 7.764GiB	0.76%
9fe74ad3d999	peer0.org2.example.com	4.70%	99.53MiB / 7.764GiB	1.25%
575624a78b86	dev-peer0.org2.example.com-marbles-v0	0.00%	6.465MiB / 2GiB	0.32%
c91a16ca3d24	dev-peer0.org1.example.com-marbles-v0	0.00%	6.465MiB / 2GiB	0.32%
b8e44fb19f94	peaceful_jennings	63.98%	183.5MiB / 7.764GiB	2.31%
20bb3698724d	laughing_bose	63.46%	178.8MiB / 7.764GiB	2.25%



761a510b3efd	ca.org1.example.com	0.00%	9.152MiB / 7.764GiB	0.12%
11bbbc2a6ed7	couchdb.peer0.org1.example.com	2.44%	37.34MiB / 7.764GiB	0.47%
8aa2651f7368	ca.org2.example.com	0.00%	8.438MiB / 7.764GiB	0.11%
3c754cc4ed1c	couchdb.peer0.org2.example.com	0.13%	37.46MiB / 7.764GiB	0.47%
0147a1a8023c	orderer0.example.com	0.27%	14.16MiB / 7.764GiB	0.18%
09afc52095dc	peer0.org1.example.com	4.25%	60.75MiB / 7.764GiB	0.76%
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575624a78b86	dev-peer0.org2.example.com-marbles-v0	0.00%	6.465MiB / 2GiB	0.32%
c91a16ca3d24	dev-peer0.org1.example.com-marbles-v0	0.00%	6.465MiB / 2GiB	0.32%
b8e44fb19f94	peaceful_jennings	63.98%	183.5MiB / 7.764GiB	2.31%
20bb3698724d	laughing_bose	63.46%	178.8MiB / 7.764GiB	2.25%
•				

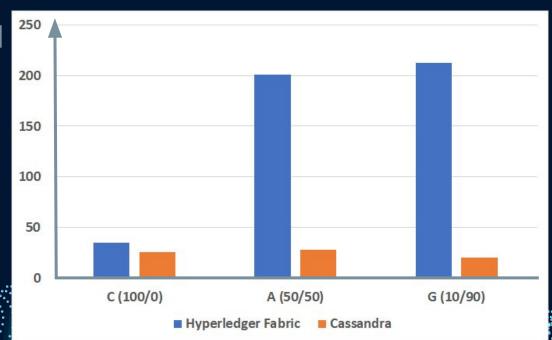




Temps d'exécution

Hyperledger Fabric VS Cassandra





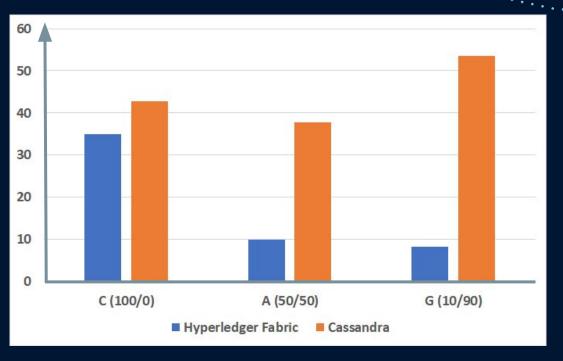




Taux de traitement

Hyperledger Fabric VS Cassandra





Résumé

Hyperledger Fabric

Cassandra



Généralement >1s

Généralement < 0.1s



Pic périodiques à 50%

Intensité >40% vers la fin



Très faible (<2.5%)**

Très constant (15% à 16%)



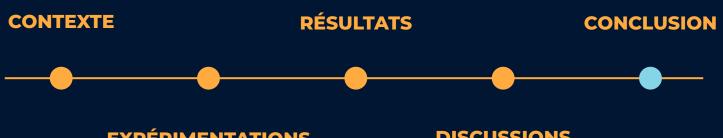
Très long en écriture (>200s)

Généralement <30s



Très bas en écriture (<10)

Entre 35 et 55

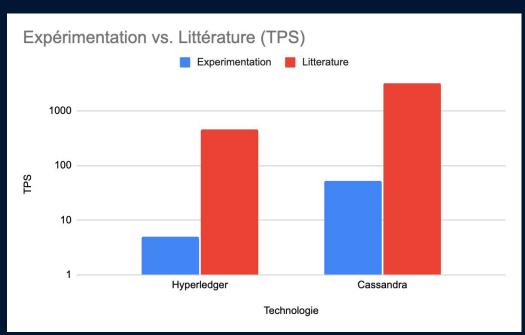


EXPÉRIMENTATIONS

DISCUSSIONS

Conclusion

Comparaison entre la littérature et l'expérimentation



- Effets de la machine virtuelle?