

## → Z-Index :

- \* Specifies the stack order of an element.
- \* Which element placed <sup>other</sup> in front of <sub>or</sub> behind.
- \* An element can have positive or negative stack order.
- \* When elements are positioned, they can overlap other elements.
- \* Only works on positioned elements. 

position

{  
  absolute  
  relative  
  fixed  
  sticky  
}

and
- \* flex items (elements that are direct children of display: flex elements)
- \* If two positioned elements overlap each other without a z-index specified the element defined last in HTML code will be shown on top.

~/-

eg1) (!DOCTYPE html)

<html>

<head>

<style>

\*container

position: relative; ✓

}

\*black-box

position: relative; ✓

border: 2px solid black;

height: 100px;

margin: 30px;

}

\*gray-box

position: absolute; ✓

background: lightgray;

height: 60px;

width: 70%;

left: 50px;

top: 50px;

}

\*green-box

position: absolute;

background: lightgreen;

width: 35%;

left: 20px;

top: -15px;

height: 100px;

}

</style>

</head>

<body>

<div class="container">

<div class="black-box"> Black Box (z-index: 1) </div>

<div class="gray-box"> Gray Box (z-index: 3) </div>

<div class="green-box"> Green Box (z-index: 2) </div>

</div>

</body>

</html>



B1

Eg 2) <!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<style>

• container

position: relative;

• black-box

position: relative;

z-index: 1;

border: 2px solid black;

height: 100px;

margin: 30px;

• gray-box

position: absolute;

z-index: 3;

background: #d3d3d3;

height: 60px;

width: 40%;

left: 50px;

top: 50px;

• green-box

position: absolute;

z-index: 2;

background: #d3d3d3;

width: 35%;

left: 250px;

top: 15px;

height: 100px;

</style>

</head>

<body>

<div class="container">

<div class="black-box">Black-box (z-index: 1)</div>

<div class="gray-box">gray-box (z-index: 3)</div>

<div class="green-box">green-box (z-index: 2)</div>

</div>

</body>

</html>

Eg 3)

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<style>

img

position: absolute;

left: 0px;

top: 0px;

z-index: -1;

</style>

</head>

<body>



The image has a z-index of -1, it will be placed behind the text

</p>

</body>

</html>