

3) Rest operator

2) It is denoted by 3 Dots $\rightarrow (\dots)$

3) Used \rightarrow Function Parameter $\xrightarrow{\text{represent}}$ Indefinite \rightarrow No of Arguments

Case 1

1) Collecting Remaining Arguments in Function

```

<script>
var q1 = document.querySelector("p");
function sum(...numbers) {
    return numbers.reduce((total, num) => total + num, 0);
}
q1.innerHTML = sum(1, 2, 3, 4, 5); // 20
</script>
    
```

array format \rightarrow \Rightarrow total + num, 0

20

Number \Rightarrow collect these into array $\rightarrow [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]$

Initial Value $\rightarrow 0 \rightarrow$ num

total + num

Case 2

1) Ignore Some Parameters

```

<script>
var q1 = document.querySelector("p");
function logDate(format, ...values) {
    console.log(new Date(), format, values);
}
q1.innerHTML = logDate("DD/MM/YY", "ignored", "value1");
</script>
    
```

Initial val

5

5 + 2 = 7

7 + 3 = 10

10 + 4 = 14

14 + 5 = 19

19 + 5 = 24

Array (Iterating)

total

Console %

Mon May 11 (IST)

DD/MM/YY

2

ignored, value1

Case 3) Destructuring Arrays

```
<script>
  var q1 = document.querySelector("p");
  const [first, ...rest] = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5];
  q1.innerHTML = "First : " + first + ", Remaining : " + rest;
</script>
```

%p First: 1, Remaining 2,3,4,5

Case 4) Destructuring Objects

```
<script>
  var q1 = document.querySelector("p");
  const {a, b, ...rest} = {
    a: 1,
    b: 2,
    c: 3,
    d: 4
  };
  q1.innerHTML = 'First 2: ${a}, ${b}, Rest: ${rest}';
</script>
```