

80 \rightarrow Conditional & Looping

Week 13 | 085-281

25

Wednesday

MARCH 2020

1) if

```

if (cond) {
    // stat
}
    
```

Conditional

2) else

```

if (cond) {
    // stat if true
} else {
    // stat if false
}
    
```

Conditional

ix-

3) else if

```

if (cond1) {
    // block if cond1 is true
} else if (cond2) {
    // block if cond2 is true
} else {
    // block if cond1 & cond2 false
}
    
```

Conditional

ix-

4) Switch

```

Switch (expression) {
    case x:
        // code
        break;
    case y:
        // code
        break;
    default:
        // code
}
    
```

Conditional

Evaluation
Next case
if else
If some break even if not match case

Switch \rightarrow Evaluated expr \rightarrow Once

If Match \rightarrow Associated code block executed

No Match \rightarrow Default code block executed

Value of Expr \rightarrow compare \rightarrow value \rightarrow Each case

5) break

ix-

It breaks out of switch block. Stop here inside

MARCH 6 2020

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

default

Specifies code to run if no case match does not have to be last one in switch block

Thursday

7 for loop

Initialization → Count → Increment/Decrement

```
for (exp1; exp2; exp3) {
  //code
}
```

exp1:

execute one time
before execution of code block

exp3:

execute (every time) after
code block execution.

8) for in

```
for (key in object) {
  //code block
}
```

exp2 → cond. for

exp → code block

Loop through Properties
of object Array

Not use for in → Array

9) for of
(ES6)

```
for (variable of iterable) {
  //code block
}
```

Loop through
value of an
iterable object.

(Array, Strings, Maps...)

10) while
loop

```
while (cond) {
  //code block
}
```

Loop through code as
long as specified
cond is true

cond is true

11) do while
loop

```
do {
  //code block
} while (cond)
```

Variant of while
loop

Execute code block
once before check cond

then repeat loop as
cond is true

9	12	break	Start jumps out of loop / switch statement.	for (i=0; i<5; i++) { if (i==4) { break; } text += i; }	0 ✓ 1 ✓ 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✗ 5 ✗
10					
11	13	Continue	Breaks 1 iteration if specified condition occurs	for (i=0; i<5; i++) { if (i==4) { continue; } text += i; }	0 ✓ 1 ✓ 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✗
12			Continue with next iteration in loop		
1					
2	14	Labels	To label, precede stat with labelname & a colon	Label; Statements break labelname; continue labelname;	
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					

Eg.

```
const num = [1, 2, 3];
let text = "";
list: {
  text += num[0] + "<br>";
  text += num[1] + "<br>";
  text += num[2] + "<br>";
  break list;
  text += num[3] + "<br>";
}
```

o/p
1
2
3

Rw