



	a	b	c	d	e
a	-	1	∞	∞	∞
b	2	-	∞	∞	3
c	∞	1	-	2	4
d	∞	3	1	-	∞
e	6	∞	3	1	-

Aplicació Dijkstra, $v = e$

Iteració inicial

Vértex inicial

$T = \{\emptyset\}$ Conjunt buit

$\text{dist} = [\infty, \infty, \infty, \infty, \infty]$ inicialització
a b c d e

$\text{dist}[e] = 0$; \rightarrow $[\infty, \infty, \infty, \infty, 0]$ punt de partida = (e)
a b c d e

Primera Iteració

$$T = \{\emptyset\}$$

$$V = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$$

← mentre $T \neq V$

$$v = e; \leftarrow \text{node min}$$

$$T = \{e\} \leftarrow \text{afegixo min a T}$$

$$\text{dist}[a] = \min(\text{dist}[a], \text{dist}[e] + \text{cost}(e, a))$$

$$\text{dist}[b] = \min(\text{dist}[b], \text{dist}[e] + \text{cost}(e, b))$$

$$\text{dist}[c] = \min(\text{dist}[c], \text{dist}[e] + \text{cost}(e, c))$$

$$\text{dist}[d] = \min(\text{dist}[d], \text{dist}[e] + \text{cost}(e, d))$$

$$\text{dist}[a] = \min(\infty, 0 + 6) \Rightarrow \text{dist}[a] = 6$$

$$\text{dist}[b] = \min(\infty, 0 + \infty) \Rightarrow \text{dist}[b] = \infty$$

$$\text{dist}[c] = \min(\infty, 0 + 3) \Rightarrow \text{dist}[c] = 3$$

$$\text{dist}[d] = \min(\infty, 0 + 1) \Rightarrow \text{dist}[d] = 1$$

$$\text{dist} = \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline 6 & \infty & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline a & b & c & d & e \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Segona Iteració

$$T = \{e\}$$

$$V = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$$

$$\rightarrow v = d \leftarrow$$

$$T = \{e, d\}$$

$$\text{dist}[a] = \min(\text{dist}[a], \text{dist}[d] + \text{cost}(d, a))$$

$$\text{dist}[b] = \min(\text{dist}[b], \text{dist}[d] + \text{cost}(d, b))$$

$$\text{dist}[c] = \min(\text{dist}[c], \text{dist}[d] + \text{cost}(d, c))$$

($d \in T$)

$$\text{dist}[a] = \min(6, 1 + \infty) = 6$$

$$\text{dist}[b] = \min(\infty, 1 + 3) = 4$$

Tercera iteració

$$T = \{e, d\}$$

$$U = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$$

$$\rightarrow u = c \in$$

$$T = \{e, d, c\}$$

$$\text{dist}[a] = \min(\text{dist}[a], \text{dist}[c] + \text{cost}(c, a))$$

$$\text{dist}[b] = \min(\text{dist}[b], \text{dist}[c] + \text{cost}(c, b))$$

$$(d, c, e \in T)$$

$$\text{dist}[a] = \min(6, 2 + \infty) = 6$$

$$\text{dist}[b] = \min(4, 2 + 1) = 3$$

$$\text{dist} = \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline 6 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline a & b & c & d & e \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Quarta iteració

$$T = \{e, d, c\}$$

$$U = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$$

$$\rightarrow u = b \in$$

$$T = \{e, d, c, b\}$$

$$\text{dist}[a] = \min(\text{dist}[a], \text{dist}[b] + \text{cost}(b, a))$$

$$(b, c, d, e \in T)$$

$$\text{dist}[a] = \min(6, 3 + 2) = 5$$

$$\text{dist} = \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline 5 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline a & b & c & d & e \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Cinquena iteració

$$T = \{e, d, c, b\}$$

$$U = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$$

$$u = a$$

$$T = \{e, d, c, b, a\}$$

$$\text{Ja hem acabat } (T = U)$$

(camins mínims)

$$e-d : ed$$

$$e-c : e-d-c$$

$$e-b : e-d-c-b$$

$$e-a : e-d-c-b-a$$