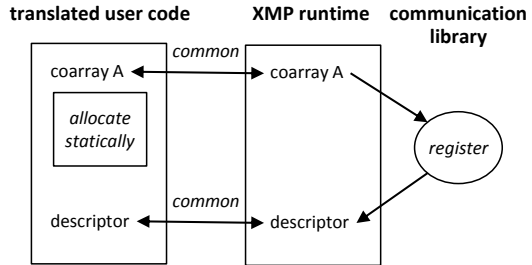


(a) RA method



(b) CA method