



Key Takeaways



Symmetric and skew symmetric Matrix:

All positive integral power of a symmetric matrix is a symmetric matrix.

Proof:

$$A = A^T$$

$$\text{Let } B = A^n, n \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$B^T = (A^n)^T$$

$$B^T = A^T A^T \dots A^T \text{ (up to } n \text{ times)}$$

$$B^T = AA \dots A \text{ (up to } n \text{ times)} = A^n$$

$$B^T = B \Rightarrow (A^n)^T = A^n \Rightarrow \text{symmetric matrix}$$

