```
2 #Importing GUI library
 3 from tkinter import *
 4 #Creating main window
 5 \text{ entry} = Tk()
 6 #Globalizing Variable
 7 global name
 8 #Establishing Variables
9 name = StringVar()
10 #Creating name box and placing it
11 entry_box = Entry(entry, textvariable=name, width=25)
12 entry_box.grid(column=0, row=1, columnspan=2)
13 #Setting title of main window
14 entry.title("Welcome")
15 #Creating label and placing it
16 nameLable = <u>Label</u>(entry, text="Name")
17 nameLable.grid(column=0, row=0, columnspan=2)
18 #Creating and placing and spacer box
19 spacer = Frame(entry, height=5)
20 spacer.grid(column=0, row=2, columnspan=2)
21 #Calculator function
22 def calc():
       #Setting up calculator window
23
       root = Tk()
24
       #Conditional statement to determine what the title of the window should be
25
       #If the user didn't input any name
26
       if str(name.get()) == "":
27
           root.title("Calculator")
28
29
       #If the user inputted a name
30
       elif str(name.get()) != "":
           root.title(str(name.get()) + "'s Calculator")
31
       #Globalizing and establishing variables
32
33
       global problem
34
       problem = ""
35
       global answer
36
       answer = 0
       global decima1
37
       decima1 = False
38
       global unit1
39
40
      unit1 = ""
       global amount
41
42
      amount = 0
43
       global unit2
44
      unit2 = ""
45
      #Fucntion for converter
46
       def convert():
47
           #Setting up convert window
           convert = Tk()
48
49
           #Function for distance button
50
           def distance():
51
               #Setting up distance window
52
               distance = Tk()
               #Functions for each distance converter window button
53
```

```
54
                def mm1():
 55
                    global unit1
 56
                    unit1 = "mm"
 57
                def cm1():
 58
                    global unit1
                    unit1 = "cm"
 59
 60
                def m1():
                    global unit1
 61
                    unit1 = "m"
 62
                def km1():
 63
                    global unit1
 64
                    unit1 = "km"
 65
                global unit2
 66
 67
                def mm2():
 68
                    global unit2
                    unit2 = "mm"
 69
 70
                def cm2():
 71
                    global unit2
                    unit2 = "cm"
 72
                def m2():
 73
                    global unit2
 74
                    unit2 = "m"
 75
                def km2():
 76
 77
                    global unit2
                    unit2 = "km"
 78
                def solve():
 79
                    global unit1
 80
 81
                    global unit2
 82
                    global amount
 83
                    global answer
                    SI = {'mm':0.001, 'cm':0.01, 'm':1.0, 'km':1000.}
 84
 85
                    firstUnit = SI[unit1]
 86
                    secondUnit = SI[unit2]
 87
                    print(amount)
 88
                    print(firstUnit)
 89
                    print(secondUnit)
 90
                    answer = float(entry.get())*firstUnit/secondUnit
 91
                    displayLabel.config(text=answer)
                global amount
 92
 93
                #defining different buttons for the convertor
               mm1Button = Button(distance, text="MM", command=mm1, width=10)
 94
 95
                cm1Button = Button(distance, text="CM", command=cm1, width=10)
                m1Button = Button(distance, text="M", command=m1, width=10)
 96
                km1Button = Button(distance, text= "KM", command=km1, width=10)
 97
                mm2Button = Button(distance, text="MM", command=mm2, width=10)
 98
                cm2Button = Button(distance, text="CM", command=cm2, width=10)
99
                m2Button = Button(distance, text="M", command=m2, width=10)
100
                km2Button = Button(distance, text= "KM", command=km2, width=10)
101
102
                entry = Entry(distance, width=10)
103
                #placing different the buttons for the convertor in the window
104
                solveButton = Button(distance, text="Solve", command=solve, width=10)
```

```
104
                solveButton = Button(distance, text="Solve", command=solve, width=10)
                displayLabel = Label(distance, text="")
105
106
                mm1Button.grid(column=0, row=0)
                cm1Button.grid(column=1, row=0)
107
108
                m1Button.grid(column=0, row=1)
                km1Button.grid(column=1, row=1)
109
110
                entry.grid(column=0, row=2, columnspan=2)
                mm2Button.grid(column=0, row=3)
111
112
                cm2Button.grid(column=1, row=3)
                m2Button.grid(column=0, row=4)
113
114
                km2Button.grid(column=1, row=4)
115
                solveButton.grid(column=0, row=5, columnspan=2)
116
                displayLabel.grid(column=0, row=6, columnspan=2)
117
                distance.mainloop()
            distanceButton = Button(convert, text="Distance", command=distance, height=5, width=10)
118
119
            distanceButton.pack()
120
            convert.mainloop()
        #giving the function of the buttons for the calculator
121
122
        def one():
123
            global problem
            problem += "1"
124
125
            label1.config(text=problem)
        def two():
126
127
            global problem
128
            problem += "2"
129
            label1.config(text=problem)
        def three():
130
            global problem
131
            problem += "3"
132
133
            label1.config(text=problem)
        def four():
134
135
            global problem
136
            problem += "4"
137
            label1.config(text=problem)
        def five():
138
139
            global problem
            problem += "5"
140
141
            label1.config(text=problem)
        def six():
142
143
            global problem
144
            problem += "6"
            label1.config(text=problem)
145
146
        def seven():
147
            global problem
            problem += "7"
148
149
            label1.config(text=problem)
150
        def eight():
151
            global problem
152
            problem += "8"
            label1.config(text=problem)
153
154
        def nine():
155
            global problem
```

```
label1.config(text=problem)
157
158
        def zero():
159
            global problem
            problem += "0"
160
161
            label1.config(text=problem)
        def clear():
162
163
            global problem
            global decima1
164
            problem = ""
165
            label1.config(text=problem)
166
167
            decima1 = False
168
        def divide():
            global problem
169
            problem += " / "
170
171
            label1.config(text=problem)
172
        def mulitply():
173
            global problem
174
            problem += " * "
            label1.config(text=problem)
175
176
        def subtract():
            global problem
177
            problem += " - "
178
179
            label1.config(text=problem)
180
        def add():
181
            global problem
            problem += " + "
182
            label1.config(text=problem)
183
184
        def decimal():
185
            global problem
            global decima1
186
            decima1 = True
187
            problem += ","
188
189
            label1.config(text=problem)
190
        def equals():
            global problem
191
192
            global answer
193
            #Determining whether or not the user already inputted a decimal
194/
            #If the user inputted a decimal
195
            if decima1 == True:
1/96
                answer = eval(problem)
                label1.config(text=answer)
197
198
                problem = str(answer)
            #If the user didn't input a decimal
199
200
            elif decima1 == False:
                problem = problem + "."
201
202
                answer = eval(problem)
203
                label1.config(text=answer)
204
                problem = str(answer)
205
        #defining the buttons for the calculator in the window
        oneButton = Button(root, text="1", command=one, height=5, width=10)
206
```

```
twoButton = Button(root, text="2", command=two, height=5, width=10)
           threeButton = Button(root, text="3", command=two, height=5, width=10)
fourButton = Button(root, text="4", command=four, height=5, width=10)
fiveButton = Button(root, text="5", command=five, height=5, width=10)
sixButton = Button(root, text="6", command=six, height=5, width=10)
sevenButton = Button(root, text="7", command=seven, height=5, width=10)
208
209
210
211
212
            eightButton = Button(root, text="8", command=eight, height=5, width=10)
213
           nineButton = Button(root, text="9", command=nine, height=5, width=10)
zeroButton = Button(root, text="0", command=zero, height=5, width=10)
clearButton = Button(root, text="C", fg="red", command=clear, height=5, width=22)
divideButton = Button(root, text="/", command=divide, height=5, width=10)
214
215
216
217
           multiplyButton = Button(root, text="7", command=divide, height=5, width=10)
multiplyButton = Button(root, text="X", command=mulitply, height=5, width=10)
subtractButton = Button(root, text="-", command=subtract, height=5, width=10)
addButton = Button(root, text="+", command=add, height=5, width=10)
equalsButton = Button(root, text="=", command=equals, height=5, width=10)
decimalButton = Button(root, text="-", command=decimal, height=5, width=10)
218
219
220
221
222
            coverterButton = Button(root, text="Converter")
223
            label1 = Label(root, text="", height=5)
#establishing the buttons for the calculator in the window
224
225
226
           convertButton.grid(column=0, row=5)
227
            oneButton.grid(column=0, row=4)
            twoButton.grid(column=1, row=4)
228
229
            threeButton.grid(column=2, row=4)
230
            fourButton.grid(column=0, row=3)
231
            fiveButton.grid(column=1, row=3)
232
            sixButton.grid(column=2, row=3)
            sevenButton.grid(column=0, row=2)
233
234
            eightButton.grid(column=1, row=2)
235
           nineButton.grid(column=2, row=2)
236
            zeroButton.grid(column=1, row=5)
237
            clearButton.grid(column=0, row=1, columnspan=2)
            divideButton.grid(column=3, row=1)
238
239
            multiplyButton.grid(column=3, row=2)
240
            subtractButton.grid(column=3, row=3)
241
            addButton.grid(column=3, row=4)
242
            decimalButton.grid(column=2, row=1)
243
            equalsButton.grid(column=2, columnspan=2, row=5)
244
            label1.grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=4)
245
           root.mainloop()
246 #Function for convert button on calculator
247 #See the function defined above for comments
248 def convert():
249
                  convert = Tk()
250
                  def distance():
251
                        distance = Tk()
                         def mm1():
252
253
                               global unit1
                               unit1 = "mm"
254
                         def cm1():
255
256
                               global unit1
                               unit1 = "cm"
257
                        def m1():
258
```

```
259
                     global unit1
260
                     unit1 = "m"
261
                 def km1():
 262
                     global unit1
                     unit1 = "km"
 263
 264
                 global unit2
 265
                 def mm2():
 266
                     global unit2
 267
                     unit2 = "mm"
                 def cm2():
 268
                     global unit2
 269
 270
                     unit2 = "cm"
                 def m2():
 271
                     global unit2
 272
                     unit2 = "m"
 273
 274
                 def km2():
 275
                     global unit2
 276
                     unit2 = "km"
 277
                 def solve():
278
                     global unit1
279
                     global unit2
                     global amount
280
 281
                     global answer
                     SI = {'mm':0.001, 'cm':0.01, 'm':1.0, 'km':1000.}
 282
 283
                     firstUnit = SI[unit1]
 284
                     secondUnit = SI[unit2]
 285
                     print(amount)
 286
                     print(firstUnit)
 287
                     print(secondUnit)
 288
                     answer = float(entry.get())*firstUnit/secondUnit
 289
                     displayLabel.config(text=answer)
 290
                 global amount
 291
                 mm1Button = Button(distance, text="MM", command=mm1, width=10)
 292
                 cm1Button = Button(distance, text="CM", command=cm1, width=10)
                 m1Button = Button(distance, text="M", command=m1, width=10)
 293
                 km1Button = Button(distance, text= "KM", command=km1, width=10)
 294
 295
                 mm2Button = Button(distance, text="MM", command=mm2, width=10)
 296
                 cm2Button = Button(distance, text="CM", command=cm2, width=10)
                 m2Button = Button(distance, text="M", command=m2, width=10)
297
298
                 km2Button = Button(distance, text= "KM", command=km2, width=10)
299
                 entry = Entry(distance, width=10)
300
                 solveButton = Button(distance, text="Solve", command=solve, width=10)
301
                 displayLabel = Label(distance, text="")
302
                mm1Button.grid(column=0, row=0)
303
                 cm1Button.grid(column=1, row=0)
304
                 m1Button.grid(column=0, row=1)
 305
                 km1Button.grid(column=1, row=1)
 306
                 entry.grid(column=0, row=2, columnspan=2)
 307
                 mm2Button.grid(column=0, row=3)
 308
                 cm2Button.grid(column=1, row=3)
309
                 m2Button.grid(column=0, row=4)
310
                 km2Button.grid(column=1, row=4)
311
                 solveButton.grid(column=0, row=5, columnspan=2)
312
                 displayLabel.grid(column=0, row=6, columnspan=2)
```

```
displayLabel.grid(column=0, row=6, columnspan=2)
distance.mainloop()
distanceButton = Button(convert, text="Distance", command=distance, height=5, width=10)
distanceButton.pack()
convert.mainloop()
fractional convertButton = Button(entry, text="Convertor", command=convert, height=5, width=10)
convertButton.grid(column=1, row=3)
convertButton = Button(entry, text="Calculator", command=calc, height=5, width=10)
distanceButton.grid(column=0, row=3)
distanceButton.grid(column=0, row=3)
distanceButton.grid(column=0, row=3)
```