

# Component Labelling Algorithm

$N_4$

Foreground = '1'

Background = '0'

Pass #1

Case ①

$$L(L) = \emptyset \text{ \& \& } L(T) = \emptyset$$

$$L(P) = \text{New}$$

Case ②

$$2a) L(L) \neq \emptyset \text{ \& \& } L(T) = \emptyset$$

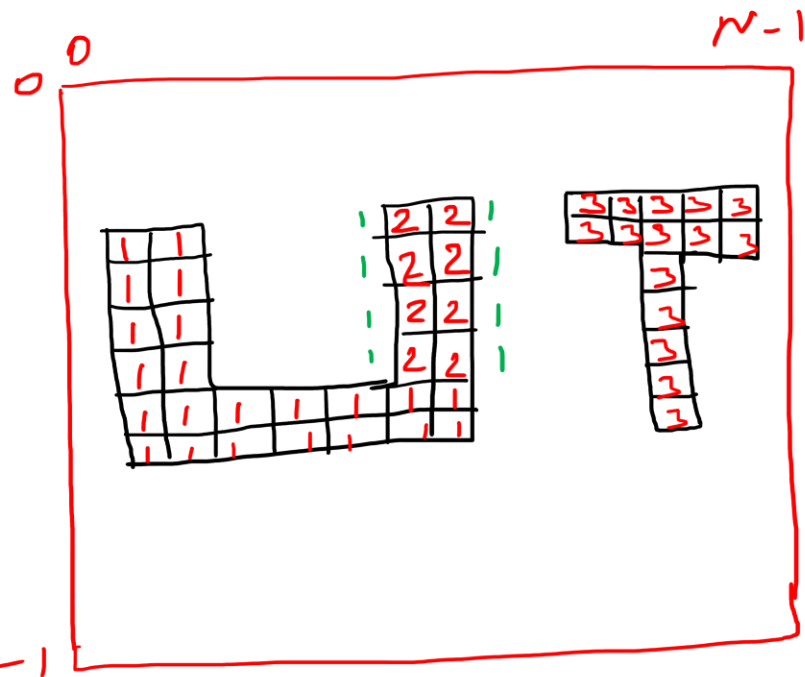
$$L(P) = L(L)$$

$$2b) L(L) = \emptyset \text{ \& \& } L(T) \neq \emptyset$$

$$L(P) = L(T)$$

$$3b) L(L) \neq L(T) \leftarrow L(P) = L(L)$$

Pass #2  
1 = 2



Case ③  $L(L) \neq \emptyset \text{ \& \& } L(T) \neq \emptyset$

$$3a) L(L) = L(T) \Rightarrow L(P) = L(L)$$