

# Image Compression

Run Length coding & Bit Plane  
coding



# Run Length Coding

N 256

Background pixels (0's)

M  
256

Foreground pixels (1's)

How many pixels

what intensity

1's + byte

2nd byte

$$C = \frac{1 \times 256 \times 8}{2 \times 8}$$

||||| 00000000  
256 0

## Bit Plane Coding

$$m_7 \times 2^7 + m_6 \times 2^6 + m_5 \times 2^5 + \dots + m_0 \times 2^0$$

$$127 = 0 \times 2^7 + 1 \times 2^6 + \dots + 1 \times 2^0$$

$$128 = 1 \times 2^7 + 0 \times 2^6 + \dots + 0 \times 2^0$$

0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ← 127 (B) ✓

→ 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 ← 127 (G)

1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ← 128 (B) ✓

→ 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 ← 128 (G)