



HOME CONTESTS GYM PROBLEMSET GROUPS RATING API CANADA CUP 🖫 SECTIONS

PROBLEMS SUBMIT STATUS STANDINGS CUSTOM TEST

A. Little Pony and Expected Maximum

time limit per test: 1 second memory limit per test: 256 megabytes input: standard input output: standard output

Twilight Sparkle was playing Ludo with her friends Rainbow Dash, Apple Jack and Flutter Shy. But she kept losing. Having returned to the castle, Twilight Sparkle became interested in the dice that were used in the game.

The dice has m faces: the first face of the dice contains a dot, the second one contains two dots, and so on, the m-th face contains m dots. Twilight Sparkle is sure that when the dice is tossed, each face appears with probability . Also she knows that each toss is independent from others. Help her to calculate the expected maximum number of dots she could get after tossing the dice n times.

Input

A single line contains two integers m and n ($1 \le m$, $n \le 10^5$).

Output

Output a single real number corresponding to the expected maximum. The answer will be considered correct if its relative or absolute error doesn't exceed 10^{-4} .

Examples

Lamples	
input	
6 1	
output	
3.500000000000	

input		
6 3		
output		
4.958333333333		

input	
2 2	
output	
1.750000000000	

Note

Consider the third test example. If you've made two tosses:

- 1. You can get 1 in the first toss, and 2 in the second. Maximum equals to 2.
- 2. You can get 1 in the first toss, and 1 in the second. Maximum equals to 1.
- 3. You can get 2 in the first toss, and 1 in the second. Maximum equals to 2.
- 4. You can get 2 in the first toss, and 2 in the second. Maximum equals to 2.

The probability of each outcome is 0.25, that is expectation equals to:

You can read about expectation using the following link: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Expected value

Codeforces Round #259 (Div. 1)

Finished

→ Virtual participation

Virtual contest is a way to take part in past contest, as close as possible to participation on time. It is supported only ACM-ICPC mode for virtual contests. If you've seen these problems, a virtual contest is not for you - solve these problems in the archive. If you just want to solve some problem from a contest, a virtual contest is not for you - solve this problem in the archive. Never use someone else's code, read the tutorials or communicate with other person during a virtual contest.

Start virtual contest



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→ Contest materials

- Announcement
- Tutorial

Server time: Nov/30/2016 19:20:40 $^{\rm UTC+8}$ (c4). Desktop version, switch to mobile version.