



HOME CONTESTS GYM PROBLEMSET GROUPS RATING API CANADA CUP 🖫 SECTIONS

PROBLEMS SUBMIT STATUS STANDINGS CUSTOM TEST

# A. SwapSort

time limit per test: 1 second memory limit per test: 256 megabytes input: standard input output: standard output

In this problem your goal is to sort an array consisting of n integers in at most n swaps. For the given array find the sequence of swaps that makes the array sorted in the non-descending order. Swaps are performed consecutively, one after another.

Note that in this problem you do not have to minimize the number of swaps — your task is to find any sequence that is no longer than n.

#### Input

The first line of the input contains integer n ( $1 \le n \le 3000$ ) — the number of array elements. The second line contains elements of array:  $a_0, a_1, ..., a_{n-1}$  ( $-10^9 \le a_i \le 10^9$ ), where  $a_i$  is the i-th element of the array. The elements are numerated from 0 to n-1 from left to right. Some integers may appear in the array more than once.

#### **Output**

In the first line print k ( $0 \le k \le n$ ) — the number of swaps. Next k lines must contain the descriptions of the k swaps, one per line. Each swap should be printed as a pair of integers i, j ( $0 \le i, j \le n - 1$ ), representing the swap of elements  $a_i$  and  $a_j$ . You can print indices in the pairs in any order. The swaps are performed in the order they appear in the output, from the first to the last. It is allowed to print i = j and swap the same pair of elements multiple times.

If there are multiple answers, print any of them. It is guaranteed that at least one answer exists.

## **Examples**

input	
5 52514	
output	
2 0 3 4 2	
input	
6 10 20 20 40 60 60	
output	

input		
2 101 100		
output		
1 0 1		

### Codeforces Round #277.5 (Div. 2)

#### **Finished**

#### → Virtual participation

Virtual contest is a way to take part in past contest, as close as possible to participation on time. It is supported only ACM-ICPC mode for virtual contests. If you've seen these problems, a virtual contest is not for you - solve these problems in the archive. If you just want to solve some problem from a contest, a virtual contest is not for you - solve this problem in the archive. Never use someone else's code, read the tutorials or communicate with other person during a virtual contest.

Start virtual contest

# → Problem tags (implementation) (sortings) No tag edit access

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#### → Contest materials

- Announcement
- Tutorial