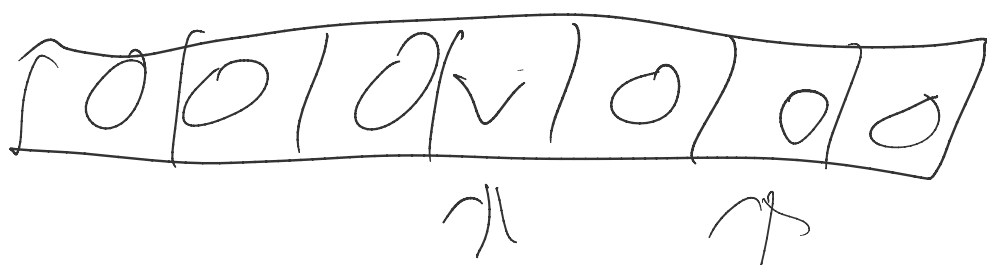


$U: x \quad v$

$Q: x$



$U: x \quad v$

$Q: a \quad b$

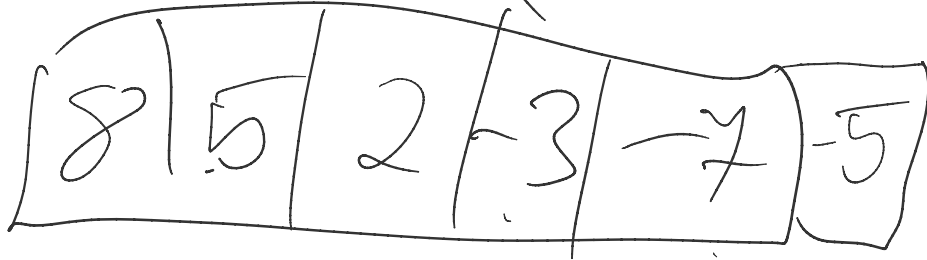
$U \rightarrow Q$

$a + b + c$

$U: a \quad b \quad v$

$Q: X$

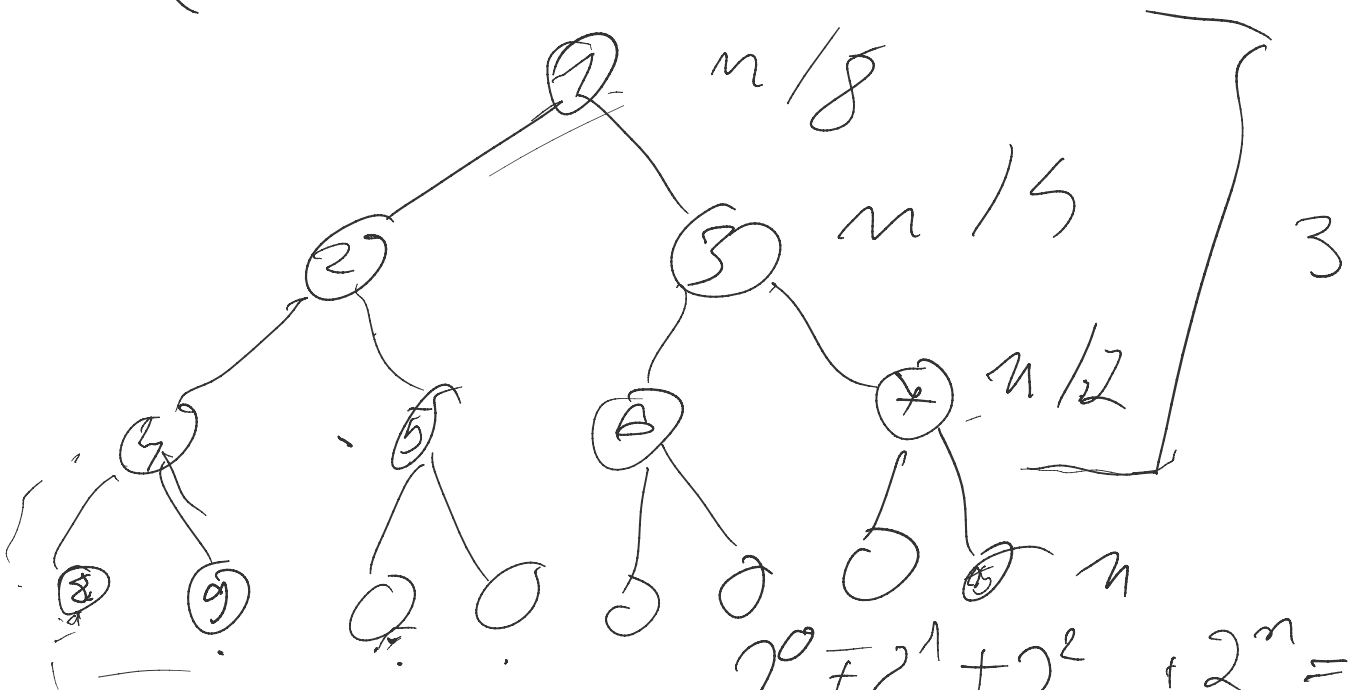
$V \rightarrow Q$



8 13 15 12 5 0

$U: X \vee$

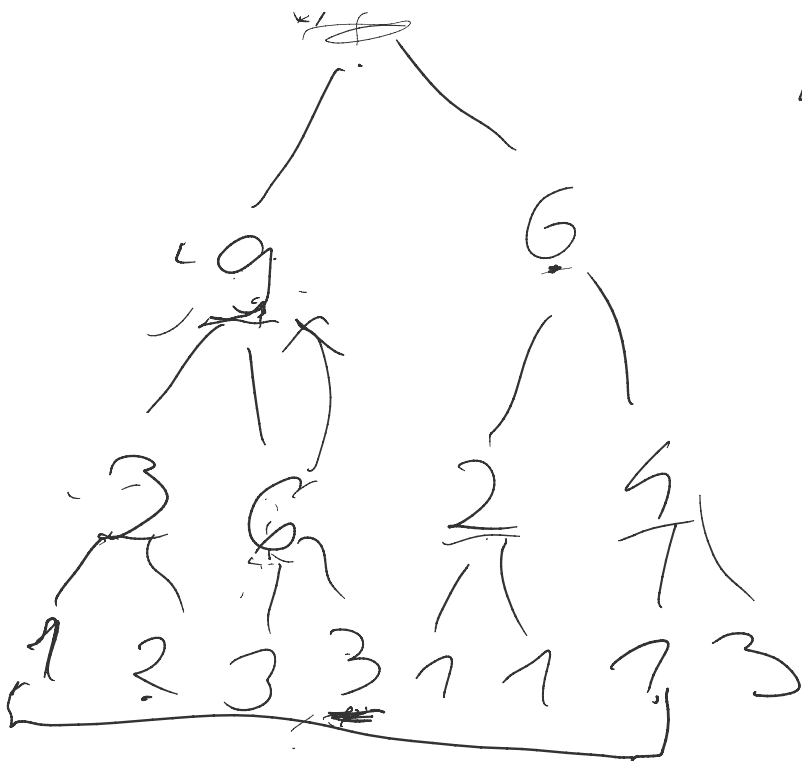
$Q: a \ b$



$$2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^n = 2^{n+1} - 1$$

~~1.5~~

$$a/2 = 1/2$$



$$a/2 = 6/2$$

UVN

8

$$5 + 6 = 11$$

$$10 + 2 = 12$$

$$1 + 1 = 2$$

$$2 + 2 = 4$$

$$1 \leq 20$$



$$i_1 + [2, 1 \leq 20]$$

$$a[x] + = v$$

$x += 1 \ll 20;$

$t[x] += v;$
 $x /= 2;$

Q:

$a += 1 \ll 20;$

$b += 1 \ll 20;$

$int\ res = a;$

$if (a != b)$

$res += b;$

$w (a / 2 != b / 2)$

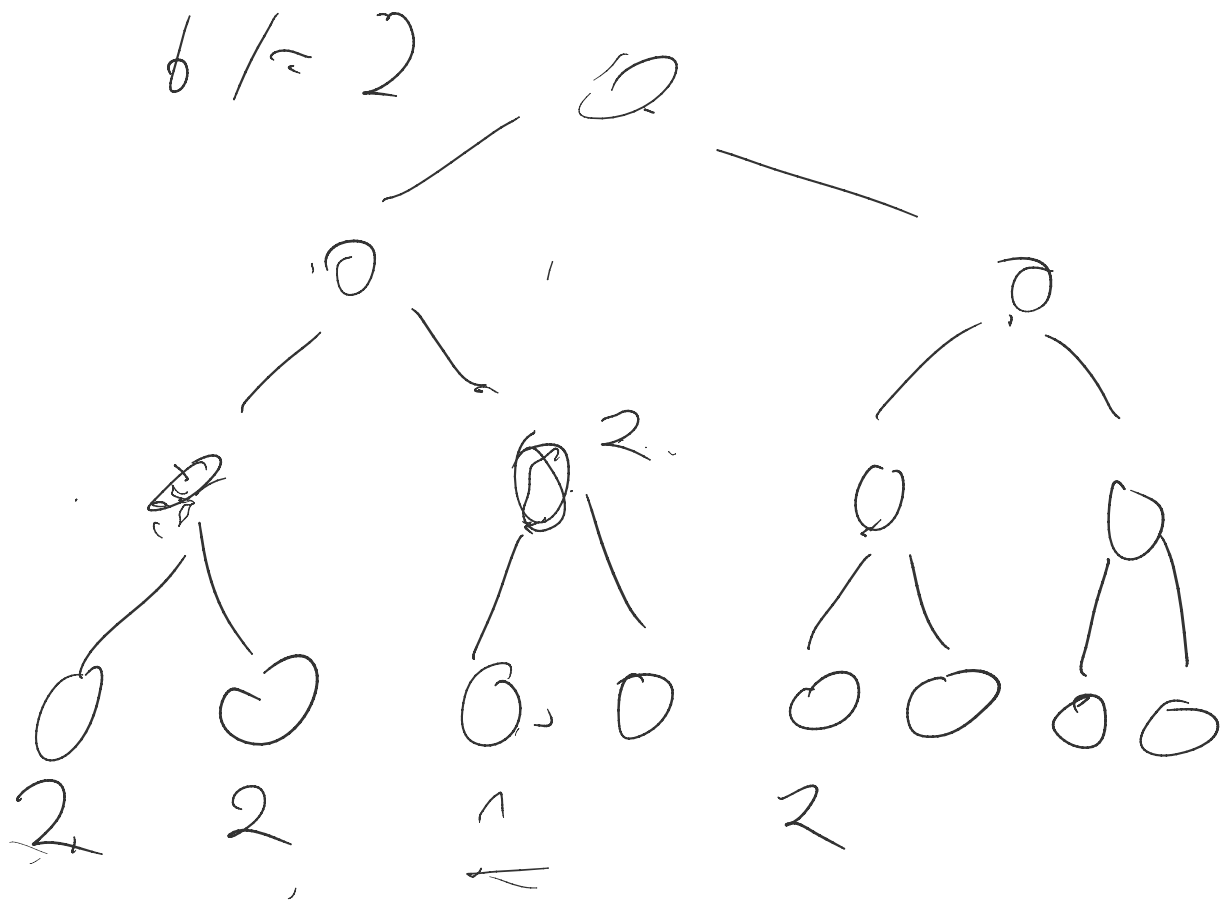
$if (a \% 2 == 0)$

$res += t[a+1]$

$if (b \% 2 == 1)$

$res += t[b-1]$

$a /= 2$



V: a b ✓

Q: a b

