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Базы данных

Отчет по лабораторной работе $\mathbb{N}1$

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1 Цель работы

Получить практические навыки работы с БД через механизм объектно-реляционного отображения.

2 Программа работы

1. Знакомство с фреймворком Ebean:

```
установка
создание проекта
создание приложения
```

- 2. Формирование набора моделей, соответствующих схеме БД, полученной по результатам разработки схемы БД и модификации схемы
- 3. Знакомство с механизмом миграций: автоматическое формирование схемы $\mathbf{Б}\mathcal{\mathbf{\mathcal{I}}}$ с помощью миграций
- 4. Создание команд для заполнения БД тестовыми (по несколько записей в каждой таблице)

3 Теоретическая информация

ORM - техника взаимодействия с БД из приложения, обеспечивающая двустороннее преобразование записей в БД в объекты программы. Миграция - механизм, обеспечивающий поддержание соответствия набора моделей программы и схемы БД.

ORM-решением для языка Java, является технология Hibernate, которая не только заботится о связи Java классов с таблицами базы данных (и типов данных Java в типы данных SQL), но также предоставляет средства для автоматического построения запросов и извлечения данных и может значительно уменьшить время разработки, которое обычно тратится на ручное написание SQL и JDBC кода. Hibernate генерирует SQL вызовы и освобождает разработчика от ручной обработки результирующего набора данных и конвертации объектов, сохраняя приложение портируемым во все SQL базы данных. В последующих проектах используется орепsource ORM фреймворк Ebean. Из ключевых особенностей:

- 1. привычный маппинг (использует аннотации java.persistence);
- 2. простое АРІ;
- 3. легок в настройке;
- 4. гибкий fetching связанных сущностей;
- 5. partial-выборки;
- 6. трекинг изменений;
- 7. отсутствие сессий;
- 8. собственная поддержка транзакций;
- 9. асинхронная загрузка;

4 Ход выполнения работы

4.1 Окружение

При разработке использовался язык Java 8. Для описания сущностей базы данных, как объектов языка использовалась технология JPA. JPA (Java Persistence API) это спецификация Java EE и Java SE, описывающая систему управления сохранением java объектов в таблицы реляционных баз данных в удобном виде. Сама Java не содержит реализации JPA, однако есть существует много реализаций данной спецификации от разных компаний (открытых и нет). Это не единственный способ сохранения java объектов в базы данных (ORM систем), но один из самых популярных в Java мире. Для сборки проекта используется Gradle - система автоматической сборки, построенная на принципах Apache Ant и

Apache Maven, но предоставляющая DSL на языке Groovy вместо традиционной XML-образной формы представления конфигурации проекта.

Для PostgreSQL была создана база данных clinic_db, пользователь использовался стандартный - **postgres**. Далее был создан проект, а также скрипт Gradle для его сборки:

```
group 'com. xerocry
   version '1.0-SNAPSHOT'
3
   apply plugin: 'java'
5
6
   sourceCompatibility = 1.8
   repositories {
8
9
         mavenCentral()
10
   }
11
   dependencies {
12
        test Compile group: 'junit', name: 'junit', version: '4.11' compile group: 'javax.validation', name: 'validation-api', version: '1.1.0.Final'
13
14
15
   }
16
17
   dependencies {
        compile group: 'org.postgresql', name: 'postgresql', version: '9.4.1212.jre7'
18
19
         \verb|compile| 'io.ebean:persistence-api:2.2.1| \\
         compile 'io.ebean:ebean:10.1.6
20
         compile 'io.ebean:ebean-querybean:10.1.1'
21
        compile group: 'io.ebean', name: 'querybean-generator', version: '10.1.2' compile group: 'org.assertj', name: 'assertj-core', version: '3.6.2'
22
23
        compile group: 'org.slf4j', name: 'slf4j-simple', version: '1.7.23' compile group: 'org.testng', name: 'testng', version: '6.10'
24
25
26
27
   }
28
29
   buildscript {
30
         repositories {
31
                   url "https://plugins.gradle.org/m2/"
32
33
34
        dependencies { classpath "gradle.plugin.org.kt3k:ebean-enhance-plugin:3.0.0"
35
36
37
              classpath group: 'org.postgresql', name: 'postgresql', version: '9.4.1212.jre7'
38
39
40
   apply plugin: "com.github.kt3k.ebean.enhance"
```

Для подключения к базе данных необходимо указать хост, порт, имя базы данных и логин/пароль в специальном файле настроек для Ebean:

```
# the name of the default server
datasource.default=pg

ebean.migration.run=true

datasource.pg.username=postgres
datasource.pg.password=65225855
datasource.pg.databaseUrl=jdbc:postgresql://127.0.0.1:5432/clinic_db
datasource.pg.databaseDriver=org.postgresql.Driver
```

Затем для каждой сущности базы данных создадим класс Java. Здесь я приведу некоторые особенности описания объектов. Полный код можно найти в дополнении к данному отчёту.

Для создания таблицы необходимо указать аннотацию @Entity и унаследовать класс от базового класса *Model*. Когда класс наследуется от *Model*, он приобретает функции

```
1. save() - Сохранить сущность
```

- 2. supdate() Обновить
- 3. sdelete() Удалить
- 4. srefresh() Обновить сущность **из** базы данных
- 5. ...

При объявлении переменной в таком классе она автоматически становится полем таблицы с именем переменной.

- 1. Аннотации для создания таблицы с простыми полями.
 - (a) Для создания таблицы необходимо указать аннотацию @Entity
 - (b) Для форсированного указания имени необходимо указать аннотацию @Column(name = %name $\hookrightarrow %$).
 - (c) Для указания поля, которое будет являться Primary key существует аннотация @Id. С помощью неё генерируется автоинкрементируемое поле id.

Пример создания простой таблицы с автоинкрементируемым полем id и и полем строкового типа.

```
2
   public class Departments extends Model {
 3
 4
 5
       @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
 6
       Long depart id;
 7
 8
       @Column(length=50, nullable = false)
 9
       String depart_name;
10
       public Departments(String depart name) {
11
12
            t \; his.depart\_name \; = \; depart\_name \, ;
13
14
15
       public Long getDepart_id() {
16
            return depart id;
17
18
19
       public void setDepart id(Long depart id) {
            this.depart_id = \overline{d}epart_id;
20
21
22
23
       public String getDepart_name() {
^{24}
            return depart name;
25
       }
26
27
       public void setDepart name(String depart name) {
28
            this.depart_name = depart_name;
^{29}
30
```

2. Аннотации для создания Foreign key. Для создания внешнего ключа могут быть использованы разные методы.

Для создания отношения Многие-ко-Многим используется аннотация ManyToMany. При этом создаётся промежуточная bridge-таблицы соотношений. Пример:

```
1
   package com. x erocry . domain;
3
   import io.ebean.Model;
   import io.ebean.annotation.EnumValue;
 4
6
  import javax.persistence.*;
   import java.time.LocalDate;
   import java.util.ArrayList;
   import java.util.List;
10
11
12
   * Created by raskia on 2/24/2017.
13
  @Entity
14
15
   public class Patients extends Model {
16
17
       @Column(name = "patient id")
18
19
       Long patientId;
20
21
       @Column(name = "reg date")
22
       LocalDate regDate;
```

```
23
24
       String city;
25
26
       @Column(name = "p name", nullable = false)
27
       String name;
^{28}
29
       @Column(name = "dob", nullable = false)
       LocalDate birthDate;
30
31
       public enum Gender {
32
           @EnumValue("M")
33
34
           MALE,
           @EnumValue("F")
35
36
           FEMALE,
37
38
39
       @Column(nullable = false)
40
       Gender gender;
41
42
       @OneToMany(mappedBy = "patientId")
       \label{eq:list_total_list} List < Treatments \ = \ new \ Array List <>() \ ;
43
44
       @ManyToMany
45
       @JoinTable(name = "PAYMENT PATIENT",
46
                joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "patient id", referencedColumnName = "
47
                    → patient_id"),
48
                inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "payment_id", referencedColumnName
                    49
       List < Payments > payments;
50
51
       public Patients(String name, LocalDate birthDate, Gender gender) {
            t\;h\;i\;s\;.\;name\;=\;name\;;
52
53
            this.birthDate = birthDate;
54
            t\,h\,i\,s\,.\,g\,en\,d\,er\ =\ g\,en\,d\,e\,r\ ;
55
56
       public LocalDate getRegDate() {
57
58
           return regDate;
59
60
61
       public void setRegDate(LocalDate regDate) {
62
            this.regDate = regDate;
63
64
       public String getCity() {
65
66
           return city;
67
68
69
       public void setCity(String city) {
70
           this.city = city;
71
72
73
       public String getName() {
74
           return name;
75
76
77
       public void setName(String name) {
78
           this.name = name;
79
80
       public LocalDate getBirthDate() {
81
           return birthDate;
82
83
       }
84
85
       public void setBirthDate(LocalDate birthDate) {
86
            this birth Date = birth Date;
87
88
       public Gender getGender() {
89
90
           return gender;
91
92
       public void setGender(Gender gender) {
93
94
            this.gender = gender;
95
       }
96
```

```
97
        public List < Treatment > get Treatments() {
98
            return treatments;
99
100
101
        public void addTreatments(Treatment treatments) {
102
            this.treatments.add(treatments);
103
104
105
        public List < Payments > getPayments() {
106
            return payments;
107
        }
108
        public void addPayments(Payments payments) {
109
110
            this.payments.add(payments);
111
112
```

Для создания отношения Многие-к-Одному используется аннотация ManyToOne. Пример:

```
package com.xerocry.domain;
  import io.ebean.Model;
  import javax.persistence.Column;
  import javax.persistence.Entity;
  import javax.persistence.Id;
  import javax.persistence.ManyToOne;
10
   * Created by raskia on 2/23/2017.
11
12
  @Entity
  public class Diseases extends Model {
13
14
       @Id
       @Column(name = "disease id")
15
16
       Long diseaseId;
17
       @Column(length = 50)
18
19
       String symptoms;
20
       @ManyToOne(optional = false)
21
22
       DiseasesTypes disType;
23
24
       @Column(length = 50, nullable = false, name = "disease name")
25
       String disName;
26
27
       public Diseases(DiseasesTypes disType, String disName) {
28
           this.disType = disType;
29
           this.disName = disName;
30
31
32
       public String getSymptoms() {
33
           return symptoms;
34
35
36
       public void setSymptoms(String symptoms) {
37
           this.symptoms = symptoms;
38
39
40
       public DiseasesTypes getDisType() {
41
           return disType;
42
43
       public void setDisType(DiseasesTypes disType) {
44
45
           this.disType = disType;
46
47
48
       public String getDisName() {
49
           return disName;
50
51
       public void setDisName(String disName) {
52
53
           this.disName = disName;
54
55
```

Один-ко-Многим это практически обратная связь, чтобы отобразить суть отношени объектов.

4.2 Миграция

Миграции существуют для переноса изменений в моделях (добавление поля, удаление модели и т.д.) на структуру базы данных. Сначала создадим новую миграцию.

```
* Generate the DB Migration.
2
3
   public class MainDbMigration {
6
       * Generate the next "DB schema DIFF" migration.
7
8
q
       * \ \ These \ \ migration \ \ are \ \ typically \ \ run \ \ using \ \ FlywayDB \,, \ \ Liquibase
       * or Ebean's own built in migration runner.
10
11
         */
12
13
      public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
14
        // optionally specify the version and name //System.setProperty("ddl.migration.version", "1.1"); //System.setProperty("ddl.migration.name", "add bars");
15
16
17
18
19
           generate a migration using drops from a prior version
        //System.setProperty("ddl.migration.pendingDropsFor", "1.2");
20
21
^{22}
           Class.forName("com.")
        DbMigration dbMigration = new DbMigration();
23
^{24}
        db Migration . set Platform ( Platform . POSTGRES);
25
        // generate the migration ddl and xml
             ... with EbeanServer in "offline" mode
26
27
        dbMigration.generateMigration();
28
      }
29
```

В процессе создания генерируется SQL-скрипт на языке DDL на основе созданных классов и аннотаций:

```
1 -- apply changes
  create table departments (
    depart_id
3
                                     bigserial not null,
    depart_name
                                     varchar(50) not null,
4
5
    constraint pk_departments primary key (depart_id)
6
  );
7
8
  create table diseases (
9
    disease_id
                                     bigserial not null,
10
    symptoms
                                     varchar(50),
                                     bigint not null,
    dis_type_type_id
11
                                     varchar(50) not null,
12
    disease_name
    constraint pk_diseases primary key (disease_id)
13
  );
14
15
16
  create table diseases_types (
                                     bigserial not null,
17
    type_id
    dis_type
                                     varchar (50),
18
19
    constraint pk_diseases_types primary key (type_id)
20 );
21
22
  create table doctors (
    doctor_id
                                     bigserial not null,
23
24
    years_of_expirience
                                     integer,
    skill_desc
                                     varchar(50),
25
    hire_date
                                     date not null,
26
    depart_id_depart_id
                                     bigint not null,
27
    constraint pk_doctors primary key (doctor_id)
28
  );
^{29}
30
31 create table drugs (
    drug_id
                                     bigserial not null,
```

```
bigint not null,
33
    type_id_type_id
                                     varchar(50),
34
    drug_name
    price
                                     integer,
35
36
    constraint pk_drugs primary key (drug_id)
37
38
  create table grants (
39
    grant_id
                                     bigserial not null,
40
    grant_sum
                                     bigint,
41
42
    grant_date
                                     date not null,
                                     boolean,
    paid_up
43
    service_service_id
                                     bigint,
44
    drug_drug_id
45
                                     bigint,
46
    doctor_doctor_id
                                     bigint,
    patient_patient_id
47
                                     bigint,
48
    constraint pk_grants primary key (grant_id)
49 );
50
51 create table patients (
                                     bigserial not null,
52
    patient_id
53
    reg_date
                                     date,
                                     varchar(255),
    city
54
                                     varchar(255) not null,
    p_name
55
56
    dob
                                     date not null,
                                     varchar(1) not null,
57
    gender
    constraint ck_patients_gender check ( gender in ('M','F')),
58
    constraint pk_patients primary key (patient_id)
59
60 );
61
62 create table services (
63
    service_id
                                     bigserial not null,
    service_name
                                     varchar(50) not null,
65
                                     integer,
    constraint pk_services primary key (service_id)
66
67 );
68
69
  create table treatment (
70
    treatment_id
                                     bigserial not null,
71
    patient_id_patient_id
                                     bigint not null,
    doctor_id_doctor_id
                                     bigint not null,
72
    disease_id_disease_id
                                     bigint,
73
74
    start_date
                                     date not null,
    end_date
75
                                     date,
                                     varchar (255),
76
    constraint pk_treatment primary key (treatment_id)
77
78 );
79
80 create table treatment_drugs (
    treatment_id
                                     bigint not null,
81
                                     bigint not null,
82
    drug_id
    constraint pk_treatment_drugs primary key (treatment_id,drug_id)
83
84
85
86 create table treatment_services (
    treatment_id
                                     bigint not null,
    service_id
                                     bigint not null,
88
    constraint pk_treatment_services primary key (treatment_id, service_id)
89
90 );
91
92 alter table diseases add constraint fk_diseases_dis_type_type_id foreign
     \hookrightarrow key (dis_type_type_id) references diseases_types (type_id) on delete
```

```
restrict on update restrict;
93 create index ix_diseases_dis_type_type_id on diseases (dis_type_type_id);
94
95 alter table doctors add constraint fk_doctors_depart_id_depart_id foreign

→ key (depart_id_depart_id) references departments (depart_id) on

→ delete restrict on update restrict;

  create index ix_doctors_depart_id_depart_id on doctors (
      → depart_id_depart_id);
97
98
  alter table drugs add constraint fk_drugs_type_id_type_id foreign key (

→ restrict on update restrict;

  create index ix_drugs_type_id_type_id on drugs (type_id_type_id);
99
100
101
  alter table grants add constraint fk_grants_service_service_id foreign key
        (service_service_id) references services (service_id) on delete

→ restrict on update restrict;

102 create index ix_grants_service_service_id on grants (service_service_id);
103
104 alter table grants add constraint fk_grants_drug_drug_id foreign key (
      → drug_drug_id) references drugs (drug_id) on delete restrict on

→ update restrict;

  create index ix_grants_drug_drug_id on grants (drug_drug_id);
105
106
  alter table grants add constraint fk_grants_doctor_doctor_id foreign key (
107
      → doctor_doctor_id) references doctors (doctor_id) on delete restrict

→ on update restrict;

  create index ix_grants_doctor_doctor_id on grants (doctor_doctor_id);
108
109
  alter table grants add constraint fk_grants_patient_patient_id foreign key
110
         (patient_patient_id) references patients (patient_id) on delete
      → restrict on update restrict;
  create index ix_grants_patient_patient_id on grants (patient_patient_id);
111
112
113 alter table treatment add constraint fk_treatment_patient_id_patient_id
      → foreign key (patient_id_patient_id) references patients (patient_id)
         on delete restrict on update restrict;
114 \mid \mathtt{create} index ix_treatment_patient_id_patient_id on treatment (
     → patient_id_patient_id);
115
  alter table treatment add constraint fk_treatment_doctor_id_doctor_id
116

→ foreign key (doctor_id_doctor_id) references doctors (doctor_id) on

      \hookrightarrow delete restrict on update restrict;
  create index ix_treatment_doctor_id_doctor_id on treatment (
117

→ doctor_id_doctor_id);
118
119 alter table treatment add constraint fk_treatment_disease_id_disease_id

→ foreign key (disease_id_disease_id) references diseases (disease_id)

        on delete restrict on update restrict;
120 create index ix_treatment_disease_id_disease_id on treatment (
      → disease_id_disease_id);
121
122 alter table treatment_drugs add constraint fk_treatment_drugs_treatment
      → foreign key (treatment_id) references treatment (treatment_id) on
     → delete restrict on update restrict;
123 create index ix_treatment_drugs_treatment on treatment_drugs (treatment_id
      \hookrightarrow );
124
  alter table treatment_drugs add constraint fk_treatment_drugs_drugs

→ foreign key (drug_id) references drugs (drug_id) on delete restrict

      \hookrightarrow on update restrict;
```

```
126 create index ix_treatment_drugs_drugs on treatment_drugs (drug_id);
127
  alter table treatment_services add constraint
128

→ fk_treatment_services_treatment foreign key (treatment_id)

      \hookrightarrow references treatment (treatment_id) on delete restrict on update
      → restrict:
  create index ix_treatment_services_treatment on treatment_services (
129
      → treatment_id);
130
131
  alter table treatment services add constraint

→ fk_treatment_services_services foreign key (service_id) references

→ services (service_id) on delete restrict on update restrict;

132 create index ix_treatment_services_services on treatment_services (

→ service_id);
```

Затем применим текущую миграцию:

```
public class ApplyDbMigration {
2
3
     public static void main(String[] args) {
4
5
6
       // ignore test-ebean.properties
7
       System.setProperty ("disableTestProperties", "true");
8
9
       // starting EbeanServer triggers the apply of migrations
       // ... when ebean.migration.run=true
10
11
       Ebean.getDefaultServer();
12
       System.out.println("done");
13
14
15
16
```

Увидим, что есть одна локальная и одна успешно применённая миграция.

```
[main] INFO io.ebeaninternal.server.core.bootup.BootupClassPathSearch — Classpath search

→ entities[10] searchTime[660] in packages[[]]

[main] INFO org.avaje.datasource.pool.ConnectionPool — DataSourcePool [pg] autoCommit[false]

→ transIsolation [READ_COMMITTED] min[2] max[100]

[main] INFO io.ebean.internal.DefaultContainer — DatabasePlatform name:pg platform:postgres

[main] INFO io.ebean.dbmigration.MigrationRunner — local migrations:1 existing migrations:1

done
```

По завершению миграции, база данных содержит все таблицы из схемы, а также таблицу db_migrations, которая необходима для работы системы миграции.

4.3 Заполнение данными

Для заполнения тестовыми данными таблиц создадим отдельный класс:

```
public class LoadExampleData {
1
3
        private static boolean runOnce;
4
        private static EbeanServer server = Ebean.getServer(null);
5
6
7
        public static synchronized void load() {
8
9
             if (runOnce) {
10
                  return;
11
12
13
             final LoadExampleData me = new LoadExampleData();
14
15
             server.execute(() -> {
16
                  me. deleteAll();
17
                  me.insertPatients();
                  me.createTreatment("Treat1", LocalDate.now(), LocalDate.of(2015, 12, 02)); me.createTreatment("Treat2", LocalDate.now(), LocalDate.of(2016, 11, 02));
18
19
20
             });
21
             runOnce = true;
```

```
^{22}
23
24
        public void deleteAll() {
25
             Ebean.execute(() -> {
26
                  // orm update use bean name and bean properties
27
                  server.createUpdate(Departments.class, "delete from departments").execute();
                  server.createUpdate(Diseases.class, "delete from diseases").execute(); server.createUpdate(Doctors.class, "delete from doctors").execute(); server.createUpdate(Drugs.class, "delete from drugs").execute();
28
29
30
                  server.createUpdate(DiseasesTypes.class, "delete from diseasesTypes").execute();
31
                  server.createUpdate(Grants.class, "delete from grants").execute();
32
                  server.createUpdate(Patients.class, "delete from patients").execute(); server.createUpdate(Services.class, "delete from services").execute();
33
34
                  server.createUpdate(Treatment.class, "delete from treatment").execute();
35
36
             });
        }
37
38
39
        public void insertPatients(){
40
41
             server.execute(()->{
                new Patients ("Andrey", LocalDate.now(), Patients.Gender.MALE).save();
new Patients ("Marina", LocalDate.now(), Patients.Gender.FEMALE).save();
new Patients ("Derek", LocalDate.now(), Patients.Gender.MALE).save();
42
43
44
45
             });
46
        }
47
48
49
        public void insertDoctors(){
50
51
             server.execute(()\rightarrow
52
                 new Doctors (5, "Can heal", LocalDate.of (1995, 03, 12)).save();
53
             });
54
        }
55
56
        private static Departments insertDepartment(String name) {
57
             Departments department = new Departments(name);
             Ebean.save(department);
58
59
             return department;
60
        }
61
62
        public Doctors createDoctor(String skills, int exp, LocalDate hiredDate) {
63
             Departments department = insertDepartment("Depart" + UUID.randomUUID().toString());
64
             Doctors doctor = new Doctors(exp, skills, hiredDate);
65
             doctor.setDepartId(department);
66
             Ebean.save(doctor);
67
             return doctor;
68
69
70
        public static DiseasesTypes insertType(String type) {
71
             DiseasesTypes disType = new DiseasesTypes(type);
72
             Ebean.save(disType);
             return disType;
73
74
75
        public Diseases createDisease(String name) {
76
             \label{eq:diseases} Diseases (insert Type ("type" + UUID.random UUID ().toString ()), name);
77
78
             Ebean.save(dis);
79
             return dis;
80
        }
81
82
        public static Patients createPatient (LocalDate regDate, String city, String name,
83
             → LocalDate birthDate, Patients Gender gender) {
             Patients patient = new Patients(name, birthDate, gender);
84
85
             if(regDate != null){
86
                  patient.setRegDate(regDate);
87
             if (city != null) {
88
89
                  patient.setCity(city);
90
91
             Ebean.save(patient);
92
             return patient;
93
94
        public void createTreatment(String treatment, LocalDate endDate, LocalDate startDate) {
95
96
             Treatment treatment1 = new Treatment(startDate);
```

```
97
            treatment1.setDoctorId(createDoctor(UUID.randomUUID().toString(), 10, LocalDate.of
                \hookrightarrow (1995, 10, 1));
            treatment1.setPatientId(createPatient(LocalDate.now(), "Piter", "Andrey", LocalDate.
98
                → now(), Patients.Gender.MALE));
            treatment1.setDiseaseId(createDisease("dis" + UUID.randomUUID().toString()));
99
100
            if (treatment != null) {
101
                treatment1.setTreatment(treatment);
102
103
            if (endDate != null) {
104
                treatment1.setEndDate(endDate);
105
106
            Ebean.save(treatment1);
107
        }
108
```

5 Выводы

В данной работы было проведено знакомство с фреймворком Ebean для Java, позволяющим создавать ORM представление базы данных, миграциями моделей, а также с manage-командами для наполнения базы данных. Из достоинств фреймворка можно выделить

- 1. Ускорение процесса изменения схемы базы данных;
- 2. Возможность отслеживания схемы базы данных;
- 3. Поддержка многими бэкендами(PostgreSQL, MySQL, SQLite);
- 4. Возможность отката.

ORM как раз и предназначен для инкапсуляции бизнес логики, но не на уровне СУБД, а на уровне приложения. ORM дает много других приемуществ: валидация, кеширование, разделение прав доступа, миграции и много других готовых вещей, которые не нужно изобретать заново. Использование ORM в проекте избавляет разработчика от необходимости работы с SQL и написания большого количества кода, часто однообразного и подверженного ошибкам. Весь генерируемый ORM код предположительно хорошо проверен и оптимизирован, поэтому не нужно в целом задумывается о его тестировании. Однако при больших и тяжёлых запросах всё таки эффективнее использовать прямые SQL запросы.

6 Дополнения

```
@Entity
   public class Departments extends Model {
4
       @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
5
6
       Long depart id;
7
8
       @Column(length=50, nullable = false)
       String depart_name;
9
10
       /*@OneToMany(mappedBy = "DOCTORS")
11
12
       List < Doctors > doctors : * /
13
14
       public Departments (String depart name) {
            this.depart_name = depart_name;
15
16
17
18
       public Long getDepart id() {
19
           return depart id;
20
21
22
       public void setDepart id (Long depart id) {
23
            this.depart_id = depart_id;
^{24}
25
       public String getDepart name() {
26
27
           return depart name;
28
29
       public void setDepart name(String depart name) {
```

```
31
            this.depart name = depart name;
32
33
       /*public List < Doctors > get Doctors () {
^{34}
35
            return doctors;
36
37
38
       public void setDoctors(List<Doctors> doctors) {
39
            this.doctors = doctors;
40
41
   }
```

```
1
  package com.xerocry.domain;
  import io.ebean.Model;
3
5
  import javax.persistence.*;
6
  import java.time.LocalDate;
8
9
   * Created by raskia on 2/23/2017.
10
  @ Entity
11
  @Table(name = "DOCTORS")
12
13 public class Doctors extends Model {
14
15
       16
17
18
       Long id;
19
20
         @OneToMany(mappedBy = "Doctors")
21
       @Column(name = "treatment id")
       List < Treatment > treatment Id = new Array List <> (); */
22
23
       @Column(name = "years_of_expirience")
24
25
       Integer experience;
26
       @Column(length=50, name = "skill_desc")
27
28
       String skills;
29
       @Column(nullable = false, name = "hire date")
30
31
       LocalDate hireDate;
32
33
       @ManyToOne(optional = false)
       @Column(name = "depart id")
34
       Departments departId;
35
36
37
       public Doctors(Integer experience, String skills, LocalDate hireDate) {
38
           this.experience = experience;
39
           this.skills = skills;
40
           this.hireDate = hireDate;
41
       }
42
       /* public List < Treatment > get Treatment Id () {
43
44
          return treatmentId;
45
46
47
       public void setTreatmentId(List<Treatment> treatmentId) {
48
          this.treatmentId = treatmentId;
49
50
51
       public Integer getExperience() {
52
           return experience;
53
54
55
       public void setExperience(Integer experience) {
56
           this.experience = experience;
57
58
59
       public String getSkills() {
60
           return skills;
61
62
63
       public void setSkills(String skills) {
64
           this.skills = skills;
```

```
65
66
67
       public LocalDate getHireDate() {
68
           return hireDate;
69
70
71
       public void setHireDate(LocalDate hireDate) {
72
           this.hireDate = hireDate;
73
74
       public Departments getDepartId() {
75
76
           return departId;
77
78
79
       public void setDepartId(Departments departId) {
80
           this.departId = departId;
81
82
   }
```

```
@Entity
1
2
   public class Patients extends Model {
3
       @ManyToMany
4
5
       @JoinTable(name = "PAYMENT PATIENT",
               joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "patient id", referencedColumnName = "
6
                   → patient id"),
7
               inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "payment id", referencedColumnName = "
                   → payment_id"))
8
       List < Payments > payments;
9
10
  }
11
12
  @Entity
  public class Payments extends Model {
13
14
       @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "payments")
15
16
       List < Patients > patients = new ArrayList <>();
17
18
  }
```

```
1
   @Entity
   public class Grants extends Model {
4
5
6
        @\,G\,en\,erat\,ed\,V\,alu\,e\,(\,st\,rat\,e\,g\,y\ =\ G\,en\,erat\,i\,o\,n\,T\,y\,p\,e\,.\,IDENTITY)
 7
        @Column(name = "grant id")
8
       Long grantId;
9
10
        @Column(name = "grant sum")
11
       Long sum;
12
        @Column(name = "grant date", nullable = false)
13
14
        LocalDate date;
15
        @Column(name = "paid up")
16
        Boolean paidUp;
17
18
19
        @ManyToOne
20
        @Column(name = "service id")
21
        Services service;
22
23
        @ManyToOne
        @Column(name = "drug_id")
^{24}
25
        Drugs drug;
26
27
        @Many ToOne
        @Column(name = "doctor id")
28
29
        Doctors doctor;
30
31
        @ManyToOne
32
        @Column(name = "patient id")
33
        Patients patient;
34
        public Grants (Local Date date, Boolean paid Up, Doctors doctor, Patients patient) {
35
```

```
36
            this.date = date;
            t\,h\,i\,s\,\,.\,paid\,U\,p\,\,=\,\,paid\,U\,p\,\,;
37
            this.doctor = doctor;
38
39
            this.patient = patient;
40
41
       public Long getSum()
42
                                   {
           return sum;
43
44
45
       public void setSum(Long sum) {
46
47
           this.sum = sum;
48
49
50
       public LocalDate getDate() {
           return date;
51
52
53
       public void setDate(LocalDate date) {
54
55
           this.date = date;
56
57
       public Boolean getPaidUp() {
58
59
           return paidUp;
60
61
62
       public void setPaidUp(Boolean paidUp) {
63
            this.paidUp = paidUp;
64
65
66
       public Services getService() {
67
           return service;
68
69
       public void setService(Services service) {
70
71
            this.service = service;
72
73
74
       public Drugs getDrug() {
75
           return drug;
76
77
       public void setDrug(Drugs drug) {
78
79
           this.drug = drug;
80
81
82
       public Doctors getDoctor() {
83
           return doctor;
84
85
       public void setDoctor(Doctors doctor) {
86
87
           this.doctor = doctor;
88
89
90
       public Patients getPatient() {
91
           return patient;
92
93
       public void setPatient(Patients patient) {
94
95
            this.patient = patient;
96
97
   }
```

```
package com.xerocry.domain;

import io.ebean.Model;

import javax.persistence.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

/**

Created by raskia on 2/23/2017.

*/

@Entity
public class Drugs extends Model {
```

```
14
15
        @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
16
        @Column(name = "drug id")
17
18
        Long drugId;
19
20
        @ManyToOne(optional = false)
        @Column(name = "type_id")
21
22
        DiseasesTypes typeId;
23
        @Column(length = 50, name = "drug_name")
24
25
        String drugName;
26
27
        Integer price;
28
       @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "drugs")
29
30
        List < Treatment > treatments = new ArrayList <>();
31
        public Drugs(DiseasesTypes typeId, String drugName, Integer price) {
32
            {\tt this.typeId} \ = \ {\tt typeId} \ ;
33
34
            t\,h\,i\,s\,.\,drugName\,=\,drugName\,;
35
            this.price = price;
36
37
38
        public DiseasesTypes getTypeId() {
39
            \textbf{return} \hspace{0.1in} \texttt{typeId} \hspace{0.1in} ; \\
40
41
        public void setTypeId(DiseasesTypes typeId) {
42
43
            this.typeId = typeId;
44
45
46
        public String getDrugName() {
47
            return drugName;
48
49
        public void setDrugName(String drugName) {
50
51
            this.drugName = drugName;
52
53
54
        public Integer getPrice() {
55
            return price;
56
57
        public void setPrice(Integer price) {
58
59
            this.price = price;
60
61
62
        public List < Treatment > get Treatments() {
63
            return treatments;
64
65
66
        public void setTreatments(List<Treatment> treatments) {
67
            this.treatments = treatments:
68
69
   }
```

```
2
3
   public class Diseases extends Model {
4
       @Id
       @Column(name = "disease id")
5
6
       Long diseaseId;
7
       @Column(length = 50)
8
9
       String symptoms;
10
       @ManyToOne(optional = false)
11
12
       DiseasesTypes disType;
13
       @Column(length = 50, nullable = false, name = "disease name")
14
15
       String disName;
16
       public Diseases(DiseasesTypes disType, String disName) {
17
18
            t\,h\,i\,s\,.\,d\,i\,s\,T\,y\,p\,e\ =\ d\,i\,s\,T\,y\,p\,e\ ;
19
            this.disName = disName;
```

```
20
21
       public String getSymptoms() {
22
23
           return symptoms;
24
25
       public void setSymptoms(String symptoms) {
^{26}
27
           this.symptoms = symptoms;
28
29
       public DiseasesTypes getDisType() {
30
31
           return disType;
32
33
       public void setDisType(DiseasesTypes disType) {
34
           this.disType = disType;
35
36
37
       public String getDisName() {
38
39
           return disName;
40
41
       public void setDisName(String disName) {
42
43
           this.disName = disName;
44
45 }
```

```
1
2
  @Table(name = "Treatment")
   public class Treatment extends Model {
4
6
       @\,G\,en\,erat\,ed\,V\,alu\,e\,(\,st\,rat\,e\,g\,y\ =\ G\,en\,erat\,i\,o\,n\,T\,y\,p\,e\,.\,IDENTITY)
7
8
       @Column(name = "treatment id")
       Long id;
9
10
11
       @ManyToOne(optional = false)
       @Column(name = "patient_id")
12
13
       Patients patientId;
14
       @ManyToOne(optional = false)
15
       @Column(name = "doctor id")
16
       Doctors doctorId;
17
18
       @ManyToOne
19
       @Column(name = "disease_id")
20
21
       Diseases diseaseId;
22
       @Column(name = "start_date", nullable = false)
23
24
       LocalDate startDate;
25
       @Column(name = "end date")
26
27
       LocalDate endDate;
28
^{29}
       @Column
30
       String treatment;
31
32
       @ManyToMany
       @JoinTable(name = "TREATMENT_DRUGS",
33
           joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "treatment_id", referencedColumnName = "
34

    treatment_id"),
            inverseJoinColumn = @JoinColumn(name = "drug_id", referencedColumnName = "drug_id")
35
36
       List < Drugs > drugs;
37
38
       @ManyToMany
       @JoinTable(name = "TREATMENT SERVICES",
39
                joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "treatment id", referencedColumnName = "
40

    treatment_id"),
                inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "service_id", referencedColumnName = "
41

    service id"))
42
       List < Services > services;
43
44
       public Treatment(LocalDate startDate) {
45 //
              this.patientId = patientId;\\
```

```
46 | //
              this.doctorId = doctorId;
47
              this.diseaseId = diseaseId;
48
             this.startDate = startDate;
 49
        }
50
51
        public Patients getPatientId() {
52
            return patientId;
53
54
        public void setPatientId(Patients patientId) {
55
            this.patientId = patientId;\\
56
57
58
        public LocalDate getEndDate() {
59
60
            return endDate;
61
62
63
        public void setEndDate(LocalDate endDate) {
            this.endDate = endDate;
64
65
66
67
        public String getTreatment() {
 68
            return treatment;
 69
70
 71
        public void setTreatment(String treatment) {
72
            this.treatment = treatment;\\
 73
 74
        public List<Drugs> getDrugs() {
 75
 76
            return drugs;
 77
 78
 79
        public void addDrugs(Drugs drug) {
80
            this.drugs.add(drug);
 81
82
        public Doctors getDoctorId() {
83
84
            return doctorId;
85
86
        public void setDoctorId(Doctors doctorId) {
87
            this.doctorId = doctorId;\\
88
 89
90
91
        public Diseases getDiseaseId() {
92
            return diseaseId;
93
94
        public void setDiseaseId(Diseases diseaseId) {
95
            this.\,diseaseId\ =\ diseaseId\ ;
96
97
98
        public LocalDate getStartDate() {
99
100
            return start Date;
101
        }
102
        public void setStartDate(LocalDate startDate) {
103
104
            this.startDate = startDate;\\
105
106
        public List < Services > getServices() {
107
108
            return services;
109
110
        public void addServices(Services service) {
111
            this.services.add(service);
112
113
114
```

```
@Column(name = "service id")
8
       Long serviceId;
9
10
       @Column(length = 50, nullable = false, name = "service name")
       String serviceName;
11
12
13
       Integer price;
14
       @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "services")
15
16
       List < Treatment > treatments;
17
18
       public Services(String serviceName, Integer price) {
19
           this.serviceName = serviceName;
20
           this.price = price;
21
22
23
       public String getServiceName() {
^{24}
           return serviceName;
25
^{26}
27
       public void setServiceName(String serviceName) {
28
           this.serviceName = serviceName;
29
30
31
       public Integer getPrice() {
32
           return price;
33
34
       public void setPrice(Integer price) {
35
36
           this.price = price;
37
38
39
       public List < Treatment > get Treatments() {
40
           return treatments;
41
42
       public void setTreatments(List<Treatment> treatments) {
43
44
           this.treatments = treatments;
45
46
   }
```

```
1
   public class Payments extends Model {
3
       @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
4
       @Column(name = "payment id")
5
       Long paymentId;
6
7
8
       Double discount;
9
10
       @Column(nullable = false)
       Double balance;
11
12
13
       public enum State {
           @EnumValue("P")
14
15
           PAID,
           @EnumValue("N")
16
           NOT PAID,
17
18
19
       @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "payments")
20
21
       List < Patients > patients = new Array List <>();
22
^{23}
       public Double getDiscount() {
24
           return discount;
25
26
27
       public void setDiscount(Double discount) {
28
29
           this.discount = discount;
30
31
       public Double getBalance() {
32
           return balance;
33
34
35
```

```
36
       public void setBalance(Double balance) {
37
           this.balance = balance;
38
39
       public List < Patients > getPatients() {
40
41
           return patients;
42
43
44
       public void addPatients(Patients patients) {
45
           this.patients.add(patients);
46
       }
47
```

```
package com.xerocry.domain;
2
3
   import io.ebean.Model;
4
5
   import javax.persistence.Column;
6
   import javax.persistence.Entity;
   import javax.persistence.Id;
   * Created by raskia on 2/23/2017.
10
11
   @Entity
12
13
   public class DiseasesTypes extends Model {
14
15
       @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
16
17
       Long type id;
18
19
       @Column(length = 50, name = "dis type")
20
       String disType;
21
22
       /*@OneToMany(mappedBy = "Diseases")
23
       List < Diseases > diseases; */
24
25
       public DiseasesTypes(String disType) {
26
           this.disType = disType;
27
28
       public String getDisType() {
29
30
           return disType;
31
32
       public void setDisType(String disType) {
33
34
           this.disType = disType;
35
36
37
       /*public List < Diseases > get Diseases () {
38
           return diseases;
39
40
41
       public void set Diseases (List < Diseases > diseases) {
42
           this.diseases = diseases;
43
44
```

```
1
  public class LoadExampleData {
2
3
       private static boolean runOnce;
4
5
       private static EbeanServer server = Ebean.getServer(null);
6
       public static synchronized void load() {
7
8
9
           if (runOnce) {
10
               return;
           }
11
12
13
           final LoadExampleData me = new LoadExampleData();
14
15
           server.execute(() -> {
16
                 if (Country.find.query().findCount() > 0) {
17 //
                      return:
```

```
18 | //
19
                  me. deleteAll();
20
                  me.insertPatients();
                  me.createTreatment("Treat1", LocalDate.now(), LocalDate.of(2015, 12, 02));
21
                  me.\,createTreat\,ment\,\grave{(}\,"\,Treat2\,"\,,\;\;LocalDate.now\,()\,\,,\;\;LocalDate.\,of\,(2016\,,\;\;11\,,\;\;02)\,)\,;
22
23
                    me. insert Countries ();
                    me.insertProducts();
24
25
                    me. insert Test Cust And Orders ();
26
             });
27
             runOnce = true;
28
        }
29
        public void deleteAll() {
30
31
             Ebean.execute(() \rightarrow {
32
                  // Ebean.currentTransaction().setBatchMode(false);
33
34
                  // orm update use bean name and bean properties
35
                  server.createUpdate(Departments.class, "delete from departments").execute();
36
                  server.createUpdate(Diseases.class, "delete from diseases").execute(); server.createUpdate(Doctors.class, "delete from doctors").execute(); server.createUpdate(Drugs.class, "delete from drugs").execute();
37
38
39
                  server.createUpdate(DiseasesTypes.class, "delete from diseasesTypes").execute();
40
                  server.createUpdate(Grants.class, "delete from grants").execute();
41
42
                  server.createUpdate(Patients.class, "delete from patients").execute();
                  server.createUpdate(Services.class, "delete from services").execute();
43
44
                  server.createUpdate(Treatment.class, "delete from treatment").execute();
45
                    // sql update uses table and column names server.createSqlUpdate("delete from o_country").execute();
46
47
                    server.createSqlUpdate("delete\ from\ o\_product").execute();\\
48
49
             });
50
        }
51
52
53
        public void insertPatients(){
54
             server.execute(()->{
                new Patients ("Andrey", LocalDate.now(), Patients.Gender.MALE).save();
new Patients ("Marina", LocalDate.now(), Patients.Gender.FEMALE).save();
55
56
                new Patients ("Derek", Local Date.now(), Patients. Gender.MALE).save();
57
58
             });
        }
59
60
61
62
63
        public void insertDoctors(){
64
             server.execute(()\rightarrow
                  new Doctors (5, "Can heal", LocalDate.of (1995, 03, 12)).save();
65
66
             });
67
        }
68
        private static Departments insertDepartment(String name) {
69
70
             Departments department = new Departments(name);
71
             Ebean.save(department);
72
             return department;
        }
73
74
75
        public Doctors createDoctor(String skills, int exp, LocalDate hiredDate) {
             Departments department = insertDepartment("Depart" + UUID.randomUUID().toString());
76
             Doctors doctor = new Doctors(exp, skills, hiredDate);
77
78
             doctor.setDepartId(department);
79
             Ebean.save(doctor);
80
             return doctor;
        }
81
82
        public static DiseasesTypes insertType(String type) {
83
             \label{eq:discrete_discrete_discrete} DiseasesTypes~disType~=~new~DiseasesTypes(\textbf{type})~;
84
85
             Ebean.save(disType);
86
             return disType;
87
88
        public Diseases createDisease(String name) {
89
             Diseases dis = new Diseases (insert Type ("type"+UUID.randomUUID().toString()), name);
90
91
             Ebean.save(dis);
92
             return dis;
93
```

```
94
 95
                 public static Patients createPatient (LocalDate regDate, String city, String name,
 96
                         → LocalDate birthDate, Patients.Gender gender) {
                         Patients patient = new Patients(name, birthDate, gender);
 97
 98
                              Contact contact = new Contact();
 99
                          if(regDate != null){
100
                                   patient.setRegDate(regDate);
101
                          if (city != null) {
102
                                   patient.setCity(city);
103
104
105
                         Ebean.save(patient);
106
107
                              contact.setFirstName(firstName);
                              contact.setLastName(lastName);
108
109
                              String email = contact.getLastName() + (contactEmailNum++) + "@test.com";
110
                              contact.setEmail(email.toLowerCase());
111
                         return patient;
112
                }
113
114
                 public void createTreatment(String treatment, LocalDate endDate, LocalDate startDate) {
                         Treatment treatment1 = new Treatment(startDate);
115
                         treatment 1.set Doctor Id (create Doctor (UUID.random UUID ().to String (), 10, Local Date.of (Control of the Control of the
116
                                   \hookrightarrow (1995, 10, 1));
                          treatment1.setPatientId (createPatient (LocalDate.now(), "Piter", "Andrey", LocalDate.
117
                                  \hookrightarrow now(), Patients.Gender.MALE));
                          treatment1.setDiseaseId(createDisease("dis" + UUID.randomUUID().toString()));
118
                         if (treatment != null) {
119
120
                                  treatment1.setTreatment(treatment);
121
122
                         if (endDate != null) {
123
                                  treatment1.setEndDate(endDate);
124
                         {\bf E}\,{\bf b}{\bf e}{\bf a}\,{\bf n}\,.\,{\bf s}{\bf a}\,{\bf v}\,{\bf e}\,(\,{\bf t}\,{\bf r}\,{\bf e}\,{\bf a}\,{\bf t}\,{\bf m}\,{\bf e}\,{\bf n}\,{\bf t}\,{\bf 1}\,)\,\,;
125
126
                }
127
128
129
                     public void insertCountries() {
130
131
                              server.execute(()) \rightarrow
                                      new Country("NZ", "New Zealand").save();
new Country("AU", "Australia").save();
132
133
134
                              });
       //
                    }
135
136
137
                     public void insertProducts() {
138
139
                              server.execute(() \rightarrow {} {} {}
140
                                      Product p = new Product("C001", "Chair");
                                       server.save(p);
141
142
                                      p = new Product("DSK1", "Desk");
143
144
                                       server.save(p);
145
                                      p = new Product("C002", "Computer");
146
147
148
                                      server.save(p);
149
                                      p = new Product("C003", "Printer");
150
151
                                      server.save(p);
152
                              });
                     }
153
154
155
                     public void insertTestCustAndOrders() {
156
157
                              Ebean.execute( () -> {
158
                                                         Customer cust1 = insertCustomer("Rob");
159
160
                                                         Customer cust 2 = insertCustomerNoAddress();
161
                                                         insertCustomerFiona();
162
                                                         insertCustomerNoContacts("NocCust");
163
164
                                                         createOrder1(cust1);
165
                                                         createOrder2(cust2);
166 | //
                                                         createOrder3(cust1);
```

```
167 //
                                                      createOrder4(cust1);
168
                                              }
169
                             );
170
                    }
171
172
                    public static Customer createCustAndOrder(String custName) {
173
174
                             LoadExampleData me = new LoadExampleData();
175
                             Customer cust1 = insertCustomer(custName);
176
                             me.createOrder1(cust1);
177
                             {f return} cust1;
178
                    }
179
180
                    public static Order createOrderCustAndOrder(String custName) {
181
                             LoadExampleData me = new LoadExampleData();
182
183
                             Customer cust 1 = insertCustomer(custName);
184
                             Order o = me.createOrder1(cust1);
185
                             return o;
186
       //
187
188
                private static int contactEmailNum = 1;
189
190
                    private Customer insertCustomerFiona() {
191
                             Customer c = createCustomer("Fiona", "12 Apple St", "West Coast Rd", 1);
192
       11
193
                             c.addContact(createContact("Fiona", "Black"));
c.addContact(createContact("Tracy", "Red"));
194
195
196
197
                             Ebean.save(c);
198
                             return c;
199
                    }
200
201
                    public \ static \ Contact \ createContact (String \ firstName \, , \ String \ lastName) \ \{
202
                             Contact contact = new Contact();
                             contact.setFirstName(firstName);
203
204
                             contact.setLastName(lastName);
                             String email = contact.getLastName() + (contactEmailNum++) + "@test.com";
205
206
                             contact.setEmail(email.toLowerCase());
207
                             return contact;
208
       //
                    }
209
210
                    private Customer insertCustomerNoContacts(String name) {
211
212
                             Customer c = createCustomer(name, "15 Kumera Way", "Bos town", 1);
213
214
                             Ebean.save(c);
215
                             return c;
216
                    }
217
218
                    private Customer insertCustomerNoAddress() {
219
                            Customer c = new Customer( Jack H..., ,
c.addContact(createContact("Jack", "Black"));
                             Customer c = new Customer ("Jack Hill");
220
221
                             c.addContact(createContact("Jill", "Hill"))
c.addContact(createContact("Mac", "Hill"));
222
223
224
225
                             Ebean.save(c);
226
                             return c;
227
                    }
228
229
                    private static Customer insertCustomer(String name) {
                             Customer c = createCustomer(name, "1 Banana St", "P.O.Box 1234", 1);
230
231
                             Ebean.save(c);
232
                             return c;
233
234
                    private \ static \ Customer \ create Customer (String \ name, \ String \ shipping Street \ , \ s
235
       II

→ billingStreet , int contactSuffix ) {
236 //
                             Customer c = new Customer(name);
237
^{238}
                             if (contactSuffix > 0) {
                                     c.addContact(new Contact("Jim" + contactSuffix , "Cricket"));
239
                                     c.addContact(new Contact("Fred" + contactSuffix , "Blue"));
240
                                      c.addContact(new Contact("Bugs" + contactSuffix, "Bunny"));
241 | //
```

```
242 //
243
               if (shippingStreet != null) {
244
                   Address shippingAddr = new Address();
245
246
                   shipping Addr.setLine1 (shippingStreet);
                   shipping Addr.setLine2("Sandringham");
247
                   shipping Addr.set City ("Auckland");
248
                   shipping Addr.setCountry (Country.find.ref("NZ"));
249
250
251
                   c.setShippingAddress(shippingAddr);
252
              }
253
               if (billingStreet != null) {
254
255
                   Address \ billing Addr = new \ Address();
256
                   billing Addr. set Line1 (billing Street);
                   billing Addr.setLine2("St Lukes");
257
                   billing Addr.set City ("Auckland");
258
259
                   billing Addr.setCountry (Ebean.getReference (Country.class, "NZ"));
260
261
                   c.setBillingAddress(billingAddr);
262
              }
263
264
              return c;
          }
265
266
267
          private Order createOrder1(Customer customer) {
268
269
               Product product1 = Product.find.ref(1L);
               Product product2 = Product.find.ref(2L);
270
271
              Product product3 = Product.find.ref(3L);
272
273
              Order order = new Order(customer);
274
275
               List < Order Detail > details = new Array List <>();
276
               details.add(new OrderDetail(product1, 5, 10.50));
               details.add(new OrderDetail(product2, 3, 1.10));
277
278
               details.add(new OrderDetail(product3, 1, 2.00));
279
               order.set Details (details);
280
281
              //order.addShipment(new OrderShipment());
282
283
              Ebean.save(order);
284
              return order;
285
          }
286
287
          private void createOrder2(Customer customer) {
288
289
              Product product 1 = Ebean.getReference(Product.class, 1);
290
291
              Order order = new Order(customer);
               order.setStatus(Status.SHIPPED);
292
293
               order.setShipDate(LocalDate.now().plusDays(1));
294
295
              List < Order Detail > details = new Array List < > ();
               details.add(new OrderDetail(product1, 4, 10.50));
296
297
              order.set Details (details);
298
299
              //order.addShipment(new OrderShipment());
300
301
               Ebean.save(order);
          }
302
303
          private void createOrder3(Customer customer) {
304
305
306
               Product product1 = Product.find.ref(1L);
307
              Product product3 = Product.find.ref(3L);
308
309
              Order order = new Order(customer);
310
               order.setStatus(Status.COMPLETE):
311
               order.setShipDate(LocalDate.now().plusDays(2));
312
              List\!<\!OrderDetail\!>\ details\ =\ new\ ArrayList\!<\!>()\,;
313
314
               details.add(new OrderDetail(product1, 3, 10.50));
               details.add(new OrderDetail(product3, 40, 2.10));
315 //
316
               order.set Details (details);
317 //
```