## Санкт-Петербургский Политехнический Университет Петра Великого Институт компьютерных наук и технологий Кафедра компьютерных систем и программных технологий

# Базы данных

Отчет по лабораторной работе  $\mathbb{N}1$ 

Работу выполнил: Раскин Андрей Группа: 43501/3 Преподаватель: Мяснов А.В.

### 1 Цель работы

Получить практические навыки работы с БД через механизм объектно-реляционного отображения.

### 2 Программа работы

1. Знакомство с фреймворком Ebean:

```
установка
создание проекта
создание приложения
```

- 2. Формирование набора моделей, соответствующих схеме БД, полученной по результатам разработки схемы БД и модификации схемы
- 3. Знакомство с механизмом миграций: автоматическое формирование схемы  $\mathbf{Б}\mathcal{\mathbf{\mathcal{I}}}$  с помощью миграций
- 4. Создание команд для заполнения БД тестовыми (по несколько записей в каждой таблице)

### 3 Теоретическая информация

ORM - техника взаимодействия с БД из приложения, обеспечивающая двустороннее преобразование записей в БД в объекты программы. Миграция - механизм, обеспечивающий поддержание соответствия набора моделей программы и схемы БД.

ORM-решением для языка Java, является технология Hibernate, которая не только заботится о связи Java классов с таблицами базы данных (и типов данных Java в типы данных SQL), но также предоставляет средства для автоматического построения запросов и извлечения данных и может значительно уменьшить время разработки, которое обычно тратится на ручное написание SQL и JDBC кода. Hibernate генерирует SQL вызовы и освобождает разработчика от ручной обработки результирующего набора данных и конвертации объектов, сохраняя приложение портируемым во все SQL базы данных. В последующих проектах используется орепsource ORM фреймворк Ebean. Из ключевых особенностей:

- 1. привычный маппинг (использует аннотации java.persistence);
- 2. простое АРІ;
- 3. легок в настройке;
- 4. гибкий fetching связанных сущностей;
- 5. partial-выборки;
- 6. трекинг изменений;
- 7. отсутствие сессий;
- 8. собственная поддержка транзакций;
- 9. асинхронная загрузка;

# 4 Ход выполнения работы

#### 4.1 Окружение

При разработке использовался язык Java 8. Для описания сущностей базы данных, как объектов языка использовалась технология JPA. JPA (Java Persistence API) это спецификация Java EE и Java SE, описывающая систему управления сохранением java объектов в таблицы реляционных баз данных в удобном виде. Сама Java не содержит реализации JPA, однако есть существует много реализаций данной спецификации от разных компаний (открытых и нет). Это не единственный способ сохранения java объектов в базы данных (ORM систем), но один из самых популярных в Java мире. Для сборки проекта используется Gradle - система автоматической сборки, построенная на принципах Apache Ant и

Apache Maven, но предоставляющая DSL на языке Groovy вместо традиционной XML-образной формы представления конфигурации проекта.

Для PostgreSQL была создана база данных clinic\_db, пользователь использовался стандартный - **postgres**. Далее был создан проект, а также скрипт Gradle для его сборки:

```
group 'com. xerocry
   version '1.0-SNAPSHOT'
3
   apply plugin: 'java'
5
6
   sourceCompatibility = 1.8
   repositories {
8
9
         mavenCentral()
10
   }
11
   dependencies {
12
        test Compile group: 'junit', name: 'junit', version: '4.11' compile group: 'javax.validation', name: 'validation-api', version: '1.1.0.Final'
13
14
15
   }
16
17
   dependencies {
        compile group: 'org.postgresql', name: 'postgresql', version: '9.4.1212.jre7'
18
19
         \verb|compile| 'io.ebean:persistence-api:2.2.1| \\
         compile 'io.ebean:ebean:10.1.6
20
         compile 'io.ebean:ebean-querybean:10.1.1'
21
        compile group: 'io.ebean', name: 'querybean-generator', version: '10.1.2' compile group: 'org.assertj', name: 'assertj-core', version: '3.6.2'
22
23
        compile group: 'org.slf4j', name: 'slf4j-simple', version: '1.7.23' compile group: 'org.testng', name: 'testng', version: '6.10'
24
25
26
27
   }
28
29
   buildscript {
30
         repositories {
31
                   url "https://plugins.gradle.org/m2/"
32
33
34
        dependencies { classpath "gradle.plugin.org.kt3k:ebean-enhance-plugin:3.0.0"
35
36
37
              classpath group: 'org.postgresql', name: 'postgresql', version: '9.4.1212.jre7'
38
39
40
   apply plugin: "com.github.kt3k.ebean.enhance"
```

Для подключения к базе данных необходимо указать хост, порт, имя базы данных и логин/пароль в специальном файле настроек для Ebean:

```
# the name of the default server
datasource.default=pg

ebean.migration.run=true

datasource.pg.username=postgres
datasource.pg.password=65225855
datasource.pg.databaseUrl=jdbc:postgresql://127.0.0.1:5432/clinic_db
datasource.pg.databaseDriver=org.postgresql.Driver
```

Затем для каждой сущности базы данных создадим класс Java. Здесь я приведу некоторые особенности описания объектов. Полный код можно найти в дополнении к данному отчёту.

Для создания таблицы необходимо указать аннотацию @Entity и унаследовать класс от базового класса *Model*. Когда класс наследуется от *Model*, он приобретает функции

```
1. save() - Сохранить сущность
```

- 2. supdate() Обновить
- 3. sdelete() Удалить
- 4. srefresh() Обновить сущность **из** базы данных
- 5. ...

При объявлении переменной в таком классе она автоматически становится полем таблицы с именем переменной.

- 1. Аннотации для создания таблицы с простыми полями.
  - (a) Для создания таблицы необходимо указать аннотацию @Entity
  - (b) Для форсированного указания имени необходимо указать аннотацию @Column(name = %name  $\rightarrow \%$ ).
  - (c) Для указания поля, которое будет являться Primary key существует аннотация @Id. С помощью неё генерируется автоинкрементируемое поле id. Для PostgreSQL счётчик id один для всей базы данных. Это можно изменить, но для данного проекта это не требуется.

Пример создания простой таблицы с автоинкрементируемым полем id и и полем строкового типа.

```
2
   public class Departments extends Model {
 3
 4
 5
         Long depart id;
 6
         @Column(length=50, nullable = false)
 7
 8
         String depart name;
 9
10
         public Departments (String depart name) {
11
              t\;h\;i\;s\;.\;d\;e\;p\;a\;rt\quad n\;a\;m\;e\;=\;d\;e\;p\;a\;rt\quad n\;a\;m\;e\;;
12
13
14
         public Long getDepart id() {
15
              return depart_id;
16
17
         public void setDepart_id(Long depart_id) {
18
19
              this depart id = \overline{d}epart id;
20
21
22
         public String getDepart name() {
23
              return depart_name;
^{24}
25
         public void setDepart name(String depart name) {
26
27
              t\;h\;i\;s\;.\;d\;e\;p\;a\;rt\quad n\;a\;m\;e\;=\;d\;e\;p\;a\;rt\quad n\;a\;m\;e\;;
28
29
```

2. Аннотации для создания Foreign key. Для создания внешнего ключа могут быть использованы разные методы.

Для создания отношения Многие-ко-Многим используется аннотация ManyToMany. При этом создаётся промежуточная bridge-таблицы соотношений. Пример:

```
1
  package com.xerocry.domain;
3
  import io.ebean.Model;
 4
  import io.ebean.annotation.EnumValue;
  import javax.persistence.*;
7
  import java.time.LocalDate;
8
  import java.util.ArrayList;
  import java.util.List;
10
11
12
   * Created by raskia on 2/24/2017.
13
  @Entity
14
  public class Patients extends Model {
15
16
17
       @Column(name = "patient id")
18
19
       Long patientId;
20
       @Column(name = "reg date")
21
22
       LocalDate regDate;
```

```
23
24
       String city;
25
26
       @Column(name = "p name", nullable = false)
27
       String name;
^{28}
29
       @Column(name = "dob", nullable = false)
       LocalDate birthDate;
30
31
       public enum Gender {
32
            @EnumValue("M")
33
34
            MALE,
            @EnumValue("F")
35
36
           FEMALE,
37
38
39
       @Column(nullable = false)
40
       Gender gender;
41
42
       @OneToMany(mappedBy = "patientId")
       \label{eq:list_total_list} List < Treatments \ = \ new \ Array List <>() \ ;
43
44
       @ManyToMany
45
       @JoinTable(name = "PAYMENT PATIENT",
46
                joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "patient id", referencedColumnName = "
47
                    → patient_id"),
48
                inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "payment_id", referencedColumnName
                     \hookrightarrow = "payment_id"))
49
       List < Payments > payments;
50
51
       public Patients(String name, LocalDate birthDate, Gender gender) {
            t\;h\;i\;s\;.\;name\;=\;name\;;
52
53
            this.birthDate = birthDate;
54
            t\,h\,i\,s\,.\,g\,en\,d\,er\ =\ g\,en\,d\,e\,r\ ;
55
56
       public LocalDate getRegDate() {
57
58
            return regDate;
59
60
61
       public void setRegDate(LocalDate regDate) {
62
            this.regDate = regDate;
63
64
       public String getCity() {
65
66
            return city;
67
68
69
       public void setCity(String city) {
70
           this.city = city;
71
72
73
       public String getName() {
74
            return name;
75
76
77
       public void setName(String name) {
78
            this.name = name;
79
80
       public LocalDate getBirthDate() {
81
            return birthDate;
82
83
       }
84
85
       public void setBirthDate(LocalDate birthDate) {
86
            this birth Date = birth Date;
87
88
       public Gender getGender() {
89
90
            return gender;
91
92
       public void setGender(Gender gender) {
93
94
            this.gender = gender;
95
       }
96
```

```
97
        public List < Treatment > get Treatments() {
98
            return treatments;
99
100
101
        public void addTreatments(Treatment treatments) {
102
            this.treatments.add(treatments);
103
104
105
        public List < Payments > getPayments() {
106
            return payments;
107
        }
108
        public void addPayments(Payments payments) {
109
110
            this.payments.add(payments);
111
112
```

Для создания отношения Многие-к-Одному используется аннотация ManyToOne. Пример:

```
package com.xerocry.domain;
  import io.ebean.Model;
  import javax.persistence.Column;
  import javax.persistence.Entity;
  import javax.persistence.Id;
  import javax.persistence.ManyToOne;
10
   * Created by raskia on 2/23/2017.
11
12
  @Entity
  public class Diseases extends Model {
13
14
       @Id
       @Column(name = "disease id")
15
16
       Long diseaseId;
17
       @Column(length = 50)
18
19
       String symptoms;
20
       @ManyToOne(optional = false)
21
22
       DiseasesTypes disType;
23
24
       @Column(length = 50, nullable = false, name = "disease name")
25
       String disName;
26
27
       public Diseases(DiseasesTypes disType, String disName) {
28
           this.disType = disType;
29
           this.disName = disName;
30
31
32
       public String getSymptoms() {
33
           return symptoms;
34
35
36
       public void setSymptoms(String symptoms) {
37
           this.symptoms = symptoms;
38
39
40
       public DiseasesTypes getDisType() {
41
           return disType;
42
43
       public void setDisType(DiseasesTypes disType) {
44
45
           this.disType = disType;
46
47
48
       public String getDisName() {
49
           return disName;
50
51
       public void setDisName(String disName) {
52
53
           this.disName = disName;
54
55
```

Один-ко-Многим это практически обратная связь, чтобы отобразить суть отношени объектов.

#### 4.2 Миграция

Миграции существуют для переноса изменений в моделях (добавление поля, удаление модели и т.д.) на структуру базы данных. Сначала создадим новую миграцию.

```
* Generate the DB Migration.
2
3
   public class MainDbMigration {
6
       * Generate the next "DB schema DIFF" migration.
7
8
q
       * \ \ These \ \ migration \ \ are \ \ typically \ \ run \ \ using \ \ FlywayDB \,, \ \ Liquibase
       * or Ebean's own built in migration runner.
10
11
         */
12
13
      public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
14
        // optionally specify the version and name //System.setProperty("ddl.migration.version", "1.1"); //System.setProperty("ddl.migration.name", "add bars");
15
16
17
18
19
           generate a migration using drops from a prior version
        //System.setProperty("ddl.migration.pendingDropsFor", "1.2");
20
21
^{22}
           Class.forName("com.")
        DbMigration dbMigration = new DbMigration();
23
^{24}
        db Migration . set Platform ( Platform . POSTGRES);
25
        // generate the migration ddl and xml
             ... with EbeanServer in "offline" mode
26
27
        dbMigration.generateMigration();
28
      }
29
```

В процессе создания генерируется SQL-скрипт на языке DDL на основе созданных классов и аннотаций:

```
1 -- apply changes
  create table departments (
    depart_id
3
                                     bigserial not null,
    depart_name
                                     varchar(50) not null,
4
5
    constraint pk_departments primary key (depart_id)
6
  );
7
8
  create table diseases (
9
    disease_id
                                     bigserial not null,
10
    symptoms
                                     varchar(50),
                                     bigint not null,
    dis_type_type_id
11
                                     varchar(50) not null,
12
    disease_name
    constraint pk_diseases primary key (disease_id)
13
  );
14
15
16
  create table diseases_types (
                                     bigserial not null,
17
    type_id
    dis_type
                                     varchar (50),
18
19
    constraint pk_diseases_types primary key (type_id)
20 );
21
22
  create table doctors (
    doctor_id
                                     bigserial not null,
23
24
    years_of_expirience
                                     integer,
    skill_desc
                                     varchar(50),
25
    hire_date
                                     date not null,
26
    depart_id_depart_id
                                     bigint not null,
27
    constraint pk_doctors primary key (doctor_id)
28
  );
^{29}
30
31 create table drugs (
    drug_id
                                     bigserial not null,
```

```
bigint not null,
33
    type_id_type_id
                                     varchar(50),
34
    drug_name
    price
                                     integer,
35
36
    constraint pk_drugs primary key (drug_id)
37
38
  create table grants (
39
    grant_id
                                     bigserial not null,
40
    grant_sum
                                     bigint,
41
42
    grant_date
                                     date not null,
                                     boolean,
    paid_up
43
    service_service_id
                                     bigint,
44
    drug_drug_id
45
                                     bigint,
46
    doctor_doctor_id
                                     bigint,
    patient_patient_id
47
                                     bigint,
48
    constraint pk_grants primary key (grant_id)
49 );
50
51 create table patients (
                                     bigserial not null,
52
    patient_id
53
    reg_date
                                     date,
                                     varchar(255),
    city
54
                                     varchar(255) not null,
    p_name
55
56
    dob
                                     date not null,
                                     varchar(1) not null,
57
    gender
    constraint ck_patients_gender check ( gender in ('M','F')),
58
    constraint pk_patients primary key (patient_id)
59
60 );
61
62 create table services (
63
    service_id
                                     bigserial not null,
    service_name
                                     varchar(50) not null,
65
                                     integer,
    constraint pk_services primary key (service_id)
66
67 );
68
69
  create table treatment (
70
    treatment_id
                                     bigserial not null,
71
    patient_id_patient_id
                                     bigint not null,
    doctor_id_doctor_id
                                     bigint not null,
72
    disease_id_disease_id
                                     bigint,
73
74
    start_date
                                     date not null,
    end_date
75
                                     date,
                                     varchar (255),
76
    constraint pk_treatment primary key (treatment_id)
77
78 );
79
80 create table treatment_drugs (
    treatment_id
                                     bigint not null,
81
                                     bigint not null,
82
    drug_id
    constraint pk_treatment_drugs primary key (treatment_id,drug_id)
83
84
85
86 create table treatment_services (
    treatment_id
                                     bigint not null,
    service_id
                                     bigint not null,
88
    constraint pk_treatment_services primary key (treatment_id, service_id)
89
90 );
91
92 alter table diseases add constraint fk_diseases_dis_type_type_id foreign
     \hookrightarrow key (dis_type_type_id) references diseases_types (type_id) on delete
```

```
restrict on update restrict;
93 create index ix_diseases_dis_type_type_id on diseases (dis_type_type_id);
94
95 alter table doctors add constraint fk_doctors_depart_id_depart_id foreign

→ key (depart_id_depart_id) references departments (depart_id) on

→ delete restrict on update restrict;

  create index ix_doctors_depart_id_depart_id on doctors (
      → depart_id_depart_id);
97
98
  alter table drugs add constraint fk_drugs_type_id_type_id foreign key (

→ restrict on update restrict;

  create index ix_drugs_type_id_type_id on drugs (type_id_type_id);
99
100
101
  alter table grants add constraint fk_grants_service_service_id foreign key
        (service_service_id) references services (service_id) on delete

→ restrict on update restrict;

102 create index ix_grants_service_service_id on grants (service_service_id);
103
104 alter table grants add constraint fk_grants_drug_drug_id foreign key (
      → drug_drug_id) references drugs (drug_id) on delete restrict on

→ update restrict;

  create index ix_grants_drug_drug_id on grants (drug_drug_id);
105
106
  alter table grants add constraint fk_grants_doctor_doctor_id foreign key (
107
      → doctor_doctor_id) references doctors (doctor_id) on delete restrict

→ on update restrict;

  create index ix_grants_doctor_doctor_id on grants (doctor_doctor_id);
108
109
  alter table grants add constraint fk_grants_patient_patient_id foreign key
110
         (patient_patient_id) references patients (patient_id) on delete
      → restrict on update restrict;
  create index ix_grants_patient_patient_id on grants (patient_patient_id);
111
112
113 alter table treatment add constraint fk_treatment_patient_id_patient_id
      → foreign key (patient_id_patient_id) references patients (patient_id)
         on delete restrict on update restrict;
114 \mid \mathtt{create} index ix_treatment_patient_id_patient_id on treatment (
     → patient_id_patient_id);
115
  alter table treatment add constraint fk_treatment_doctor_id_doctor_id
116

→ foreign key (doctor_id_doctor_id) references doctors (doctor_id) on

      \hookrightarrow delete restrict on update restrict;
  create index ix_treatment_doctor_id_doctor_id on treatment (
117

→ doctor_id_doctor_id);
118
119 alter table treatment add constraint fk_treatment_disease_id_disease_id

→ foreign key (disease_id_disease_id) references diseases (disease_id)

        on delete restrict on update restrict;
120 create index ix_treatment_disease_id_disease_id on treatment (

    disease_id_disease_id);
121
122 alter table treatment_drugs add constraint fk_treatment_drugs_treatment
      → foreign key (treatment_id) references treatment (treatment_id) on
     → delete restrict on update restrict;
123 create index ix_treatment_drugs_treatment on treatment_drugs (treatment_id
      \hookrightarrow );
124
  alter table treatment_drugs add constraint fk_treatment_drugs_drugs

→ foreign key (drug_id) references drugs (drug_id) on delete restrict

      \hookrightarrow on update restrict;
```

```
126 create index ix_treatment_drugs_drugs on treatment_drugs (drug_id);
127
  alter table treatment_services add constraint
128

→ fk_treatment_services_treatment foreign key (treatment_id)

      \hookrightarrow references treatment (treatment_id) on delete restrict on update
      → restrict:
  create index ix_treatment_services_treatment on treatment_services (
129
      → treatment_id);
130
131
  alter table treatment services add constraint

→ fk_treatment_services_services foreign key (service_id) references

→ services (service_id) on delete restrict on update restrict;

132 create index ix_treatment_services_services on treatment_services (

    service_id);
```

Затем применим текущую миграцию:

```
public class ApplyDbMigration {
2
3
     public static void main(String[] args) {
4
5
6
       // ignore test-ebean.properties
7
       System.setProperty ("disableTestProperties", "true");
8
9
       // starting EbeanServer triggers the apply of migrations
       // ... when ebean.migration.run=true
10
11
       Ebean.getDefaultServer();
12
       System.out.println("done");
13
14
15
16
```

Увидим, что есть одна локальная и одна успешно применённая миграция.

```
[main] INFO io.ebeaninternal.server.core.bootup.BootupClassPathSearch — Classpath search

→ entities[10] searchTime[660] in packages[[]]

[main] INFO org.avaje.datasource.pool.ConnectionPool — DataSourcePool [pg] autoCommit[false]

→ transIsolation [READ_COMMITTED] min[2] max[100]

[main] INFO io.ebean.internal.DefaultContainer — DatabasePlatform name:pg platform:postgres

[main] INFO io.ebean.dbmigration.MigrationRunner — local migrations:1 existing migrations:1

done
```

По завершению миграции, база данных содержит все таблицы из схемы, а также таблицу db\_migrations, которая необходима для работы системы миграции.

### 4.3 Заполнение данными

Для заполнения тестовыми данными таблиц создадим отдельный класс:

```
public class LoadExampleData {
1
3
        private static boolean runOnce;
4
        private static EbeanServer server = Ebean.getServer(null);
5
6
7
        public static synchronized void load() {
8
9
             if (runOnce) {
10
                  return;
11
12
13
             final LoadExampleData me = new LoadExampleData();
14
15
             server.execute(() -> {
16
                  me. deleteAll();
17
                  me.insertPatients();
                  me.createTreatment("Treat1", LocalDate.now(), LocalDate.of(2015, 12, 02)); me.createTreatment("Treat2", LocalDate.now(), LocalDate.of(2016, 11, 02));
18
19
20
             });
21
             runOnce = true;
```

```
^{22}
23
24
        public void deleteAll() {
25
             Ebean.execute(() -> {
26
                  // orm update use bean name and bean properties
27
                  server.createUpdate(Departments.class, "delete from departments").execute();
                  server.createUpdate(Diseases.class, "delete from diseases").execute(); server.createUpdate(Doctors.class, "delete from doctors").execute(); server.createUpdate(Drugs.class, "delete from drugs").execute();
28
29
30
                  server.createUpdate(DiseasesTypes.class, "delete from diseasesTypes").execute();
31
                  server.createUpdate(Grants.class, "delete from grants").execute();
32
                  server.createUpdate(Patients.class, "delete from patients").execute(); server.createUpdate(Services.class, "delete from services").execute();
33
34
                  server.createUpdate(Treatment.class, "delete from treatment").execute();
35
36
             });
        }
37
38
39
        public void insertPatients(){
40
41
             server.execute(()->{
                new Patients ("Andrey", LocalDate.now(), Patients.Gender.MALE).save();
new Patients ("Marina", LocalDate.now(), Patients.Gender.FEMALE).save();
new Patients ("Derek", LocalDate.now(), Patients.Gender.MALE).save();
42
43
44
45
             });
46
        }
47
48
49
        public void insertDoctors(){
50
51
             server.execute(()\rightarrow
52
                 new Doctors (5, "Can heal", LocalDate.of (1995, 03, 12)).save();
53
             });
54
        }
55
56
        private static Departments insertDepartment(String name) {
57
             Departments department = new Departments(name);
             Ebean.save(department);
58
59
             return department;
60
        }
61
62
        public Doctors createDoctor(String skills, int exp, LocalDate hiredDate) {
63
             Departments department = insertDepartment("Depart" + UUID.randomUUID().toString());
64
             Doctors doctor = new Doctors(exp, skills, hiredDate);
65
             doctor.setDepartId(department);
66
             Ebean.save(doctor);
67
             return doctor;
68
69
70
        public static DiseasesTypes insertType(String type) {
71
             DiseasesTypes disType = new DiseasesTypes(type);
72
             Ebean.save(disType);
             return disType;
73
74
75
        public Diseases createDisease(String name) {
76
             \label{eq:diseases} Diseases (insert Type ("type" + UUID.random UUID ().toString ()), name);
77
78
             Ebean.save(dis);
79
             return dis;
80
        }
81
82
        public static Patients createPatient (LocalDate regDate, String city, String name,
83
             → LocalDate birthDate, Patients Gender gender) {
             Patients patient = new Patients(name, birthDate, gender);
84
85
             if(regDate != null){
86
                  patient.setRegDate(regDate);
87
             if (city != null) {
88
89
                  patient.setCity(city);
90
91
             Ebean.save(patient);
92
             return patient;
93
94
        public void createTreatment(String treatment, LocalDate endDate, LocalDate startDate) {
95
96
             Treatment treatment1 = new Treatment(startDate);
```

```
97
            treatment1.setDoctorId(createDoctor(UUID.randomUUID().toString(), 10, LocalDate.of
                \hookrightarrow (1995, 10, 1));
            treatment1.setPatientId(createPatient(LocalDate.now(), "Piter", "Andrey", LocalDate.
98
                → now(), Patients.Gender.MALE));
            treatment1.setDiseaseId(createDisease("dis" + UUID.randomUUID().toString()));
99
100
            if (treatment != null) {
101
                treatment1.setTreatment(treatment);
102
103
            if (endDate != null) {
104
                treatment1.setEndDate(endDate);
105
106
            Ebean.save(treatment1);
        }
107
108
```

### 5 Выводы

В данной работы было проведено знакомство с фреймворком Ebean для Java, позволяющим создавать ORM представление базы данных, миграциями моделей, а также с manage-командами для наполнения базы данных. Из достоинств фреймворка можно выделить

- 1. Ускорение процесса изменения схемы базы данных;
- 2. Возможность отслеживания схемы базы данных;
- 3. Поддержка многими бэкендами(PostgreSQL, MySQL, SQLite);
- 4. Возможность отката.

ORM как раз и предназначен для инкапсуляции бизнес логики, но не на уровне СУБД, а на уровне приложения. ORM дает много других приемуществ: валидация, кеширование, разделение прав доступа, миграции и много других готовых вещей, которые не нужно изобретать заново. Использование ORM в проекте избавляет разработчика от необходимости работы с SQL и написания большого количества кода, часто однообразного и подверженного ошибкам. Весь генерируемый ORM код предположительно хорошо проверен и оптимизирован, поэтому не нужно в целом задумывается о его тестировании. Однако при больших и тяжёлых запросах всё таки эффективнее использовать прямые SQL запросы.

### 6 Дополнения

```
@Entity
   public class Departments extends Model {
4
5
       Long depart id;
6
       @Column(length=50, nullable = false)
7
8
       String depart name;
9
       /*@OneToMany(mappedBy = "DOCTORS")
10
11
       List < Doctors > doctors; */
12
13
       public Departments (String depart name) {
14
            this.depart name = depart name;
15
16
       public Long getDepart_id() {
17
18
            return depart id;
19
20
21
       public void setDepart id (Long depart id) {
22
            this.depart_id = \overline{d}epart_id;
23
^{24}
25
       public String getDepart name() {
26
            return depart name;
27
28
29
       public void setDepart_name(String depart_name) {
            this depart name = depart name;
```

```
1
   package com.xerocry.domain;
  import io.ebean.Model;
4
   import javax.persistence.*;
6
  import java.time.LocalDate;
8
   * Created by raskia on 2/23/2017.
9
10
11
   @Entity
12 \mid @ Table (name = "DOCTORS")
13 public class Doctors extends Model {
14
15
       @Column(name = "doctor id")
16
17
       Long id;
18
         @OneToMany(mappedBy = "Doctors")
19
       @Column(name = "treatment_id")
20
       List < Treatment > treatment Id = new Array List <> (); */
21
22
       @Column(name = "years_of_expirience")
23
^{24}
       Integer experience;
25
26
       @Column(length=50, name = "skill desc")
27
       String skills;
28
^{29}
       @Column(nullable = false, name = "hire date")
30
       LocalDate hireDate;
31
32
       @ManyToOne(optional = false)
       @Column(name = "depart_id")
33
       Departments departId;
34
35
36
       public Doctors(Integer experience, String skills, LocalDate hireDate) {
37
           this.experience = experience;
38
           this.skills = skills;
39
           this.hireDate = hireDate;
40
41
       /* public List < Treatment > get Treatment Id () {
42
43
           return treatmentId;
44
45
       public void setTreatmentId(List<Treatment> treatmentId) {
46
47
           this.treatmentId = treatmentId;
48
49
       public Integer getExperience() {
50
51
           return experience;
52
53
       public void setExperience(Integer experience) {
54
           this.experience = experience;
55
56
57
       public String getSkills() {
58
59
           return skills;
60
61
       public void setSkills(String skills) {
62
63
           this.skills = skills;
65
```

```
66
       public LocalDate getHireDate() {
67
           return hireDate;
68
69
       public void setHireDate(LocalDate hireDate) {
70
71
           this.hireDate = hireDate;
72
73
74
       public Departments getDepartId() {
           return departId;
75
76
       }
77
       public void setDepartId(Departments departId) {
78
           this.departId = departId;
79
80
   }
81
```

```
@Entity
1
  public class Patients extends Model {
3
      @ManyToMany
4
5
       @JoinTable(name = "PAYMENT PATIENT",
               joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "patient_id", referencedColumnName = "
6
                   → patient id"),
               inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "payment id", referencedColumnName = "
7
                   → payment id"))
8
       List < Payments > payments;
9
  }
10
11
  @Entity
12
13
  public class Payments extends Model {
14
      @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "payments")
15
16
       List < Patients > patients = new ArrayList <>();
17
18
  }
```

```
package com.xerocry.domain;
2
3
  import io.ebean.Model;
5
  import javax.persistence.*;
6
  import java.time.LocalDate;
7
8
9
   * Created by raskia on 2/24/2017.
10
   @Entity
11
   public class Grants extends Model {
12
13
14
       @Column(name = "grant id")
15
16
       Long grantId;
17
       @Column(name = "grant sum")
18
19
       Long sum;
20
       @Column(name = "grant_date", nullable = false)
21
22
       LocalDate date;
23
       @Column(name = "paid up")
24
25
       Boolean paidUp;
26
27
       @ManyToOne
28
       @Column(name = "service id")
29
       Services service;
30
31
       @ManyToOne
       @Column(name = "drug id")
32
33
       Drugs drug;
34
35
       @ManyToOne
       @Column(name = "doctor id")
36
37
       Doctors doctor;
```

```
38
39
        @ManyToOne
        @Column(name = "patient id")
40
41
        Patients patient;
42
43
        public Grants(LocalDate date, Boolean paidUp, Doctors doctor, Patients patient) {
44
             this.date = date;
             t\,h\,i\,s\,\,.\,\,paid\,U\,p\,\,=\,\,p\,aid\,U\,p\,\,;
45
46
             this.doctor = doctor;
47
             this.patient = patient;
        }
48
49
        public Long getSum()
50
51
             {\bf return} \ {\rm sum}\,;
52
53
54
        public void setSum(Long sum) {
55
            this.sum = sum;
56
57
        public LocalDate getDate() {
58
59
             return date;
60
61
62
        public void setDate(LocalDate date) {
63
            this date = date;
64
65
        public Boolean getPaidUp() {
66
67
             return paidUp;
68
69
70
        public void setPaidUp(Boolean paidUp) {
71
             t\,h\,i\,s\,.\,paid\,U\,p\ =\ paid\,U\,p\ ;
72
73
        public Services getService() {
74
75
             return service;
76
77
78
        public void setService(Services service) {
79
             this.service = service;
80
81
        public Drugs getDrug() {
82
83
             return drug;
84
85
86
        public void setDrug(Drugs drug) {
87
            this.drug = drug;
88
89
90
        public Doctors getDoctor() {
91
             return doctor;
92
93
94
        public void setDoctor(Doctors doctor) {
95
             this.doctor = doctor;
96
97
        public Patients getPatient() {
98
99
             return patient;
100
101
102
        public void setPatient(Patients patient) {
103
             this.patient = patient;
104
105
```

```
package com.xerocry.domain;

import io.ebean.Model;

import javax.persistence.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
```

```
* Created by raskia on 2/23/2017.
10
11
   @Entity
12
13
   public class Drugs extends Model {
14
15
       @Column(name = "drug id")
16
17
       Long drugId;
18
19
       @ManyToOne(optional = false)
       @Column(name = "type_id")
20
21
       DiseasesTypes typeId;
22
23
       @Column(length = 50, name = "drug name")
24
       String drugName;
25
       Integer price;
26
27
       @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "drugs")
28
29
       List < Treatment > treatments = new ArrayList <>();
30
       public Drugs(DiseasesTypes typeId, String drugName, Integer price) {
31
32
            this.typeId = typeId;
            this.drugName = drugName;
33
34
            this.price = price;
35
36
37
       public DiseasesTypes getTypeId() {
38
           return typeId;
39
40
41
       public void setTypeId(DiseasesTypes typeId) {
42
            {\tt this.typeId} \; = \; {\tt typeId} \; ;
43
44
       public String getDrugName() {
45
46
           return drugName;
47
48
49
       public void setDrugName(String drugName) {
50
            t\,h\,i\,s\,.\,drugName\,=\,drugName\,;
51
52
53
       public Integer getPrice() {
54
           return price;
55
56
57
       public void setPrice(Integer price) {
            this.price = price;
58
59
60
       public List < Treatment > get Treatments() {
61
62
            return treatments;
63
64
65
       public void setTreatments(List<Treatment> treatments) {
66
            this.treatments = treatments;
67
  }
68
```

```
package com.xerocry.domain;

import io.ebean.Model;
import javax.persistence.Column;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.Id;
import javax.persistence.ManyToOne;

/**

Created by raskia on 2/23/2017.

*/
@Entity
public class Diseases extends Model {
 @Id
```

```
15
        @Column(name = "disease id")
16
        Long diseaseId;
17
        @Column(length = 50)
18
19
        String symptoms;
20
21
        @ManyToOne(optional = false)
22
        DiseasesTypes disType;
23
24
        @Column(length = 50, nullable = false, name = "disease name")
25
        String disName;
26
        public Diseases(DiseasesTypes disType, String disName) {
27
28
             {\tt this.disType} \; = \; {\tt disType} \; ;
29
            this.disName = disName;
30
31
32
        public String getSymptoms() {
33
            \textbf{return} \hspace{0.1in} \textbf{symptoms} \hspace{0.1in};
^{34}
35
36
        public void setSymptoms(String symptoms) {
37
            this symptoms = symptoms;
38
39
40
        public DiseasesTypes getDisType() {
41
            return disType;
42
43
        public void setDisType(DiseasesTypes disType) {
44
45
            this disType = disType;
46
47
48
        public String getDisName() {
            {\bf return} \ {\bf disName}\,;
49
50
51
        public void setDisName(String disName) {
52
53
            this disName = disName;
54
55
```

```
1
  package com.xerocry.domain;
2
3
   import io.ebean.Model;
5
   import\ javax.persistence.*;\\
6
   import java.time.LocalDate;
7
   import java.util.List;
9
   * Created by raskia on 2/23/2017.
10
11
12
   @Entity
13 @ Table (name = "Treatment")
   public class Treatment extends Model {
15
16
       @Column(name = "treatment id")
17
18
       Long id;
19
20
       @ManyToOne(optional = false)
       @Column(name = "patient_id")
21
^{22}
       Patients patientId;
23
       @ManyToOne(optional = false)
24
       @Column(name = "doctor id")
^{25}
       Doctors doctorId;
26
27
28
       @ManyToOne
       @Column(name = "disease_id")
29
30
       Diseases diseaseId;
31
       @Column(name = "start date", nullable = false)
32
33
       LocalDate startDate;
34
```

```
35
        @Column(name = "end date")
36
        LocalDate endDate;
37
        @Column
38
39
        String treatment;
40
41
        @ManyToMany
        @JoinTable(name = "TREATMENT DRUGS",
42
            joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "treatment id", referencedColumnName = "
43

    treatment_id"),
            inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "drug_id", referencedColumnName = "drug_id")
44
                \hookrightarrow )
45
        List <Drugs> drugs;
46
47
        @ManyToMany
        @JoinTable(name = "TREATMENT SERVICES",
48
                 joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "treatment id", referencedColumnName = "
49

    treatment_id"),
                 inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "service_id", referencedColumnName = "
50

    service id"))
        \label{eq:list_services} List < Services > \ services \; ;
51
52
53
        public Treatment(LocalDate startDate) {
54
               this.patientId = patientId;
55
               this.doctorId = doctorId;
   77
56
               this.diseaseId = diseaseId;
57
            t\,h\,i\,s\,.\,st\,a\,r\,t\,D\,a\,t\,e\ =\ st\,a\,r\,t\,D\,a\,t\,e\ ;
58
59
        public Patients getPatientId() {
60
61
            return patientId;
62
63
64
        public void setPatientId(Patients patientId) {
65
            this.patientId = patientId;
66
67
        public LocalDate getEndDate() {
68
69
            return endDate;
70
71
72
        public void setEndDate(LocalDate endDate) {
            this.endDate = endDate;
73
74
75
        public String getTreatment() {
76
77
            return treatment;
78
79
        public void setTreatment(String treatment) {
80
            this.treatment = treatment;
81
82
83
        public List < Drugs > getDrugs() {
84
            return drugs;
85
86
        }
87
88
        public void addDrugs(Drugs drug) {
89
            this.drugs.add(drug);
90
91
        public Doctors getDoctorId() {
92
93
            return doctorId;
94
95
96
        public void setDoctorId(Doctors doctorId) {
97
            this.doctorId = doctorId;
98
99
        public Diseases getDiseaseId() {
100
101
            return diseaseId;
102
103
        public void setDiseaseId(Diseases diseaseId) {
104
            this.diseaseId = diseaseId;
105
106
```

```
107
108
        public LocalDate getStartDate() {
109
            return start Date;
110
111
112
        public void setStartDate(LocalDate startDate) {
113
            this.startDate = startDate;
114
115
116
        public List < Services > getServices() {
117
            return services;
118
        }
119
120
        public void addServices(Services service) {
121
            this.services.add(service);
122
123
```

```
package com.xerocry.domain;
  import io.ebean.Model;
3
  import javax.persistence.Column;
5
6
  import javax.persistence.Entity;
   import javax.persistence.Id;
   import \quad javax \ . \ persistence \ . Many ToMany \ ;
9
   import java.util.List;
10
11
   * Created by raskia on 2/23/2017.
12
13
   @Entity
14
15
   public class Services extends Model {
16
17
       @Column(name = "service id")
18
19
       Long serviceId;
20
21
       @Column(length = 50, nullable = false, name = "service name")
22
       String serviceName;
23
       Integer price;
24
25
26
       @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "services")
27
       {\tt List\!<\!Treatment\!>\ treatments}\;;
28
29
       public Services(String serviceName, Integer price) {
30
            this.serviceName = serviceName;
            this.price = price;
31
32
33
       public String getServiceName() {
34
           return serviceName;
35
36
37
38
       public void setServiceName(String serviceName) {
39
            this.serviceName = serviceName;
40
41
42
       public Integer getPrice() {
43
           return price;
44
45
       public void setPrice(Integer price) {
46
47
            this.price = price;
48
49
50
       public List < Treatment > get Treatments() {
51
           {\bf return} \ {\bf treatments} \ ;
52
53
       public void setTreatments(List<Treatment> treatments) {
54
55
            this.treatments = treatments;
56
57
```

```
package com.xerocry.domain;
2
3
   import io.ebean.Model;
   import io.ebean.annotation.EnumValue;
5
6
   import javax.persistence.Column;
   import javax.persistence.Id;
   import \quad javax \; . \; persistence \; . \\ Many ToMany \; ;
   import java.util.ArrayList;
10
   import java.util.List;
11
12
   * Created by raskia on 2/27/2017.
13
14
   public class Payments extends Model {
15
16
17
       @Column(name = "payment id")
18
19
       Long paymentId;
20
       Double discount;
21
22
       @Column(nullable = false)
23
^{24}
       Double balance;
^{25}
       public enum State {
26
            @EnumValue("P")
27
28
            PAID,
            @EnumValue("N")
29
30
            NOT PAID,
31
32
       @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "payments")
33
       List < P\,atients > \,p\,atients \, = \, new \, Array\,List <>()\,;
34
35
36
37
       public Double getDiscount() {
38
            return discount;
39
40
41
       public void set Discount (Double discount) {
            this.discount = discount;
42
43
44
       public Double getBalance() {
45
46
            return balance;
47
48
49
       public void setBalance(Double balance) {
50
            this.balance = balance;
51
52
       public List < Patients > getPatients() {
53
54
            return patients;
55
56
57
       public void addPatients(Patients patients) {
58
            this.patients.add(patients);
59
60
   }
```

```
package com.xerocry.domain;
2
3
  import io.ebean.Model;
4
  import javax.persistence.Column;
  import javax.persistence.Entity;
6
7
  import javax.persistence.Id;
9
   * Created by raskia on 2/23/2017.
10
11
12 @Entity
13
  public class DiseasesTypes extends Model {
14
```

```
15
        @Id
16
        Long type id;
17
        @Column(length = 50, name = "dis type")
18
19
        String disType;
20
        /*@OneToMany(mappedBy = "Diseases")
21
22
        List < Diseases > diseases; */
23
        public DiseasesTypes(String disType) {
^{24}
             t\,h\,i\,s\,.\,d\,i\,s\,T\,y\,p\,e\ =\ d\,i\,s\,T\,y\,p\,e\ ;
25
26
27
28
        public String getDisType() {
29
             return disType;
30
31
32
        public void setDisType(String disType) {
             t\,h\,i\,s\,.\,d\,i\,s\,T\,y\,p\,e\ =\ d\,i\,s\,T\,y\,p\,e\,\,;
33
34
35
        /*public List < Diseases > get Diseases () {
36
37
             return diseases;
38
39
40
        public void setDiseases(List<Diseases> diseases) {
41
             this.\,diseases\,=\,diseases\,;
42
43 }
```

```
1
  package com.xerocry.service;
2
3
   * Created by raskia on 2/23/2017.
4
5
6 import com.xerocry.domain.*;
7 import io.ebean.Ebean;
  import io.ebean.EbeanServer;
9 import javafx.scene.media.EqualizerBand;
10 import org.assertj.core.internal.cglib.core.Local;
  //import com.xerocry.domain.Address;
11
   //import com.xerocry.domain.Contact;
12
13 //import com.xerocry.domain.Country;
14
  //import com.xerocry.domain.Customer;
15
    /import com.xerocry.domain.Order;
16 //import com.xerocry.domain.Order.Status;
17
  //import com.xerocry.domain.OrderDetail;
18
   //import com.xerocry.domain.Product;
19
20 import javax.print.Doc;
21
  import java.time.LocalDate;
22 import java util Array List;
23 import java.util.List;
^{24}
  import java.util.Random;
25 import java.util.UUID;
^{26}
27
  public class LoadExampleData {
28
29
       private static boolean runOnce;
30
31
       private static EbeanServer server = Ebean.getServer(null);
32
33
       public static synchronized void load() {
34
35
           if (runOnce) {
36
               return:
37
38
           final LoadExampleData me = new LoadExampleData();
39
40
41
           server.execute(() -> {
42
                  if (Country.find.query().findCount() > 0) {
43
  //
                     return;
                 }
44
45
               me. deleteAll();
46
               me.insertPatients();
```

```
\label{eq:me.createTreatment} \begin{array}{ll} me.\,createTreatment ("Treat1", LocalDate.now(), LocalDate.of(2015, 12, 02)); \\ me.\,createTreatment ("Treat2", LocalDate.now(), LocalDate.of(2016, 11, 02)); \\ \end{array}
 47
 48
 49
                        me. insert Countries ();
 50
                        me.insertProducts();
 51
     //
                        me.insertTestCustAndOrders();
 52
                });
 53
                runOnce = true;
 54
 55
 56
          public void deleteAll() {
 57
                Ebean.execute(() -> {
 58
 59
                     // Ebean.currentTransaction().setBatchMode(false);
 60
 61
                     // orm update use bean name and bean properties
                     server.createUpdate(Departments.class, "delete from departments").execute(); server.createUpdate(Diseases.class, "delete from diseases").execute(); server.createUpdate(Doctors.class, "delete from doctors").execute(); server.createUpdate(Drugs.class, "delete from drugs").execute();
 62
 63
 64
 65
                      server.createUpdate (\,DiseasesTypes.class\,,\,\,"delete\ from\ diseasesTypes")\,.\,execute\,()\,;
 66
                      server.createUpdate(Grants.class, "delete from grants").execute();
 67
                      server.createUpdate(Patients.class, "delete from patients").execute();
server.createUpdate(Services.class, "delete from services").execute();
 68
 69
                      server.createUpdate(Treatment.class, "delete from treatment").execute();
 70
 71
 72
                         // sql update uses table and column names
 73
                        server.createSqlUpdate("delete\ from\ o\_country").execute();\\
                        server.createSqlUpdate("delete from o_product").execute();
 74
 75
                });
 76
          }
 77
 78
 79
          public void insertPatients(){
 80
                server.execute(()->{
                    new Patients ("Andrey", LocalDate.now(), Patients.Gender.MALE).save();
new Patients ("Marina", LocalDate.now(), Patients.Gender.FEMALE).save();
new Patients ("Derek", LocalDate.now(), Patients.Gender.MALE).save();
 81
 82
 83
 84
                });
 85
          }
 86
 87
 88
          public void insertDoctors(){
 89
 90
                server.execute(()\rightarrow
                     new Doctors (5, "Can heal", LocalDate.of (1995, 03, 12)).save();
 91
 92
 93
 94
 95
          private static Departments insertDepartment(String name) {
 96
                Departments department = new Departments(name);
 97
                Ebean.save(department);
 98
                return department;
 99
100
          public Doctors createDoctor(String skills, int exp, LocalDate hiredDate) {
101
                Departments department = insertDepartment("Depart" + UUID.randomUUID().toString());
102
103
                 \label{eq:doctors} \mbox{Doctors} \mbox{ doctor} = \mbox{new Doctors} (\mbox{exp} \,, \mbox{ skills} \,, \mbox{ hiredDate}) \,; 
                doctor.setDepartId(department);
104
105
                Ebean.save(doctor);
106
                return doctor;
107
          }
108
          public static DiseasesTypes insertType(String type) {
109
110
                \label{eq:distance} \mbox{DiseasesTypes disType = new DiseasesTypes(\mathbf{type})}\;;
                Ebean.save(disType);
111
                return disType;
112
113
114
115
          public Diseases createDisease(String name) {
                Diseases dis = new Diseases (insert Type ("type"+UUID.randomUUID().toString()), name);
116
117
                Ebean.save(dis);
118
                return dis;
119
120
121
          public static Patients createPatient (LocalDate regDate, String city, String name,
122
```

```
→ LocalDate birthDate, Patients.Gender gender) {
             Patients patient = new Patients (name, birth Date, gender);
123
124
               Contact contact = new Contact();
             if(regDate != null){
125
126
                 patient.setRegDate(regDate);
127
128
             if (city != null) {
129
                 patient.setCity(city);
130
131
            Ebean.save(patient);
132
133
               contact.setFirstName(firstName);
134
               contact.setLastName(lastName);
               String email = contact.getLastName() + (contactEmailNum++) + "@test.com";
135
136
               contact.setEmail(email.toLowerCase());
137
            return patient;
138
139
        public void createTreatment(String treatment, LocalDate endDate, LocalDate startDate) {
140
141
            Treatment treatment1 = new Treatment(startDate);
            treatment1.setDoctorId(createDoctor(UUID.randomUUID().toString(), 10, LocalDate.of
142
                 \hookrightarrow (1995, 10, 1));
             treatment1.setPatientId(createPatient(LocalDate.now(), "Piter", "Andrey", LocalDate.
143
                 → now(), Patients.Gender.MALE));
             treatment1.setDiseaseId(createDisease("dis" + UUID.randomUUID().toString()));
144
            if (treatment != null) {
145
146
                 {\tt treat\,ment\,1}\;.\;{\tt set\,T\,reat\,ment}\;(\,{\tt treat\,ment}\;)\;;
147
             if (endDate != null) {
148
                 treatment1.setEndDate(endDate);
149
150
            Ebean.save(treatment1);
151
152
        }
153
154
          public void insertCountries() {
155
156
                   rer.execute(() -> {
new Country("NZ", "New Zealand").save();
               server.execute(() ->
157
158
                   new Country ("AU", "Australia").save();
159
160
161
          }
162
163
          public void insertProducts() {
164
165
               server.execute(() -> {
166
                   Product p = new Product("C001", "Chair");
                   server.save(p);
167
168
                   p = new Product("DSK1", "Desk");
169
170
                   server.save(p);
171
                   p = new Product("C002", "Computer");
172
173
174
                   server.save(p);
175
176
                   p = new Product("C003", "Printer");
177
                   server.save(p);
178
               });
179
180
          public void insertTestCustAndOrders() {
181
182
183
184
               Ebean.execute( () -> {
                            Customer cust 1 = insertCustomer("Rob");
185
                            Customer\ cust 2\ =\ insert Customer NoAddress () \ ;
186
187
                            insertCustomerFiona();
188
                            insertCustomerNoContacts("NocCust");
189
190
                            createOrder1(cust1);
                            createOrder2(cust2);
191
192
                            createOrder3(cust1);
193
                            createOrder4(cust1);
194
                        }
195 | //
               );
```

```
196 | //
197
           public static Customer createCustAndOrder(String custName) {
198
199
200
               LoadExampleData me = new LoadExampleData();
201
               Customer cust1 = insertCustomer(custName);
202
               me.createOrder1(cust1);
203
               return cust1;
204
205
           public static Order createOrderCustAndOrder(String custName) {
206
207
               LoadExampleData me = new LoadExampleData();
208
209
               Customer cust 1 = insert Customer (cust Name);
210
               Order o = me.createOrder1(cust1);
211
               return o;
212
213
        private \ static \ int \ contactEmailNum = 1;
214
215
216
           private Customer insert Customer Fiona () {
217
    11
               Customer c = createCustomer("Fiona", "12 Apple St", "West Coast Rd", 1);
218
219
               c.addContact(createContact("Fiona", "Black"));
220
               c.addContact(createContact("Tracy", "Red"));
221
222
223
               Ebean.save(c);
224
               return c;
225
          }
226
227
           public static Contact createContact (String firstName, String lastName) {
228
               Contact contact = new Contact();
229
               contact . setFirstName(firstName);
230
               contact.setLastName(lastName);
               String email = contact.getLastName() + (contactEmailNum++) + "@test.com";
231
232
               contact.setEmail(email.toLowerCase());
233
               return contact;
234
    //
235
236
           private Customer insertCustomerNoContacts(String name) {
237
               Customer\ c\ =\ createCustomer\,(name\,,\ "15\ Kumera\ Way"\,,\ "Bos\ town"\,,\ 1)\,;
238
239
240
               Ebean.save(c);
241
               return c;
242
          }
243
244
           private Customer insertCustomerNoAddress() {
245
               Customer \ c \ = \ new \ Customer ("Jack Hill");
246
               c.addContact(createContact("Jack", "Black"));
c.addContact(createContact("Jill", "Hill"));
c.addContact(createContact("Mac", "Hill"));
247
248
249
250
251
               Ebean.save(c);
252
               return c;
253
          }
254
          255
256
257
               Ebean.save(c);
258
               return c;
    //
          }
259
260
261
          private static Customer createCustomer (String name, String shippingStreet, String
        \hookrightarrow billingStreet, int contactSuffix) {
262
263
               Customer c = new Customer(name);
264
               if (contactSuffix > 0) {
265
                   c.addContact(new Contact("Jim" + contactSuffix , "Cricket"));
                   c.addContact(new Contact("Fred" + contactSuffix, "Blue"));
c.addContact(new Contact("Bugs" + contactSuffix, "Bunny"));
266
267
^{268}
               }
269
270 //
               if (shippingStreet != null) {
```

```
271 //
                   Address shippingAddr = new Address();
                   shipping Addr. set Line1 (shipping Street); shipping Addr. set Line2 ("Sandring ham");
272
273
                   shipping Addr.set City ("Auckland");
274
275
                   shipping Addr.setCountry (Country.find.ref("NZ"));
276
277
                   c.setShippingAddress(shippingAddr);
               }
278
279
280
               if (billingStreet != null) {
281
                   Address billingAddr = new Address();
282
                   billing Addr.setLine1 (billing Street);
                   billing Addr.setLine2 ("St Lukes");
283
                   billing Addr.set City ("Auckland");
284
285
                   billing Addr.setCountry (Ebean.getReference (Country.class, "NZ"));
286
287
                   c.setBillingAddress(billingAddr);
288
               }
289
290
               return c;
291
          }
292
293
          private Order createOrder1(Customer customer) {
294
295
               Product product1 = Product.find.ref(1L);
296
               Product product2 = Product.find.ref(2L);
297
               Product product3 = Product.find.ref(3L);
298
               Order order = new Order(customer);
299
300
301
               List < Order Detail > details = new Array List < > ();
302
               details.add(new OrderDetail(product1, 5, 10.50));
303
               details.add(new OrderDetail(product2, 3, 1.10));
               \tt details.add(new\ OrderDetail(product3\,,\ 1\,,\ 2.00));
304
305
               order.setDetails(details);
306
               //order.addShipment(new OrderShipment());
307
308
309
               Ebean.save(order);
310
               return order;
311
312
          private void createOrder2(Customer customer) {
313
314
315
               Product product 1 = Ebean.getReference(Product.class, 1);
316
317
               Order order = new Order(customer);
               order.setStatus(Status.SHIPPED);
318
319
               order.setShipDate(LocalDate.now().plusDays(1));
320
               List <Order Detail > details = new Array List <>();
321
               details.add(new OrderDetail(product1, 4, 10.50));
322
323
               order.setDetails(details);
324
               //order.addShipment(new OrderShipment());
325
326
327
               Ebean.save(order);
328
          }
329
330
          private void createOrder3(Customer customer) {
331
332
               Product product1 = Product.find.ref(1L);
               Product product3 = Product.find.ref(3L);
333
334
335
               Order order = new Order (customer);
336
               order.setStatus(Status.COMPLETE);
337
               order.setShipDate(LocalDate.now().plusDays(2));
338
339
               List < Order Detail > details = new Array List < >();
               \tt details.add(new OrderDetail(product1, 3, 10.50));\\
340
341
               details.add(new OrderDetail(product3, 40, 2.10));
               order.setDetails(details);
342
343
344
               //order.addShipment(new OrderShipment());
345
346
               Ebean.save(order);
```