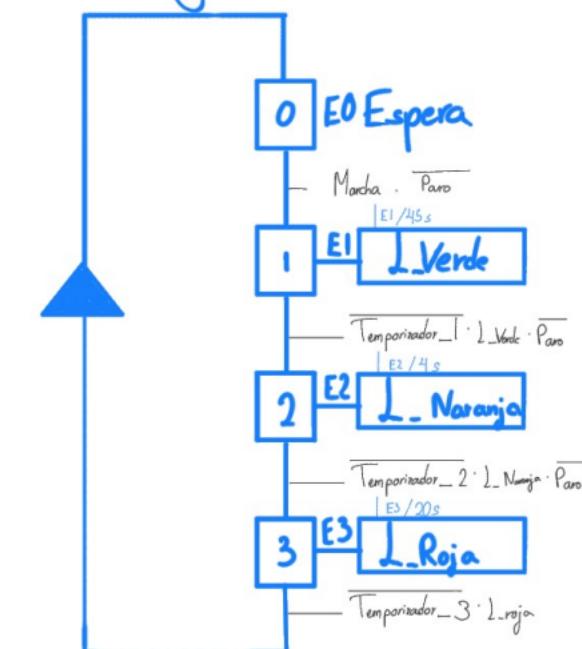


29/01/2026

Xavier Iglesias Borland

Semáforo



XENI