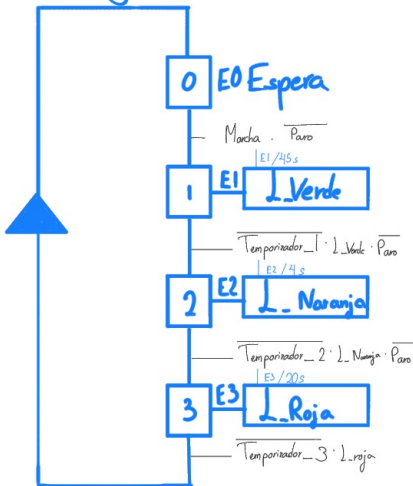


Xavier Iglesias Borland

29/01/2026

Semáforo



Xavi