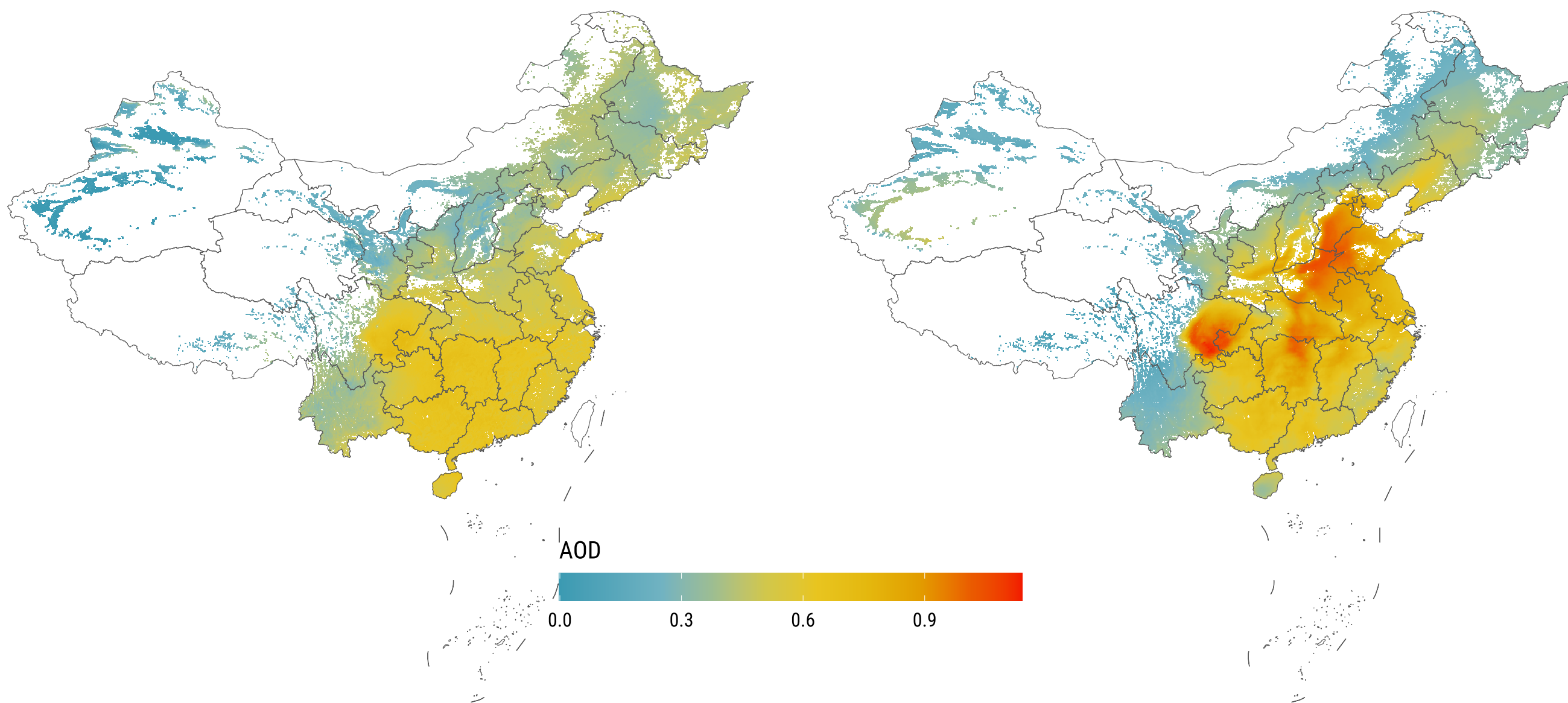


a

Counterfactual level

Observed level

**b**

Counterfactual level

Observed level

