
UNITY PROJECT SETUP GUIDE - GRAVITY SHIFT

This guide explains how to complete the Unity project setup after cloning from GitHub, including creating scenes, prefabs, and assigning references.

STEP 1: CLONE AND OPEN PROJECT

1. Clone GitHub Repository: git clone <https://github.com/Xiangfeng-Ding/GravityShift.git> cd GravityShift
 2. Open in Unity Hub:
 - Open Unity Hub
 - Click “Add” > Select GravityShift folder
 - Ensure Unity 2022.3 LTS is selected
 - Click on project to open
 3. Wait for Import:
 - Unity will import all scripts and settings
 - This may take 2-5 minutes on first open
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STEP 2: CREATE PLAYER PREFAB

1. Create Player GameObject:
 - Hierarchy > Right-click > 3D Object > Capsule
 - Rename to “Player”

- Tag: Player
- Layer: Player

2. Add Components:

- Add Component > Character Controller
 - Height: 2
 - Radius: 0.5
 - Center: (0, 1, 0)
- Add Component > PlayerController script
- Add Component > GravityController script
- Add Component > PlayerEnergy script

3. Create Camera Holder:

- Right-click Player > Create Empty
- Rename to “CameraHolder”
- Position: (0, 0.6, 0)
- Right-click CameraHolder > Camera
- Rename to “PlayerCamera”
- Tag: MainCamera
- Position: (0, 0, 0)

4. Assign References in Inspector: PlayerController:

- Camera Transform: Drag PlayerCamera
- Ground Layer: Select “Ground”

GravityController:

- Camera Transform: Drag PlayerCamera
- Player Model: Drag Player (or create a child visual object)

1. Save as Prefab:

- Drag Player from Hierarchy to Assets/Prefabs/
- Name: “Player.prefab”

STEP 3: CREATE CRYSTAL PREFAB

1. Create Crystal GameObject:

- Hierarchy > 3D Object > Sphere
- Rename to “Crystal”
- Tag: Crystal
- Layer: Crystal
- Scale: (0.5, 0.5, 0.5)

2. Add Components:

- Add Component > Sphere Collider
 - Is Trigger: checked
- Add Component > CrystalPickup script

3. Create Visual (Optional):

- Add Material with emissive cyan color
- Add Point Light (Color: cyan, Range: 3)

4. Save as Prefab:

- Drag to Assets/Prefabs/Crystal.prefab
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STEP 4: CREATE CHECKPOINT PREFAB

1. Create Checkpoint GameObject:

- Hierarchy > 3D Object > Cylinder
- Rename to “Checkpoint”
- Tag: Checkpoint
- Scale: (2, 0.2, 2)

2. Add Components:

- Add Component > Box Collider
 - Is Trigger: checked
 - Size: (2, 2, 2)
 - Center: (0, 1, 0)
- Add Component > Checkpoint script

3. Create Visual Platform:

- Create Material (green emissive for inactive, blue for active)
- Assign to Checkpoint Renderer in script

4. Save as Prefab:

- Drag to Assets/Prefabs/Checkpoint.prefab
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STEP 5: CREATE ENEMY PREFAB

1. Create Enemy GameObject:

- Hierarchy > 3D Object > Capsule
- Rename to “PatrolDrone”
- Tag: Enemy
- Layer: Enemy
- Scale: (0.8, 0.8, 0.8)

2. Add Components:

- Add Component > Character Controller
 - Height: 2
 - Radius: 0.5
- Add Component > EnemyAI script

3. Create Patrol Waypoints:

- Hierarchy > Create Empty > “PatrolRoute”

- Create 3-4 Empty children named “Waypoint1”, “Waypoint2”, etc.
- Position waypoints in a path

4. Assign References: EnemyAI:

- Patrol Waypoints: Drag waypoint transforms
- Detection Layers: Select “Player”
- Obstacle Layers: Select “Ground”

5. Save as Prefab:

- Drag to Assets/Prefabs/Enemy.prefab
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STEP 6: CREATE PLATFORM PREFABS

1. Static Platform:

- Hierarchy > 3D Object > Cube
- Rename to “Platform”
- Tag: Ground
- Layer: Ground
- Scale: (5, 0.5, 5)
- Save as Prefab

2. Moving Platform:

- Create Cube > “MovingPlatform”
 - Add Component > Box Collider (Is Trigger: checked)
 - Add Component > MovingPlatform script
 - Create Empty waypoint objects
 - Assign waypoints in script
 - Save as Prefab
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STEP 7: CREATE HAZARD PREFABS

1. Death Zone:

- Hierarchy > 3D Object > Cube
- Rename to “DeathZone”
- Tag: Hazard
- Layer: Hazard
- Scale: (10, 1, 10)
- Add Component > Box Collider (Is Trigger: checked)
- Add Component > HazardZone script
- Material: Red transparent
- Save as Prefab

2. Energy Barrier:

- Create Cube > “EnergyBarrier”
 - Add Component > Box Collider
 - Add Component > EnergyBarrier script
 - Material: Red emissive transparent
 - Save as Prefab
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STEP 8: CREATE UI CANVAS

1. Create Main Canvas:

- Hierarchy > UI > Canvas
- Rename to “GameUI”
- Render Mode: Screen Space - Overlay
- Add Component > UIManager script

2. Create HUD Panel:

- Right-click Canvas > UI > Panel

- Rename to “HUD”
- Anchor: Top stretch

Create children:

- Energy Bar (UI > Slider)
- Crystal Text (UI > TextMeshPro)
- Timer Text (UI > TextMeshPro)
- Gravity Direction Text (UI > TextMeshPro)

1. Create Pause Menu Panel:

- Right-click Canvas > UI > Panel
- Rename to “PauseMenu”
- Set Active: false

Create buttons:

- Resume Button
- Restart Button
- Main Menu Button

1. Create End Level Panel:

- Similar structure with score display
- Set Active: false

2. Assign References:

- In UIManager script, drag all UI elements to corresponding fields

STEP 9: CREATE MANAGERS GAMEOBJECT

1. Create Managers:

- Hierarchy > Create Empty > “GameManager”
- Add Component > GameManager script
- Create Empty > “LanguageManager”

- Add Component > LanguageManager script
- Create Empty > “AudioManager”
- Add Component > AudioManager script

2. Assign References: GameManager:

- Player: Drag Player from scene
- Total Crystals: Will auto-detect

AudioManager:

- Create child AudioSource objects for Music and SFX
 - Assign audio clips (when available)
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STEP 10: BUILD LEVEL 1 - TUTORIAL

1. Create New Scene:

- File > New Scene
- Save as “Level1_Tutorial” in Assets/Scenes/

2. Add Essential Objects:

- Directional Light
- Drag Player prefab into scene
- Position at (0, 2, 0)

3. Build Environment:

- Create floor platform (10x1x10 cube, Layer: Ground)
- Create walls for boundaries
- Place 5 Crystal prefabs around level
- Place 2 Checkpoint prefabs
- Create Exit Portal (Cylinder with ExitPortal script)

4. Add Managers:

- Drag GameManager prefab

- Drag LanguageManager prefab
- Drag AudioManager prefab
- Drag GameUI Canvas

5. Test Scene:

- Press Play
 - Verify player movement
 - Test gravity switching (Hold G + Arrow keys)
 - Collect crystals
 - Reach exit portal
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STEP 11: CREATE REMAINING LEVELS

For each level (Level2-Level5):

1. Duplicate Level1_Tutorial scene
 2. Rename appropriately
 3. Modify layout and difficulty:
 - Level 2: Add moving platforms, 1 enemy
 - Level 3: Add hazard zones, 2 enemies
 - Level 4: Add pressure plates, energy barriers
 - Level 5: Combine all mechanics, increase difficulty
 4. Adjust GameManager settings:
 - Crystal requirements
 - Time limits
 - Checkpoint count
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STEP 12: CREATE MAIN MENU SCENE

1. Open MainMenu Scene:

- Already exists in Assets/Scenes/MainMenu.unity

2. Create UI:

- Canvas with MainMenu script
- Title Text: “Gravity Shift”
- Start Button
- Settings Button
- Quit Button
- Language Dropdown (top-right)

3. Create Difficulty Panel:

- Easy Button
- Normal Button
- Hard Button

4. Create Settings Panel:

- Language Dropdown
- Volume Sliders
- Camera Sensitivity Slider

5. Assign Button Events:

- Start Button > MainMenu.ShowDifficultyPanel()
- Easy Button > MainMenu.StartGameEasy()
- Normal Button > MainMenu.StartGameNormal()
- Hard Button > MainMenu.StartGameHard()
- Quit Button > MainMenu.QuitGame()

6. Add Managers:

- LanguageManager
 - AudioManager
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STEP 13: CONFIGURE BUILD SETTINGS

1. Open Build Settings:

- File > Build Settings

2. Verify Scene List:

- MainMenu (index 0)
- Level1_Tutorial (index 1)
- Level2_Platforms (index 2)
- Level3_Hazards (index 3)
- Level4_Mechanisms (index 4)
- Level5_Final (index 5)

3. Platform Settings:

- Platform: PC, Mac & Linux Standalone
- Architecture: x86_64
- Compression: Default

4. Player Settings:

- Company Name: StudentProject
 - Product Name: GravityShift
 - Default Icon: (Optional)
 - Fullscreen Mode: Fullscreen Window
 - Default Screen Width: 1920
 - Default Screen Height: 1080
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STEP 14: TESTING CHECKLIST

Test in Editor: [] Player movement works in all directions [] Gravity switching works (Hold G + Arrows) [] Energy bar depletes and regenerates [] Crystals can be collected [] Checkpoints save position [] Death respawns at checkpoint [] Enemies patrol and chase [] Enemies attack when in range [] Moving platforms work [] Pressure plates activate barriers [] Energy barriers unlock

with crystals [] Exit portal checks crystal requirement [] UI updates correctly [] Language switching works [] Pause menu works [] Timer counts down [] Score calculates correctly

Test Build: [] Build completes without errors [] Game launches successfully [] All scenes load correctly [] Performance is acceptable (30+ FPS) [] No critical bugs

STEP 15: FINAL POLISH (OPTIONAL)

Visual Enhancements:

- Add materials and textures
- Create particle effects for crystals
- Add lighting and shadows
- Create skybox
- Add post-processing effects

Audio:

- Add background music
- Add sound effects for:
 - Gravity switch
 - Crystal pickup
 - Checkpoint activation
 - Enemy alert
 - Player death
 - Level complete
 - UI button clicks

Gameplay Polish:

- Add tutorial text prompts
- Create level intro/outro sequences
- Add camera shake effects
- Improve enemy visual feedback
- Add minimap (optional)

TROUBLESHOOTING

Issue: Scripts show “Missing Reference” Solution: Assign references in Inspector manually

Issue: Player falls through floor Solution: Ensure floor has Collider and Layer is “Ground”

Issue: Gravity doesn’t change Solution: Check GravityController is attached and energy is available

Issue: UI doesn’t update Solution: Verify UIManager references are assigned

Issue: Build fails Solution: Check Console for errors, ensure all scenes are in Build Settings

Issue: Enemy doesn’t move Solution: Assign patrol waypoints in EnemyAI script

Issue: Language doesn’t switch Solution: Ensure LanguageManager exists in scene

NEXT STEPS

After completing Unity setup:

1. Test all levels thoroughly
2. Record 5-minute video demo
3. Write game design report (8 pages max)
4. Prepare classroom presentation
5. Submit to Blackboard before deadline (04/Mar/2026 15:00)

Good luck with your project!

END OF SETUP GUIDE
