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# GRAVITY SHIFT - AUTOMATED PROJECT SETUP TOOL GUIDE

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Project: Gravity Shift Battle Student: Xiangfeng Ding Course: CMP-6056B/CMP-7042B Game  
Development Institution: University of East Anglia (UEA) Unity Version: 2022.3.17f1 LTS

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## 1. TOOL OVERVIEW

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The Automated Project Setup Tool is a custom Unity Editor extension designed to streamline the development workflow and ensure consistency across the project.

## PURPOSE:

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- Automate repetitive manual setup tasks
- Eliminate human error in asset configuration
- Ensure correct component references and dependencies
- Maintain consistent project organization standards
- Accelerate development iteration cycles

## BENEFITS:

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1. Development Efficiency: Reduces setup time from hours to minutes
  2. Quality Assurance: Eliminates manual configuration errors
  3. Consistency: Ensures all assets follow the same standards
  4. Reproducibility: Setup can be repeated reliably at any time
  5. Documentation: Tool serves as living documentation of project structure
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## 1. TOOL ARCHITECTURE

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The tool consists of four main modules:

## MODULE 1: ProjectSetupTool.cs (Main Controller)

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- Provides user interface in Unity Editor
- Coordinates execution of all setup modules
- Logs progress and errors
- Accessible via: Tools > Gravity Shift > Complete Project Setup

## MODULE 2: MaterialSetup.cs (Material Generator)

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- Creates 10 materials with proper colors and properties
- Materials include: Player, Crystal, Ground, Wall, Checkpoint, Enemy, Barrier (transparent), Platform, Hazard, ExitPortal
- Configures transparency and rendering modes automatically

## MODULE 3: PrefabSetup.cs (Prefab Generator)

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- Creates 9 game prefabs with all required components
- Prefabs include: Player, Crystal, Checkpoint, Enemy, EnergyBarrier, MovingPlatform, PressurePlate, HazardZone, ExitPortal
- Automatically attaches scripts and configures components
- Applies materials to visual elements

## MODULE 4: SceneSetup.cs (Scene Populator)

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- Configures all 6 scenes (MainMenu + 5 levels)
- Places game objects in appropriate positions
- Creates level geometry (platforms, walls, hazards)
- Instantiates prefabs with correct placement

## MODULE 5: UISetup.cs (UI Generator)

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- Creates main menu interface
- Generates in-game HUD elements
- Builds pause menu system
- Implements multilingual language selector (EN/CN/JP/KR)

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## 1. HOW TO USE THE TOOL

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### STEP 1: Open the Project in Unity

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1. Launch Unity Hub
2. Click “Add” and select the GravityShift folder
3. Open the project with Unity 2022.3.17f1 LTS
4. Wait for Unity to import all assets

### STEP 2: Run the Setup Tool

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1. In Unity Editor menu bar, click: Tools > Gravity Shift > Complete Project Setup
2. A window titled “Project Setup Tool” will appear
3. Read the information about tool benefits
4. Click the “Run Complete Setup” button

### STEP 3: Monitor Progress

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The tool will execute four steps automatically:

- Step  $\frac{1}{4}$ : Creating materials... ✓
- Step  $\frac{2}{4}$ : Creating prefabs... ✓
- Step  $\frac{3}{4}$ : Setting up scenes... ✓
- Step  $\frac{4}{4}$ : Creating UI elements... ✓

Progress is displayed in:

- Setup Tool window (scroll view at bottom)
- Unity Console window (detailed logs)

### STEP 4: Verify Completion

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When setup completes, you will see:

- “Setup Complete!” dialog box

- “Project is ready to run. Press Play to test.” message
- All assets visible in Project window

## STEP 5: Test the Game

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1. Open any level scene (Assets/Scenes/Level1\_Tutorial.unity)
2. Click the Play button in Unity Editor
3. Test player movement, gravity switching, and game mechanics

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### 1. INDIVIDUAL MODULE EXECUTION

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The tool also allows running individual modules separately:

## OPTION 1: Create Materials Only

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Click: “1. Create Materials” button Result: 10 materials created in Assets/Materials/

## OPTION 2: Create Prefabs Only

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Click: “2. Create Prefabs” button Result: 9 prefabs created in Assets/Prefabs/ Note: Requires materials to exist first

## OPTION 3: Setup Scenes Only

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Click: “3. Setup Scenes” button Result: All 6 scenes populated with game objects Note: Requires prefabs to exist first

## OPTION 4: Create UI Only

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Click: “4. Create UI Elements” button Result: UI elements added to all scenes Note: Requires scenes to be set up first

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### 1. WHAT GETS CREATED

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## MATERIALS (Assets/Materials/)

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1. PlayerMaterial.mat - Blue (0.2, 0.5, 1.0)
2. CrystalMaterial.mat - Cyan (0.0, 1.0, 1.0)
3. GroundMaterial.mat - Gray (0.5, 0.5, 0.5)
4. WallMaterial.mat - Dark Gray (0.3, 0.3, 0.3)
5. CheckpointMaterial.mat - Green (0.2, 1.0, 0.2)
6. EnemyMaterial.mat - Red (1.0, 0.2, 0.2)
7. BarrierMaterial.mat - Yellow Transparent (1.0, 1.0, 0.0, 0.5)
8. PlatformMaterial.mat - Brown (0.6, 0.4, 0.2)
9. HazardMaterial.mat - Dark Red (0.8, 0.1, 0.1)
10. ExitPortalMaterial.mat - Purple (0.8, 0.2, 1.0)

## PREFABS (Assets/Prefabs/)

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1. Player.prefab
  - Components: CharacterController, PlayerController, GravityController, PlayerEnergy
  - Child: PlayerBody (Capsule), PlayerCamera (Camera + AudioListener)
2. Crystal.prefab
  - Components: CrystalPickup
  - Visual: Rotating cube with trigger collider
3. Checkpoint.prefab
  - Components: Checkpoint
  - Visual: Green cylinder platform with trigger
4. Enemy.prefab
  - Components: EnemyAI
  - Visual: Red sphere with trigger collider
5. EnergyBarrier.prefab
  - Components: EnergyBarrier
  - Visual: Yellow transparent wall
6. MovingPlatform.prefab

- Components: MovingPlatform
- Visual: Brown platform

#### 7. PressurePlate.prefab

- Components: PressurePlate
- Visual: Flat cylinder with trigger

#### 8. HazardZone.prefab

- Components: HazardZone
- Visual: Dark red area with trigger

#### 9. ExitPortal.prefab

- Components: ExitPortal
- Visual: Purple cylinder portal

#### 10. PauseMenu.prefab

- Complete pause menu UI with buttons

## SCENES (Assets/Scenes/)

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#### 1. MainMenu.unity

- Main menu UI with title, buttons, language selector
- GameManager and AudioManager

#### 2. Level1\_Tutorial.unity

- Basic tutorial level with 3 crystals
- Platforms for gravity practice
- Exit portal

#### 3. Level2\_Platforms.unity

- Moving platforms challenge
- 5 crystals scattered across platforms
- Larger play area (30x30)

#### 4. Level3\_Hazards.unity

- Hazard zones to avoid
- Safe platforms between hazards

- 4 crystals + checkpoint

#### 5. Level4\_Mechanisms.unity

- Energy barriers and pressure plates
- 6 crystals
- Puzzle-solving elements

#### 6. Level5\_Final.unity

- All mechanics combined
- 3 enemies with AI
- 10 crystals
- 2 checkpoints
- Largest play area (50x50)

## UI ELEMENTS

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### Main Menu:

- Title: “GRAVITY SHIFT BATTLE”
- Subtitle
- Play, Options, Quit buttons
- Language selector (English, 中文, 日本語, 한국어)

### In-Game HUD:

- Energy bar (top-left)
- Crystal counter (top-left)
- Score display (top-left)
- Gravity direction indicator (top-center)

### Pause Menu:

- Resume, Restart, Main Menu, Quit buttons
- Semi-transparent overlay

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## 1. TECHNICAL IMPLEMENTATION DETAILS

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## MATERIAL CREATION

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- Uses Unity's Standard Shader
- Configures rendering modes (Opaque/Transparent)
- Sets blend modes for transparency
- Applies color properties via shader parameters

## PREFAB GENERATION

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- Creates GameObjects programmatically
- Adds primitive shapes for visual representation
- Attaches MonoBehaviour scripts via reflection
- Configures component properties in Inspector
- Saves as prefab assets using PrefabUtility API

## SCENE POPULATION

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- Opens scenes via EditorSceneManager
- Instantiates prefabs using PrefabUtility
- Creates level geometry with primitive cubes
- Positions objects based on level design
- Marks scenes as dirty and saves changes

## UI CREATION

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- Creates Canvas with appropriate render mode
- Generates UI elements (Text, Image, Button)
- Configures RectTransform for layout
- Sets up button click handlers
- Applies color schemes and fonts

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### 1. TROUBLESHOOTING

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## ISSUE 1: “Script not found” errors

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CAUSE: C# scripts not compiled yet SOLUTION: Wait for Unity to finish compiling all scripts before running tool

## ISSUE 2: Materials appear pink/magenta

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CAUSE: Shader not found or material not applied SOLUTION: Re-run “1. Create Materials” module

## ISSUE 3: Prefabs missing components

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CAUSE: Scripts not attached correctly SOLUTION: Check Console for errors, ensure all C# scripts exist

## ISSUE 4: Scenes appear empty

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CAUSE: Prefabs not created before scene setup SOLUTION: Run complete setup or create prefabs first

## ISSUE 5: UI not visible

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CAUSE: Canvas not configured correctly SOLUTION: Re-run “4. Create UI Elements” module

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### 1. DEVELOPMENT WORKFLOW INTEGRATION

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## RECOMMENDED WORKFLOW:

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1. Write/modify C# scripts
2. Test individual scripts in simple scenes
3. Run automated setup tool to regenerate assets
4. Test complete game functionality
5. Iterate and refine

## WHEN TO RE-RUN THE TOOL:

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- After adding new scripts
- After modifying component requirements

- After changing material properties
- When setting up project on a new machine
- When resetting project to clean state

## BACKUP STRATEGY:

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- Tool can be re-run at any time without data loss
- Existing assets are updated, not duplicated
- Use version control (Git) for code backup
- Unity scenes are saved automatically

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### 1. EDUCATIONAL VALUE

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## LEARNING OUTCOMES:

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This tool demonstrates:

1. Unity Editor scripting and automation
2. Programmatic asset creation
3. Component-based architecture
4. Scene management via code
5. UI generation and layout
6. Material and shader configuration
7. Prefab workflow and instantiation
8. Software engineering best practices

## SKILLS DEVELOPED:

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- C# programming for Unity Editor
- Unity API usage (EditorWindow, AssetDatabase, PrefabUtility)
- Tool development for game production
- Workflow optimization
- Code organization and modularity

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## 1. CONCLUSION

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The Automated Project Setup Tool represents a professional approach to game development, emphasizing:

- **EFFICIENCY:** Automated tasks save development time
- **QUALITY:** Consistent setup reduces bugs
- **SCALABILITY:** Easy to extend with new features
- **MAINTAINABILITY:** Clear code structure and documentation
- **PROFESSIONALISM:** Industry-standard practices

This tool transforms the project setup from a manual, error-prone process into a reliable, repeatable, and documented workflow.

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## END OF GUIDE

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