

## DTS201TC Final Exam Review Guide

### 1 Lectures

*The list below highlights important knowledge to support the final exam review.*

#### Lecture 01

- what is pattern recognition
- describe some real-life applications
- motivations (Fundamental Concepts, Ethical Considerations, Research and Innovation, etc.)

#### Lecture 04a

- Average Risk (Expected loss)
- exercises

#### Lecture 05

- under what conditions discriminant functions become linear

#### Lecture 07

- With data set given and  $pdf$  of the data known, how to calculate the  $pdf$ 's parameters based on MLE approach.
- exercises

#### Lecture 08(a)

- With data set and priors given,  $pdf$  of the data known, how to calculate the  $pdf$ 's parameters based on MAP approach.
- differences and relations between MLE and MAP

#### Lecture 11

- k-NN Posterior Estimation
- two parameters
- examples

#### Lecture 13

- Perceptron Example

#### Lecture 14

- sigmoid and softmax function (understand, not memorize)

#### Lecture 15

- the idea behind SVM
- concept of the kernel trick, use examples
- how the regularization parameter  $C$  works in SVM

## Lecture 16

- explain  $K$ -means

## Lecture 17

- explain the idea of PCA
- role of eigenvalues and eigenvectors
- how many PCs should be retained
- exercises

## Lecture 19

- Decision Trees construction
- Information gain

## Lecture 20

- Underfitting and Overfitting
- cross validation

## 2 Distribution

- The exam paper consists only of short-answer questions; there are no multiple-choice questions or no fill-in-the blank questions.
- There are 5 primary questions in total, each with 2-4 sub-questions.
- The 1st question is calculation-based.
- The 2nd question is both calculation-based and descriptive/explanatory.
- Question 3,4 and 5 are only descriptive/explanatory.

## 3 How to use mock exam paper

The mock exam paper does reflect

- the number of questions
- types of questions
- level of difficulty

The mock exam paper does NOT reflect

- content of the final exam

mock exam paper release date: Oct.27th 23:00