

信号处理原理 第 2 次作业

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说明

为了证明方便, 先完成第 3 题的证明, 再利用其结论证明第 2 题.

1

证明:

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d}{dt}[f_1(t) * f_2(t)] \\ &= \frac{d}{dt}\left[\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f_1(t-\tau)f_2(\tau)d\tau\right] \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t}f_1(t-\tau)f_2(\tau)\right)d\tau \text{ (Leibniz 求导法则)} \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} [\frac{d}{dt}f_1(t-\tau)]f_2(\tau)d\tau \\ &= [\frac{d}{dt}f_1(t)] * f_2(t) \\ &= f_1(t) * [\frac{d}{dt}f_2(t)] \text{ (卷积的交换律)} \end{aligned}$$

3

证明:

$$\begin{aligned} & f(t) * u(t) \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(\tau)u(t-\tau)d\tau \text{ (卷积的交换律)} \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^t f(\tau) \cdot 1 d\tau + \int_t^{+\infty} f(\tau) \cdot 0 d\tau \text{ (阶跃函数性质)} \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^t f(\tau)d\tau \end{aligned}$$

2

证明:

$$\begin{aligned} & \int_{-\infty}^t (f_1 * f_2)(\lambda)d\lambda \\ &= (f_1 * f_2)(t) * u(t) \text{ (结论 3, 反向)} \\ &= [f_1 * (f_2 * u)](t) \text{ (卷积的结合律)} \\ &= f_1(t) * \int_{-\infty}^t f_2(\lambda)d\lambda \text{ (结论 3, 正向)} \\ &= [\int_{-\infty}^t f_1(\lambda)d\lambda] * f_2(t) \text{ (卷积的交换律)} \end{aligned}$$