

信号处理原理 第 6 次作业

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求 $x(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ 的 4 点 DFT 和 8 点 DFT

4 点 DFT

$$X(k) = \sum_{n=0}^3 x(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{4}kn}$$
$$X(0) = \sum_{n=0}^3 x(n) e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot 0n} = \sum_{n=0}^3 x(n) = 10$$
$$X(1) = \sum_{n=0}^3 x(n) e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot n} = -2 + 2j$$
$$X(2) = \sum_{n=0}^3 x(n) e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot 2n} = -2$$
$$X(3) = \sum_{n=0}^3 x(n) e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot 3n} = -2 - 2j$$

8 点 DFT

对原信号延拓得 $x(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 0, 0, 0\}$

$$X(k) = \sum_{n=0}^7 x(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{8}kn}$$

$X(0) = 10$	$X(1) = (1 - \sqrt{2}) + (-3 - 3\sqrt{2})j$
$X(2) = -2 + 2j$	$X(3) = (1 + \sqrt{2}) + (+3 - 3\sqrt{2})j$
$X(4) = -2$	$X(5) = (1 + \sqrt{2}) + (-3 + 3\sqrt{2})j$
$X(6) = -2 - 2j$	$X(7) = (1 - \sqrt{2}) + (+3 + 3\sqrt{2})j$