

# 信号处理原理 第 6 次作业

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李祥泽 2018011331

## 1

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对于信号  $f(t)$ , 用间隔  $T$  的冲激串采样, 得到采样信号:

$$\hat{f}(t) = \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} f(t) \delta(t - kT) = \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} f(kT) \delta(t - kT)$$

对  $\hat{f}$  作 FT, 得到:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{F}[\hat{f}(t)] &= \hat{F}(\omega) \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \left( \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} f(kT) \delta(t - kT) \right) e^{-j\omega t} dt \\ &= \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \left[ f(kT) \cdot \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(t - kT) e^{-j\omega t} dt \right] \\ &= \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} f(kT) e^{-j\omega kT} \\ &= \frac{1}{T} \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} F(\omega - k\omega_0) \end{aligned}$$

注意以上推导的最后两步, 代入  $\omega = 0$ , 得到:

$$\sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} f(kT) = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} F(-k\omega_0)$$

等号两侧的  $k$  互相无关, 用  $n = -k$  代换右边, 即得到所求式:

$$T \cdot \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} f(kT) = \sum_{n \in \mathbb{Z}} F(n\omega_0)$$

## 2

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(a)

$$\begin{aligned} DTFT[x(n) * x^*(-n)] &= DTFT[x(n)] \cdot DTFT[x^*(-n)] \\ &= X(\omega) \cdot X^*(\omega) \end{aligned}$$

(b)

$$\begin{aligned} DTFT[x(2n+1)] &= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x(2n+1) e^{-jn\omega} \\ &= \sum_{m=-\infty}^{\infty} x(m) e^{-j(\frac{m}{2}-1)\omega} \\ &= e^{\frac{1}{2}j\omega} \cdot X\left(\frac{1}{2}\omega\right) \end{aligned}$$

**(c)**

$$\begin{aligned}DTFT[x(n) - x(n-2)] &= DTFT[x(n)] - DTFT[x(n-2)] \\&= X(\omega) - e^{-2j\omega} \cdot X(\omega) \\&= (1 - e^{-2j\omega})X(\omega)\end{aligned}$$

**(d)**

$$\begin{aligned}DTFT[x(n) * x(n-1)] &= DTFT[x(n)] \cdot DTFT[x(n-1)] \\&= X(\omega) \cdot e^{-j\omega} X(\omega) \\&= e^{-j\omega} X^2(\omega)\end{aligned}$$

**3**

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$$\begin{aligned}Y(\omega) &= DTFT[y(n)] \\&= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} y(n)e^{-jn\omega} \\&= \sum_{n=kL} x(n/L)e^{-jn\omega}, k \in \mathbb{Z} \\&\text{(let } m = n/L) \\&= \sum_{m=-\infty}^{\infty} x(m)e^{-jLm\omega} \\&= X(L\omega)\end{aligned}$$