

信号处理原理 第 6 次作业

李祥泽 2018011331

求 $x(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ 的 4 点 DFT 和 8 点 DFT

4 点 DFT

$$\begin{aligned} X(k) &= \sum_{n=0}^3 x(n)e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{4}kn} \\ X(0) &= \sum_{n=0}^3 x(n)e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2}\cdot 0n} = \sum x(n) = 10 \\ X(1) &= \sum_{n=0}^3 x(n)e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2}\cdot n} = -2 + 2j \\ X(2) &= \sum_{n=0}^3 x(n)e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2}\cdot 2n} = -2 \\ X(3) &= \sum_{n=0}^3 x(n)e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2}\cdot 3n} = -2 - 2j \end{aligned}$$

8 点 DFT

对原信号延拓得 $x(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 0, 0, 0\}$

$$\begin{array}{ll} X(k) = \sum_{n=0}^7 x(n)e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}kn} & \\ X(0) = 10 & X(1) = (1 - \sqrt{2}) + (-3 - 3\sqrt{2})j \\ X(2) = -2 + 2j & X(3) = (1 + \sqrt{2}) + (+3 - 3\sqrt{2})j \\ X(4) = -2 & X(5) = (1 + \sqrt{2}) + (-3 + 3\sqrt{2})j \\ X(6) = -2 - 2j & X(7) = (1 - \sqrt{2}) + (+3 + 3\sqrt{2})j \end{array}$$