

A Brief Guide for WRFDA Developers

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NCAR/MMM

WRFDA and WRFPLUS Code Downloads

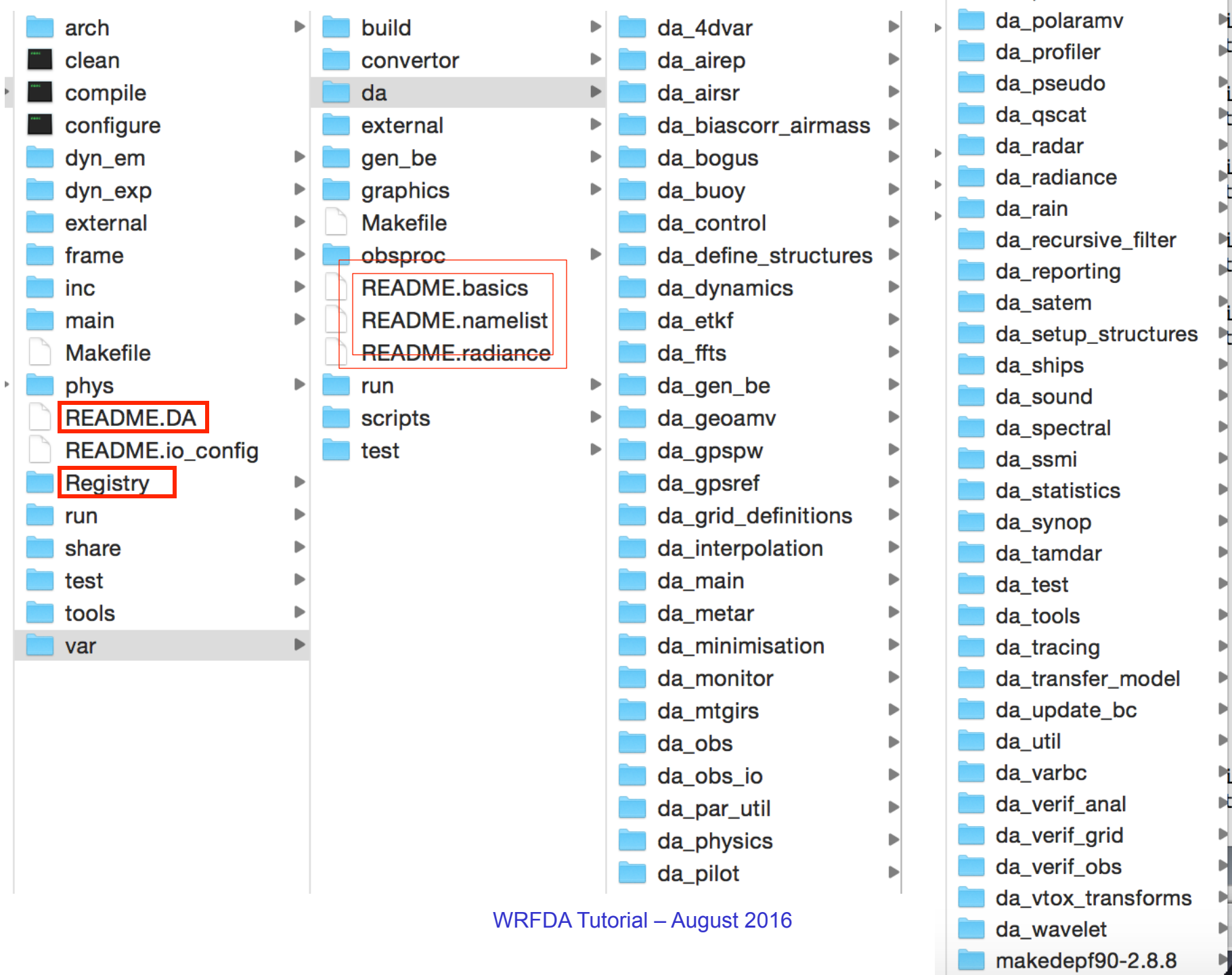
Version 3.8	April 8, 2016	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates
Version 3.7.1	August 14, 2015	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates
Version 3.7	April 20, 2015	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates
Version 3.6.1	August 14, 2014	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates
Version 3.6	April 18, 2014	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates
Version 3.5.1	September 23, 2013	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates
Version 3.5.0.1	August 23, 2013	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates
Version 3.5	April 18, 2013	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates
Version 3.4.1	August 16, 2012	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates
Version 3.4	April 6, 2012	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates
Version 3.3.1	September 27, 2011	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates
Version 3.3	April 6, 2011	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates
Version 3.2.1	August 18, 2010	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates
Version 3.2	April 2, 2010	tar file	WRFPLUS	Updates

To learn more about WRFDA and how to use it, please visit the [WRFDA home page](#).

WRFPLUS is a package containing the WRF Adjoint and Tangent Linear models, as well as a sepcialized version of the Non-Linear model. It is designed for use with WRFDA 4DVAR.

See the [WRFPLUS page](#) for more information.

For WRFDA test data, click [here](#).



WRFDA/var/da

```
da_4dvar  
da_control  
da_etkf  
da_define_structures  
da_dynamics  
da_grid_definitions  
da_interpolation  
da_minimisation  
da_physics  
da_setup_structures  
da_varbc  
da_vtox_transforms
```

Observation-related code

da_airep	da_pseudo
da_airsr	da_qscat
da_bogus	da_radar
da_buoy	da_radiance
da_geoamv	da_rain
da_gpspw	da_satem
da_gpsref	da_ships
da_metar	da_sound
da_mtgirs	da_ssmi
da_pilot	da_synop
da_polaramv	da_tamdar
da_profiler	da_obs
	da_obs_io

da_monitor	da_ao_stats_sonde_sfc.inc
da_mtgirs	da_ao_stats_sound.inc
da_obs	da_calculate_grady_sonde_sfc.inc
da_obs_io	da_calculate_grady_sound.inc
da_par_util	da_check_buddy_sound.inc
da_physics	da_check_max_iv_sonde_sfc.inc
da_pilot	da_check_max_iv_sound.inc
da_polaramv	da_get_innov_vector_sonde_sfc.inc
da_profiler	da_get_innov_vector_sound.inc
da_pseudo	da_jo_and_grady_sonde_sfc.inc
da_qscat	da_jo_and_grady_sound.inc
da_radar	da_jo_sonde_sfc_uvtq.inc
da_radiance	da_jo_sound_uvtq.inc
da_rain	da_obs_diagnostics.inc
da_recursive_filter	da_oi_stats_sonde_sfc.inc
da_reporting	da_oi_stats_sound.inc
da_satem	da_print_stats_sonde_sfc.inc
da_setup_structures	da_print_stats_sound.inc
da_ships	da_residual_sonde_sfc.inc
da_sound	da_residual_sound.inc
da_spectral	da_sound.f90
da_ssmi	da_transform_xtoy_sonde_sfc_adj.inc
da_statistics	da_transform_xtoy_sonde_sfc.inc
da_synop	da_transform_xtoy_sound_adj.inc
da_tamdar	da_transform_xtoy_sound.inc
da_test	

***.inc are subroutines**

module da_sound

```

    use da_control, only : obs_qc_pointer,max_c
    check_max_iv_print, check_max_iv_unit, \
    check_max_iv, missing, max_error_uv, max
    max_error_p,max_error_q, sfc_assi_option
    fails buddv check. check buddv. check bu

```

.....

contains

```

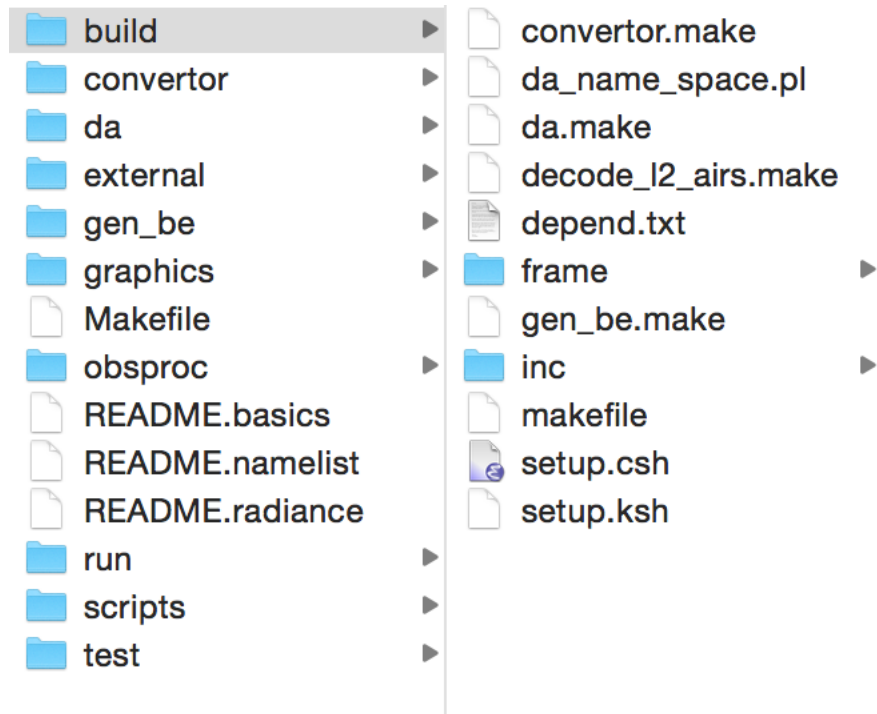
#include "da_ao_stats_sound.inc"
#include "da_jo_and_grady_sound.inc"
#include "da_jo_sound_uvtq.inc"
#include "da_residual_sound.inc"
#include "da_oi_stats_sound.inc"
#include "da_print_stats_sound.inc"
#include "da_transform_xtoy_sound.inc"
#include "da_transform_xtoy_sound_adj.inc"
#include "da_check_max_iv_sound.inc"
#include "da_get_innov_vector_sound.inc"
#include "da_calculate_grady_sound.inc"
#include "da_check_buddy_sound.inc"

#include "da_ao_stats_sonde_sfc.inc"
#include "da_jo_and_grady_sonde_sfc.inc"
#include "da_jo_sonde_sfc_uvtq.inc"
#include "da_residual_sonde_sfc.inc"
#include "da_oi_stats_sonde_sfc.inc"
#include "da_print_stats_sonde_sfc.inc"
#include "da_transform_xtoy_sonde_sfc.inc"
#include "da_transform_xtoy_sonde_sfc_adj.inc"
#include "da_get_innov_vector_sonde_sfc.inc"
#include "da_check_max_iv_sonde_sfc.inc"
#include "da_calculate_grady_sonde_sfc.inc"

```

end module da_sound

Code for compilation: under var/build



- Link *.inc to ~build
- CPP *.inc and *.f90 into *.f (WRFDA code to be really compiled)
- Also use some WRF code
 - Raw WRF code: *.F
 - CPP: .F to *.f90
- Also use auto-generated code var/build/inc/*.inc (with registry mechanism)

Capability control via conditional compilation

```
#if defined(RTTOV) || defined(CRTM)
    if (use_rad .and. (use_varbc.or.freeze_varbc)) call da_varbc_init(iv, be)
#endif
```

```
#ifdef CLOUD_CV
    be % v6 % mz = 0
    be % v7 % mz = 0
    be % v8 % mz = 0
    be % v9 % mz = 0
    be % v10 % mz = 0
    be % v11 % mz = 0
#endif
```

Need to set corresponding environment variables (e.g., setenv CLOUD_CV 1) to have segments of code appear in cpp-preprocessed *.f file.

Control in compilation step can save memory usage by removing code for unused capability.

```
#ifdef VAR4D    ←Set by configure script, not by user (./configure 4dvar)
    if (it > 1) then
        call kj_swap (grid%u_2, model_grid%u_2, &
            grid%xp%ims, grid%xp%ime, grid%xp%jms, grid%xp%jme, grid%xp%kms, grid%xp%kme)
        .....
    #else
        write(unit=message(1),fmt='(A)') 'Please re-compile the code with 4dvar option'
        call da_error(__FILE__, __LINE__, message(1:1))
    #endif
```


Run-time control via namelist parameter

convenient to switch on/off with single executable

```
rconfig logical use_ssmiretrievalobs namelist,wrfvar4 1 .false. - "use_ssmiretrievalobs" "" ""
rconfig logical use_ssmittbobs namelist,wrfvar4 1 .false. - "use_ssmittbobs" "" ""
rconfig logical use_ssmt1obs namelist,wrfvar4 1 .false. - "use_ssmt1obs" "" ""
rconfig logical use_ssmt2obs namelist,wrfvar4 1 .false. - "use_ssmt2obs" "" ""
rconfig logical use_qscatobs namelist,wrfvar4 1 .true. - "use_qscatobs" "" ""
rconfig logical use_radarobs namelist,wrfvar4 1 .false. - "use_radarobs" "" ""
rconfig logical use_radar_rv namelist,wrfvar4 1 .false. - "use_radar_rv" "" ""
rconfig logical use_radar_rf namelist,wrfvar4 1 .false. - "use_radar_rf" "" ""
rconfig logical use_radar_rqv namelist,wrfvar4 1 .false. - "use_radar_rqv" "" ""
rconfig logical use_radar_rhv namelist,wrfvar4 1 .false. - "use_radar_rhv" "" ""
rconfig logical use_3dvar_phy namelist,wrfvar4 1 .true. - "use_3dvar_phy" "" ""
rconfig logical use_rainobs namelist,wrfvar4 1 .false. - "use_rainobs" "" ""
```

Portion of WRFDA/Registry/registry.var file that defines all WRFDA-related namelist parameters. Developer can add new parameters for new capabilities. e.g., new amsr2 radiance DA in V3.8.

```
rconfig logical use_amsr2obs namelist,wrfvar4 1 .false. - "use_amsr2obs" "" ""
```

```
if (use_amsr2obs) then
#if defined(HDF5)
    write(unit=stdout,fmt='(a)') 'Reading AMSR2 data in HDF5 format'
    call da_read_obs_hdf5amsr2 (iv, 'L1SGRTBR', 'L2SGCLWLD')
#else
    message(1)='To read AMSR2 data, WRFDA must be compiled with HDF5'
    call da_error(__FILE__,__LINE__,message(1:1))
#endif
end if
```

da_setup_radiance_structures.inc

```
module da_radiance
.....

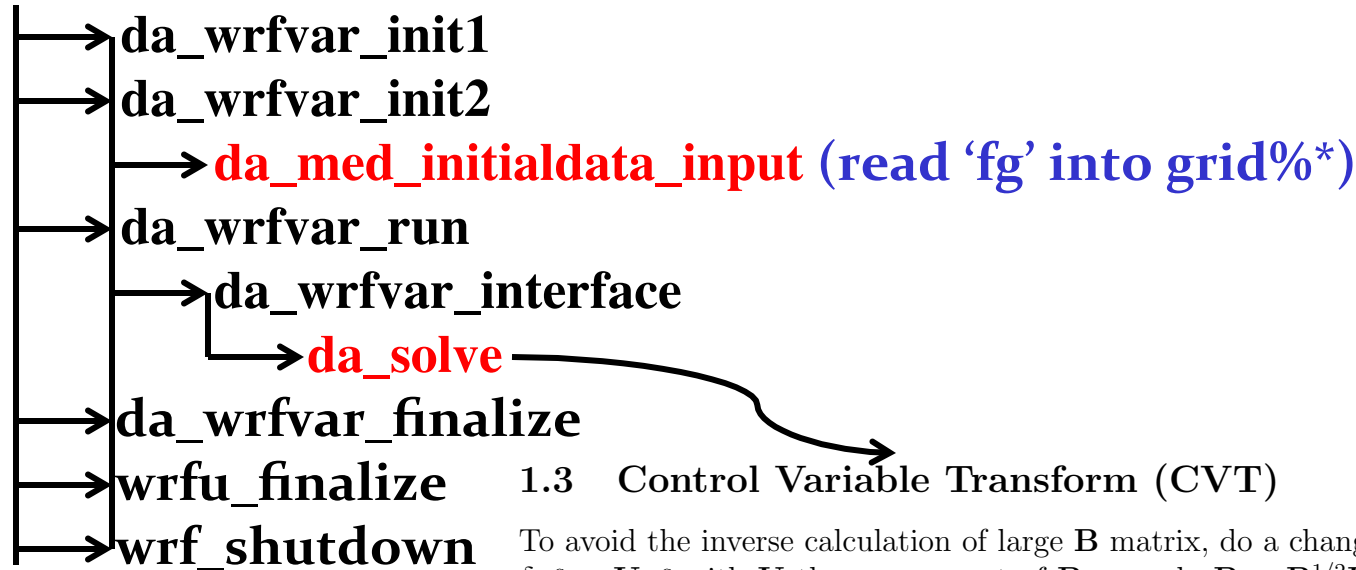
use da_control, only : .... &
..., use_amsr2obs, ... &
.....

end module da_radiance
```

da_radiance.f90

Flowchart of WRFDA main program

da_wrfvar_main



1.3 Control Variable Transform (CVT)

To avoid the inverse calculation of large \mathbf{B} matrix, do a change of variable $\delta\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{U}\mathbf{v}$ and $\delta\mathbf{x}^g = \mathbf{U}\mathbf{v}^g$ with \mathbf{U} the square root of \mathbf{B} , namely $\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{B}^{1/2}\mathbf{B}^{1/2} = \mathbf{U}\mathbf{U}^T$ or $\mathbf{U} = \mathbf{B}^{1/2}$. Also $\mathbf{B}^{-1} = \mathbf{U}^{-T}\mathbf{U}^{-1}$. Then the cost function with respect to the control variable \mathbf{v} becomes

$$J(\mathbf{v}) = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^g)^T(\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^g) + \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{H}\mathbf{U}\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{d})^T\mathbf{R}^{-1}(\mathbf{H}\mathbf{U}\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{d}) \quad (4)$$

1.4 Solution of Incremental 3DVAR

The minimization of the cost function requires its gradient with respect to \mathbf{v} to be zero, namely

$$\nabla_{\mathbf{v}}J(\mathbf{v}) = (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^g) + \mathbf{U}^T\mathbf{H}^T\mathbf{R}^{-1}(\mathbf{H}\mathbf{U}\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{d}) = 0 \quad (5)$$

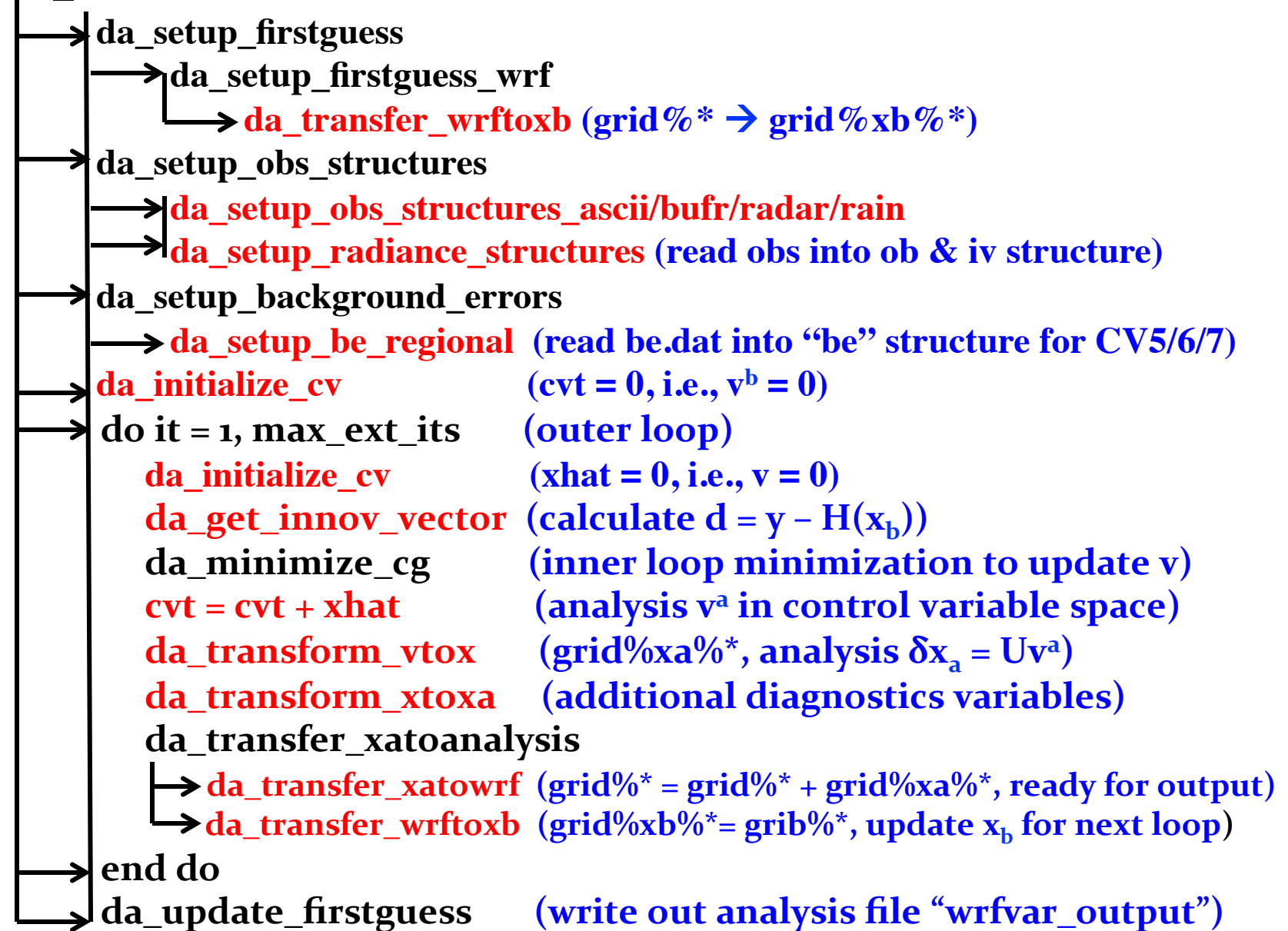
$$\mathbf{v}^a = (\mathbf{I} + \mathbf{U}^T\mathbf{H}^T\mathbf{R}^{-1}\mathbf{H}\mathbf{U})^{-1}(\mathbf{v}^g + \mathbf{U}^T\mathbf{H}^T\mathbf{R}^{-1}\mathbf{d})$$

The analysis increment and the analysis in model space are

$$\mathbf{x}^a = \mathbf{x}^g + \delta\mathbf{x}^a = \mathbf{x}^g + \mathbf{U}\mathbf{v}^a$$

Flowchart of da_solve (3DVAR)

da_solve



da_minimize_cg (... , be, iv, j_grad_norm_target, xhat, cvt, re, y, j)

- **da_calculate_j** $J(\mathbf{v}) = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^g)^T(\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^g) + \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{H}\mathbf{U}\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{d})^T\mathbf{R}^{-1}(\mathbf{H}\mathbf{U}\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{d})$
 - **da_transform_vtoy** (calculate $\mathbf{y} = \mathbf{H}\mathbf{U}\mathbf{v}$)
 - $\text{da_transform_vtox} + \text{da_transform_xtoxa} \rightarrow \text{da_transform_xtoy}$
 - **da_calculate_residual** (calculate $\text{re} = \mathbf{H}\mathbf{U}\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{d}$)
 - **da_jo_and_grady** (calculate $\mathbf{R}^{-1} * \text{re}$ and $\text{J \% jo} = 0.5 * \text{re} * \mathbf{R}^{-1} * \text{re}$)
 - $\text{J \% jb} = 0.5 * \text{da_dot_cv}(\text{cvt} + \text{xhat}, \text{cvt} + \text{xhat})$
 - $\text{J \% total} = \text{J \% jb} + \text{J \% jo} + \dots$
 - **da_calculate_gradj**
- Do iter = 1, ntmax(it) !! **Inner loop**
 - **da_calculate_gradj** $\nabla_{\mathbf{v}} J(\mathbf{v}) = (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^g) + \mathbf{U}^T \mathbf{H}^T \mathbf{R}^{-1}(\mathbf{H}\mathbf{U}\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{d})$
 - **da_transform_vtoy** (apply Tangent Linear operator $\mathbf{H} \mathbf{U}$)
 - **da_calculate_grady**
 - **da_transform_vtoy_adj** (apply Adjoint operator $\mathbf{U}^T \mathbf{H}^T$)
- End Do
- **da_calculate_j** !! Calculate J after iteration

WRFDA Data Structures

- **grid%** : WRF variables in staggered C-grid
- **grid%xb%** : x_g in A-grid
- **grid%xa%** : analysis increment in model space
- **grid%vv%** : $vv = U_h v$ (U_h is recursive filter)
- **grid%vp%** : $vp = U_v vv = E L^{1/2} vv$ (vertical EOF)
- **be%** : background error
- **ob%** : observations
- **iv% = d** : innovation
- **y% = HUv**
- **re% = HUv - d**

WRFDA Version 3.8 Source Code



Wed Jul 13 11:43:43 2016

htmlized code:

[bufr](#) [ls](#)
[obsproc](#) [ls](#)
[crtm](#) [ls](#)
[da_wavelet](#) [ls](#)
[4dvar](#) [ls](#)
[airep](#) [ls](#)
[airsr](#) [ls](#)
[biascorr](#) [ls](#)
[bogus](#) [ls](#)
[buoy](#) [ls](#)
[tamdar](#) [ls](#)
[control](#) [ls](#)
[define_structures](#) [ls](#)
[dynamics](#) [ls](#)
[etkf](#) [ls](#)
[ffts](#) [ls](#)
[...](#)

main index

programs,
2 total:

[DA_WRFVAR_ESMF](#) ,2
[DA_WRFVAR_MAIN](#) ,15

subroutines,
15 total:

[ALLOCATE_INTERMEDIATE_GRID](#)
[DA_ESMF_INIT](#) [,8](#)
[DA_ESMF_RUN](#) [,1](#)
[DA_MED_INITIALDATA_INPUT](#)
[DA_MED_INITIALDATA_OUTPUT](#)
[DA_MED_INITIALDATA_OUTPUT](#)
[DA_SOLVE](#) [1,119](#)
[DA_SOLVE_INIT](#) [3,6](#)
[DA_UPDATE_FIRSTGUESS](#) [3,4](#)
[DA_WRFVAR_FINALIZE](#) [3,11](#)
[DA_WRFVAR_INIT1](#) [1](#)
[DA_WRFVAR_INIT2](#) [1,21](#)
[DA_WRFVAR_INTERFACE](#) [2,3](#)
[DA_WRFVAR_RUN](#) [2,3](#)
[REALLOCATE_ANALYSIS_GRID](#)

```
subroutine da_solve ( grid , config_flags) 1,119

!-----
! Purpose: TBD
! Edited 09/06/2012: Allow for variable ntmax for each outer loop (Mike Kavulich)
!-----

implicit none

type (domain),          intent(inout) :: grid
type (grid_config_rec_type), intent(inout) :: config_flags

type (xbx_type)          :: xbx          ! For header & non-grid arrays.
type (be_type)           :: be           ! Background error structure.
real, allocatable        :: cvt(:)       ! Control variable structure.
real, allocatable        :: xhat(:)      ! Control variable structure.
real, allocatable        :: qhat(:, :)   ! Control variable structure.
real*8, allocatable      :: eignvec(:, :)
real*8, allocatable      :: eignval(:)
! real, allocatable      :: full_eignvec(:)

type (y_type)            :: ob           ! Observation structure.
type (iv_type)           :: iv           ! Obs. increment structure.
type (y_type)            :: re           ! Residual (o-a) structure.
type (y_type)            :: y            ! y = H(x inc) structure.
integer                  :: it           ! External loop counter.
```

Google Code Archive

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Projects Search About

http://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/users/wrfda/code_viewer/raw_code/

Project



f90tohtml

Source

Issues

A perl script to convert fortran source files into a hyperlinked web site.

Wikis

NEW: updated for WRFV3 on April 30, 2009

Downloads

A new home for f90tohtml

html code browser

Project Information

- License: MIT License
- 11 stars

Scenarios for new development

- Add a new observation type
 - Conventional data
 - Clear-sky radiance data
- Add new analysis variables
 - e.g., cloud/precip, aerosol/chemistry
- Add both new obs and analysis variables
 - e.g., cloud/precip-affected radiance DA, radar DA
- Add new cost function term
 - Variational bias correction of radiance data
 - Variational bias correction of aircraft data
 - Hybrid-3DEnVar/4DEnVar, dynamic constraint

Add new obs type: follow templates

- Near surface level observations:
 - da_synop, da_metar, da_buoy, da_ships, da_qscat
- Profile observations
 - da_sound, da_pilot, da_profiler, da_airsr,
 - da_satem, da_geoamv, da_polaramv, da_gpsref
- Moving aircraft platforms
 - da_airep, da_tamdar
- Integrated quantity
 - da_gpspw : TPW or Zenith Total Delay
- Other types
 - da_ssmi : retrieved TPW and wind speed, and radiance (obsolete)
 - da_radiance, da_radar, da_rain

Example: add TAMDAR data in little_r format

1. obsproc

- obsproc/src/3dvar_obs.F90
- obsproc/src/fm_decoder.F90
- obsproc/src/sort_platform.F90
- obsproc/src/module_decoded.F90
- obsproc/src/module_write.F90
- obsproc/src/module_complete.F90
- obsproc/src/module_duplicate.F90
- obsproc/src/platform_interface.inc
- obsproc/src/module_namelist.F90
- obsproc/src/module_err_afwa.F90
- obsproc/src/module_per_type.F90
- obsproc/src/module_qc.F90

Decode little_r TAMDAR data into WRFDA-recognized ASCII format and perform quality control.

Example: add TAMDAR data in little_r format

2. **define_structures**

- da/da_define_structures/da_deallocate_y.inc
 - da/da_define_structures/da_zero_y.inc
 - da/da_define_structures/da_deallocate_observations.inc
 - da/da_define_structures/da_allocate_y.inc
 - da/da_define_structures/da_allocate_observations.inc
 - da/da_define_structures/da_define_structures.f90
 - da/da_setup_structures/da_setup_obs_structures.inc
 - da/da_setup_structures/da_setup_structures.f90
- Define data structure**

3. **da_obs_io**

- da/da_obs_io/da_search_obs.inc
 - da/da_obs_io/da_write_filtered_obs.inc
 - da/da_obs_io/da_read_obs_ascii.inc
 - da/da_obs_io/da_scan_obs_ascii.inc
 - da/da_obs_io/da_obs_io.f90
- Read ASCII format
TAMDAR data**

Example: add TAMDAR data in little_r format

4. da_tamdar

- da/da_tamdar/da_ao_stats_tamdar.inc
 - da/da_tamdar/da_calculate_grady_tamdar.inc
 - da/da_tamdar/da_check_max_iv_tamdar.inc
 - da/da_tamdar/da_get_innov_vector_tamdar.inc
 - da/da_tamdar/da_jo_and_grady_tamdar.inc
 - da/da_tamdar/da_jo_tamdar_uvtq.inc
 - da/da_tamdar/da_oi_stats_tamdar.inc
 - da/da_tamdar/da_print_stats_tamdar.inc
 - da/da_tamdar/da_residual_tamdar.inc
 - da/da_tamdar/da_tamdar.f90
 - da/da_tamdar/da_transform_xtoy_tamdar.inc
 - da/da_tamdar/da_transform_xtoy_tamdar_adj.inc
- Calculate OmB, Jo and gradJo term.**

Example: add TAMDAR data in little_r format

5. **da_obs**

- da/da_obs/da_random_omb_all.inc
- da/da_obs/da_add_noise_to_ob.inc
- da/da_obs/da_obs.f90
- da/da_obs/da_count_filtered_obs.inc
- da/da_obs/da_fill_obs_structures.inc
- da/da_obs/da_transform_xtoy.inc
- da/da_obs/da_transform_xtoy_adj.inc
- da/da_obs/da_use_obs_errfac.inc
- da/da_obs/da_fm_decoder.inc

**Upper-level routines to call
TAMDAR-related routines.**

Example: add TAMDAR data in little_r format

6. da_minimization

- da/da_minimisation/da_calculate_grady.inc
 - da/da_minimisation/da_calculate_residual.inc
 - da/da_minimisation/da_minimisation.f90
 - da/da_minimisation/da_get_innov_vector.inc
 - da/da_minimisation/da_get_var_diagnostics.inc
 - da/da_minimisation/da_join_and_grady.inc
 - da/da_minimisation/da_write_diagnostics.inc
- Upper-level routines to call TAMDAR-related routines.**

7. control/registry/compile

- da/da_control/da_control.f90
 - Registry/registry.var
 - var/build/da.make
 - var/build/depend.txt
- namelist and compilation.**

Example: add TAMDAR data in little_r format

8. da_test

- da/da_test/da_check_xtoy_adjoint_tamdar.inc
- da/da_test/da_test.f90
- da/da_test/da_check_xtoy_adjoint.inc
- da/da_test/da_get_y_lhs_value.inc

Check correctness of TL/AD

Example: add new radiance data

- The way of radiance DA implementation is different from conventional observations
 - Key is to use indexing of different platforms/satellites/sensors
 - This makes adding a new radiance data much easier

```
&wrfvar14
```

```
RTMINIT_NSENSOR = 14
```

```
RTMINIT_PLATFORM = 12, 1, 1, 1, 9,10, 1, 1,17, 1, 1, 10, 9, 2
```

```
RTMINIT_SATID = 3,16,18,19, 2, 2,15,16, 0,18, 19, 2, 2,16
```

```
RTMINIT_SENSOR = 21, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4,19,15, 15,15,11,10
```

CRTM

seviri_m10.SpcCoeff.bin

amsua_n19.SpcCoeff.bin

RTTOV

rtcoef_msg3_seviri.dat

rtcoef_noaa_19_amsua.dat

To assimilate radiance data, corresponding coefficient files must be available in CRTM or RTTOV and WRFDA can read coefficient files according to these “triplets”.

RTTOV Users Guide

http://nwpsaf.eu/deliverables/rtm/docs_rttov11/users_guide_11_v1.4.pdf

Table 2 and Table 3

Instrument triplets **platform_id**
satellite_id
sensor_id

platform	platform_id	satellite_id
NOAA	1	15, 16, 17, 18 ,19
METOP	10	1, 2
EOS	9	2
JPSS	17	0
MSG	12	1, 2, 3
DMSP	2	16, 17, 18, 19
FY3	23	1, 2
GCOM-W	29	1

metop-2 = metop-a

metop-1 = metop-b

jpss-0 = npp

msg-1 = meteosat-8

msg-2 = meteosat-9

msg-3 = meteosat-10

sensor	sensor_id
HIRS	0
AMSU-A	3
AMSU-B	4
SSMIS	10
AIRS	11
MHS	15
IASI	16
ATMS	19
SEVIRI	21
FY3 MWTS	40
FY3 MWHS	41
AMSR2	63

da_radiance/module_radiance.f90

```
! cf. RTTOV-11 Users Guide Table 2
! index 19 is sentinel3 in Table 2, here we keep it as tiros for
! WRFDA backward compatibility
Character (len=8), Parameter :: rttov_platform_name(1:35) = &
& (/ 'noaa' , 'dmsp' , 'meteosat' , 'goes' , 'gms' , &
& 'fy2' , 'trmm' , 'ers' , 'eos' , 'metop' , &
& 'envisat' , 'msg' , 'fyl' , 'adeos' , 'mtsats' , &
& 'coriolis' , 'jpss' , 'gifts' , 'tiros' , 'meghatr' , &
& 'kalpana' , 'reserved' , 'fy3' , 'coms' , 'meteor-m' , &
& 'gosat' , 'calipso' , 'reserved' , 'gcom-w' , 'nimbus' , &
& 'himawari' , 'mtg' , 'saral' , 'metop-ng' , 'landsat' /)
```

```
! cf. RTTOV-11 Users Guide Table 3
! List of instruments !!!! HIRS is number 0
Character (len=8), Dimension(0:65) :: rttov_inst_name = &
& (/ 'hirs' , 'msu' , 'ssu' , 'amsua' , 'amsub' , &
& 'avhrr' , 'ssmi' , 'vtpri' , 'spare' , 'tmi' , &
& 'ssmis' , 'airs' , 'hsb' , 'modis' , 'atsr' , &
& 'mhs' , 'iasi' , 'amsre' , 'imager' , 'atms' , &
& 'mviri' , 'seviri' , 'imager' , 'sounder' , 'imager' , &
& 'vissr' , 'mvisr' , 'cris' , 'spare' , 'viirs' , &
& 'windsat' , 'gifts' , 'ssmt1' , 'ssmt2' , 'saphir' , &
& 'madras' , 'spare' , 'imager' , 'reserved' , 'reserved' , &
& 'mwts' , 'mwhs' , 'iras' , 'mwri' , 'abi' , &
& 'mi' , 'msumr' , 'reserved' , 'iir' , 'mwr' , &
& 'reserved' , 'reserved' , 'reserved' , 'reserved' , 'scams' , &
& 'smmr' , 'ahi' , 'irs' , 'altika' , 'iasing' , &
& 'tm' , 'fci' , 'amsr1' , 'amsr2' , 'vissr' , &
& 'slstr' /)
```

```
! cf. rttov_platform_name above and CRTM: v2.1.3 User Guide Table B.1
! n=noaa; f=dmsp; g=goes; eos-2/1=aqua/terra;
! xxxxxxxx means crtm does not have corresponding coefficient file.
! For satellite names that can not be directly mapped here to names
! used in crtm coeff names, they will be re-set in
! da_crtm_sensor_descriptor.inc
Character (len=8), Parameter :: crtm_platform_name(1:35) = &
& (/ 'n' , 'f' , 'm' , 'g' , 'gms' , &
& 'xxxxxxx' , 'trmm' , 'ers' , 'eos' , 'metop' , &
& 'envisat' , 'msg' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'mt' , &
& 'coriolis' , 'npp' , 'gifts' , 'tiros' , 'meghat' , &
& 'kalpana' , 'tiros' , 'fy3' , 'coms' , 'xxxxxxx' , &
& 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'reserved' , 'gcom-w' , 'xxxxxxx' , &
& 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' /)
```

```
! cf. rttov_inst_name above and CRTM: v2.1.3 User Guide Table B.1
! List of instruments !!!! HIRS is number 0
! xxxxxxxx means crtm does not have corresponding coefficient file.
! For instrument names that can not be directly mapped here to names
! used in crtm coeff names, they will be re-set in
! da_crtm_sensor_descriptor.inc
Character (len=8), Dimension(0:65) :: crtm_sensor_name = &
& (/ 'hirs' , 'msu' , 'ssu' , 'amsua' , 'amsub' , &
& 'avhrr' , 'ssmi' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'spare' , 'tmi' , &
& 'ssmis' , 'airs' , 'hsb' , 'modis' , 'atsr' , &
& 'mhs' , 'iasi' , 'amsre' , 'imgr' , 'atms' , &
& 'mviri' , 'seviri' , 'imgr' , 'sndr' , 'imgr' , &
& 'vissr' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'cris' , 'spare' , 'viirs' , &
& 'windsat' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'ssmt1' , 'ssmt2' , 'saphir' , &
& 'madras' , 'spare' , 'imgr' , 'reserved' , 'reserved' , &
& 'mwts' , 'mwhs' , 'iras' , 'mwri' , 'abi' , &
& 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'reserved' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' , &
& 'reserved' , 'reserved' , 'reserved' , 'reserved' , 'xxxxxxx' , &
& 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' , &
& 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'xxxxxxx' , 'amsr2' , 'vissr' , &
& 'xxxxxxx' /)
```

```

type instid_type
! Instrument triplet, follow the conversion of RTTOV
integer :: platform_id, satellite_id, sensor_id
integer :: rad_monitoring ! 0 (monitor_off): assimilate
! (default in Registry)
! 1 (monitor_on): monitor
! monitor_on and monitor_off

character(len=20) :: rttovid_string
character(len=20) :: rttovid_string_coef
integer :: num_rad, nchan, nlevels
integer :: num_rad_glo
integer, pointer :: ichan(:)
real, pointer :: tb_inv(:, :)
integer, pointer :: tb_qc(:, :)
real, pointer :: tb_error(:, :)
real, pointer :: tb_xb(:, :)
real, pointer :: tb_sens(:, :)
real, pointer :: tb_imp(:, :)
real, pointer :: rad_xb(:, :)
real, pointer :: rad_obs(:, :)
real, pointer :: rad_ovc(:, :, :)
integer, pointer :: scanpos(:)
integer, pointer :: scanline(:)
integer, pointer :: cloud_flag(:, :)
integer, pointer :: rain_flag(:)
real, pointer :: satzen(:)
real, pointer :: satazi(:)
real, pointer :: solzen(:)
real, pointer :: solazi(:)
real, pointer :: t(:, :)
real, pointer :: q(:, :)
real, pointer :: mr(:, :)
real, pointer :: tm(:, :)
real, pointer :: qm(:, :)
real, pointer :: lod(:, :, :) ! layer_optical_depth
real, pointer :: trans(:, :, :) ! layer transmittance
real, pointer :: der_trans(:, :, :) ! d(transmittance)/dp
real, pointer :: kmin_t(:)
real, pointer :: kmax_p(:)
real, pointer :: sensitivity_ratio(:, :, :)
real, pointer :: p_chan_level(:, :)
real, pointer :: qrn(:, :)
real, pointer :: qcw(:, :)
real, pointer :: qci(:, :)
real, pointer :: qsn(:, :)
real, pointer :: qgr(:, :)
real, pointer :: qhl(:, :)
real, pointer :: pm(:, :)
real, pointer :: rcw(:, :) ! cloud water effective radius
real, pointer :: rci(:, :) ! cloud ice effective radius
real, pointer :: rrn(:, :) ! rain effective radius
real, pointer :: rsn(:, :) ! snow effective radius
real, pointer :: rgr(:, :) ! graupel effective radius
real, pointer :: rhl(:, :) ! hail effective radius
real, pointer :: pf(:, :) ! full level pressure for CRTM
real, pointer :: emiss(:, :)

```

da_define_structures.f90

```

real, pointer :: u10(:)
real, pointer :: v10(:)
real, pointer :: t2m(:)
real, pointer :: q2m(:)
real, pointer :: mr2m(:)
real, pointer :: psfc(:)
real, pointer :: ps(:)
real, pointer :: ts(:)
real, pointer :: smois(:)
real, pointer :: tslb(:)
real, pointer :: snowh(:)
integer, pointer :: isflg(:)
integer, pointer :: ifgat(:)
integer, pointer :: landsea_mask(:)
integer, pointer :: surftype(:) ! RTTOV or
real, pointer :: snow_frac(:) ! RTTOV or
real, pointer :: elevation(:)
real, pointer :: soiltyp(:)
real, pointer :: vegtyp(:)
real, pointer :: vegfra(:)
real, pointer :: clwp(:) ! model/guess clwp
real, pointer :: clw(:) ! currently AMSR2
real, pointer :: ps_jacobian(:, :) ! only RTTOV
real, pointer :: ts_jacobian(:, :) ! only ov
real, pointer :: windspeed_jacobian(:, :) !
real, pointer :: emiss_jacobian(:, :, :)
real, pointer :: gamma_jacobian(:, :, :)
real, pointer :: t_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: q_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: lod_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: trans_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: water_jacobian(:, :, :, :) ! water
real, pointer :: ice_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: rain_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: snow_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: graupel_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: hail_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: water_r_jacobian(:, :, :, :) ! rain
real, pointer :: ice_r_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: rain_r_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: snow_r_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: graupel_r_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: hail_r_jacobian(:, :, :, :)
real, pointer :: water_coverage(:)
real, pointer :: land_coverage(:)
real, pointer :: ice_coverage(:)
real, pointer :: snow_coverage(:)
integer, pointer :: crtm_climat(:) ! CRTM only

```

```

type (varbc_info_type) :: varbc_info
type (varbc_type), pointer :: varbc(:)
type (cv_index_type), pointer :: cv_index(:)
type (infa_type) :: info
end type instid_type

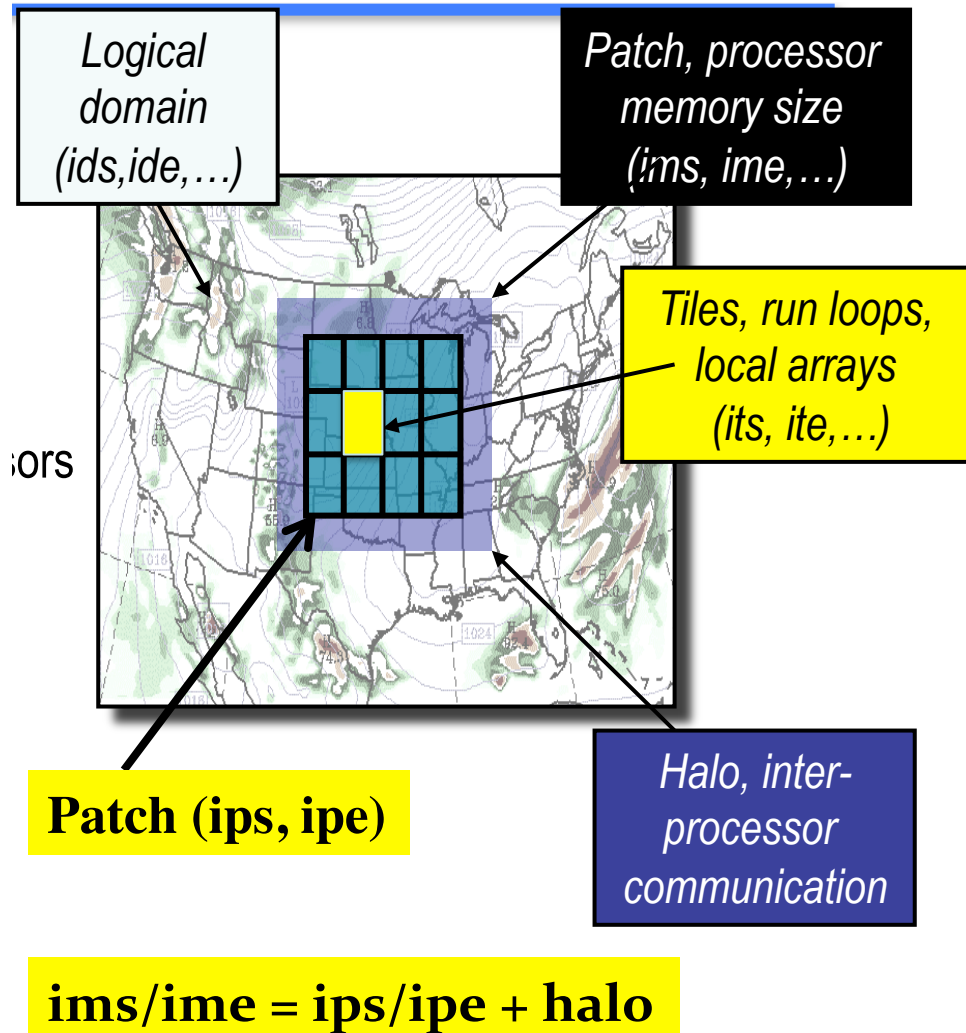
```

ugu

New AMSR2 radiance DA in V3.8

- da_radiance/[da_read_obs_hdf5amsr2.inc](#)
- da_radiance/[da_qc_amsr2.inc](#)
- Other related modifications are mostly minor

About WRFDA parallelism



- Only MPI
- ntiles = 1 for each patch
- So $ips/ipe = its/ite$

To contribute back your code

- Start your development from WRF Github code repository
- Entire WRF code repository will move from internal subversion to external github in the middle of this August

WRFDA Fortran Coding Standard

- All **USE** statements should have **ONLY** and specify exactly what module items they use
- **Lower case** filenames, function, module, subroutine, variable names
- "**Implicit none**" in every subroutine.
- Keep within **100 columns**
- Do not use DIMENSION keyword in variable declarations
- One subroutine per file.
- Indent if/do blocks by 3 spaces.
- Only label do loops if exit/cycle would be ambiguous
- Only CONTINUE statements can have numeric labels
- Use **descriptive names** for variables/subroutines when usage is unique (e.g. psichi_to_uv).
- Use **generic names** for variables/subroutines when usage is varied, i.e. maintain flexibility - e.g. field(:, :) for general interpolation routines.

WRFDA Fortran Coding Standard

- Include compact, informative **comments** for each group of operations.
 - Any commented out declaration or code must have an associated comment saying why.
 - Do not mix changes - commit separately to help reviewers understand what they are reviewing (tidying changes should be performed separately from other changes for which there is non-zero impact).
 - All **IO** using units defined by **da_get_unit**, **da_free_unit** system
 - *Use* statements only occur in modules, not individual routines
 - **No unused variables**. Assigning and then not using variables is only allowed for reading pad data in IO routines.
 - No unused types coming through *use* statements.
 - Do not pass different levels of a derived data into a routine, so **call** *x(grid,grid%xb)* is bad.
 - all types should end with “_type”
 - Refer to real constants as 0.0, not 0.
- Follow good code in WRFDA,
not bad ones**