

A101260076 經濟二 蕭伯勳 Week 3. 作業

Cobb-Douglas 生產函數計算  $Q = f(L, K) = L^\alpha K^\beta$ ,  $\alpha, \beta > 0$

(1) 產出彈性:

$$\text{勞動力平均產量 } AP_L = \frac{Q}{L} = \frac{L^\alpha K^\beta}{L} = L^{\alpha-1} K^\beta$$

$$\text{勞動力邊際產量 } MP_L = \frac{\Delta Q}{\Delta L} = \alpha L^{\alpha-1} K^\beta$$

$$\text{資本平均產量 } AP_K = \frac{Q}{K} = \frac{L^\alpha K^\beta}{K} = L^\alpha K^{\beta-1}$$

$$\text{資本邊際產量 } MP_K = \frac{\Delta Q}{\Delta K} = \beta L^\alpha K^{\beta-1}$$

$$\text{勞動力產出彈性} = \frac{\frac{\Delta Q}{\Delta L}}{\frac{Q}{L}} = \frac{MP_L}{AP_L} = \frac{\alpha L^{\alpha-1} K^\beta}{L^{\alpha-1} K^\beta} = \alpha$$

$$\text{資本產出彈性} = \frac{\frac{\Delta Q}{\Delta K}}{\frac{Q}{K}} = \frac{MP_K}{AP_K} = \frac{\beta L^\alpha K^{\beta-1}}{L^\alpha K^{\beta-1}} = \beta$$

(2) 生產彈性

$$Q = f(\phi L, \phi K) = \phi^{\alpha+\beta} L^\alpha K^\beta$$

$$\text{生產彈性} = \frac{\frac{\Delta Q}{\Delta \phi}}{\frac{Q}{\phi}} = \frac{\frac{\Delta Q}{\Delta \phi}}{\frac{Q}{Q}} = \frac{(\alpha+\beta) \phi^{\alpha+\beta-1} L^\alpha K^\beta}{\phi^{\alpha+\beta} L^\alpha K^\beta} = \alpha + \beta$$

(3)

$$\text{邊際替代率 (MRTS)} = \frac{MP_L}{MP_K} = \frac{\alpha L^{\alpha-1} K^\beta}{\beta L^\alpha K^{\beta-1}} = \frac{\alpha K}{\beta L}$$

$$\text{替代彈性} = \frac{d \ln\left(\frac{K}{L}\right)}{d \ln(\text{MRTS})} = \frac{d \ln\left(\frac{K}{L}\right)}{d \ln \frac{\alpha}{\beta} + d \ln\left(\frac{K}{L}\right)} = 1$$