## **Experiments:**

```
1. pam_uni(n=3,850,505, dim=4):
   -All the experiments below have the same parameters about "main.cpp"
    data_file_name = "data/pam_uni.txt";
    new_data_file_name = "data/new_pam_uni_20W.txt";
    leaf percent = 0.001;
   // Sample-based semi-convex hull tree.app main()
   1) Test the performance of "Sample-based semi-convex hull tree" KNN algorithm for K
   between 10 and 150
   FILE * log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_pam_20W).txt", "a+");
   test qpu KNN(..., K = 10, leaf percent, log file);
                                                                               0.66s
   test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 20, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                               0.97s
   test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 30, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                               1.73s
   test gpu KNN(..., K = 40, leaf percent, log file);
                                                                               2.66s
   test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 50, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                               4.03s
   test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 70, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                               7.29s
   test qpu KNN(..., K = 100, leaf percent, log file);
                                                                               13.55s
   test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 120, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                               18.24s
   test gpu KNN(..., K = 150, leaf percent, log file);
                                                                               27.01s
   sample_percent = 0.1
   FILE* log file = fopen("exp log kNN(gpu improved pam 20W 10%).txt", "a+");
   test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 10, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                               0.72s
   test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 20, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                               0.95s
   test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 30, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                               1.31s
   test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 40, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                               1.79s
   test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 50, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                               2.49s
   test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 70, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                               3.81s
   test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 100, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                               6.43s
   test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 120, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                               8.20s
   test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 150, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                               12.23s
   sample percent = 0.15
   FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_pam_20W_15%).txt", "a+");
   test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 10, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                               0.80s
   test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 20, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                               1.12s
   test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 30, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                               1.59s
   test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 40, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                               2.21s
   test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 50, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                               3.11s
   test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 70, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                               5.42s
   test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 100, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                               9.18s
```

```
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 120, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            11.65s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 150, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            17.01s
sample percent = 0.2
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_pam_20W_20%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 10, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            0.79s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 20, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            0.91s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 30, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            1.38s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 40, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            2.01s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 50, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            2.87s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 70, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            4.65s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 100, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            8.19s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 120, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                           10.29s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 150, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            15.55s
```

② Test the performance of "Sample-based semi-convex hull tree" KNN algorithm for sample\_percent between 0.01 and 0.15 when K is equal to 150.

```
FILE* log file = fopen("exp log kNN(gpu improved pam 20W 1%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., sample_percent = 0.01, ...);
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_pam_20W_2%).txt", "a+");
test qpu KNN imp sample(..., sample percent = 0.02, ...);
                                                                        70.95s
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_pam_20W_3%).txt", "a+");
test qpu KNN imp sample(..., sample percent = 0.03, ...);
                                                                        32.73s
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_pam_20W_4%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., sample_percent = 0.04, ...);
                                                                        17.26s
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_pam_20W_5%).txt", "a+");
test qpu KNN imp sample(..., sample percent = 0.05, ...);
                                                                        14.40s
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_pam_20W_7%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., sample_percent = 0.07, ...);
                                                                        13.01s
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_pam_20W_10%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., sample_percent = 0.1, ...);
                                                                        13.82s
FILE* log file = fopen("exp log kNN(gpu improved pam 20W 12%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., sample_percent = 0.12, ...);
                                                                        15.41s
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_pam_20W_15%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., sample_percent = 0.15, ...);
                                                                        17.01s
```

2. house\_uni(n=1,906,698, dim=7):

```
-All the experiments below have the same parameters about "main.cpp" I data_file_name = "data/house_uni.txt"; new_data_file_name = "data/new_house_uni_20W.txt"; leaf_percent = 0.001;
```

```
// Sample-based semi-convex hull tree.app main()
```

① Test the performance of "Sample-based semi-convex hull tree" KNN algorithm for K between 10 and 150

```
FILE * log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_house_20W).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 10, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                            0.69s
test gpu KNN(..., K = 20, leaf percent, log file);
                                                                            0.82s
test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 30, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                            1.17s
test gpu KNN(..., K = 40, leaf percent, log file);
                                                                            1.52s
test gpu KNN(..., K = 50, leaf percent, log file);
                                                                            2.36s
test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 70, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                            4.40s
test gpu KNN(..., K = 100, leaf percent, log file);
                                                                            8.51s
test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 120, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                            11.80s
test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 150, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                            17.61s
sample_percent = 0.1
FILE* log file = fopen("exp log kNN(qpu improved house 20W 10%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 10, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            0.82s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 20, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            0.98s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 30, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            1.27s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 40, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            1.66s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 50, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            2.24s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 70, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            3.44s
test gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 100, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            6.16s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 120, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            8.07s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 150, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            12.86s
sample percent = 0.15
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_house_20W_15%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 10, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            0.81s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 20, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            1.00s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 30, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            1.38s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 40, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            1.85s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 50, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            2.46s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 70, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            3.89s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 100, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            6.79s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 120, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            8.89s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 150, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            13.69s
sample percent = 0.2
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_house_20W_20%).txt", "a+");
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 10, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            0.81s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 20, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            1.01s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 30, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            1.33s
```

```
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 40, leaf_percent, ...); 1.79s

test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 50, leaf_percent, ...); 2.42s

test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 70, leaf_percent, ...); 3.89s

test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 100, leaf_percent, ...); 6.78s

test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 120, leaf_percent, ...); 8.71s

test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 150, leaf_percent, ...); 13.01s
```

② Test the performance of "Sample-based semi-convex hull tree" KNN algorithm for sample\_percent between 0.01 and 0.15 when K is equal to 150.

```
FILE* log file = fopen("exp log kNN(gpu improved house 20W 1%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., sample_percent = 0.01, ...);
                                                                        62.36s
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_house_20W_2%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., sample_percent = 0.02, ...);
                                                                        77.52s
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_house_20W_3%).txt", "a+");
test qpu KNN imp sample(..., sample percent = 0.03, ...);
                                                                        63.12s
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_house_20W_4%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., sample_percent = 0.04, ...);
                                                                        47.72s
FILE* log file = fopen("exp log kNN(gpu improved house 20W 5%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., sample_percent = 0.05, ...);
                                                                        35.04s
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_house_20W_7%).txt", "a+");
test qpu KNN imp sample(..., sample percent = 0.07, ...);
                                                                        18.67s
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_house_20W_10%).txt", "a+");
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., sample percent = 0.1, ...);
                                                                        12.94s
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_house_20W_12%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., sample_percent = 0.12, ...);
                                                                        13.05s
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_house_20W_15%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., sample_percent = 0.15, ...);
                                                                        13.57s
```

- 3. USCensus1990\_uni(n=365,100, dim=8):
  - -All the experiments below have the same parameters about "main.cpp" I data\_file\_name = "data/USCensus1990\_uni.txt"; new\_data\_file\_name = "data/new\_ USCensus1990\_uni\_20W.txt"; leaf\_percent = 0.008;
  - // Sample-based semi-convex hull tree.app main()
  - ① Test the performance of "Sample-based semi-convex hull tree" KNN algorithm for K between 20 and 220

```
FILE * log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_uscensus_20W).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 20, leaf_percent, log_file); 1.03s
```

```
test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 50, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                            1.98s
test gpu KNN(..., K = 70, leaf percent, log file);
                                                                            3.46s
test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 100, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                            6.87s
test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 120, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                            9.22s
test qpu KNN(..., K = 150, leaf percent, log file);
                                                                            14.98s
test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 170, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                            18.95s
test gpu KNN(..., K = 200, leaf percent, log file);
                                                                            26.05s
test_gpu_KNN(..., K = 220, leaf_percent, log_file);
                                                                            31.50s
sample percent = 0.1
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_usensus_20W_10%).txt", "a+");
test qpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 20, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            1.17s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 50, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            2.41s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 70, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            3.83s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 100, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            6.55s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 120, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            8.40s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 150, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            12.42s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 170, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            15.66s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 200, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            21.77s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 220, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            26.93s
sample percent = 0.15
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_uscensus_20W_15%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 20, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            1.14s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 50, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            2.30s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 70, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            3.90s
test qpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 100, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            6.83s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 120, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            8.77s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 150, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            13.17s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 170, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            16.36s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 200, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            21.77s
test qpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 220, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            25.76s
sample percent = 0.2
FILE* log_file = fopen("exp_log_kNN(gpu_improved_uscensus_20W_20%).txt", "a+");
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 20, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            1.16s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 50, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            2.35s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 70, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            3.73s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 100, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            6.80s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 120, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            8.91s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 150, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            13.34s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 170, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            16.84s
test gpu KNN imp sample(..., K = 200, leaf percent, ...);
                                                                            22.23s
test_gpu_KNN_imp_sample(..., K = 220, leaf_percent, ...);
                                                                            26.80s
```