



Research Objective

I graduated with Ph.D. degree in Computer Science (2024 Summer). My research interest spans over the theory and practice of **distributed systems**, **programming languages** and **computer security**. I'm particularly interested in **Byzantine fault-tolerant replication**, **automated reasoning** and **formal verification** in distributed systems.

Education

2019 – 2024 Ph.D., University of California, Riverside, USA in Computer Science. GPA:3.88/4

2017 – 2019 M.Sc., University of California, Riverside, USA in Computer Science.

GPA: 3.88/4 (Transferred to Ph.D. program)

B.E., Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China in Information Security. GPA: 3.65/4 (Outstanding Graduates)

2016 Summer Intern, The University of Singapore, Singapore

Employment

2023 September–2024 March Research Engineer Intern. Chainlink Labs.

2019 July – 2023 September **Graduate Student Researcher.** UC Riverside.

Technical Skills

Object-Oriented Programming Languages 📕 Go, Java, Python, C++.

SMT Solvers (SMT-LIB) Z3, CVC4.

Databases | SQL (PostgreSQL).

Others Version Control (Git), LATEX.

Research Projects

2023/09 – 2024 Censorship resistant reputation system for consensus protocols Mentor: Dr. Chrysa Stathakopoulou

• Designed and implemented censorship resistant reputation-based leader election module to prevent slow leaders from stalling progress. It improves throughput and reduces latency for leader-based blockchains.

2023 – 2024 Reconfiguratble clustered Byzantine replication (under review) Advisor: Prof. Mohsen Lesani

• Designed replication protocols that enable over two times throughput increase with heterogeneous reconfigurable clusters.

2022 – 2024 Reconfiguratble Heterogeneous Quorum Systems (published in DISC 2024 as brief announcement) Advisor: Prof. Mohsen Lesani

- Designed reconfiguration protocols for heterogeneous quorum systems (HQS) to enable open membership for permissioned blockchains.
- Proposed a reconfiguration optimization technique based on the graph characterization of HQS.
- Implemented the reconfiguration protocols in Stellar-core framework with C++.

Research Projects (continued)

- 2022 2023
- On the power of quorum subsumption for heterogeneous quorum systems (published in DISC 2023) Advisor: Prof. Mohsen Lesani
 - Proved an impossibility result that shows quorum intersection and quorum availability are not sufficient for Byzantine reliable broadcast (BRB) and consensus in HQS setting.
 - Proposed a new property (quorum-subsumption) to help achieve BRB and consensus with detailed protocols and correctness proofs.
- 2020 2022
- Hamraz: Resilient Partitioning and Replication (published in S&P 2022) Advisor: Prof. Mohsen Lesani
 - Presented a security-typed object-based language and an information flow type inference system to automatically synthesis trustworthy-by-construction distributed system.
 - Designed and implemented a CPS transformation and program partitioning system in Java.
 - Designed and implemented a type inference system to generate verification conditions in Python and Z₃ framework.
- 2019 2020
- **Hampa: Solver-aided Recency-Aware Replicated Objects** (published and artifact evaluated in *CAV 2020*) Advisor: Prof. Mohsen Lesani
 - Designed a relational object language, its denotational semantics and syntax-directed analysis to infer optimum staleness bounds.
 - Designed and implemented a Java module to generate verification conditions in CVC4.
 - Designed and experimented synthesised run-time system on top of BFT-SmaRt library and SMT solver.
- 2014 2015
- Conditional Identity-based Broadcast Proxy Re-Encryption and Its Application to Cloud E-mail Advisor: Prof. Peng Xu
 - Lead a team to implement a prototype for a cloud email system based on CIBPRE and obtained *3rd Prize* in the 8th National College Student Information Security Contest.

Publications

- Li, X., & Lesani, M. (2024). Brief announcement: Reconfigurable heterogeneous quorum systems, In Disc'24 (international symposium on distributed computing).
- Li, X., Chan, E., & Lesani, M. (2023). On the power of quorum subsumption for heterogeneous quorum systems, In Disc'23 (international symposium on distributed computing).
- 3 Li, X., Houshmand, F., & Lesani, M. (2022). Hamraz: Resilient partitioning and replication, In S&p'22 (ieee symposium on security and privacy).
- 4 Li, X., Houshmand, F., & Lesani, M. (2020). Hampa: Solver-aided recency-aware replication, In *International conference on computer aided verification*. Springer.

Awards and Achievements

- 2024 SIGPLAN Mentorship, Symposium on Principles of Programming Languages (POPL).
 - **Dissertation Year Completion Fellowhip**, UC Riverside .
- 2023 Grace Hopper Conference Scholarship 2023, UC Riverside.
 - **Dissertation Year Program Fellowhip 2023/2024**, UC Riverside.
- 2022 Student Travel Grant, 2022 ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS).
 - **GSA Travel Award**, UC, Riverside.
 - **Student Travel Award**, 2022 IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P).
- Selected and Funded, SPLASH Programming Languages Mentoring Workshop (PLMW) 2021.

Awards and Achievements (continued)

2019		Department Fellowship Award , UC, Riverside.	
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2017 **Quistanding Graduates**, Huazhong University of Science and Technology.

2016 **Quistanding Academic Award**, Huazhong University of Science and Technology.

Third Prize, in the 8th National College Student Information Security Contest.

2014 **Public Welfare Scholarship**, Huazhong University of Science and Technology.