pyrolite: Python for geochemistry

Overview and Application to REE Data

@metasomite

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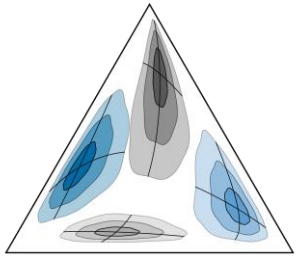
pyrolite: A Quick Tour

- What is pyrolite? Why does it exist?
- Handling geochemical data
- Visualisation
- Putting geochem data to work
- **Demonstration**
- Get Involved

What is pyrolite?



- A set of tools for working with geochemical data
- An open source Python package (a bundle of reusable code)
- A project under active development, aiming to eventually be community-driven
- Part of a broader ecosystem of interoperable tools within the scientific Python ecosystem

The Journal of Open Source Software

pyrolite: Python for geochemistry

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Software

- Review
- Repository
- Archive

`pyrolite` is a Python package for working with multivariate geochemical data, with a particular focus on rock and mineral chemistry. The project aims to contribute to more robust, efficient and reproducible data-driven geochemical research.

What's the bigger idea?

Encouraging a programmatic approach to geochemical data analysis:

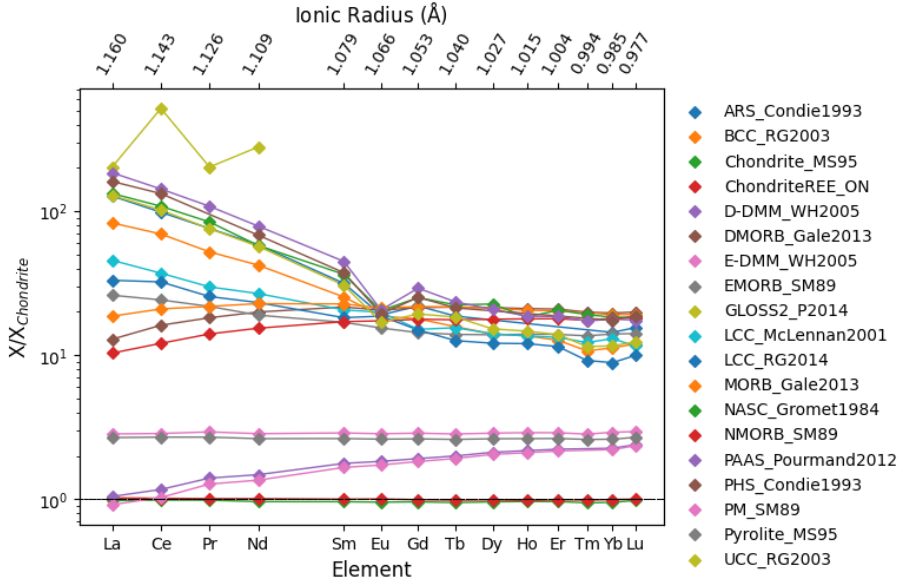
- Defining explicit workflows
- Reproducibility and reuse of research code
- Interoperability and automation
- Scalability and flexibility

To support this:

- Accessibility
- Community
- Education

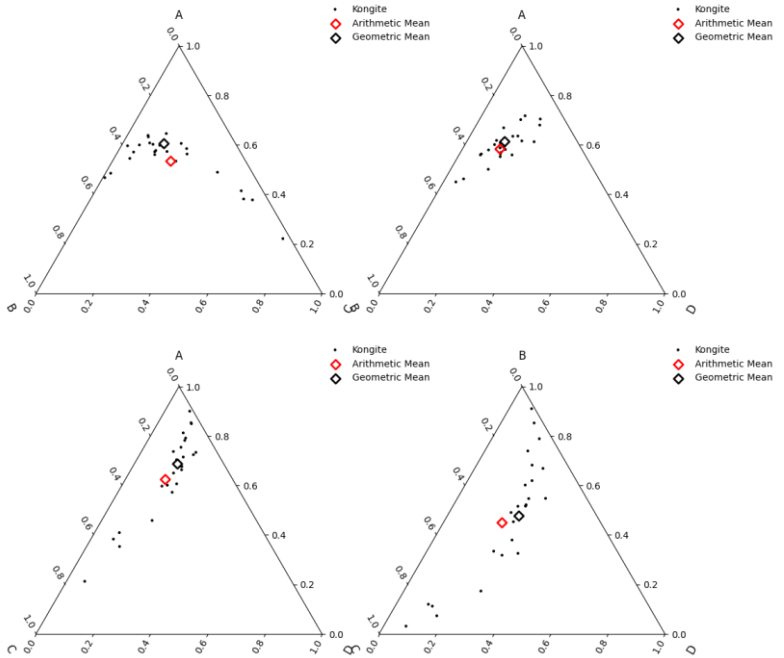
Handling Geochemical Data

- Transformation (elements, oxides, minerals, normalization)
- Reference compositions and mineral composition databases



Handling Geochemical Data

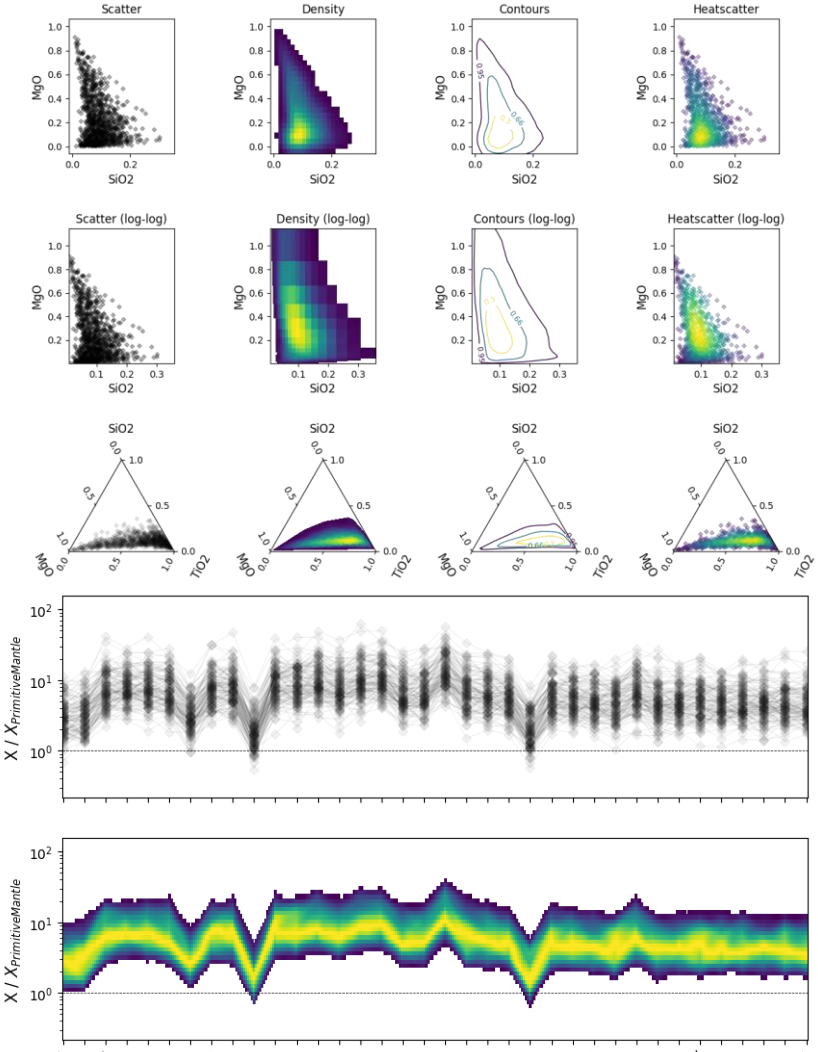
- Transformation (elements, oxides, minerals, normalization)
- Reference compositions and mineral composition databases
- Compositional data – logratio transforms!
- Provide some specialized functionality to complement general tools
- Linking all of this directly to your dataset (data-centric, via Pandas)



Visualisation

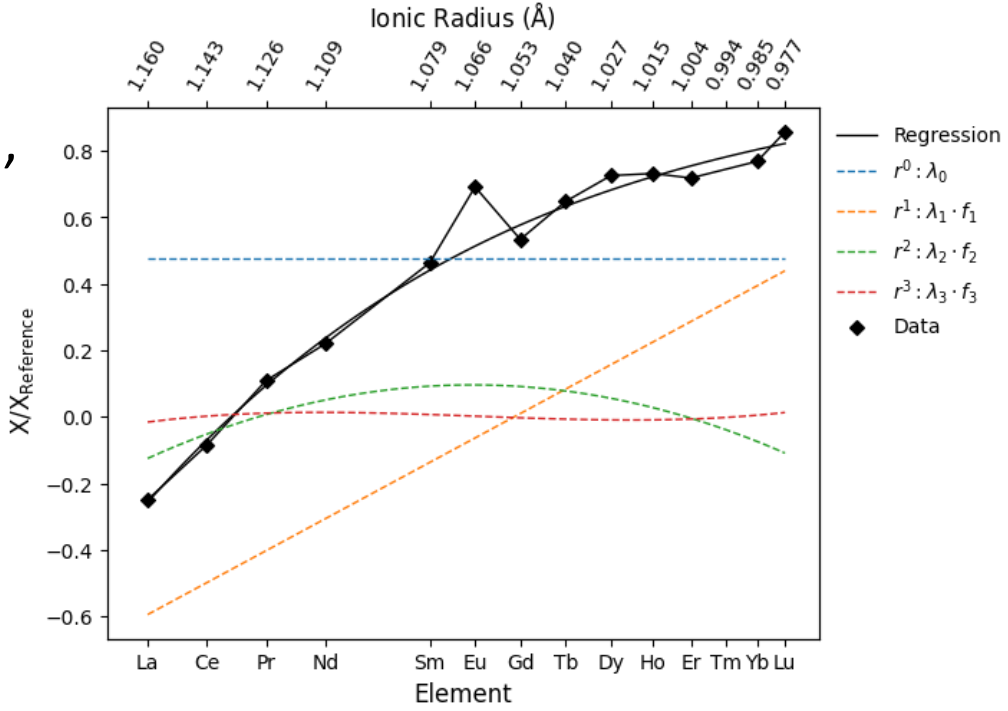
- Ternary diagrams
- Spider diagrams
- Addressing overplotting with data density-based visualisation methods

- Interface reflects the tools it's built on top of (e.g. matplotlib) in order to be interoperable
- Highly customisable



lambdas

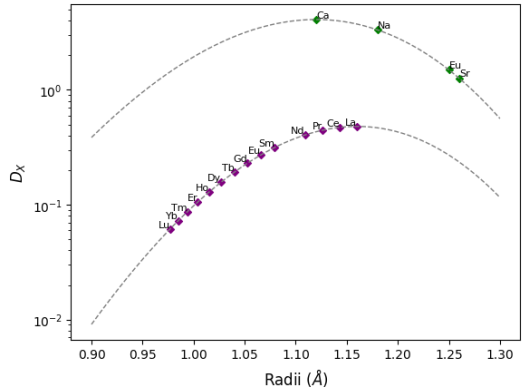
- Customisable implementation of orthogonal polynomial regression, after O'Neill (2016)
  - Consistent with O'Neill (2016) using the same parameterisation
  - Updated to default to be consistent with AlambdaR/BlambdaR
- Tetrads, anomalies, fit measures and parameter uncertainties added in development version (will be released in v0.3.0)

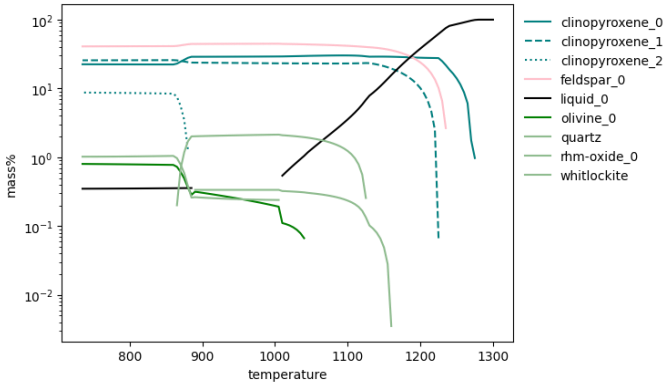


Linking Geochem Data to Modelling and ML

- To get the most out of our geochemical data, we'll need to be able to link it to a variety of different tools
  - Modelling (e.g. lattice strain, alphaMELTS)
  - Machine learning

- The scientific Python ecosystem comes with 'batteries included'



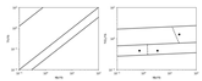


Docs

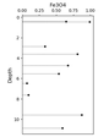
pyrolite.rtfd.io

Plotting Examples

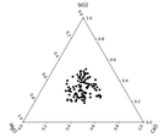
pyrolite provides some functionality for basic plotting of geochemical data in the form of spidergrams (pyrolite.plot.spider), ternary diagrams (pyrolite.plot.tern) and density diagrams (i.e. 2D histograms, pyrolite.plot.density).



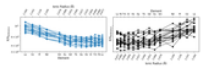
Plot Templates



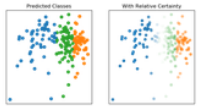
Stem Plots



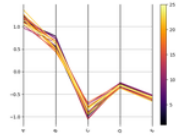
Ternary Plots



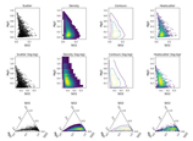
REE Radii Plots



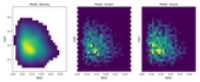
Using Manifolds for Visualisation



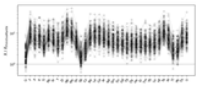
Parallel Coordinate Plots



Heatscatter Plots



Density and Contour Plots



Spiderplots & Density Spiderplots

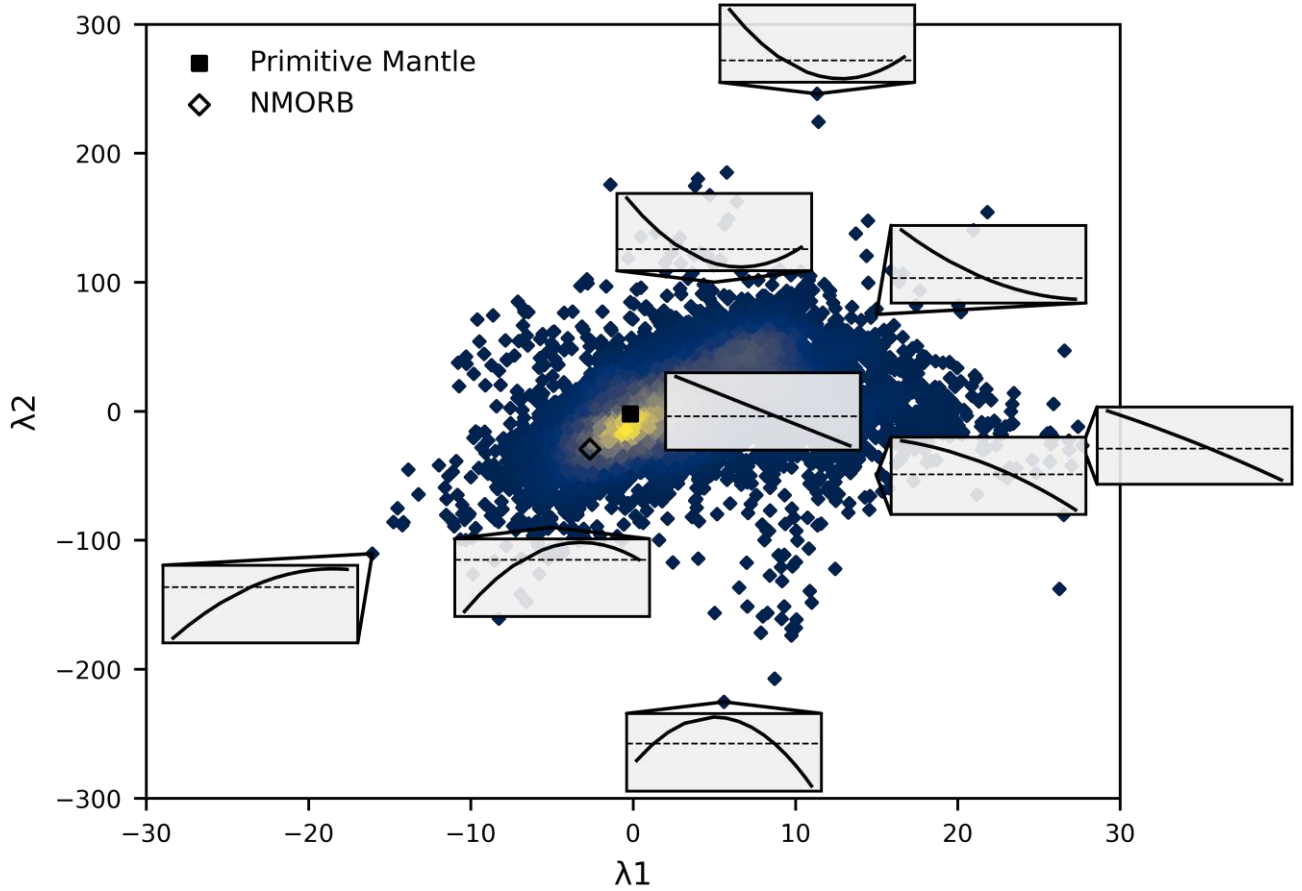
Quick Demo

- Pulling in some data
- Simple visualisation
- Getting started with lambdas and tetrads

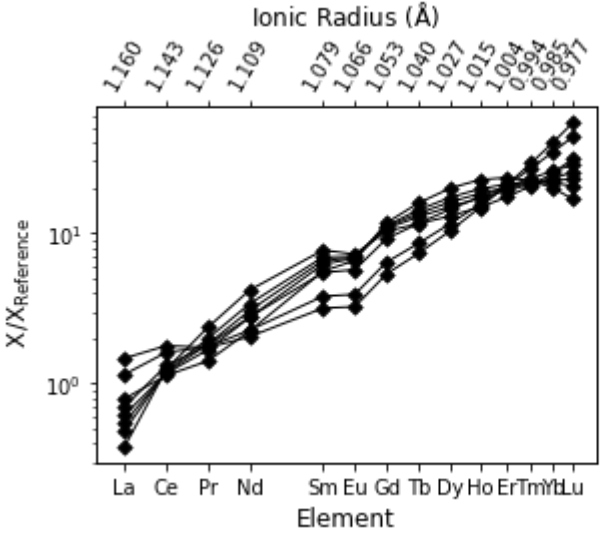
Play along at home:

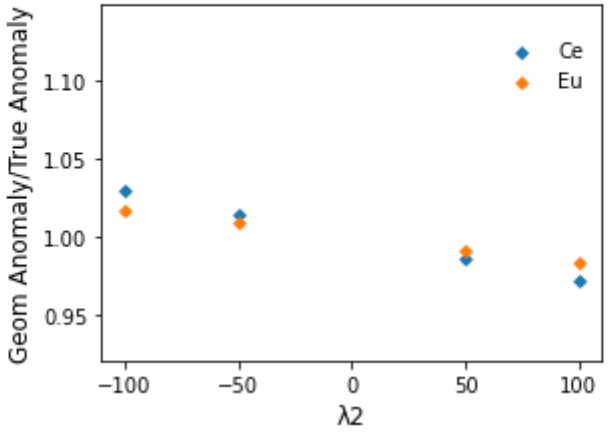
[tinyurl.com/**minsocREE-pyrolite**](tinyurl.com/minsocREE-pyrolite)

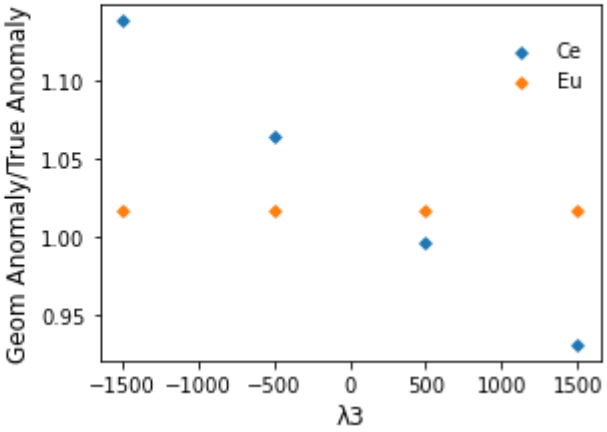
Repo: github.com/morganjwilliams/202102-minsoc-REE-workshop


Primitive Mantle
NMORB
300
200
100
0
−100
−200
−300
λ2
−30
−20
−10
0
10
20
30
λ1

Anomalous Anomalies?







Get Involved

- Want help getting started?
- Find something which looks like a bug?
- Want to be able to do something, but not sure how/if its possible?
- Want to get involved with the project, or have ideas where it should go?
- Keen to make the project more sustainable?

Discussion:

gitter.im/pyrolite/community

Bugs and Features:

github.com/morganjwilliams/pyrolite

Thank you

@metasomite

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Contributors:

- Hayden Dalton
- Louise Schoneveld
- Adam Bath
- Yajing Mao
- Justin Gosses
- Kaarel Mand
- Laura Miller
- Steve Barnes
- Lucy Mathieson


```
> pip install pyrolite
```

Some Perspectives on Getting Started

- Start where you are. For new coders, it'll take a while to get used to. Don't expect to learn everything overnight.

- Play around with the examples, then try working with your own data. Having a project or objective in mind helps with the learning process!

- I still have to look up lots of things, even for my own code. This probably won't change!

And a range of other utilities…