Xiaofei Wang

Curriculum Vitae



BIOGRAPHY

2021.3- Research Intern, Dept. of Computer Science, Johns Hopkins University, U.S.

Present o Group: Computational Cognition, Vision, and Learning (CCVL) Lab (See Home Page)

- o Topics: Interpretable Medical Image Segmentation
- o Advisor: Prof. Alan Yuille (See Scholar Page)

2019.9- Master, Dept. of Electronic Information Engeneering, Beihang University, C.N.

Present o Group: Multimedia Computing Towards Communications (MC2) Lab (See Home Page)

- o Topics:
 - Explainable AI: Network Visualization, Ad-hoc Interpretability via Convolutional Sparse Coding
 - Multi-Task Learning: Multi-level Vision Tasks, Joint Segmentation and Classification
 - Medical Image Analysis: Disease Forecast, Lesion Segmentation and Image Synthesis
- o Advisor: Prof. Mai Xu (See Scholar Page) and Prof. Zulin Wang

2015.9- Bachelor, Dept. of Electronic Information Engeneering, Beihang University, C.N.

2019.7 o GPA: 3.71/4.0

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Medical Image Analysis, Computer Vision, Machine Learning

PUBLICATIONS

The publications are also listed in my Google scholar page.

- [1] **Xiaofei Wang**, Lai Jiang, Liu Li, Mai Xu, Xin Deng, Lisong Dai, Xiangyang Xu, Pier Luigi Dragotti. *Joint learning of 3D lesion segmentation and classification for explainable COVID-19 diagnosis*. IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging (**TMI**) (IF=10.048), 2021 (*Paper*) (*Supplementary*) (*Code*) (*Database*)
- [2] Xiaofei Wang, Mai Xu, Jicong Zhang, Lai Jiang, Liu Li. Deep Multi-Task Learning for Diabetic Retinopathy Grading in Fundus Images. AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2021 (Paper) (Video) (Code)
- [3] **Xiaofei Wang**[†], Liu Li[†], Mai Xu, Ximeng Chen, Liu Hanruo. *DeepGF: Glaucoma Forecast Using the Sequential Fundus Images.* International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (**MICCAI**), 2020. (early accept) †Contribute equally as the co-first author. (*Paper*) (*Supplementary*) (*Code*) (*Database*)
- [4] **Xiaofei Wang**, Mai Xu, Liu Li, Zulin Wang, Zhenyu Guan. *Pathology-aware deep network visualization and its application in glaucoma image synthesis.* International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI), 2019. (*Paper*) (*Code*)

- [5] Lai Jiang, Mai Xu, **Xiaofei Wang**, Leonid Sigal. Saliency-Guided Image Translation. IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2021 (Paper) (Supplementary)
- [6] Liu Li, Mai Xu, **Xiaofei Wang**, Lai Jiang, Hanruo Liu. *Attention based glaucoma detection: A large-scale database and CNN Model*. IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (**CVPR**), 2019 (*Paper*) (*Database*)
- [7] Liu Li, Mai Xu, Hanruo Liu, Yang Li, **Xiaofei Wang**, Lai Jiang, Zulin Wang, Xiang Fan, Ningli Wang. *A Large-Scale Database and a CNN Model for Attention-Based Glaucoma Detection*. IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging (**TMI**), 2020 (*Paper*) (*Database*)

PAPERS UNDER REVIEW

- [8] **Xiaofei Wang**, Mai Xu, Jicong Zhang, Lai Jiang, Liu Li, Ningli Wang, Hanruo Liu, Zulin Wang. *Joint Learning of Multi-level Tasks for Diabetic Retinopathy Grading.* (*Paper*) IEEE journal of Biomedical And Health Informatics (**JBHI**, Major Revision).
- [9] **Xiaofei Wang**[†], Yibing Fu[†], Sai Pan, Mai Xu. *Deep Multi-task Learning for Nephropathy Diagnosis on Immunofluorescence Images.* Under review. †Contribute equally as the co-first author.

RESEARCHES

Researches on Interpretable Neural Network

2021.3- Convolutional Sparse Coding for Interpretable Semantic Segmentation.

Present - Supervised by Prof. Alan Yuille.

- Motivation:
 - Designing an interpretable, robust and light-weight semantic segmentation framework via convolutional sparse coding and deep unfolding based algrithms;
 - First attempt to develop a deep interpretable model for medical image segmentation, especially for the problem of multi-organ segmentation using multiple partially labeled dataset;

2018.7- Network Visualization and its Application in Medical Image Synthesis

2019.4 (Paper: MICCAI 2019)

1st Author .

- Supervised by Prof. Mai Xu
- o Main works:
 - Proposed a pathology-aware visualization approach for explaining the decision of DNN-based networks;
 - Synthesized glaucoma fundus images with the proposed Patho-GAN utilizing the visualization maps, which can be used as an unsupervised data augmentation method.
- o In experiments, the proposed Patho-GAN model advances the task of glaucoma image synthesis significantly.

Researches on Multi-task Learning

2020.4- Joint Learning of 3D Lesion Segmentation and Disease Classification

2021.2 (Paper: TMI 2021)

1st Author .

- Supervised by Prof. Mai Xu and Prof. Xin Deng
- o Main works:
 - The first attempt in joint learning of 3D lesion segmentation and disease classification based on 3D CT scans:
 - Established a large scale database of CT scans, with fine-grained lesion annotations, for the diagnosis of COVID-19 and CAP;
 - Proposed an explainable deep multi-task learning model for both tasks of 3D lesion segmentation and disease classification of COVID-19.
- Extensive experiments verify that our method achieves excellent performance in 3D lesion segmentation and disease classification for COVID-19 diagnosis.

2019.7- Joint Learning of Multi-level Vision Tasks for Medical Image Analysis

2020.4 (Paper: AAAI 2021) 1st Author.

- Supervised by Prof. Mai Xu
- o Main works:
 - The first attempt to perform multiple medical tasks at low, mid and high-levels simultaneously.
 - Analyzed the correlation among the tasks of ISR, lesion segmentation and DR grading;
 - Proposed a deep multi-task learning method for the main task of DR grading and the auxiliary tasks of both ISR and lesion segmentation
- Extensive experiments verify that our method achieves excellent performance in DR grading, ISR and lesion segmentation.

Researches on Disease Diagnosis and Forecast

2019.2- Dynamic Model for Disease Forecast (Paper: MICCAI 2020) 1st Author.

2019.7 - Supervised by Prof. Mai Xu

- Main works:
 - Established a sequential fundus image database for glaucoma fore- cast;
 - Proposed a variable time interval CNN+LSTM model based on the sequential samples;
 - Introduced a active convergence training strategy for the imbalanced distribution problem.
- o In experiments, the proposed DeepGF model advances the task of glaucoma forecast significantly.

2018.4- Attention Mechanism-based Medical Image Detection and Visualization

2019.1 (Paper: CVPR 2019) 3rd Author (Paper: TMI 2020) 5th Author.

- Supervised by Prof. Mai Xu
- o Main works:
 - Proposed an attention-based CNN model for glaucoma detection;
 - Visualized the pathological regions on the fundus images by guided-bp method;
 - Embedded weakly supervised learning method motivated by the rotation invariance.
- In experiments, the proposed attention-based CNN model advances multiple tasks (including glaucoma detection and attention prediction) significantly.

Researches on Image-to-Image Translation

2019.9- Saliency-Guided Image Translation (*Paper: CVPR 2021*)

3rd Author.

2020.10 - Supervised by Prof. Mai Xu

- o Main works:
 - Propose a novel task for saliency-guided image translation, with the goal of image-to-image translation conditioned on the user specified saliency map;
 - Developed a novel Generative Adversarial Network (GAN)-based model to generate a translated image that satisfies the target saliency map;
 - Built a synthetic dataset and a real-world dataset with labeled visual attention for training and evaluating our SalG-GAN.
- The experimental results over both datasets verify the effectiveness of our model for saliency-guided image translation.

HONORS & AWARDS

The most representative 4 honors:

- o MICCAI 2019 Undergraduate Student Travel Award
- o First Class of Academic Competition Scholarship of Beihang University
- \circ First Prize in 11^{th} National College Students Information Security Competition
- \circ First Prize in 8^{th} Beijing undergraduate IC Design Competition

Other 6 awards, including:

- Outstanding Graduate Student of Beihang University
- \circ Honorable Winner in 34^{th} COMAP's Mathematical Contest in Modeling
- \circ Second Prize in 27^{th} Beijing University Mathematics Competition
- \circ Second Prize in 28^{th} Beijing University Mathematics Competition
- \circ Second Prize in 9^{th} "Blue Bridge Cup" Programming Contest

o Second Prize in National College Students Electronic Design Competition in 2017

TEACHING

- 2020 **Digital Image Processing**, *Department of Computer Science*, Beihang University, China.
 - o Role: Teaching Assistant & Tutor
 - Lecturers:
 - Prof. Mai Xu (See Home Page)