# 災 如何开发一个 VS Code 插件

# 官方文档讲述开发步骤

### 第一步:准备开发环境

- 1. 安装 Node.js (建议使用长期支持版 LTS)
- 2. 安装 Visual Studio Code
- 3. 安装扩展开发工具:

npm install -g yo generator-code

#### 4. 可选工具:

• Git: 用于版本管理与共享代码

• ESLint + Prettier: 统一代码风格

• VSCE: 用于打包发布插件

### 第二步:初始化插件项目

使用 Yeoman 创建插件模板:

yo code

#### 你将被提示选择:

- 插件类型(JavaScript/TypeScript/WebView 等)
- 插件名称与标识
- 是否初始化 Git 仓库
- 是否添加示例命令

完成后将生成一个可直接运行的插件项目。

### 第三步: 项目结构详解

```
my-extension/

- vscode/ # 本地调试配置

- media/ # 插件图标或 WebView 资源

- src/extension.ts # 插件主入口 (TypeScript)

- package.json # 插件元信息,功能定义

- tsconfig.json # TypeScript 配置文件

- gitignore # Git 忽略文件列表

- README.md # 插件说明文档
```

package.json 中定义了插件名称、描述、命令、菜单项、激活方式等,是插件行为的核心配置文件。

### 第四步: 编写插件逻辑

插件主函数通常写在 src/extension.ts 中。核心结构包括两个方法:

- activate(context: vscode.ExtensionContext): 插件激活时执行
- deactivate(): 插件卸载前执行

#### 示例命令注册:

```
let disposable = vscode.commands.registerCommand('extension.helloWorld', () => {
   vscode.window.showInformationMessage('Hello from HelloWorld Plugin!');
});
context.subscriptions.push(disposable);
```

#### 除了命令, 还可以扩展:

- Tree View:如 Git 插件左侧资源树WebView:加载自定义 HTML 界面
- CodeLens、Hover、StatusBar 等 VS Code API 提供的功能

### 第五步: 运行与调试

在 VS Code 中按 F5 会自动:

- 1. 编译插件代码(TypeScript)
- 2. 启动 Extension Development Host 实例
- 3. 载入你的插件并允许测试其功能

也可以在 launch.json 中自定义调试参数。

### 第六步:插件打包与发布

1. 安装打包工具 VSCE:

npm install -g @vscode/vsce

2. 构建并打包插件:

vsce package

3. 注册并登录 Publisher: 注册页面

4. 发布插件:

vsce publish

# AI 开发

- 1. 梳理需求
  - i. 开发环境信息
  - ii. Node 版本切换
  - iii. Function List 和 跳转
- 2. 使用 claude 和 chatgpt 完成
  - i. 生成一个 当前环境版本信息插件 包含 vscode node git npm 使用 bash 脚本的形式展示在 win 环境下获取版本信息时, 使用 .bat 文件,运行失败,将这段判断全部删除,使用 .sh 文件获取信息



```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# VS Code版本信息插件自动生成脚本
# 使用方法: bash create-vscode-plugin.sh [项目名称]
set -e # 遇到错误时退出
# 默认项目名称
PROJECT_NAME=${1:-"version-info-extension456"}
echo "# 开始创建 VS Code 插件项目: $PROJECT_NAME"
# 创建项目根目录
mkdir -p "$PROJECT_NAME"
cd "$PROJECT_NAME"
# 创建目录结构
echo " 创建目录结构..."
mkdir -p src/webview
mkdir -p scripts
mkdir -p media
mkdir -p .vscode
echo "》 创建 package.json..."
cat > package.json << 'EOF'
 "name": "version-info-extension",
 "displayName": "版本信息查看器",
 "description": "显示 VS Code、Node.js 和 Git 版本信息",
 "version": "1.0.0",
 "engines": {
   "vscode": "^1.74.0"
 },
 "categories": ["Other"],
 "activationEvents": ["onStartupFinished"],
 "main": "./out/extension.js",
  "contributes": {
   "commands": [
     {
       "command": "versionInfo.show",
       "title": "显示版本信息",
       "category": "版本信息"
     },
```

```
{
      "command": "versionInfo.refresh",
      "title": "刷新版本信息",
     "category": "版本信息"
    }
  ],
  "views": {
    "explorer": [
      {
        "id": "versionInfoView",
        "name": "版本信息",
       "when": "true"
      }
   1
  },
  "viewsContainers": {
    "panel": [
        "id": "versionInfoPanel",
        "title": "版本信息",
       "icon": "$(info)"
      }
    1
 },
  "menus": {
    "view/title": [
      {
        "command": "versionInfo.refresh",
        "when": "view == versionInfoView",
        "group": "navigation"
      }
    ]
  }
},
"scripts": {
  "vscode:prepublish": "npm run compile",
  "compile": "tsc -p ./",
 "watch": "tsc -watch -p ./"
},
"devDependencies": {
  "@types/vscode": "^1.74.0",
  "@types/node": "16.x",
  "typescript": "^4.9.4"
```

```
}
}
E0F
echo "> 创建 tsconfig.json..."
cat > tsconfig.json << 'EOF'</pre>
{
    "compilerOptions": {
        "module": "commonjs",
        "target": "ES2020",
        "outDir": "out",
        "lib": [
           "ES2020"
        ],
        "sourceMap": true,
        "rootDir": "src",
        "strict": true
    },
    "exclude": [
        "node_modules",
       ".vscode-test"
   ]
}
E0F
echo "" 创建 .gitignore..."
cat > .gitignore << 'EOF'</pre>
out/
node_modules/
.vscode-test/
*.VSiX
.DS_Store
E0F
echo "》 创建 README.md..."
cat > README.md << 'EOF'</pre>
# 版本信息查看器
这是一个VS Code插件,用于显示当前系统中VS Code、Node.js、Git等工具的版本信息。
## 功能特性
- ■ 显示 VS Code 版本
```

```
- ● 显示 Node.js 版本
- ■ 显示 Git 版本
- № 显示 NPM 版本
- ■ 显示操作系统信息
- 😉 支持手动刷新
- 🦠 美观的界面设计
## 安装方法
1. 克隆或下载此项目
2. 在项目根目录运行 `npm install`
3. 按 F5 启动开发模式
4. 在新窗口中测试插件功能
## 使用方法
5. 安装插件后, 在VS Code资源管理器侧边栏会出现"版本信息"面板
6. 使用 `Ctrl+Shift+P` (或 `Cmd+Shift+P`) 打开命令面板
7. 输入"显示版本信息"或"刷新版本信息"来执行相应操作
## 支持的平台
- Windows
- macOS
- Linux
## 技术栈
TypeScript
- VS Code Extension API
- Bash/Batch 脚本
E0F
echo "》 创建 .vscode/launch.json..."
cat > .vscode/launch.json << 'EOF'</pre>
   "version": "0.2.0",
   "configurations": [
```

"name": "Run Extension",
"type": "extensionHost",

"request": "launch",

"args": [

{

```
"--extensionDevelopmentPath=${workspaceFolder}"
            1
       }
   1
}
E0F
echo "》 创建 .vscode/settings.json..."
cat > .vscode/settings.json << 'EOF'</pre>
{
    "typescript.preferences.importModuleSpecifier": "relative"
}
E0F
echo "》 创建 src/extension.ts..."
cat > src/extension.ts << 'EOF'
import * as vscode from 'vscode';
import { VersionProvider } from './versionProvider';
import { VersionPanel } from './webview/versionPanel';
export function activate(context: vscode.ExtensionContext) {
    console.log('版本信息插件已激活');
    const versionProvider = new VersionProvider(context);
    const versionPanel = new VersionPanel(context);
   // 注册树视图提供者
    vscode.window.registerTreeDataProvider('versionInfoView', versionProvider);
    // 注册命令
    const showCommand = vscode.commands.registerCommand('versionInfo.show', () =>
       versionPanel.createOrShow();
    });
    const refreshCommand = vscode.commands.registerCommand('versionInfo.refresh',
       versionProvider.refresh();
       versionPanel.refresh();
    });
    context.subscriptions.push(showCommand, refreshCommand);
    // 自动显示面板
    versionPanel.createOrShow();
```

```
}
export function deactivate() {}
E0F
echo "》 创建 src/versionProvider.ts..."
cat > src/versionProvider.ts << 'EOF'</pre>
import * as vscode from 'vscode';
import * as cp from 'child_process';
import * as path from 'path';
export interface VersionInfo {
    vscode: string;
    node: string;
    git: string;
    npm: string;
   os: string;
}
export class VersionProvider implements vscode.TreeDataProvider<VersionItem> {
    private _onDidChangeTreeData: vscode.EventEmitter<VersionItem | undefined | nu</pre>
    readonly onDidChangeTreeData: vscode.Event<VersionItem | undefined | null | vo
    private versionInfo: VersionInfo = {
        vscode: '',
        node: '',
        git: '',
        npm: '',
        os: ''
    };
    constructor(private context: vscode.ExtensionContext) {
        this.loadVersionInfo();
    }
    refresh(): void {
        this.loadVersionInfo();
        this._onDidChangeTreeData.fire();
    }
    getTreeItem(element: VersionItem): vscode.TreeItem {
        return element;
    }
```

```
getChildren(element?: VersionItem): Thenable<VersionItem[]> {
    if (!element) {
        return Promise resolve([
           new VersionItem('VS Code', this.versionInfo.vscode, vscode.TreeIte
           new VersionItem('Node.js', this.versionInfo.node, vscode.TreeItemC
           new VersionItem('Git', this.versionInfo.git, vscode.TreeItemCollap;
           new VersionItem('NPM', this.versionInfo.npm, vscode.TreeItemCollap:
           new VersionItem('操作系统', this.versionInfo.os, vscode.TreeItemColl
       ]);
    }
    return Promise.resolve([]);
}
private async loadVersionInfo(): Promise<void> {
   try {
       // 获取 VS Code 版本
        this.versionInfo.vscode = vscode.version;
       // 使用 bash 脚本获取其他版本信息
        const scriptPath = this.getScriptPath();
        const result = await this.executeScript(scriptPath);
        if (result) {
           this.parseScriptOutput(result);
       }
    } catch (error) {
        console.error('获取版本信息失败:', error);
}
private getScriptPath(): string {
    const scriptName = 'get-versions.sh';
    return path.join(this.context.extensionPath, 'scripts', scriptName);
}
private executeScript(scriptPath: string): Promise<string> {
    return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
        const command = `bash "${scriptPath}"`;
        cp.exec(command, { encoding: 'utf8' }, (error, stdout, stderr) => {
           if (error) {
                console.error('脚本执行错误:', error);
```

```
reject(error);
                    return;
                }
                resolve(stdout);
            });
        });
    }
    private parseScriptOutput(output: string): void {
        const lines = output.split('\n');
        lines.forEach(line => {
            const [key, value] = line.split(':').map(s => s.trim());
            switch (key) {
                case 'NODE':
                    this.versionInfo.node = value || '未安装';
                case 'GIT':
                    this.versionInfo.git = value || '未安装';
                    break:
                case 'NPM':
                    this.versionInfo.npm = value || '未安装';
                    break;
                case 'OS':
                    this.versionInfo.os = value |  '未知';
                    break;
            }
        });
    }
    getVersionInfo(): VersionInfo {
        return this.versionInfo;
    }
class VersionItem extends vscode.TreeItem {
    constructor(
        public readonly label: string,
        public readonly version: string,
       public readonly collapsibleState: vscode.TreeItemCollapsibleState
    ) {
        super(label, collapsibleState);
        this.tooltip = `${this.label}: ${this.version}`;
        this.description = this.version;
```

}

```
}
}
E0F
echo "》 创建 src/webview/versionPanel.ts..."
cat > src/webview/versionPanel.ts << 'EOF'</pre>
import * as vscode from 'vscode';
import * as path from 'path';
import { VersionProvider } from '../versionProvider';
export class VersionPanel {
    public static currentPanel: VersionPanel | undefined;
    private readonly _panel: vscode.WebviewPanel;
    private disposables: vscode.Disposable[] = [];
    private versionProvider: VersionProvider;
    public static readonly viewType = 'versionInfo';
    constructor(private readonly context: vscode.ExtensionContext) {
        this.versionProvider = new VersionProvider(context);
    }
    public createOrShow(): void {
        const column = vscode.ViewColumn.Two;
        if (VersionPanel.currentPanel) {
            VersionPanel.currentPanel._panel.reveal(column);
            return;
        }
        const panel = vscode.window.createWebviewPanel(
            VersionPanel.viewType,
            '版本信息',
            column,
                enableScripts: true,
                localResourceRoots: [
                    vscode.Uri.file(path.join(this.context.extensionPath, 'src', '
                1
            }
        );
        VersionPanel.currentPanel = new VersionPanel(this.context);
```

```
VersionPanel.currentPanel._panel = panel;
        VersionPanel.currentPanel._update();
       panel.onDidDispose(() => this.dispose(), null, this._disposables);
   }
   public refresh(): void {
        if (VersionPanel.currentPanel) {
            VersionPanel.currentPanel._update();
       }
   }
   public dispose(): void {
       VersionPanel.currentPanel = undefined;
       this._panel.dispose();
       while (this._disposables.length) {
            const x = this._disposables.pop();
            if (x) {
                x.dispose();
            }
        }
   }
   private _update(): void {
        const webview = this._panel.webview;
       this. panel.title = '版本信息';
       this. panel.webview.html = this. getHtmlForWebview(webview);
   }
   private getHtmlForWebview(webview: vscode.Webview): string {
        const versionInfo = this.versionProvider.getVersionInfo();
        return `<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="zh-CN">
<head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>版本信息</title>
   <style>
       body {
            font-family: var(--vscode-font-family);
```

```
font-size: var(--vscode-font-size);
    color: var(--vscode-foreground);
    background-color: var(--vscode-editor-background);
    padding: 20px;
    margin: 0;
}
.version-container {
    max-width: 600px;
    margin: 0 auto;
}
.version-header {
   text-align: center;
    margin-bottom: 30px;
    padding-bottom: 20px;
    border-bottom: 1px solid var(--vscode-panel-border);
}
.version-item {
    display: flex;
    justify-content: space-between;
    align-items: center;
    padding: 15px;
    margin-bottom: 10px;
    background-color: var(--vscode-editor-inactiveSelectionBackground);
    border-radius: 6px;
    border-left: 4px solid var(--vscode-button-background);
}
.version-label {
    font-weight: bold;
    color: var(--vscode-button-background);
.version-value {
    font-family: var(--vscode-editor-font-family);
    color: var(--vscode-textLink-foreground);
}
.refresh-btn {
    background-color: var(--vscode-button-background);
    color: var(--vscode-button-foreground);
    border: none:
    padding: 10px 20px;
    border-radius: 4px;
    cursor: pointer;
    font-size: 14px;
    margin-top: 20px;
```

```
}
        .refresh-btn:hover {
            background-color: var(--vscode-button-hoverBackground);
        }
        .timestamp {
           text-align: center;
            color: var(--vscode-descriptionForeground);
           font-size: 12px;
           margin-top: 20px;
        }
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="version-container">
       <div class="version-header">
            <h1>系统版本信息</h1>
           >当前开发环境版本详情
        </div>
        <div class="version-item">
            <span class="version-label">VS Code</span>
           <span class="version-value">${versionInfo.vscode || '获取中...'}</span>
        </div>
        <div class="version-item">
            <span class="version-label">Node.js</span>
            <span class="version-value">${versionInfo.node || '获取中...'}</span>
        </div>
        <div class="version-item">
            <span class="version-label">Git</span>
            <span class="version-value">${versionInfo.git || '获取中...'}</span>
        </div>
        <div class="version-item">
            <span class="version-label">NPM</span>
           <span class="version-value">${versionInfo.npm || '获取中...'}</span>
        </div>
        <div class="version-item">
            <span class="version-label">操作系统</span>
           <span class="version-value">${versionInfo.os || '获取中...'}</span>
        </div>
```

```
<div class="timestamp">
            最后更新: ${new Date().toLocaleString('zh-CN')}
       </div>
   </div>
</body>
</html>`;
    }
}
E0F
echo "》 创建 scripts/get-versions.sh..."
cat > scripts/get-versions.sh << 'EOF'</pre>
#!/bin/bash
# 获取版本信息的 Bash 脚本
echo "正在获取版本信息..."
# 获取 Node.js 版本
NODE VERSION=""
if command -v node ⟨> /dev/null; then
   NODE_VERSION=$(node --version 2>/dev/null)
fi
# 获取 Git 版本
GIT_VERSION=""
if command -v git &> /dev/null; then
   GIT_VERSION=$(git --version 2>/dev/null | sed 's/git version //')
fi
# 获取 NPM 版本
NPM VERSION=""
if command -v npm ⟨> /dev/null; then
   NPM VERSION=$(npm --version 2>/dev/null)
fi
# 获取操作系统信息
OS INF0=""
if [[ "$OSTYPE" == "linux-gnu"* ]]; then
   OS_INFO="Linux $(uname -r)"
elif [[ "$OSTYPE" == "darwin"* ]]; then
    OS_INFO="macOS $(sw_vers -productVersion)"
```

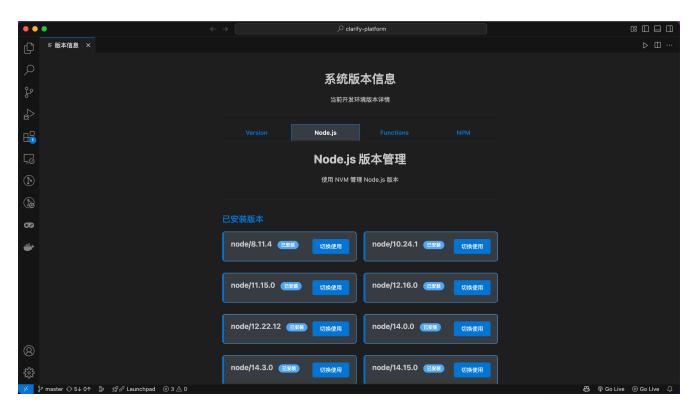
```
elif [[ "$OSTYPE" == "msys" || "$OSTYPE" == "cygwin" ]]; then
             OS_INF0="Windows $(cmd //c ver 2>/dev/null | grep -o '[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\.[
else
            OS INFO="Unknown OS"
fi
# 输出结果
echo "NODE: ${NODE_VERSION:-未安装}"
echo "GIT: ${GIT_VERSION:-未安装}"
echo "NPM: ${NPM VERSION:-未安装}"
echo "OS: ${OS INFO:-未知}"
E0F
# 设置脚本执行权限
chmod +x scripts/get-versions.sh
echo "♥ 创建项目安装和运行脚本..."
cat > install-and-run.sh << 'EOF'
#!/bin/bash
echo " 安装项目依赖 ... "
npm install
echo "へ 编译 TypeScript..."
npm run compile
echo "▼ 项目创建完成!"
echo ""
echo " 接下来的步骤: "
echo "1. 在 VS Code 中打开项目文件夹"
echo "2. 按 F5 启动扩展调试模式"
echo "3. 在新窗口中测试插件功能"
echo ""
echo " 或者直接运行: code . && code --extensionDevelopmentPath=."
E0F
chmod +x install-and-run.sh
echo ""
echo "🎉 项目创建完成!"
echo " 项目目录: $(pwd)"
echo ""
echo " 项目结构: "
```

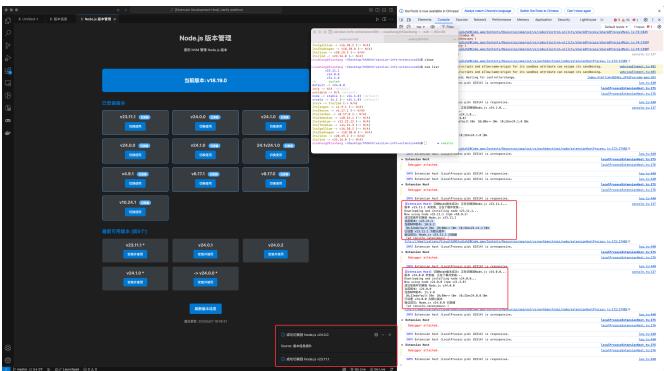
```
find . -type f -name "*.json" -o -name "*.ts" -o -name "*.sh" -o -name "*.md" | so echo ""
echo " 下一步操作: "
echo "1. cd $PROJECT_NAME"
echo "2. bash install-and-run.sh"
echo "3. 在 VS Code 中按 F5 启动调试"
echo ""
 享受您的 VS Code 插件开发之旅! "
```

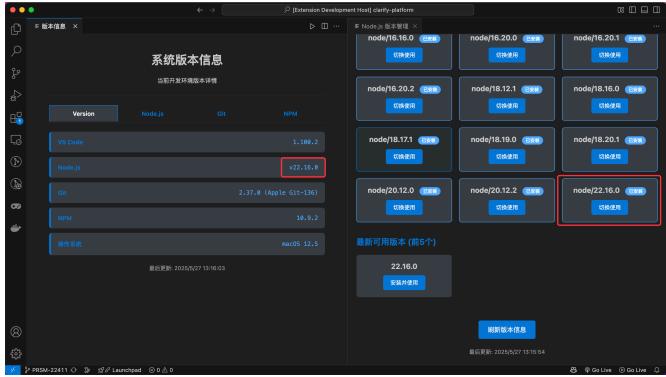
#### 效果图



ii. 生成一个 node 版本切换页面,使用 nvm 控制 node 版本, 使用 bash 脚本,升级当前代码 在 win 环境下 nvm 运行环境有问题,暂时不兼容 win







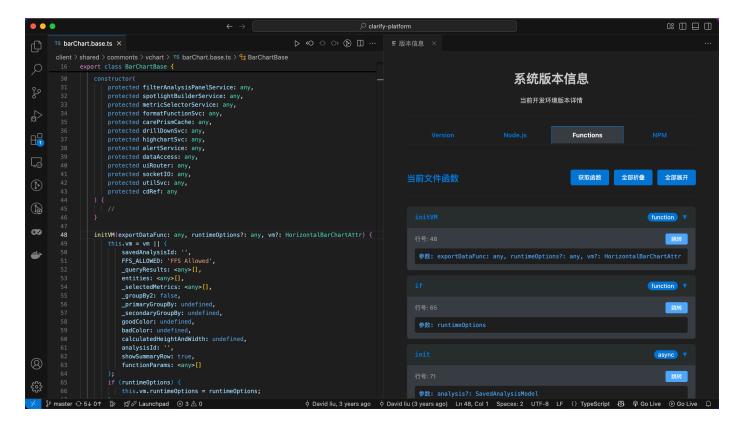
iii. 生成一个获取当前页面 Function list 的页面,包含函数位置跳转(AI 额度上限 手动粘贴 \_panel 引用错误

this.\_panel

VersionPanel.currentPanel?.\_panel?.webview.postMessage

vscode 重复引用报错, 阻碍JS 执行

const vscode = acquireVsCodeApi();



### 插件调试

Help -> Toggle Developer Tools

