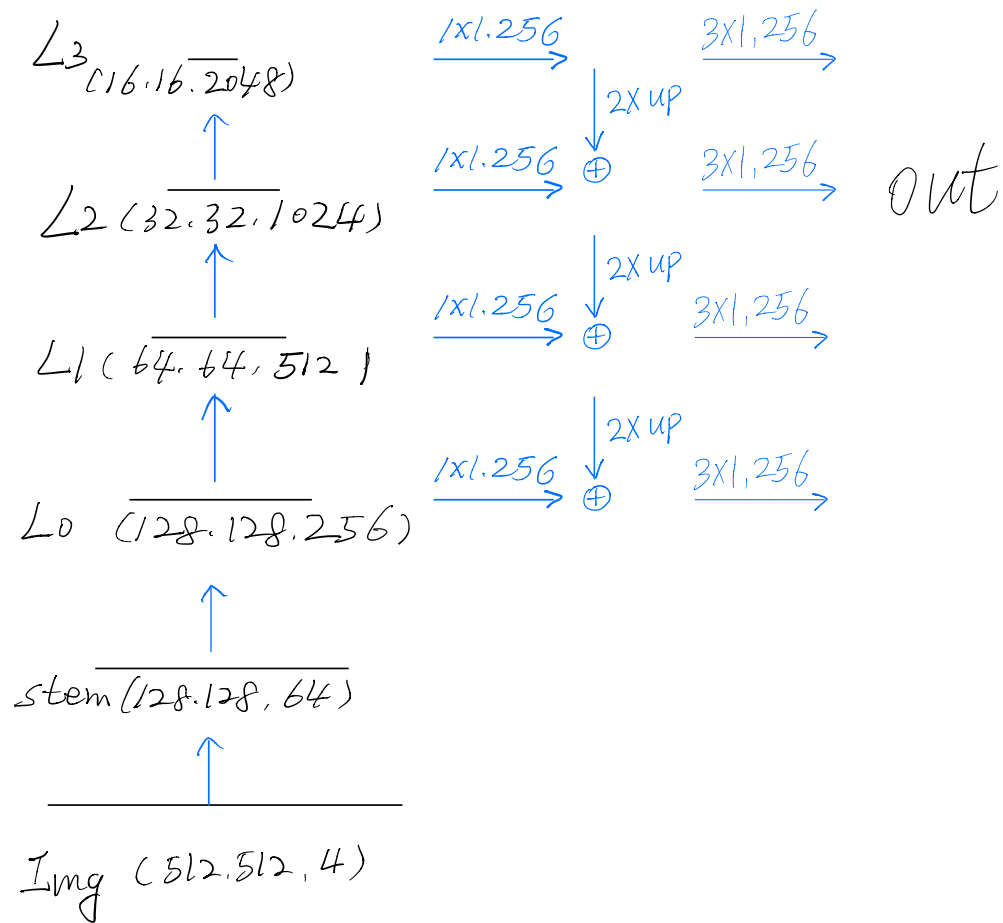
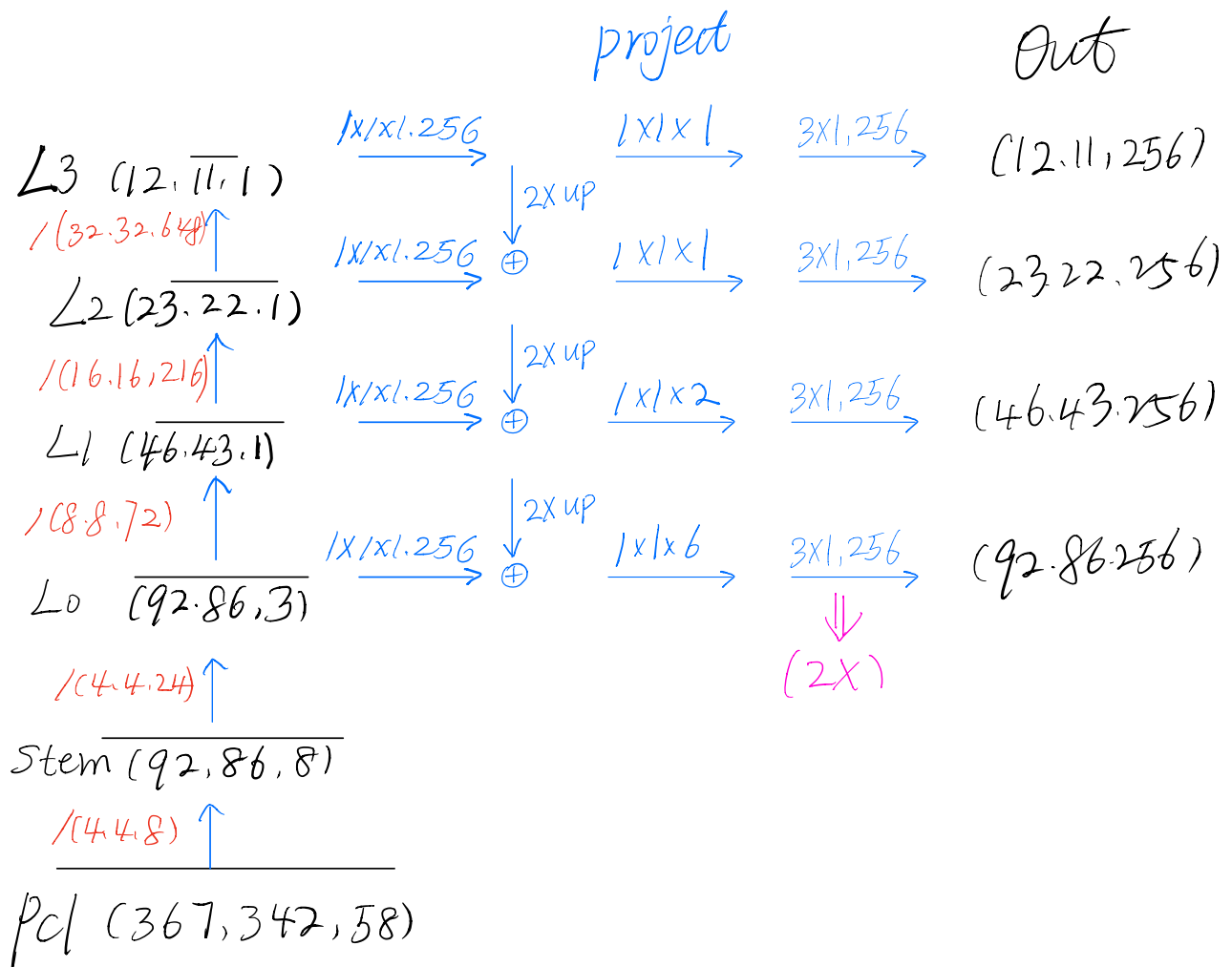


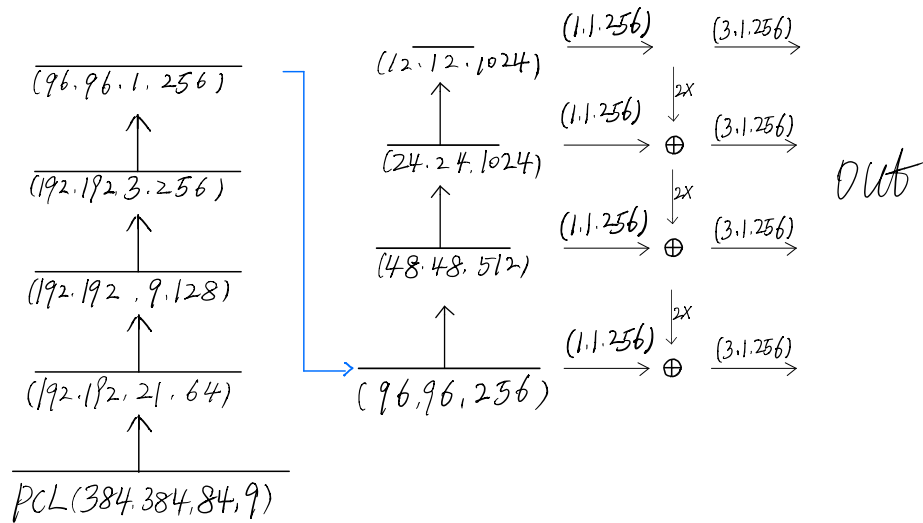
2d FPN

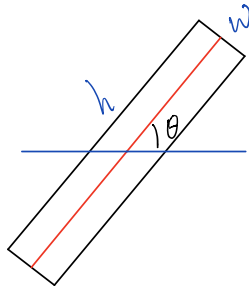


3D FPN: ①: Project following FPN



3D FPN ② : project before FPN





$$b = (x_c, y_c, h_{\max}, w_{\min}, \sin 2\theta, \sin 4\theta)$$

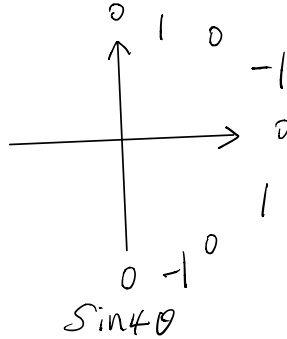
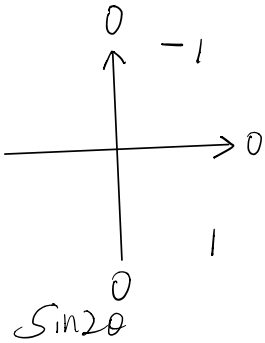
$\begin{matrix} \parallel & \parallel \\ st & sf \end{matrix}$

$$h_{\max} = \max(h, w)$$

$$w_{\min} = \min(h, w)$$

$$\text{symmetric} \Rightarrow b(\theta) = b(\theta + \pi)$$

$$\theta \in [-\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2}) \text{ clock-wise for pos. t.}$$



$$\theta = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} \arcsin(st) & st \neq sf > 0 \\ \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \arcsin(st) & st \neq sf < 0 \end{cases}$$

↓

$$b = (x_c, y_c, h_{\max}, w_{\min}, \theta)$$

For line: $w_{\min} = 0$. $b = (x_c, y_c, \text{length}, \sin 2\theta, \sin 4\theta)$

For 3d box: $b = (x_c, y_c, h_{\max}, w_{\min}, \sin 2\theta, \sin 4\theta, z_{\min}, z_{\max})$