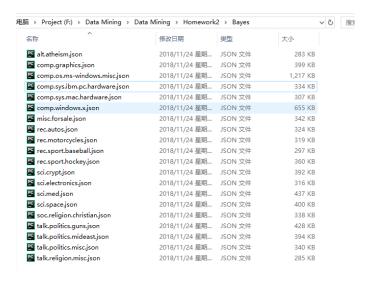
Homework2 -- Naïve Bayesian (2018.11.23)

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任务

实现贝叶斯分类器,测试其在 20Newsgroups 数据集上的效果 流程

- 1. 将数据划分为 80% training data, 20%为 testing data;
- 2. 同 Homework1, 先对数据进行预处理: 分词、分句、寻找词根、统计词频;
- 3. 根据 P_i = 此类的样本数/所有的样本数, 计算每个类别的概率, 此处应用拉布拉斯平滑;
- 4. 根据 Naïve Bayesian 公式, 计算每个类别中单词的概率;
- 5. 为每个类别创建一个以类别为名的 json 文件,将 3 与 4,以字 典的形式写入 json 文件,下图为文件列表;



6. 在 testing_data 中每个类别随机选取 10 个文件,进行测试,得到实验结果: 0.425。

```
🤳 result.txt - 记事本
 文件(F) 编辑(E) 格式(O) 查看(V) 帮助(H)
9905 predict: comp. sys. ibm. pc. hardware Groundtruth: comp. os. ms-windows. mis
21710 predict: soc.religion.christian Groundtruth: soc.religion.christian
179022 predict: rec. autos Groundtruth: talk.politics.misc
179026 predict: rec. autos Groundtruth: talk.politics.misc
59541 predict: rec.motorcycles Groundtruth: sci.med
103697 predict: rec.autos Groundtruth: rec.autos
68207 predict: comp. sys. ibm. pc. hardware Groundtruth: comp. windows. x 55095 predict: comp. sys. ibm. pc. hardware Groundtruth: talk. politics. guns
16048 predict: comp. sys. ibm. pc. hardware Groundtruth: sci. crypt
16050 predict: sci.crypt Groundtruth: sci.crypt
59543 predict: comp.sys.ibm.pc.hardware Groundtruth: sci.med
76798 predict: misc.forsale Groundtruth: misc.forsale
105144 predict: rec. motorcycles Groundtruth: rec. motorcycles
54284 predict: sci.electronics Groundtruth: sci.electronics
54178 predict: soc.religion.christian Groundtruth: alt.atheism
61087 predict: rec. autos Groundtruth: comp. sys. ibm. pc. hardware
55094 predict: comp. sys. mac. hardware Groundtruth: talk. politics. guns 179029 predict: talk. politics. guns Groundtruth: talk. politics. misc
61558 predict: sci. space Groundtruth: sci. space
21711 predict: soc.religion.christian Groundtruth: soc.religion.christian
54542 predict: rec. sport. baseball Groundtruth: rec. sport. hockey 54548 predict: rec. sport. hockey
```

总结

这次实验比第一次实验进行的要顺利,但是实验结果还需要改进,目前估计实验结果的不理想是因为 testing_data 数据的选取的造成。