2025-06-27

R Markdown

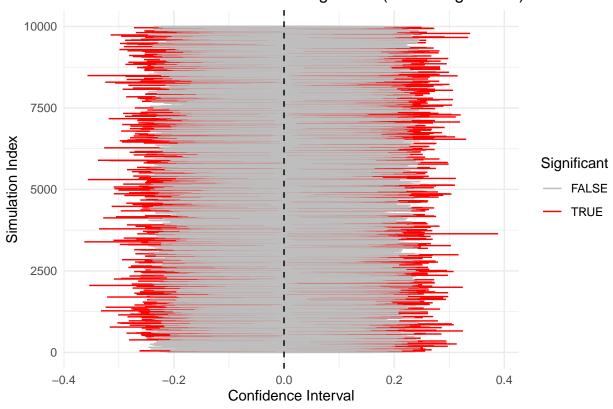
This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com.

When you click the **Knit** button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:

```
library(ggplot2)
library(dplyr)
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
        intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
set.seed(123)
n sim <- 10000
n <- 500
alpha <- 0.05
lower_bounds <- numeric(n_sim)</pre>
upper_bounds <- numeric(n_sim)</pre>
significant <- logical(n_sim)</pre>
for (i in 1:n_sim) {
  treatment <- rnorm(n, mean = 0, sd = 1)</pre>
  control <- rnorm(n, mean = 0, sd = 1)</pre>
  diff <- mean(treatment) - mean(control)</pre>
  se \leftarrow sqrt(1/n + 1/n)
  margin \leftarrow qnorm(1 - alpha/2) * se
  lower_bounds[i] <- diff - margin</pre>
  upper bounds[i] <- diff + margin</pre>
  significant[i] <- (lower_bounds[i] > 0 | upper_bounds[i] < 0)</pre>
}
```

```
df <- data.frame(</pre>
  index = 1:n_sim,
  lower = lower_bounds,
  upper = upper_bounds,
  significant = significant
ggplot(df, aes(y = index)) +
  geom_segment(aes(x = lower, xend = upper, yend = index, color = significant)) +
  geom_vline(xintercept = 0, linetype = "dashed") +
  scale_color_manual(values = c("FALSE" = "gray", "TRUE" = "red")) +
  labs(
    title = "95% Confidence Intervals for Drug Effect (Red = Significant)",
    x = "Confidence Interval",
    y = "Simulation Index",
    color = "Significant"
  ) +
  theme_minimal()
```

95% Confidence Intervals for Drug Effect (Red = Significant)



```
signif_count <- sum(df$significant)
prop_signif <- mean(df$significant)
cat("Number of significant results:", signif_count, "\n")</pre>
```

Number of significant results: 512

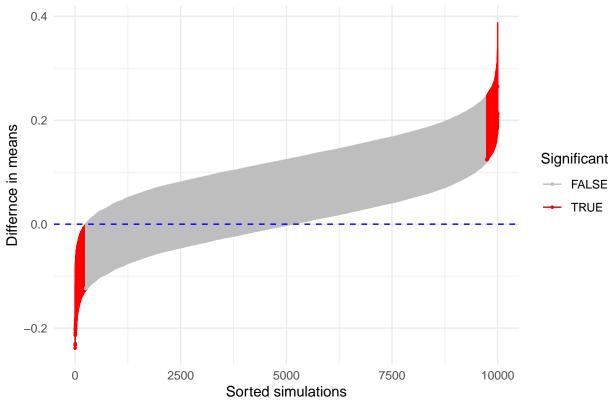
```
cat("Proportion of significant results:", prop_signif, "\n")
## Proportion of significant results: 0.0512
set.seed(1234)
treatment_sample <- rnorm(n, mean = 0, sd = 1)</pre>
control_sample <- rnorm(n, mean = 0, sd = 1)</pre>
mean_treatment <- mean(treatment_sample)</pre>
mean_control <- mean(control_sample)</pre>
var_treatment <- var(treatment_sample)</pre>
var_control <- var(control_sample)</pre>
mean_diff <- mean_treatment - mean_control</pre>
se_diff <- sqrt(var_treatment/n + var_control/n)</pre>
z_critical <- qnorm(1 - alpha/2)</pre>
margin_of_error <- z_critical * se_diff</pre>
lower_bound <- mean_diff - margin_of_error</pre>
upper_bound <- mean_diff + margin_of_error</pre>
cat("Treatment Mean:", mean_treatment, "\n")
## Treatment Mean: 0.001838821
cat("Treatment Variance:", var_treatment, "\n")
## Treatment Variance: 1.07084
cat("Control Mean:", mean control, "\n")
## Control Mean: -0.05503322
cat("Control Variance:", var_control, "\n")
## Control Variance: 0.9188981
cat("Difference in Means:", mean_diff, "\n")
## Difference in Means: 0.05687204
cat("Standard Error:", se_diff, "\n")
## Standard Error: 0.06308309
```

```
cat("95% Confidence Interval: [", lower_bound, ",", upper_bound, "]\n")
```

95% Confidence Interval: [-0.06676854 , 0.1805126]

```
df <- df %>%
 mutate(
   mean_diff = (lower + upper) /2,
   margin = (upper - lower) /2
  arrange(mean_diff) %>%
 mutate(sorted_index = row_number())
ggplot(df, aes(x = sorted_index, y = mean_diff, color = significant)) +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin = mean_diff, ymax = mean_diff + margin), width = 0.4) +
  geom_point(size = 0.6) +
  geom_hline(yintercept = 0, linetype = "dashed", color = "blue") +
  scale_color_manual(values = c("FALSE" = "gray", "TRUE" = "red")) +
 labs(
   title = "Sorted 95% Confidence Intervals for Drug Effect (Red = Stat Significant)",
   x = "Sorted simulations",
   y = "Differnce in means",
   color = "Significant"
  ) +
 theme_minimal()
```

Sorted 95% Confidence Intervals for Drug Effect (Red = Stat Significant)

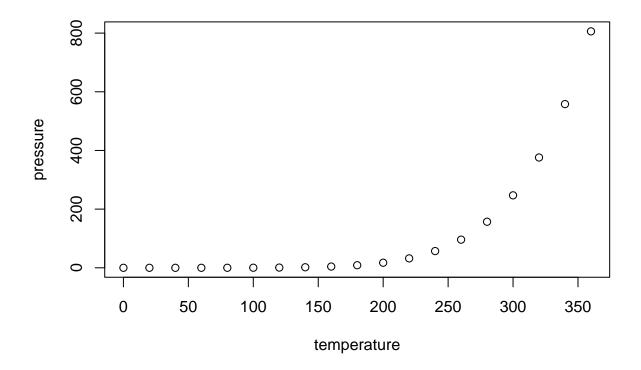


```
#Number of significant results: 512
#the company's policy is problematic because while the "Proportion of significant results" is around
#five percent, it means that this porportion of the intervals will not contain the true effect
#
summary(cars)
```

```
##
        speed
                         dist
                              2.00
##
    Min.
           : 4.0
                    Min.
                            :
##
    1st Qu.:12.0
                    1st Qu.: 26.00
    Median:15.0
                    Median: 36.00
##
##
    Mean
            :15.4
                    Mean
                            : 42.98
    3rd Qu.:19.0
                    3rd Qu.: 56.00
##
##
    Max.
            :25.0
                    Max.
                            :120.00
```

Including Plots

You can also embed plots, for example:



Note that the \mbox{echo} = FALSE parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent printing of the R code that generated the plot.