

# The General Social Survey



2022 GSS  
(Cross-section  
Study)

DOCUMENTATION  
AND PUBLIC USE  
FILE CODEBOOK  
(Release 1)



 **NORC** at the  
University of  
Chicago

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Please contact the GSS team at [gss@norc.org](mailto:gss@norc.org) with any questions or requests.

2022 GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY CROSS-SECTION CODEBOOK, RELEASE 1  
(Codebook for the Machine-Readable Data File 2022 General Social Survey Cross-section)

Principal Investigator	Michael Davern
Co-Principal Investigator	René Bautista
Co-Principal Investigator	Jeremy Freese
Co-Principal Investigator	Pamela Herd
Co-Principal Investigator	Stephen L. Morgan
Senior Advisors	Colm O'Muircheartaigh
	Susan Paddock
	Tom W. Smith

Research Associates (in alphabetical order)

Katherine Burda	Steven Pedlow
Ned English	Benjamin Schapiro
Beth Fisher	Jodie Smylie
Walter Hanley	Jaesok Son
Amy Ihde	Rachel Sparkman
Eyob Moges	Andrew Stern
Abigail Norling Ruggles	Brian Wells

Produced by  
NORC at the University of Chicago



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# INTRODUCTION

## Introduction to the General Social Survey (GSS)

The General Social Survey (sometimes, General Social Surveys) is a series of nationally representative cross-sectional interviews in the United States that have occurred since 1972. The GSS collects data on contemporary American society to monitor and explain trends in opinions, attitudes, and behaviors. The GSS has adapted questions from earlier surveys, thereby allowing researchers to conduct comparisons for up to 80 years. Originally proposed and developed by James A. Davis, the GSS has been administered by NORC at the University of Chicago (NORC) and funded by the National Science Foundation (NSF) since its inception. Currently, the GSS is designed by a set of Primary Investigators (PIs), with input from the GSS Board, comprised of notable researchers within the scientific community.

The GSS contains a standard core of demographic, behavioral, and attitudinal questions, plus topics of special interest. Among the topics covered are civil liberties, crime and violence, intergroup tolerance, morality, national spending priorities, psychological well-being, social mobility, and stress and traumatic events. Altogether, the GSS is the single best source for sociological and attitudinal trend data covering the United States. It allows researchers to examine the structure and functioning of society in general, as well as the role played by relevant subgroups and to compare the United States to other nations. The GSS aims to make high-quality data easily accessible to scholars, students, policymakers, and others, with minimal cost and waiting.

The GSS has been tracking trends in public opinion since 1972. Throughout, the GSS has taken great care to keep the survey methodology as comparable over time as possible, which includes everything from keeping the same sampling approach to not changing question wording. This is done to minimize potential changes due to changes in methodology and support the study of trends in public opinion in the United States over time. However, due to the global COVID19 pandemic, the 2021 GSS Cross-section implemented significant methodological adaptations for the safety of respondents and interviewers, most notably shifting to an address-based sampling with push to web and a web self-administered questionnaire. The 2022 GSS Cross-section bridges the traditional face-to-face data collection of the GSS from 1972-2018 with the web-based collection of 2021, keeping many of the questionnaire changes brought about by the new mode, while reverting to a mixed mode data collection that include face to face, web and telephone. The 2022 GSS was designed to facilitate a comparison to the 2018 GSS; that is, the 2022 study aimed to resemble the 2018 GSS. Additionally, the 2022 GSS retained several methodological experiments conducted in the 2021 GSS that are specific to the web mode. The 2022 GSS is the first round of a multi-round transition to a mixed-mode survey, fielded both face-to-face and via web self-administered questionnaire.

In 2022 the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to (1) help bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS and (2) to help rein in growing costs associated with conducting the more traditional in person field study. The experiment divided the 2022 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were encouraged to take the survey using a web alternative. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participated in an in-person field interview. Details on this experiment are below but the overall goal of the experiment was to allow analysts to be able to parse out selection into mode differences from potential effects of the mode the survey was completed in. For more information, see [DESIGN GOALS OF THE 2018-2024 GSS AND TRANSITION EXPERIMENTS](#).



The GSS comprises a core set of items (the Replicating Core) that are repeated every round, as well as topical modules, which may or may not be repeated. The GSS is currently composed of three separate ballots (A, B, and C), as well as two separate forms (X and Y), which allow for up to six different paths through the interview itself (in addition to paths determined by respondent answers, such as questions about spouses or partners, or questions on employment). Not every question in the Replicating Core is asked of every respondent; most only appear on two of the three ballots. However, every item in the Replicating Core overlaps on at least one ballot with every other item in the Replicating Core, ensuring that researchers can estimate inter-item correlations. Forms are used for experiments such as wording variations within questions, ensuring that half of the respondents on each ballot see the experimental or control conditions of each relevant variable. Within the GSS, these form experiments are usually assigned mnemonics that end in -Y.

Topical modules are typically assigned to either two full ballots (e.g., A and B) or one full ballot and one half-ballot (e.g., A and BX), covering two-thirds or half of sample respondents, respectively. However, some topical modules are included on all ballots. Modules are usually assigned to specific ballots based on one of two conditions: overlap with other key questions (either ensuring that respondents to specific items also receive specific modules or that respondents to specific items *do not* receive specific modules), or time constraints. The GSS tries to balance the length of all six paths to be approximately equal. Topical modules may be administered via interviewer in any mode or completed by self-administered questionnaire, depending on the sensitivity of the items included.

Topical modules come from several different sources. While the GSS broadly is funded by NSF, individual modules may be sponsored by other government agencies, universities, research institutes, or individuals. The GSS typically includes modules every round that are related to the *International Social Survey Programme* ([ISSP](#)), a consortium of national-level studies like the GSS (for more information, see *Introduction to the International Social Survey Programme*, below). Finally, modules may be solicited by the GSS Scientific Advisory Board or the Principal Investigators and can be included based on scientific merits and available time in the interview. The number of GSS modules varies by year.

Additionally, the GSS has implemented experimental designs over time or through collaborations (for instance, supporting other studies such as the National Organization Studies, National Congregations Study, National Voluntary Associations Study, and the 2016-2020 General Social Survey-American National Election Studies (GSS-ANES) Panel), which have led to several ancillary datasets.

## Introduction to the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)

The ISSP is a consortium of nationally representative research studies, like the GSS, who have all agreed to ask questions on the same topics on an annual basis. It emerged out of bilateral collaboration with NORC and the German organization Zentrum für Umfragen, Methoden, und Analysen (ZUMA; now part of GESIS-Leibniz Institute of the Social Sciences). Starting in 1982, each organization devoted a small segment of their national surveys, ALLBUS and GSS, to a common set of questions. The ISSP was formally established in 1984 by Australia, Germany, Great Britain, and the United States, and it now has 42 member countries across five continents and collects data in 70 countries. NORC represents the United States as a country in the ISSP.

ISSP modules have several defining criteria:

- Modules are developed in English and translated to every administered language.
- Modules must contain approximately 60 questions and can be supplemented by optional items, as well as around 40 items on background and demographic characteristics.

- Modules must contain the same items across all languages and studies, asked in the same order, with minor variations to account for mode differences or regional differences.<sup>1</sup>
- Each topical module must be administered within a relatively narrow time frame, usually about 18 months from the start of the relevant year.

ISSP Modules are currently replicated every 10 years, allowing for topics to be studied as both a multinational snapshot at a single point in time as well as a slowly evolving repeated cross-section of national opinions. While not every topic is repeated, the longest-running module is up to its fifth replication. ISSP rules require that when a topic is repeated, at least two-thirds of the questions must be repeated from a previous round, while up to one-third can be new questions.

Since 1985, the ISSP topics have included:

#### Role of Government

1985, 1990, 1996, 2006, 2016

#### Social Networks

1986, 2001, 2017

#### Social Inequality

1987, 1992, 1999, 2009, 2019

#### Family & Changing Gender Roles

1988, 1994, 2002, 2012, 2022

#### Work Orientation

1989, 1997, 2005, 2015

#### Religion

1991, 1998, 2008, 2018

#### Environment

1993, 2000, 2010, 2020

#### National Identity

1995, 2003, 2013

#### Citizenship

2004, 2014

#### Leisure Time and Sports

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<sup>1</sup> For example, asking about Congress or Parliament, or asking about the European Union or NAFTA.



2007<sup>2</sup>

Health and Health Care

2011<sup>3</sup>, 2022

## Study Overview

This codebook focuses on the 2022 GSS Cross-section survey. While this iteration of the Cross-section has meaningful changes from previous editions, there is much that remains consistent. Just as was done since 2004, the GSS Cross-section survey administers a full-probability sample approach with samples created from an adapted form of the United States Postal Service (USPS) metropolitan statistical area (MSA)/county frame area. More on the GSS conventional design can be found on pages 3177–3178 of the legacy cumulative codebook, available at the GSS website.<sup>4</sup>

The GSS has been conducted since 1972 and currently functions as a social indicators program, which highly values historical trends and continuity. To that end, the GSS's replicating core contains items that have been asked since its inception. In some cases, these items were asked on even older surveys, allowing for continuous measurement of concepts since the 1940s.

GSS variables appear at three different frequencies. Items in the Replicating Core, Household Composition, and Contact/Validation typically appear every year and are rarely altered (although, in 2022, they feature modification for the web mode). Items in some topical modules, such as ISSP modules, can appear in multiple years, but not every year. Finally, items on the rest of the topical modules typically only appear in a single year. In the 2022 GSS, the ISSP Family and Gender Roles, ISSP Health and Health Care, Shared Capitalism, NIOSH Quality of Working Life, National Endowment for the Arts and High-Risk Behaviors modules are repeats from previous years. It is important to note that important updates to questions were made to National Endowment for the Arts (NEA), Shared Capitalism, and NIOSH QWL. The module named GSS Next is a board-initiated module that has a combination of old and new GSS variables. The NEA and GSS Next modules were conducted as web-only follow-on interviews. For more information on these, please see [Follow-on Studies](#).

The 2022 GSS Cross-section includes the following Topical Modules (some of which include updates and modifications to previously fielded modules):

- *ISSP Family and Changing Gender Roles*: This module has previously been asked four times, beginning in 1988. It focuses on attitudes and opinions on family life and changing gender roles. Like all ISSP modules, two-thirds of the items are repeats from previous rounds, while one-third are new items.
- *ISSP Health and Health Care*: This module has previously been asked once in 1988. It focuses on attitudes and opinions on mental health, physical health, and health care. Like all ISSP modules, two-thirds of the items are repeats from previous rounds, while one-third are new items.
- *Shared Capitalism*: This module has previously been asked two times, beginning in 2014, and included revisions in 2022. It focuses on individual's employer ownership (such as owning stock in the company where they work) and attitudes on work-based incentives. This module was proposed by Joseph Blasi at Rutgers University.

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<sup>2</sup> ISSP items for these years were asked not in the Cross-section of the GSS but on a panel follow-up interview.

<sup>3</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>4</sup> [https://gss.norc.umd.edu/Documents/codebook/gss\\_codebook.zip](https://gss.norc.umd.edu/Documents/codebook/gss_codebook.zip)

- *NIOSH Quality of Working Life*: This module has previously been asked five times, beginning in 2002. It focuses on individual's work experiences and attitudes on work behaviors. The 2022 module includes revisions and additions to previous modules. This module was proposed by the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health.
- *National Endowment for the Arts (NEA)*: This module was previously asked in 2012 and 2018, and in 2022 was asked with updates as a follow-on module to the GSS, asking questions about changes in individual's recreational activities before and during the COVID-19 pandemic. This module was proposed by the National Endowment for the Arts.
- *High-risk Behaviors*: High Risk Behaviors, developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), is a self-administered module that has been in use with modifications since 1988. It includes items on recent sexual history as well as sexual history since the age of 18, as well as drug use, HIV testing, and sexual orientation.
- *GSS Next*: This module is a board-initiated follow-on module which combines several different sources of questions, including topics and items proposed to the GSS via a Module Competition in 2021; items proposed by the GSS Board for inclusion, and methodological and question wording experiments designed by NORC.

Table 1. Key Aspects of the 2022 GSS Cross-section

KEY ASPECTS	2022 GSS Cross-section
Sample	Adults 18 or older in the United States who live in noninstitutional housing at the time of interviewing
Invitation	Mailing materials that show a web link to invite people to participate on the web (i.e., pushing respondent to a web survey first) or informed respondents that in-person interviewers would arrive soon. Phone option was also provided.
Survey mode	Face-to-face (53.7%) and Web (38.0%), supplemented by phone (3.0%) and multimode (5.3%)
Incentive	Both non-contingent pre-paid incentive and contingent post-paid incentive
Final sample size	3,544 completes from 27,591 lines of sample 601 additional completes from an oversample of Black, Hispanic, and Asian respondents from the NORC AmeriSpeak® Panel from 2,396 lines of sample
Response Rate (AAPOR RR3)	50.5%
Fielding period	May 4, 2022 to December 20, 2022 <sup>5</sup>

<sup>5</sup> Fielding in most locations concluded on December 12, 2022, and was kept open in one location until January 8, 2023 to help ensure representativeness.

Administration	Mail push to web and in person interviewing as primary modes, supplemented with phone
Respondent selection within household	Kish without age ordering
Language	English and Spanish
Paradata derived from instrument	Paradata will be available in a file separate from the cumulative datafile. It is expected in the summer of 2023.

Occasionally, the cumulative datafile is updated with newly cleaned or derived variables, and error corrections. Please see [Release Notes](#)<sup>6</sup> for changes since the initial release of the 1972-2022 Cumulative file and [Log of Suspected Issues](#) for potential changes in the future.

## Datafile Overview

Available datafiles for the 2022 GSS include:

- GSS 1972-2022 Cross-Sectional Cumulative Data (Release 1, May 2023) in [Stata](#) and [SAS](#)
- Individual Year Data for the 2022 GSS in [Stata](#) and [SAS](#)
- Customized data extracts in Stata, SAS, and SPSS created using the [GSS Data Explorer](#)

The SPSS version of the GSS data is not currently supported. Users can still use the GSS data in SPSS by importing the Stata data file in SPSS. However, SPSS users should be aware that all missing values (DK, NA, IAP, and other missing values) will be automatically recoded to SYSMIS (.) in SPSS after importing. Alternatively, users can use File Extraction the [GSS Data Explorer](#) to get a SPSS-formatted data file. Please note that missing values will be all converted to discrete negative values, and SPSS will not recognize them as designated missing values.

In rare occasions, GSS used decimal values for response categories. Due to the limitation of Stata, labels could not be assigned to those decimal values in the Stata-formatted GSS data file.

- Variable FILEVERSION
  - 7222.1: GSS 1972-2022 Release 1 (May 16, 2023)
- Variable YEARSJOB
  - 0.25: Less than 6 months
  - 0.75: 6-11.9 months

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<sup>6</sup> <https://gss.norc.umd.edu/Documents/other/Release%20Notes%207222.pdf>

## NOTE ON MEASUREMENT AND INTERPRETATION

The GSS has been tracking trends in public opinion since 1972. Over this time, the GSS has taken great care to keep the survey methodology as comparable over time as possible, which includes everything from keeping the same sampling approach to not changing question wording. This is done to minimize potential changes due to methodology and to support the study of changes in public opinion in the United States.

In 2022 the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to: 1) help bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS, and 2) to help rein in growing costs associated with conducting an in-person field study. The experiment divided the 2022 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were offered a web option. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participate in an in-person field interview. Details on this experiment are below, but the overall goal of the experiment was to allow analysts to be able to parse out experimental allocation into data collection approaches. While the 2022 GSS experiment was not set up to directly compare modes (instead, it was set up to compare data collection approaches), users are encouraged to check for mode sensitivities, comparing cases completed in different modes. The current release does not include mode-specific statistical weights; thus, mode-specific inferential statistics are not currently supported. Future GSS are expected to release mode-specific weights to support population inferences. This release includes weights intended for all cases to support population inferences.

### *Total Survey Error Perspective for GSS Trend Estimates*

When evaluating the GSS for trend changes over time, we caution our users to carefully consider changes in the GSS methodology from a total survey error perspective. Total survey error is a way of comprehending the impact on estimates due to measurement, non-response, coverage, and sampling error. Below, we provide a high-level summary of the components of the total survey error and how they could impact trend comparisons – especially between 2018 and the present.

**Measurement Error:** Changes in how survey questions were administered can impact the answers. The GSS has traditionally been conducted in person and administered by an interviewer. In 2021, due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the GSS needed to administer survey questions primarily over the web without any interviewer assistance. Some changes were needed in the measures, due to mode of administration. For example, “Don’t Know” response categories were included for factual questions, but they were not displayed for opinion questions. In the past, Don’t Knows could be recorded by interviewers regardless of whether they were factual or opinion questions. In 2022, these modifications were also present in the web mode, while the face-to-face mode used measures as they were designed for the 2018 GSS. These changes in measurement can be evaluated using the 2022 experimental data which combines in-person, web and telephone administration.

**Non-response Error:** Historically, the GSS has achieved high response rates well above 50 percent, mostly because in-person surveys can attain higher response rates. The 2021 GSS was conducted using a mail invite to push the respondent to the web. The 2021 GSS Cross-section response rate is 17 percent (which is still high for web surveys). Differential participation rates across selected GSS participants in 2021 relative to previous years could also contribute to a change in estimates. To help control for this concern, the GSS implemented an adjustment to known population totals for the 2021 Cross-section round based on a raking approach (i.e., post-stratification weighting) to ensure the weighted totals in the 2021 GSS Cross-section sample are as close as possible to the

control totals from the U.S. Census Bureau estimates by education, sex, age, region of the country, race, and ethnicity. In the 2022 GSS the response rate increased to 50.5 percent and the post-stratification raking weights have been created for the GSS survey cumulative file from 1988–present to attempt to reduce potential non-response error differences over time as response rates in surveys have declined.

**Coverage Error:** Coverage error can arise from how well adults living in selected households are enumerated to represent the general adult population. If a household enumeration method adopted in a survey consistently misses eligible household members (e.g., roommates or borders), it can result in coverage error (under-coverage). And over-coverage can result if an ineligible person (someone living in a college dorm or someone living in an assisted living facility) or the same person is counted in more than one household. In 2021, the GSS had to change how it rostered and ultimately estimated adults residing in a household. Typically, household rosters have been used in the in-person methodology to randomly select one adult in the household to complete the survey. That is, in previous years the GSS has instructed interviewers to complete an initial household enumeration form to collect some basic data on everyone residing in a household and then randomly chose one adult with whom to complete the main interview. In the 2021 GSS such a household enumeration was not possible up front, and the GSS instructed selected households to identify the adult with the most recent birthday and to report the number of adults living in the household. It is possible that respondent selection may have happened at the household level or missed some household residents (for instance, people abroad, adult children living at home, etc.). Informed by both data collection in 2021 and an internal pilot conducted by the GSS project team prior to fielding the 2022 GSS, changes were made to reduce burden when completing the household enumeration process. In 2022 an adult living in the household was asked to list all adults living in the household and provide names and ages (as a categorical range) for each adult. This streamlined roster was then used to randomly select the respondent for each household, determined by Kish number and position of the adult on the household roster. The GSS team is actively conducting research to assess the impact of household enumeration and selection methods to achieve adequate coverage of the US adult population.

**Sampling Error:** The 2022 GSS Cross-section relies on scientific sampling to allow for the calculation of sampling error (i.e., margin of error). As in any scientific sample, any one trend from year to year can be impacted by the fact we only observed a sample and not the entire population. The dataset contains survey design variables (clusters, strata, and weights) to account for the complex survey sample design. And it is possible that our trend estimates are off by a sampling or “margin of error” between any given set of years. It is essential, therefore, to control for sampling error by conducting tests of significance for trend differences estimates.

**Mode:** GSS data users should use caution when analyzing any variables by mode of survey (MODE). Basic mode analyses may find differences between individual modes; however, the weights included in the current release do not support single-mode analyses. The current weights are provided to support inferential statistics using all cases. (The GSS team is working on developing mode specific weights for future data releases.) While observed differences between modes may suggest mode sensitivities, these are not true “mode effects.” The mode of completion for a respondent is determined by a number of factors, including the modes available to the respondent, the mode initially assigned to a household (see [Experiment](#)), the use of nonresponse follow-up approaches, and measurement differences related to different modes.



We recommend our users include one of the following statements when reporting on the GSS 2021 and 2022 Cross-section data:

**Total Survey Error Summary Perspective for the GSS Cross-section:**

Changes in opinions, attitudes, and behaviors observed in 2021 and 2022 relative to historical trends may be due to actual change in concept over time and/or may have resulted from methodological changes made to the survey methodology during the COVID-19 global pandemic.

#### **Suggested Statement to Include in Articles and Reports That Use GSS Data**

Changes in opinions, attitudes, and behaviors observed in 2021 and 2022 relative to historical trends may be due to actual change in concept over time and/or may have resulted from methodological changes made to the survey methodology during the COVID-19 global pandemic. Research and interpretation done using the 2021 and 2022 GSS data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods. For more information on the 2021 and 2022 GSS methodology and its implications, please visit <https://gss.norc.umd.edu/Get-The-Data>.

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# DESIGN GOALS OF THE 2018-2024 GSS AND TRANSITION EXPERIMENTS

The 2022 GSS was proposed with a well-understood experimental design that would aid in the transition from a traditionally face-to-face study to a multimode one, to employ modern data collection tools and collect data more cost effectively. This design made the 2022 GSS data collection more efficient and allowed for respondents to have more flexibility in how they preferred to complete the survey. This transition will continue forward into the 2024 GSS, which will employ a similar experimental design.

These changes come in the wake of the 2021 GSS Cross-section, which was fielded primarily via a web self-administered questionnaire. At the time, the web-based data collection was the only way that NORC could ensure the safety of all respondents and project staff, due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Changes in trends from the 2021 GSS Cross-section could have several potential sources, including both mode effects and genuine social change, with no clear way to disentangle those effects beyond specific item-level experiments on the survey (see the volunteered response and grid experiments for more information).

The 2022 the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to: 1) help enumerate potential mode effects to bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS, and 2) to help rein in growing costs associated with conducting an in-person field study. The experiment divided the 2022 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were offered a web option. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participated in an in-person field interview. Details on this experiment are below, but the overall goal of the experiment was to allow analysts to be able to parse out selection into mode differences from potential effects of the mode the survey was completed in.

The 2022 GSS Cross-section bridges the traditional face-to-face data collection of the GSS from 1972–2018 with the web-based collection of 2021, keeping many of the questionnaire changes brought about by the new mode, while reverting to a four-stage cluster sample for both the web and face-to-face modes of data collection. The 2022 GSS, thus, resembles both the 2018 GSS (in terms of sampling strategy and respondent selection) and the 2021 GSS (in terms of questionnaire design and certain experiments). The 2022 GSS is the first round of a multi-round transition to a mixed-mode survey, fielded both face-to-face and via web self-administered questionnaire.

The 2022 GSS, however, reverses some of those changes, most notably by providing an option for face-to-face data collection. In this manner, the 2022 GSS allows researchers to bridge the 2018–2022 GSS rounds, by providing comparisons with the face-to-face data from 2018 as well as with the web self-administered data from 2021. The 2022 data, in essence, are essential for understanding both the 2018 and 2021 rounds of the GSS. NORC recognizes this fact, and feels it is important to release these data to the public as early as possible, in this preliminary release format. Changes in trends, especially in variables that show sensitivity to mode of administration, were anticipated and are not a cause for concern. Sensitivity to mode has been present in the GSS data since the start – as well as a feature of all other survey data. The 2022 GSS changed the design to be able to, for the first time, enumerate the mode effects associated with the primary face to face design the GSS had employed since 1972. The experiment was carefully designed to be able to estimate the mode effects and allow for harmonized time series to be created for 1972–2022.

Finally, while some degree of mode sensitivity was expected, NORC could not be certain in advance which variables might show mode sensitivity and require further analysis. The only way to fully understand and control for these mode sensitivities is to collect and work with the data, and NORC recognizes that we are only one part

of the full GSS community. To that end, we are releasing the data, including mode-sensitive variables, so that the community of researchers and scientists involved with the GSS can also understand the scale and breadth of the issue, and work with NORC to develop a strong shared understanding of the issues and how best to present them to the general public. Decisions like these should be made in collaborative environments, rather than solely under NORC's purview, and the data release represents the first step of that process.

The GSS research team and NORC will work with the broader community to develop consensus around the optimal way to generate harmonized time series for all GSS variables, as well as face-to-face only time series, and beginning with the 2024 data, web-only time series. The fully harmonized time series are expected to be available with Release 2 of 2022 GSS, in the fall of 2023.

## DESIGN OF THE 2022 GSS CROSS-SECTION

The GSS made methodological changes in the 2022 Cross-section survey, compared with previous GSS Cross-section studies. The changes relate to shifts in the mode of data collection, and this section explains these in detail. Most notably, the 2022 GSS Cross-section is a multi-mode study, with respondents able to complete via a face-to-face interview, a web self-administered questionnaire, or, if necessary, a phone interview.

### Summary of major changes



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There are several major methodological changes in the 2022 GSS Cross-section:

**Contact protocol:** The 2022 GSS Cross-section uses a multimode design, allowing for a mail push-to-web respondent methodology in addition to in-person visits to collect data.

**Respondent selection:** The 2022 GSS Cross-section uses a modified respondent selection procedure of rostering all adults in the household and respondent selection via the Kish grid.

**Survey mode:** The 2022 GSS Cross-section uses the in person face-to-face interview, telephone interview, and self-administered as a part of the multimode design.

**Follow-on Studies:** The 2022 GSS Cross-section included two follow-on studies which eligible respondents could complete. These follow-ons added items on a variety of topics to the GSS.

**Oversample:** In addition to the nationally representative sample, the 2022 GSS Cross-section includes an oversample of Black, Hispanic, and Asian respondents, obtained from the NORC AmeriSpeak Panel, which utilizes the same national sampling frame as the GSS. These respondents were not eligible for the follow-on studies. (These cases are not included in the current release).

**Each of these changes has consequences for the 2022 GSS Cross-section. These changes are discussed below.**

---

### *Multimode Design (Contact Protocol and Survey Mode)*

To accomplish data collection during the COVID-19 pandemic, the 2021 GSS implemented a mail push-to-web methodology in-place of a face-to-face interview (supplemented by a small number of telephone interviews) given health and safety concerns for both field interviewers and respondents. With conditions improving into 2022, the GSS desired to scientifically evaluate the addition of web as a new mode of data collection to help supplement traditional face-to-face interviews to reduce costs, increase sample sizes, and improve data quality. We wanted to explore the web mode while preserving the primary mode of data collection, face-to-face interviewing. Multimode designs are often used to yield cost savings while providing respondents with a mode that best meets their needs and helping achieve a high response rate.

The 2022 GSS allowed data collection in three modes: face-to-face interviewing, web survey, and telephone interviewing. 94.2% of respondents completed in a single data collection mode, while the remaining 5.8%

completed in two or more modes. The variable MODE tracks mode of survey completion, while INITIALMODE tracks initial mode of survey assignment. Specific mode checks throughout the interview will be included in the paradata file.

To evaluate differential multimode designs, NORC conducted a multimode experiment randomly assigning sample cases to one of two multimode sequences: (1) face-to-face with a push-to-web non-response follow-up and (2) mail push-to-web with a face-to-face non-response follow-up (with both conditions using telephone methods to encourage participation and supplement data collection). Both conditions were administered concurrently allowing us to scientifically compare the two conditions. More details on this experiment are available in [Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment](#).

### *Respondent Selection*

In previous rounds of the GSS, respondents were selected via quota (1972-1976), Kish grid with age ordering (1975-2018), or last birthday (2021). The 2022 GSS cross-section shifts to a Kish grid without age ordering, where the positions of adults in the household for the Kish grid are determined by their order in the household roster, not their age. This change is the result of two major developments in 2022. First, the GSS team, alongside experts in the field, uncovered correlations between Kish assignment and assignment of ballot and form in the 2010, 2012, 2016, and 2018 GSS Cross-sections (See Methodological Report 134 for more details), which were in part exacerbated by the age ordering effects. Second, the GSS shifted the administration of the household enumeration form from a paper copy to a digital one. As a result, programmatic selection rather than interviewer-aided rostering was used for identification of the within-household respondents. Age ordering was previously used on paper household rosters to control for interviewer influence on respondent selection i.e. potentially manipulating the order of the household roster to select a more willing or eager respondent within the household. The age ordering of the household roster was a visible control against such possibilities, but without a visible Kish grid assignment, such precautions were no longer necessary.

### *Follow-on Studies*

The 2022 GSS Cross-section included two additional follow-on studies. These studies were open to all GSS respondents who were not part of the AmeriSpeak Oversample (see next section), and who completed the entirety of the GSS interview, through obtaining or declining consent for administrative record linkage. Each of these follow-on studies was only available as a web self-administered questionnaire. The first follow-on, sponsored by the National Endowment for the Arts, contained questions on arts participation and changes during the COVID-19 pandemic. The second follow-on, GSS Next, contained items recommended by the GSS Scientific Advisory Board, as well as experiments conducted by NORC. Key aspects of both studies are listed in Table 2 below.

*Table 2. Key Aspects of the 2022 Follow-on Studies*

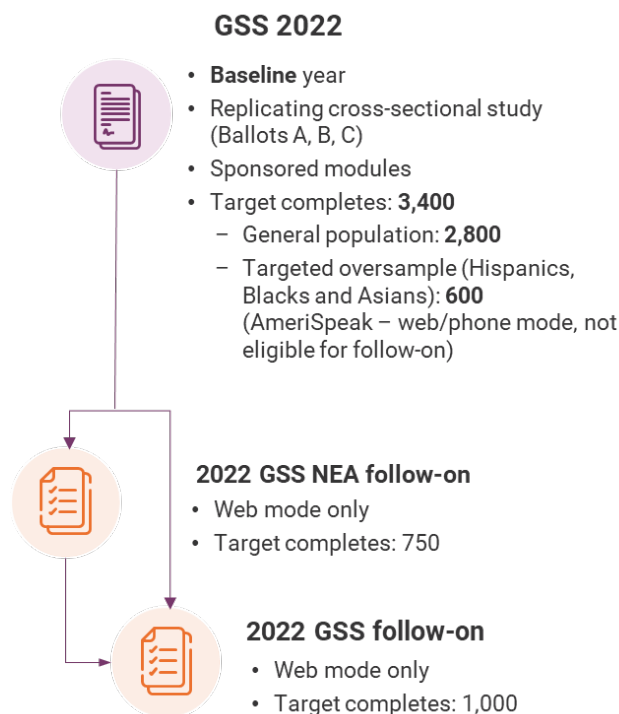
KEY ASPECTS	NEA Arts Participation	GSS Next
Sample	Respondents who completed the GSS baseline interview prior to 9/21/2022	Respondents who completed the GSS baseline interview prior to 11/30/2022
Invitation	Mailing materials that show a web link to invite people to participate on the web, as well as email materials with hyperlinks to the survey.	Mailing materials that show a web link to invite people to participate on the web, as well as email materials with hyperlinks to the survey.
Survey mode	Web self-administered questionnaire	Web self-administered questionnaire
Incentive	Contingent post-paid incentive	Contingent post-paid incentive
Final sample size	843 completes from 1,998 eligible GSS baseline respondents	1,235 completes from 3,319 eligible GSS baseline respondents
Unweighted Retention Rate <sup>7</sup>	42.2%	37.2%
Unweighted Cumulative Response Rate <sup>8</sup>	21.3%	18.8%
Fielding period	July 11, 2022 to September 21, 2022	September 22, 2022 to November 30, 2022
Respondent confirmation	Confirmation of key respondent demographics	Confirmation of key respondent demographics
Language	English and Spanish	English and Spanish
Paradata derived from instrument	Not available	Not available

<sup>7</sup> The unweighted retention rate is the number of completes over the number of eligible respondents. We provide an unweighted rate because only a portion of all GSS respondents were eligible for the follow-on studies given these studies were completed before the end of 2022 GSS data collection. The weighted retention rates, 17.8% and 29.4% respectively, include GSS respondents in the denominator that were ineligible for the follow-on.

<sup>8</sup> The unweighted cumulative response rate is the product of the weighted GSS response rate (50.5%) and the unweighted retention rate. The weighted cumulative response rate is calculated similarly using the weighted retention rate which includes GSS respondents in the denominator that were ineligible for the follow-on (9.0% and 14.9%, respectively).

The sequence of follow-on studies can be seen in Figure 1 below:

Figure 1: The 2022 GSS Cross-section and Follow-on Studies Design



## Oversample

This round of data collection included an oversample of AmeriSpeak panelists from key demographic groups. AmeriSpeak is a nationally representative panel of survey respondents from households across the United States created by NORC. Of invited panelists, the GSS aimed to complete 200 completes from three demographic groups : Black/African-American, Asian and Pacific Islander, and Hispanic – for a total of 600 completed interviews. 2,396 panelists were invited to complete the full 2022 General Social Survey web-based survey and a total of 605 interviews were completed the survey between July 2022 and September 2022. Panelists were randomized to various ballot and form combinations present on the GSS, but were not invited to complete additional follow-on studies. AmeriSpeak oversample respondents can be identified via the variable SAMPLE. SAMPLE=11 for AmeriSpeak cases. These cases are not included in the current data release.



## NOTES ON THE WEB MODE IN THE 2022 GSS

### *Web Mode Wording Changes*

Since the 2022 GSS was conducted via a web-based questionnaire in addition to face-to-face, the study retains all changes from the 2021 GSS Cross-section's web mode design. As a result, respondents encounter slightly different versions of items, depending on the mode in which they encounter the item. Web survey changes can come in many different forms but follow a few distinct operating principles. The changes are intended to:

- **Remove conversational language** in wording where it was no longer appropriate (e.g., using a more neutral “we” in the place of “I” and “me,” as referring to the interviewer in question stems).
- **Standardize terminology** where interviewers had chosen options as they saw fit (e.g., switching from “Blacks/African Americans” in the question stem to “Blacks” or “Black people,” depending on the question).
- Reword questions for items in which interviewers could **select appropriate language** according to information that they could observe but that was not yet recorded in the interview (e.g., reworking questions which used the term husband/wife prior to asking about the sex of the respondent's partner).
- Reword questions for items in which interviewers asked respondents **open-ended questions** but entered the responses in a combination of open-ended and closed-ended items. These changes were mostly confined to questions on Religion and Occupation/Industry.

The telephone instrument uses the same wording as the original face-to-face interview.

### *Don't Know and No Answer Responses*

In a face-to-face GSS interview, the interviewer does not show “Don't Know” and “No Answer” response options to respondents on hand cards or read those options to respondents. However, interviewers can code “Don't Know” or “No Answer” if a respondent did not wish to answer a question.

In keeping with this spirit, the GSS implemented a different design for “Don't Know” and “No Answer” responses in web mode to minimize the effect of making them visible to respondents on every item. The GSS web instrument made the following modifications for self-administration:



- **Removed all “No Answer”** response options, **instead letting respondents to skip questions** they did not wish to answer).
- **Removed all “Don't Know”** response options for **attitudinal questions**.
- Displayed **“Don't Know”** response options **in light-grey text**, separated from standard responses, on all factual questions.
- **“Don't Know”** responses were displayed for **factual items only**.

For all data collected via the web self-administered questionnaire mode, the GSS uses “Skipped on Web” code when a respondent skipped a question. These responses are separated from “No Answer,” which is used for the face-to-face and phone modes. The [2022 GSS Cross-section Public Use File](#) shows tabulations and response categories used in items across the 2022 GSS Cross-section. See Figure 2 for a screenshot example of an implementation of a “Don't Know” category.

An initial review of the 2022 data conducted by the NORC team during the production stage of the micro dataset indicates that there has not been a meaningful increase in “Don’t Know” responses with this rendering method. Rates of “Don’t Know” responses on factual items are consistent between phone and web modes. While certain items do show high levels of “Don’t Know” responses (e.g., income, information related to parental work), both modes typically show “Don’t Know” responses within a single percent of each other. However, this inspection should be considered preliminary. Users are encouraged to conduct their own analyses.

We invite users to assess levels of item non-response for factual questions measured in years past. In fact, while “Don’t Know” responses are typically within a percent of each other, the same may not be true for nearly every other substantive response on factual items. For example, in the 2022 GSS Cross-section, 45.9% of respondents in the face-to-face mode report that they are married, while 57.1% of respondents in the web mode report that they are married.<sup>9</sup> This may be due to mode preference, respondent composition, or mode effect. We urge caution in the interpretation of results between the two modes, as several hypotheses may explain these differences.

## SEX

In face-to-face interviews, interviewers traditionally coded SEX based on interviewer observation. For cases which were completed face-to-face or over the phone, observed sex is recorded as the variable SEX. In the web mode, SEX is not asked explicitly of respondents.

The GSS Cross-section collects sex and gender identity as two separate items: sex recorded at birth (SEXBIRTH1) and current gender identity (SEXNOW1). For the purpose of backward compatibility, the cross-section dataset contains SEX, SEXBIRTH1, and SEXNOW1. For web respondents, SEX is based on a recode of SEXBIRTH1 and SEXNOW1, and for other respondents, based on observation.

## *Optimization of Items for Web Mode*

GSS staff have made many other small changes to accommodate the web mode, including changing how items were presented to respondents visually by including buttons and colors for navigation, revising the sequence of certain items, and adjusting the response options for others. In addition, the full questionnaire was optimized for the most common web and smartphone browsers (Chrome, Safari, Firefox, Internet Explorer, Edge, and Opera), as well as various device types (desktop, laptop, tablet, smartphone). These changes, along with the rewording changes, should not substantially affect how respondents answer questions and were mostly meant to minimize “Don’t Know” and “No Answer” responses. For a full account of all changes, please compare questionnaire documentation of the 2021 GSS Cross-section to previous iterations available on the GSS website.<sup>10</sup>

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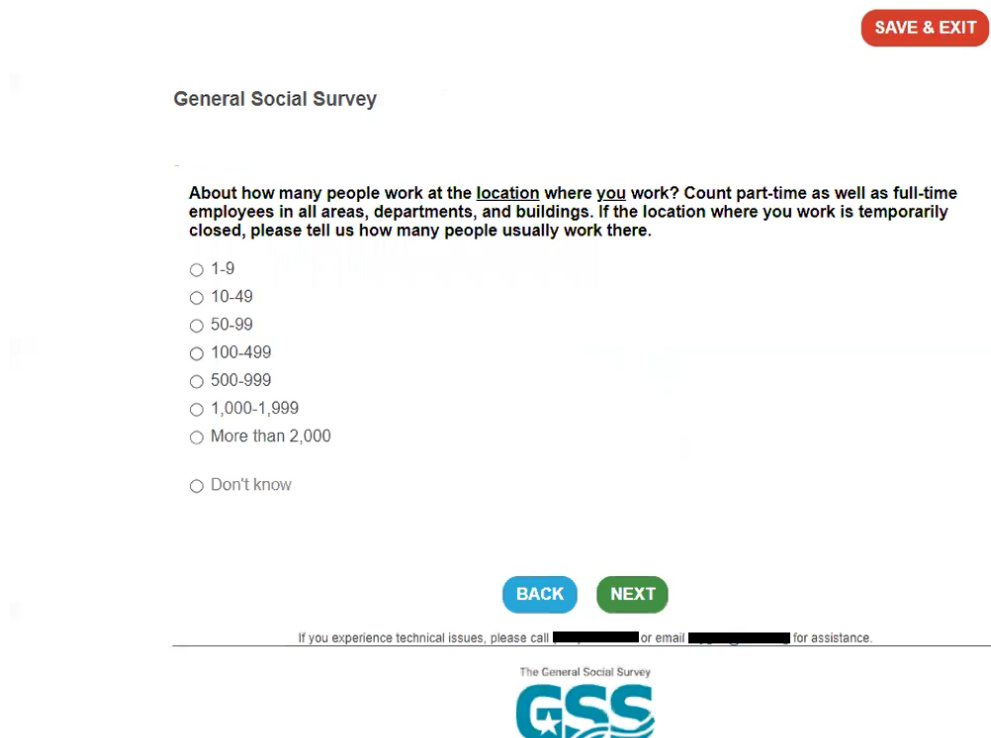
<sup>9</sup> Analysis conducted using WTSSPS as weight, limiting to baseline respondents who were not part of the AmeriSpeak oversample.

<sup>10</sup> <https://gss.norc.org/Get-Documents/questionnaires>

## Screenshots of Changes

The 2022 GSS Cross-section was fielded across a variety of modes, primarily face-to-face and web self-administered questionnaire. The following typical item from this questionnaire displays both the typical layout of a self-administered web questionnaire item and the change to Don't Know response options discussed in **Don't Know and No Answer Responses**.

Figure 2: Visual Display of a Survey Question in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode



The screenshot shows a web survey interface for the General Social Survey. At the top right is a red "SAVE & EXIT" button. Below it, the title "General Social Survey" is displayed. The main question is: "About how many people work at the location where you work? Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings. If the location where you work is temporarily closed, please tell us how many people usually work there." Below the question are eight radio button options: "1-9", "10-49", "50-99", "100-499", "500-999", "1,000-1,999", "More than 2,000", and "Don't know". At the bottom of the question area are two buttons: "BACK" (blue) and "NEXT" (green). Below these buttons is a line of text: "If you experience technical issues, please call [redacted] or email [redacted] for assistance." At the very bottom is the text "The General Social Survey" followed by the GSS logo.

SAVE & EXIT

General Social Survey

About how many people work at the location where you work? Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings. If the location where you work is temporarily closed, please tell us how many people usually work there.

☐ 1-9

☐ 10-49

☐ 50-99

☐ 100-499

☐ 500-999

☐ 1,000-1,999


☐ More than 2,000

☐ Don't know

BACK NEXT

If you experience technical issues, please call [redacted] or email [redacted] for assistance.

The General Social Survey



## RESERVE CODES AND MISSING VALUES

### Reserve Codes for Missing Values

The 2022 GSS Cross-section now uses a standardized set of missing values for all variables:

**.d – Don't know (DK).** This reserve code is used when respondents indicate that they do not know the answer to a question. For some variables (mostly ISSP variables), this code is used for "Can't choose" which was a response option offered to respondents unlike "Don't know" which was not offered.



**.i – Inapplicable (IAP).** This reserve code is used when a respondent does not see a question, either due to structural factors (e.g., for a respondent on ballot C, they will be marked inapplicable for a question exclusive to ballots A and B) or to personal factors (e.g., a respondent who is not married will be marked inapplicable for a spouse-related item).

**.n – No Answer (NA).** This reserve code is used when a respondent refuses to answer a question.. If a respondent gives a "No Answer" response to a screener question, all follow-up questions are marked as "No Answer."

**.s – Skipped on Web.** This reserve code is used when a respondent skips a question in the web mode. If a respondent skips a screener question, follow-up questions are marked as "Skipped on Web."

**.x – Not available in this release.** Variables that were asked in the 2022 GSS Cross-section but that have proven difficult to clean have been omitted from the first data release. Instead of dropping the variable entirely, all cases are marked with .x, indicating that the data will be made available in a subsequent release.

**.y – Not available in this year.** Variables that are included in the cumulative GSS datafile but that were not asked in 2022 are coded .y for all cases in 2022. The same is true for variables that are unavailable in in 2021, 2018, 2016, etc. Our hope is that .y makes it easier to tell if two variables that are not part of the replicating core have ever overlapped in a given year.

**.z – Variable-specific reserve code.** Several variables also include a .z reserve code, which documents circumstances or changes that might lead to odd missing data. For example, in 2021, some respondents in the Religion topical module have .z codes because their assigned religion was recoded based on open-ended responses, and as a result, their movement through the module was different than what their responses to RELIG and DENOM imply.

**.u – Uncodeable.** Some open-ended responses were not codeable to numeric codes, and .u was used instead in such cases.

**.m – DK, NA, IAP.** Variables created in the 1970s (e.g., OCC, INDUSTRY) used a single missing value that had multiple meanings. .m can mean "Don't know", "No answer", or "Inapplicable".

**.b – Blank.** This reserve code indicates 'blank' in open-ended responses.

**.p – Not imputable.** This missing code is used in variables POVLINE and INCDEF. For more information about these variables, please refer to [Methodological Report 57](#) available on the GSS main website.

**.f – Birthdate not available.** This missing code is used in the variable VIETDRAFT. Please see the [2021 GSS codebook](#) on the GSS main website for more information.

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# 2022 GSS Cross-section-specific Layout and Experiments

## GSS Layout & Questionnaires

While the GSS is fielded as a single survey, it is composed of three separate ballots. This rotating structure is discussed in greater detail in [GSS Methodological Report 52<sup>11</sup>](#) and current distribution of questions is available in [The GSS Replicating Core<sup>12</sup>](#). The questions that are repeated in each round are known as the *replicating core*. Other sections (which may reoccur, but not every year) are called *topical modules*. Both GSS Next and National Endowment for the Arts are follow-on modules. Figure 3 shows the distribution of topical modules in the 2022 GSS Cross-section.

Figure 3: Questionnaire Layout for the 2022 GSS Cross-section

	X	Y	XY	Follow-on
MODULE	2022			
	A	B	C	
GSS Replicating Core	XY	XY	XY	
Household Enumeration Form	X	X	X	
Household Enumeration Experimental	Y	Y	Y	
ISSP Family and Gender Roles	XY			
ISSP Health and Health Care			XY	
Shared Capitalism		X	XY	
NIOSH Quality of Working Life	XY	XY	XY	
CDC High-risk Behaviors		Y	XY	
Contact/Validation	XY	XY	XY	
National Endowment for the Arts (NEA) Follow-On	XY	XY	XY	
GSS Next Follow-On	XY	XY	XY	

The GSS includes slightly different wordings between web self-administered and phone interviewer-administered modes. See [Major Changes to the Cross-Section GSS in 2022](#) for full details. All questionnaires are available in both English and Spanish. For the 2022 GSS Cross-section, this amounts to 12 different questionnaires: three ballots in two modes in two languages.

The questionnaires can be found at <https://gss.norc.org/Get-Documentation/questionnaires>.

<sup>11</sup> <https://gss.norc.org/Documents/reports/methodological-reports/MR052.pdf>

<sup>12</sup> <https://gss.norc.org/Documents/other/2020%20GSS%20Replicating%20Core.pdf>



## Experiments in the 2022 GSS Cross-section

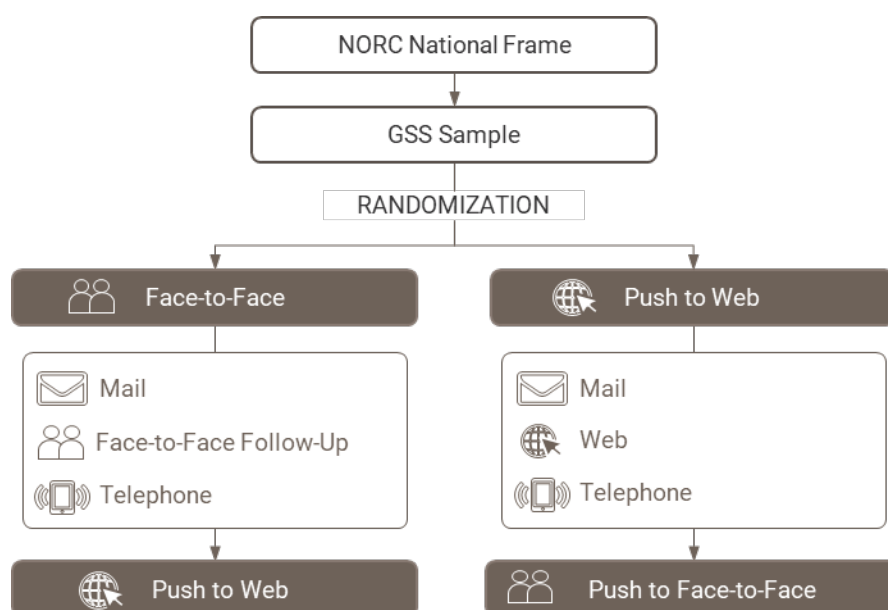
### *Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment*

Following the transition to web data collection in the 2021 GSS in response to the disruption of face-to-face collection due to the COVID-19 pandemic, 2022 GSS allowed us the opportunity to experimentally test the use of both web and face-to-face data collection as part of a multimode design. Multimode designs are often used to yield cost savings while providing respondents with a mode that best meets their needs and helping achieve a high response rate.

For GSS sample cases, drawn from NORC's National Frame, were randomly assigned to one of two multimode sequences (conditions 1 and 2) (see Figure 4). Condition 1 used face-to-face as the primary mode, encouraging respondent participation through mailing materials, telephone calls, and face-to-face visits. For non-respondents, this condition included a push-to-web effort asking respondents to complete the survey on the web. This condition most similarly resembles the historical face-to-face design of GSS from before the pandemic with the added inclusion of web follow-up. Condition 2 used a mail push-to-web methodology as the main mode of collection. This means that materials were mailed to sampled households inviting them to provide responses through a web instrument. Participation was encouraged through telephone calls and mailing materials. Following these initial outreach efforts, field interviewers visited the sampled address of the non-respondents to encourage them to participate in the survey. This condition most similarly resembles the 2021 GSS design with the addition of face-to-face follow-up for nonrespondents, like earlier years of the GSS. Both conditions were administered concurrently allowing us to scientifically compare the two conditions.

Additional details regarding the results of the experiment will be shared in a future methodological report.

*Figure 4: Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment Design*



## Volunteered Responses

For several questions in the GSS Replicating Core, the GSS has traditionally included options that are available for interviewers to code when volunteered by respondents but are not shown or read aloud to respondents. For example, in the traditional face to face instrument, the item COURTS (“In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?”) includes “About right” as a *volunteered response* for the interviewer to code, but the option is not read to the respondent. These *volunteered responses* cannot be translated to the web mode effectively. In the web mode, respondents can only select responses that are shown to them on the screen, rather than being able to pick additional, unshown responses.

Motivated by this inability to translate the question design across mode, the 2022 GSS Cross-section includes a experiment examining volunteered responses that was first adopted in the 2021 GSS Cross-section. **Nineteen questions** with volunteered responses were split into two new questions: **one with a -V suffix and the other with a -NV suffix**. The -V question, which appeared on FORM Y, included the volunteered response as an answer on the screen. The -NV question, which appeared on FORM X, did not include the volunteered response on the screen. A full list of variables for this experiment is shown in Table 3.

**These changes affect only the web mode.** In face-to-face interviews and the phone mode, respondents had the ability to volunteer responses just as they did in previous years, regardless of whether they received the -V or -NV form of the questionnaire. -V and -NV variables are tied to the mode that the item was administered in, which may be different from the mode assigned in MODE, which reflects the mode for the majority of the survey. As a result, some respondents will have MODE=1 and responses to -V or -NV variables.

Additionally, the -V and -NV variables only appear in the web mode, while the unmodified variable only appears in the face-to-face and phone modes. Users should be cautious about analyzing these variables, as the current GSS weights are not designed to work with mode-specific subsets of the data. Given the general increase in volunteered responses in the -V mode, trends using variables which merge the -V, -NV, and unmodified variable will look anomalous against the pre-2022 trends. NORC is currently working on developing mode-specific weights to allow respondents to better analyze this experiment.



The original version of the -V and -NV variables appear in the 2022 GSS Cross-section data along with the -V and -NV variables. For example, GRASS, GRASSV, and GRASSNV are asked in the 2022 GSS Cross-section. We do not recommend analyzing these variables with the standard GSS weights, as they are not designed to accommodate mode-specific subsamples of the data. We urge caution to users when trying to merge the -V and -NV variables with the non-experimental version, as the -V variables generally show a substantial increase in volunteered responses.

Inspection of unweighted data during production of the GSS dataset indicates that in nearly every case, variables tested (with the U.S. citizenship question being the only exception), the experimental condition showed some degree of shift toward the volunteered response option. The changes seem to be in the double digits for most of the variables. These results suggest that visual representation of “volunteered” response options may have implications for the survey web design.

## Use of Grids

The 2022 GSS Cross-section includes an experiment on gridded questions in the web mode. This experiment was first introduced in the 2021 GSS Cross-section as motivated by the possibilities of the web mode, as well as by our attempts to reduce overall question length. We selected two sets of items that shared question stems, response options, and conceptual topics—the GSS Core items related to abortion and the GSS Core items related to suicide—and presented them in grids. See Figure 5 for an example of how grids were displayed in the web mode. The grids include no more than four items at a time. **For this experiment, the gridded version of each question appeared on FORM X, and the normal version of the question appeared on FORM Y. The gridded variables have the suffix -G.** A full list of new variables for this experiment, as well as which grids they were placed in, is shown in Table 3.

Similar to the volunteered response experiment, phone cases were grouped with web cases by FORM. Phone respondents in FORM X had their responses recorded in the -G version of the variable despite being asked the questions verbally and not in grid format.



In the 2022 GSS Cross-section, all the -G variables have a corresponding non-experimental version, which has been asked on the GSS previously. For example, ABDEFECTG is the grid experiment version of the standard GSS variable ABDEFECT. Consequently, ABDEFECT is only available for half of sample (i.e., FORM Y) – compared to previous years – and ABDEFECTG is available for the other half (i.e., FORM X).

Inspection of data during analysis suggest that grids may have effects selectively on certain questions. Users should pay careful attention to the correlation between the gridded items, as showing multiple items per screen may increase inter-item correlation. In the seven abortion items, one did not appear in a grid (ABANYG), but our initial analysis indicated that it showed the effects of the grid experiment as well and has thus been given the -G suffix.

Figure 5: Example of Gridded Variables—Set 1

English

SAVE & EXIT

Do you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion...

	Yes	No
If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If she is married and does not want any more children?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

BACK
NEXT

If you experience technical issues, please call (888) 837-8888 or email [mygss@norc.org](mailto:mygss@norc.org) for assistance.

The General Social Survey



## Gender-neutral Wording

The 2022 GSS includes a version using gender-neutral wording (and grid experiments), which is identified with a -Y suffix (the suffix that is standard to indicate wording experiments). For example, an item using gender-neutral wording displays “police officer” instead of a gendered “policeman.” For this experiment, FORM X contains the gendered item (typically using the word “man” and the pronouns “he,” “him,” and “his”), while FORM Y contains the gender-neutral wording. A list of new variables for this experiment is shown in Table 3. This experiment was first introduced in the 2021 GSS Cross-section.

Additionally, initial inspection of the data suggests that while effects may not affect all items, it may more selectively impact certain items. One variable, RACOPEN, was included on both experiments (i.e., gender neutral and volunteered response) and has been included as RACOPENV and RACOPENNV, rather than RACOPENY, as the -V and -NV effect appears stronger.



In the 2022 GSS Cross-section, all the -Y variables in the gender-neutral wording experiment have a corresponding non-experimental version, which has been asked on the GSS previously. This effectively means that the original name is representing only one half of the sample (i.e., FORM X). For example, SPKATH is only available for half of sample (i.e., FORM X) – compared to previous years – and SPKATHY is available for the other half (i.e., FORM Y).

## Vocabulary Experiment

The 2022 GSS Cross-section includes an experimental version of the WORDSUM items, a series of 10 vocabulary items. The original version of this series includes 5 easy words and 5 difficult words, while the new one removes 3 words and replaces them with medium difficulty words. These words have been used on the GSS in the past, in various panel-only experiments from 2008-2014. **The experimental version of the WORDSUM items appears on FORM X, while the original version appears on FORM Y.** The sequence of words for each FORM appears in Table 3 below:

## Other Wording Experiments

The 2022 GSS maintains several other long-running wording experiments, as well as adding new ones. Like the gender neutral wording experiments, these wording experiments are designated by the -Y suffix. New wording experiments in 2022 include XMOVIEY and the RACDIFY sequence. XMOVIEY updates the term “X-rated movie” to “Pornography” and includes the internet in possible sources of pornography. The RACDIFY sequence (RACDIF1Y, RACDIF2Y, RACDIF3Y, RACDIF4Y) use a new extended intro which informs respondents that the questions have been asked for almost 50 years, and they are being asked again for historical comparison.

Existing wording experiments include the long-running wording variants in the national spending priority sequence (NATAID/NATAIDY, NATARMS/NATARMSY, NATCITY/NATCITYY, NATCRIME/NATCRIMY, NATDRUG/NATDRUGY, NATEDUC/NATEDUCY, NATENVIR/NATENVIY, NATFARE/NATFAREY, NATHEAL/NATHEALY, NATRACE/NATRACEY, NATSPAC/NATSPACY) and the experiment using the term ‘living as married’ in POSSLQ/POSSLQY.

## Household Composition

The 2022 GSS included an experimental version of the household composition module, designed to shorten the time of administration for household enumeration, by collecting less detail on individual household members, while still gathering rich information on relationships in the household. More information about the household composition experiment will be provided in the second release of 2022 GSS Data, as the household composition data are not included in the 2022 GSS Cross-section Release 1.

## Summary

The 2022 GSS Cross-section contains four kinds of standard experiment, all indicated by different types of suffix affixed to the affected variables. Traditional wording experiments (where each version contains different wording in the introduction or question stem) and gender neutral wording experiments (a subset of traditional wording experiments) both end in -Y. Grid experiments, where multiple items are presented on the same screen, are identified with the -G suffix. Finally, the volunteered/not volunteered experiment adds a response category to the variable with the -V suffix, and removes the same category entirely from variables with the -NV suffix. In the case of volunteered/not-volunteered and grids, these experiments are only present in the web mode, identified through the variable MODE. All experiments also use the variable FORM to assign the experimental conditions.

*Table 3: Experiments and Variables*

**BOLD=New in 2022**

### Traditional Wording Experiments

Original Variable	Availability	Alternate Wording	Availability
NATAID	FORM=1	NATAIDY	FORM=2
NATARMS		NATARMSY	
NATCITY		NATCITYY	
NATCRIM		NATCRIMY	
NATDRUG		NATDRUGY	
NATEDUC		NATEDUCY	
NATENVI		NATENVIY	
NATFARE		NATFAREY	
NATHEAL		NATHEALY	
NATRACE		NATRACEY	
NATSPAC		NATSPACY	
POSSLQ		POSSLQY	
XMOVIE		<b>XMOVIEY</b>	
RACDIF1		<b>RADIF1Y</b>	
RACDIF2		<b>RACDIF2Y</b>	
RACDIF3		<b>RACDIF3Y</b>	
RACDIF4		<b>RACDIF4Y</b>	

## Volunteered Responses

With Volunteered Response	Availability	Without Volunteered Response	Availability
AGEDV	MODE=4	AGEDNV	MODE=4
BIBLEV	FORM=2	BIBLENV	FORM=1
COURTSV		COURTSNV	
DISCAFFWV		DISCAFFWNV	
DIVLAWV		DIVLAWNV	
FAIRV		FAIRNV	
FEPOLV		FEPOLNV	
FUCITZNV		FUCITZNNV	
GETAHEADV		GETAHEADNV	
GRASSV		GRASSNV	
HELPFULV		HELPFULNV	
KIDSSOLV		KIDSSOLNV	
POSTLIFEV		POSTLIFENV	
PRAYERV		PRAYERNV	
RACOPENV		RACOPENNV	
RELITENV		RELITENNV	
TRUSTV		TRUSTNV	
USCITZNV		USCITZNNV	
USWARYV		USWARYNV	

Original Variable	Availability
AGED	MODE=1 or
BIBLE	MODE=2
COURTS	
DISCAFFW	FORM=1 or
DIVLAW	FORM=2
FAIR	
FEPOL	
FUCITZN	
GETAHEAD	
GRASS	
HELPFUL	
KIDSSOL	
POSTLIFE	
PRAYER	
RACOPEN	
RELITEN	
TRUST	
USCITZN	
USWARY	



## Gridded Variables

With Grid	Availability	Original Variable	Availability
Set 1:	MODE=4 FORM=1	ABDEFECT ABHLTH ABNOMORE	MODE=1 or 2 FORM=1 or 2
Set 2:		ABRAPE ABPOOR ABSINGLE ABANY SUICIDE1 SUICIDE2 SUICIDE3 SUICIDE4	MODE=4 and FORM=2
Set 3:			
Set 4:			

## Gender-neutral Wording

Gender Neutral Wording	Availability	Original Variable	Availability
SPKATHY LIBATHY SPKRACY LIBRACY SPKCOMY COLCOMY LIBCOMY SPKMMLY LIBMMLY LETDIE1Y POLHITOKY POLABUSEY POLATTAKY FAMDIF16Y RACOPENY	FORM=2	SPKATH LIBATH SPKRAC LIBRAC SPKCOM COLCOM LIBCOM SPKMMLY LIBMMLY LETDIE1 POLHITOK POLABUSE POLATTAK FAMDIF16 RACOPEN	FORM=1

## Vocabulary

Traditional Vocabulary	Availability	Experimental Vocabulary	Availability
WORDA WORDB WORDC	FORM=2	WORDB WORDC WORDD	FORM=1

WORDD	WORDE
WORDE	WORDF
WORDF	WORDH
WORDG	WORDJ
WORDH	<b>WORDK</b>
WORDI	<b>WORDL</b>
WORDJ	<b>WORDN</b>

## Future Releases

The [Cross-section R1 Release Variables document](#)<sup>13</sup> details which variables from the 2022 GSS Cross-section are available in the cumulative cross-section datafile as of Release 1. Subsequent releases will update that document as new variables become available. The following topics are not included in Release b but are expected in future releases:

- Additional information on work & employment, religion, parental information, and other additional variables.
- The inclusion of the AmeriSpeak oversample of Hispanic, Black, and Asian people
- Location information, including classification by region, type of place, and size
- Household composition and enumeration, including age, sex, and marital status for each household member, as well as relationships between household members. This will include both a traditional and experimental form of the household composition data.
- Experiments from the GSS Next follow-on
- Corrections to errors found in the GSS data

**GSS data releases now contain a version control variable: FILEVERSION.** Version 1 of the 2022 GSS Cross-section data was released in May 2022, with FILEVERSION set to 7222.1 for all cases.

Please note that certain variables will not ever be included in the 2021 GSS Cross-section data, due to their absence on the 2021 GSS questionnaire. These include interviewer-observed paradata items, the WORDSUM series, and questions about the 2020 election. Some of these items are expected to return for the 2022 GSS.

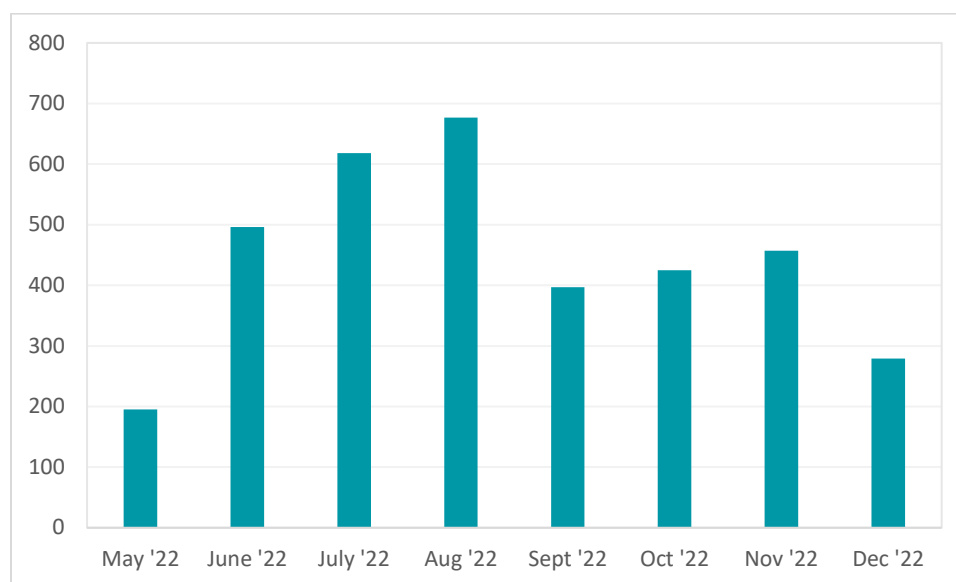
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<sup>13</sup> <https://gss.norc.org/Documents/other/R1%20Release%20Variables.pdf>

## FIELDING

The 2022 GSS Cross-section was conducted from May 5, 2022, to December 20, 2022, and was processed according to standard NORC procedures.<sup>14</sup>

Figure 6: Number of Interviews Completed per Month in 2022



The GSS was re-designed to a multimode web and phone survey in 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic and was conducted in 2020 as two studies: a panel study and a cross-section study.

For 2022, the GSS built upon the 2020 mode shift to formally test the traditional face-to-face approach compared to the experimental web-first alternative. As a result, cases were randomized to one of two groups in 2022: the traditional in person-first group, in which trained interviewers attempted in person household contacting first or the second web-first group, in which households were first invited to participate via an online self-administered survey. Both groups then received non-response follow-up and were encouraged to complete the interview in any available mode – in person, by phone, or via the self-administered web survey.

For the web-first group, initial outreach was conducted via mail. GSS staff continued to improve on [redesigned mail-based outreach to respondents](#) to introduce the GSS to fresh address-based sample and encourage them to participate by web. Throughout this initial phase of data collection, households in this experimental group were sent postcards, invitation packets, and reminder letters using a combination of USPS and FedEx and urging them to complete the 2022 GSS survey. The sample was released in two batches, with evaluation of household response rate for the first batch to allow for fine-tuning of sample size for the second batch. After a set amount of time, non-

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<sup>14</sup> Fielding in most locations concluded on December 12, 2022, and was kept open in one location until January 8, 2023 to help ensure representativeness.

responders were subsampled and the remaining sample of households were contacted by trained interviewing staff to encourage interview completion in person or by telephone.

For our in-person first condition, this sample was treated more similarly to a “traditional” GSS household sample. Each randomly selected household in this group was mailed a notification postcard, followed by an invitation package, time to be received shortly before they were likely to receive initial contact from a trained field interviewer. Initially, these households were only offered an in-person interview option, but after a set amount of time for this group, households also received mail invitations encouraging them to complete the interview via a self-administered web-survey.

In this non-response follow-up or NRFU period, both experimental groups received continued contact by trained field interviewers, encouraging participation across all three modes.

**Within households, respondents for the 2022 GSS were selected via a modified KISH method.** As a part of the GSS survey process, households either completed the household screener online as a self-administered screener or with a NORC interviewer. A member of the household or “informant” completed a roster of all adults aged 18 and older living in the household. Based on the Kish grid for that household, one member of the household, the “respondent”, was randomly selected to participate. For those screeners completed online, if the informant was selected as the respondent, the informant would be taken immediately to the web version of the GSS. if the informant differed from the selected respondent, the selected respondent received both email and mail invitations to complete the GSS interview separately. For those screeners completed in person, the interviewer provided information to the household to encourage completion of the GSS interview, either in-person or online. In all cases, once a household completed a screener and a member of the household was selected as a respondent, the project team would make a concerted effort to continue in-person, mail, and phone follow up with the respondent, encouraging survey completion.

From the start of fielding, respondents located in areas with high **Hispanic and/or Spanish-speaking** prevalence were mailed bilingual English/Spanish versions of materials. Determinations of the likelihood of a household having Spanish speakers were made with a combination of Census data and commercially available lists of likely Spanish-speaking households.

**Ultimately, 38.0% percent of respondents completed the 2022 GSS survey via web survey, 53.7% percent of respondents completed it in person and 5.3% percent of respondents completed it by phone, with the remainder completing across multiple modes. The weighted 2022 Cross-section response rate was 50.54% percent.**

## SAMPLING DESIGN AND WEIGHTS

### The 2022 GSS Cross-section Sample

The **GSS 2022 sample** was divided into two experimental conditions with a target of 1,400 completes in each condition. In one condition, addresses were first contacted by mail with an invitation to fill out a web GSS questionnaire (Web-First). After eight weeks, the addresses that did not fill out a web GSS questionnaire were subsampled for face-to-face in-person interviewing. In the second condition, addresses would first be visited in-person for interviewing (F2F-First) and would later in the field period be mailed invitations to fill out a web GSS questionnaire. Phase 1 consisted of Web-First only data collection. After subsampling, Phase 2 began with the Web-First subsample as well as the entire F2F-First sample being visited in-person.

The Web-First sample was released in **two batches**, each with different start dates. The first sample batch consisted of 6,760 addresses from the NORC 2010 NORC National Sampling Frame, which we describe below. **Batch two** consisted of 4,408 more addresses from the NORC 2010 NORC National Sampling Frame. Batch 1 was released to the field May 4, 2022. Batch 2 was released to the field on June 14, 2022. The two sample batches supported the main mode of data collection based on a web-instrument and supplemented with phone for a limited number of cases who required it.

Table 4 shows sample release sizes, completed cases, and weighted response rates for each experimental condition. As the sample source, the NORC National Sampling Frame provides the basis for an equal-probability multi-stage cluster sample of housing units for the entire United States. Every decade, NORC reselects a National Sampling Frame based on the Decennial Census. The 2022 GSS was the fifth and final to use the 2010 NORC National Sampling Frame.

**First-stage units** on the National Sampling Frame are called National Frame Areas (NFAs), each of which is composed of a USPS Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) of one or more counties outside of MSAs. The number of first-stage selections in the 2010 NORC National Sampling Frame is 126 NFAs and the GSS sample uses only 76 NFAs. Fifty-nine of the GSS NFAs are non-certainty NFAs in the GSS that each represent 1 percent of the U.S. population, and the remaining 17 of the GSS NFAs are certainty NFAs containing 41 percent of the U.S. population. The **second-stage** selection yielded a sample of segments that are census tracts in urban areas (where post office address lists are usually available) and a sample of segments that are block groups (smaller than census tracts) in rural areas where physical listing is often required.

The **first-stage units** (NFAs) and **second-stage units** (either census tracks or block groups) were selected with probabilities proportional to size, where the measure of size is determined by Census housing unit totals. The third-stage units (i.e., housing units) were selected with an equal probability of selection method (EPSEM)—which means that each housing unit has the same probability of selection. Using the EPSEM approach resulted in roughly the same number of housing units selected per second-stage sampling unit. The number of second-stage selections in the 2010 NORC National Frame is 1,514, but GSS uses only 400, which is four per 1 percent of the U.S. population.

Most of the addresses in the NORC National Sampling Frame come from the USPS CDS, but some came from in-person listing of areas where the CDS did not provide at least 90 percent coverage.

Table 4: Yields by Experimental Condition<sup>15</sup>

Condition	Sample Released	Completes	Weighted Response Rate
Web-First	11,168	2,004	50.75%
F2F-First	3,844	1,540	49.87%
Total	15,012	3,544	50.54%

## GSS Post-stratification Weights

The weight variables (WTSS and WTSSNR) typically provided in previous GSS data files made simple adjustments of the GSS sampling design (i.e., sub-sampling). For the 2022 GSS Cross-section (like the 2021 GSS Cross-Section), we do not provide those design-adjusted weights; we have instead added weights adjusted by population controls; that is, post-stratification weight variables WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS. Due to the subsampling involved, it is very important to use these post-stratification weights to get more representative results. This section details the methodology used to calculate the post-stratification weights for the 2022 GSS Cross-section Sample. As of Release 1, NORC is including post-stratified weights: WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS. WTSSPS is available for years 1988-2022 and WTSSNRPS is available for 1988-2022.

**WTSSPS:** We assigned this weight to the completed cases; it accounts for all stages of selection: NFA, segment, housing unit, within household, and raking to known population totals.

**WTSSNRPS:** This weight had one additional step: a non-response adjustment.

Both weight variables are scaled so that they sum to the number of completed cases (3,544).

## Post-stratification Weighting Methodology Steps in 2022

We calculated the weights for the 2022 GSS Cross-section cases using similar methods used in previous rounds (2021 was the exception since no interviews were collected in person)—however, with an additional raking step to adjust to known population totals.

**W0.** First, we account for the selection of the NFA, segment and housing unit. These probabilities come out of NORC's FrameTool sampling software. GSS is an equal-probability sample, but the new methodology at the end of the decade with a much larger sample size meant that three of the 400 segments were sampled at half the rate.

<sup>15</sup> For more detail on response-rate calculations, see Appendix A.

Most of the 15,012 housing units released have a selection probability of 0.0001123577. The base weight for most cases is 8900.1465854 ( $1 / \text{selection probability}$ ). The three segments had a base weight of 18219.416432, roughly double.

**W1.** Second, we account for the subsampling of nonrespondents at the end of Phase 1 of data collection. Only the web-first cases were subjected to subsampling, and only if they were not completed before in-person interviewing (Phase 2) began. The weight of cases completed during Phase 1 are unchanged. The weight of cases selected for Phase 2 follow-up are increased by a factor equal to the inverse of their probability of selection for follow-up. Separate subsamplings took place for batches 1 and 2 (released six weeks apart) and cases in staffed NFAs were sub-sampled at a higher rate (around 23 percent) than cases in unstaffed NFAs (around 11.5 percent). This weight adjustment divided  $W_0$  by the subsampling rate for the batch/staffing category to obtain  $W_1$ .  $W_1 = W_0$  for all face-to-face first cases.

**W2.** Third, we adjust for eligibility. Not all cases in the frame are truly eligible for the survey: some are businesses, do not exist, or are unoccupied. This adjustment sets the weights of the ineligible cases to zero and sets  $W_2 = W_1$  for eligible cases. The 458 cases whose eligibility could not be determined (disp=99 FINAL Other - Elig unknown) are given fractional eligibility (0.606213) so that the overall eligibility rate is 86 percent, which has been well established by completely in-person studies from the 2010 decade.

**W3.** The next step, an optional non-response adjustment, is done for the WTSSNRPS process but skipped for the WTSSPS process. This step distributes the weight of the non-responding cases to the responding cases. GSS traditionally uses a geographical non-response weight adjustment, and we did that here using NFA. This step also creates the overall weighted response rate, which is 50.54 percent for the 2022 GSS.

**W4.** We performed all the steps through  $W_3$  at the household level, but the final GSS weights are at the individual adult level. Therefore, this step adjusts for the probability of selecting the respondent within the household. This probability is the inverse of the number of adults in the household. We did limit this adjustment to a maximum of five adults. The number of adults exceeded five for only seven of the households with completed interviews. Unlike previous GSS rounds, this variable (NUM\_ROSTERED) was never missing, so we did not need to perform any imputation.

**W5.** For the first time, GSS added an adjustment to known population totals for the 2021 Cross-Section round based on a raking approach. We used the same approach for the 2022 Cross-Section. We selected eight variables for a raking algorithm, which iteratively adjusts the weights to sum to the known population totals for each category of each of the raking variables, one at a time until the raked weights converge. Most of these variables suffer from missing data. The missing data were imputed using a simple hot-deck imputation prior to raking. For this simple hot-deck imputation, we only used the raking variables previously imputed as sorting variables. The eight raking variables were:

**Census Division** (never missing, nine categories):

- New England
- Mid-Atlantic
- East North Central
- West North Central
- South Atlantic



- East South Central
- West South Central
- Mountain
- Pacific

**Education** (0 imputed values, three categories):

- Less than High School Education
- High School Diploma, but no Four-Year College Degree
- Bachelor's Degree or more

**Marital Status** (15 imputed values, two categories):

- Currently Married
- Not Currently Married

**Gender** (20 imputed values, two categories):

- Male
- Female

**U.S. Born Status** (22 imputed values, two categories):

- Born in the United States
- Not Born in the United States

**Hispanic Origin Status** (25 imputed values, two categories):

- Of Hispanic Origin
- Not of Hispanic Origin

**Race** (30 imputed values, six categories):

- White
- African-American
- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- Other

**Age Group** (208 imputed values, five categories):

- 18–29 years old
- 30–39 years old
- 40–49 years old

- 50–64 years old
- 65–89 years old

**Final weights.** The weights that result from this process are then scaled to the number of completed cases (3,544) to result in WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS.

## Historic Weights for the GSS Cumulative Cross-section

The 2022 GSS was designed with post-stratification weights in mind. When working with previous years of the GSS cross-section, or specific variables, additional weights are necessary.

Appropriate Weight	Reason For Weighting	Sample Years
FORMWT	A certain set of variables in these samples are based on questions that only appeared on one form and as a result were only asked of a subset of participants. Therefore, users must use a FORMWT when analyzing variables that appear on this list: <a href="#">Appendix P of the 1972-2018 GSS Codebook</a> .	1978, 1980, 1982-1985
OVERSAMP	The 1982 and 1987 GSSs included oversamples of black respondents. To adjust statistical results for this oversampling, users should exclude cases in the black oversamples (codes 4, 5, and 7 on variable SAMPLE). Alternatively, if only analyzing the 1982 or 1987 samples users can weight statistical results using the OVERSAMP weight.	1982; 1987
WTSS, WTSSPS	Beginning in 2004, the GSS implemented a two-stage sub-sampling design for nonresponse. In these years, users should use WTSS to adjust for both sub-sampling of nonrespondents (via an area non-response adjustment) and number of adults in the household, although the GSS is self-correcting for the latter with household-level variables.	WTSS: 2004-2018 WTSSPS: 1988-2022
WTSSALL	WTSSALL expands the adults-in-household adjustment from WTSS to all years prior to 2004. No such adjustment is possible to account for sub-sampling of nonrespondents. However, from 2004 onwards, WTSS and WTSSALL are equal.	1972-2018
WTSSNR, WTSSNRPS	Beginning in 2004, the GSS began to use a two-stage sub-sampling design for nonresponse. To obtain weighted estimates adjusted for this non-response, users should use the -NR weight in these	WTSSNR: 2004-2018 WTSSNRPS: 1988-2022

Appropriate Weight	Reason For Weighting	Sample Years
	years (either WTSSNR or WTSSNRPS depending on the year of interest)	
BALLOTFORMWT, BALLOTFORMWTNR	BALLOTFORMWT has updated values for WTSSALL that can fix the ballot and form assignment issue. BALLOTFORMWTNR has updated values for WTSSNR. For more information about the ballot and form assignment issue, please see Appendix D.	2002 (BALLOTFORMWT only), 2010, 2012, 2016, and 2018

## HOW TO READ GSS CODEBOOK TABLES

For ease of usability and communication, the 2021 General Social Survey denotes a break from the codebook format that the GSS has been historically using. While the traditional codebook is still available with data up to the 2018 GSS, this new codebook format will continue to be used for the foreseeable future. To facilitate the use of this new format, several terms must be explained. The abbreviation “R,” which appears throughout the text and appendices, stands for “respondent.” Figure 7 shows the format for the codebook tables.

Figure 7: Codebook table excerpt

<b>Variable: HAPMAR    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label:</b> <b>(IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR)</b> <b>Taking things all together,</b> <b>how would you describe your marriage?</b> <b>Would you say that your marriage is very happy,</b> <b>pretty happy, or not too happy?</b>				
<b>Notes: See HAPPY</b>				
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
VERY HAPPY	1	881	24.9%	60.5%
PRETTY HAPPY	2	502	14.2%	34.5%
NOT TOO HAPPY	3	72	2.0%	4.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1455	41.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2073	58.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

To help with ease of explanation, the example of “HAPMAR” provided can be divided into two sections: 1) Variable information—which can be found at the top of the question information—and 2) Variable responses—which can be found at the middle and bottom of the question.

### Variable Information:

The title **Variable** (in the example, for HAPMAR) denotes the variable name. A mnemonic was assigned to each question to promote standardization in the use of GSS variable names and to meet the eight-character limitation imposed by some computer software systems (e.g., SPSS)

**Type** (in the example, “Numeric”) refers to the form in which responses were coded. Questions were either recorded as “numeric” or “character.” Numeric variables may have a limited number of preset responses (e.g., “Agree” or “Disagree”, “Yes” or “No”) to which numeric “punches” or values are assigned, or, in the case of HAPMAR, responses are open-ended but numeric in nature. Character variables are generally open-ended

questions with no preset responses (e.g., SEXSPEC).

**Label** shows question wording as it appeared in the questionnaire. For some variables, as is the case of HAPMAR, some question wording appears in full uppercase font. This uppercase information communicates conditions for the variable that interviewers were to be aware of as they conducted the questionnaire. This information was for the benefit of the interviewer, and respondents were not aware.

The **Notes** section is where essential question information appears (in the example, it is empty). This question information denotes historical changes to the variable, the manner in which the variable was asked, or as is the

case in HAPMAR, related variables. For variables that have experienced historical changes, the “Notes” section directs readers to the appropriate reports to learn of those alterations over time.

## Variable Responses

Under the heading **LABEL**, all possible answers to the questions are listed. The questionnaire contains four alternate forms of response as follows: 1) the answers were read to the respondent or listed on the screen in the web-mode (if they were included in the question); 2) answers were presented to the respondent on a card (indicated by interviewer instructions and variable notes); or 3) answers were marked by the interviewer to best correspond to the answer of the respondent (also indicated by interviewer instructions and variable note).

The term **VALUE** represents the code or numerical value that was assigned to each response. These are the numbers that the user will find punched in the columns. The frequency of occurrence of each of the punch values appears in the next three columns: first as a simple count of occurrences (i.e., unweighted frequency), then as a marginal unweighted percent of the individual responses, and finally as a cumulative unweighted percent in the final column headed **PCT Excl. Reserve Codes**. Summations of these three columns can be found along the **SUBTOTALS** row.

Respondents that did not choose one of the response codes, either intentionally or because they were not applicable, are captured in the **RESERVE CODES** table. The manner or reason of respondent item non-response is denoted either as “Don’t Know,” “Skipped on Web,” or “Not applicable.” The counts and marginal unweighted percent of these reserve codes is delineated in the following columns as was done with the **VALUE** table. Responses are mutually exclusive (i.e., only one code can appear for each respondent for each question), and final totals of all responses are in the final row, which is titled **TOTALS**.

## APPENDIX A: 2022 GSS Cross-section Outcomes

The overall response rate for the 2022 cross-section data collection was 50.5% percent, with 3,544 completes from 15,012 lines of sample (after subsampling). Both the response rate and number of completes exceeded our original targets. Case status broke out as follows:

*Table A1: Unweighted 2022 GSS Cross-section Response Rate Information*

Status	Frequency
Complete	3,544
Eligible cases (partial or NIR)	2,468
Non-interviewed respondent – Eligibility not known	458
Total	15,012

In 2022, the weighted response rate is 50.5% (AAPOR response rate 3). For this calculation, the GSS considers an eligibility rate of .6062 (e) for unknown eligibility cases, estimated based on historical data of the sample frame. There are 22 different weight values in the 2022 GSS weighted response rate. These weights were calculated based on subsampling stages, unknown eligibility of cases, and other sample adjustments.

The unweighted response rate of the 2022 GSS is 56.4%, which is higher relative to the weighted response rate (50.5%). The unweighted response rate is equal to the number of completes divided by (eligible cases + e \* unknown eligibility cases) =  $3544 / (6012 + .606213 * 458) = 56.4$  percent. The unweighted response rate is higher due to the fact that subsampled cases have a higher weight and lower response rate than cases not subjected to subsampling (most of these cases were completed before subsampling).

## APPENDIX B: Mode Sensitivity in the 2022 GSS Cross-Section

Updated May 16, 2023

### Introduction

In 2022, the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to (1) help bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS and (2) to help rein in growing costs associated with conducting an in-person field study. The experiment divided the 2022 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were offered a web option. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participate in an in-person field interview. While the 2022 GSS experiment was set up to compare data collection approaches and not directly compare modes, users are encouraged to check for mode sensitivities, comparing cases completed in different modes.

While the GSS has always to some extent been a multimode survey (i.e., face-to-face with telephone), the 2022 GSS is the first year to conduct primary data collection with both face-to-face interviews and web questionnaires. As a result of the experimental multimode approach, it is the first year in which potential mode sensitivity can be better studied.

GSS data users should use caution when analyzing variables by mode of survey (the variable `MODE` in the data) in the 2022 GSS data. Basic mode analyses may find differences between individual modes; however, the weights included in the current release do not support single mode analyses. The current weights are provided to support inferential statistics using all cases. While observed differences between modes may suggest mode sensitivities, these are not true “mode effects.” The mode of completion for a respondent is determined by a number of factors, including the experimental group the respondent was assigned, the sequence and timing of modes made available to the respondent during the field period, the use of nonresponse follow-up approaches (such as offering larger incentives and subsampling of nonrespondents), and measurement differences related to different modes (e.g., response order, interviewer effects, and/or social desirability bias).

### Preliminary analysis

A preliminary review of 163 GSS variables fielded in 2022, typically associated with the GSS key trends, was conducted to identify variables that may be sensitive to mode. We categorized these variables into three groups based on their likelihood of being mode sensitive: likely mode sensitive, requires further investigation, and less likely to be mode sensitive. Users should use caution particularly when looking at results by mode for variables labeled in those first two categories. Variables not listed in the tables below have not been assessed by the GSS team at this time. Users should not assume that because a particular variable is not listed that it is not likely to be mode sensitive. The GSS team will provide further insights and analyses related to mode in future reports.



To determine the categorization for each variable, we examined a multivariate logistic regression that regressed each substantive category<sup>16</sup> of each variable (e.g., yes, no; or strongly agree, agree, disagree, and strongly disagree) on demographic variables used in weighting (sex, age, ethnicity, race, education, marital status, foreign born status, and region of country), experimental condition, and mode the survey was completed in. These models were estimated accounting for the sample design (strata and clusters) and using analysis weights accounting for sample design and nonresponse (WTSSNR). We then used the logistic regression coefficients to predict the probabilities of a variables' response options by the mode of completion. **Variables were assigned to "Likely mode sensitive" when the likelihood that the difference in the observed predicted probabilities by mode of at least one response category was equal to zero was less than 0.10 (or 10%) after adjusting for multiple comparisons through a Bonferroni correction.** Additional variables that did not meet the above criteria but were identified by the GSS team as being of potential concern were assigned as "Requires further investigation". All other variables were categorized as "Less likely to be mode sensitive," but researchers should still conduct their own mode sensitivity analyses to understand their data.

## Preliminary results

For those variables flagged as "Likely mode sensitive", we see a variety of instances of mode sensitivities. The ideal number of children question (CHLDIDEL) is a classic example of differences in stimulus between interviewer-administered and self-administered modes. The category "As many as you want" is explicitly displayed on the web whereas it is only recorded by the interviewer if the respondent provides this response. However, most of the remaining variables identified are multipoint scales. Multiple national spending questions (NATCHLD, NATFAREY, NATRACE, NATROAD) see shifts in response distributions between face-to-face and web with web respondents favoring one endpoint or the other (e.g., "Too much" or "Too little"), depending on the topic, over the more neutral category or opposite endpoint. Similarly, confidence in certain institutions (CONEDUC, CONLEGIS, CONMEDIC) shifts from greater levels of confidence (e.g., "A great deal") in face-to-face to lower levels of confidence (e.g., "Only some", "Hardly any") on the web. Several Yes/No questions also see large differences including many of the police violence items (POLABUSE, POLATTAK, POLMURDR) and whether a racist should be allowed to speak in your community (SPKRAC). Finally, we do see nominal categorical responses also differ by mode like voting-related variables (VOTE16, VOTE20) which estimate higher rates of reported voting on the web. While party identification (PARTYID) is constructed from multiple questions, web respondents more often provided responses across this question set that categorized them as Independents without leanings towards Republicans or Democrats. For the multipoint scale, yes/no, and categorical responses, these differences could be due to cognitive differences between aural and visual processing or interviewer effects.

For those variables flagged as "Requires further investigation", we see very similar patterns for web respondents on additional national spending items (more to one endpoint, dependent on topic), additional voting items (higher rates of voting for a non-party candidate if they had voted for those who were ineligible or failed to vote) beliefs about women in the workplace (more extreme responses), and certain abortion and suicide items (yes/no). In

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<sup>16</sup> We ignore missing values ("Don't Know", "No Answer", "Skipped on Web", "Refused") for this analysis. Preliminary analyses show that there are some significant differences in item missing rates by mode when combining all item missing values, with web often having fewer missing values (e.g., CAPPUN, CONLABOR, DISCAFF, and nearly every national spending measure). Voting measures (e.g., IF20WHO, PRES20, and VOTE20) and non-English language speaking ability (SPKLANG) have higher item missing rates on web.

addition, web respondents reported much lower religious activity and beliefs across multiple religious measures (ATTEND, PRAY, REBORN, RELPERSN, SAVESOUL).

These findings are limited for several reasons. First, we have not controlled for several variables we think may play a role in mode sensitivity such as timing on when the mode was offered, incentive amount, or non-demographic explanatory variables. Second, many variables we consider here have multiple response categories (typically as part of a response scale) where collapsing categories may reduce the instances of differences due to the granularity which may be impacted by aural versus visual processing (e.g., categorizing church attendance into three commonly used categories such as almost every week, sometimes and never). We intend to refine these analyses this summer and develop tools that help analysts handle potential mode sensitivities when analyzing GSS survey data over time. These tools could consist of new survey weights that are mode specific, updated weights that adjust for the multimode design, or using imputation methods (Kolenikov and Kennedy 2014; Suzer-Gurtekin et al. 2018; Brick et al. 2022).

Likely mode sensitive					
ATTEND	CHLDIDEL	CONEDUC	CONLEGIS	CONMEDIC	IF20WHO
MARBLK	MEOVRWRK	NATCHLD	NATFAREY	NATRACE	NATRACEY
NATROAD	PARTYID	POLABUSE	POLATTAK	POLMURDR	SOCBAR
SPKRAC	VOTE16	VOTE20	WORDSUM	XMARSEX	

Requires further investigation					
ABANY	ABPOOR	ABRAPE	ADULTS	CONARMY	FAMDIF16
FEFAM	FEJOBFAFF	FEPRESCH	IF16WHO	NATCITYY	NATCRIMY
NATHEAL	NATSPACY	NEWS	PILLOK	PRAY	REBORN
RELPERSN	SAVESOUL	SUICIDE1			

Less likely to be mode sensitive					
ABDEFECT	ABHLTH	ABNOMORE	ABSINGLE	CAPPUN	CHILDS
COLATH	COLRAC	COMPUSE	CONBUS	CONCLERG	CONFED
CONFINAN	CONJUDGE	CONLABOR	CONPRESS	CONSCI	CONTV
DISCAFF	DIVORCE	DWELOWN	EARNRS	EQWLTH	EVWORK
FAMILY16	FEAR	FECHLD	FINALTER	FINRELA	GOD
GUNLAW	HAPCOHAB	HAPPY	HEALTH	HELPBLK	HELPPPOOR
HELPSICK	HOMOSEX	INCOM16	JOBFIND	LETDIE1	LETIN1A
LIBATH	LIBCOM	LIFE	MARHOMO	NATAID	NATAIDY
NATARMS	NATARMSY	NATCITY	NATCRIME	NATDRUG	NATDRUGY
NATEDUC	NATEDUCY	NATENRGY	NATENVIR	NATENVYI	NATFARE
NATHEALY	NATMASS	NATPARK	NATSCI	NATSOC	NATSPAC
OTHLANG	OWNGUN	PARSOL	PISTOL	POLESCAP	POLHITOK
POLVIEWS	PORNLAW	POSSLQ	POSSLQY	PREMARX	PRES16

PRES20	RACDIF1	RACDIF1Y	RACDIF2	RACDIF3	RACDIF4
RACEACS1	RACEACS2	RACEACS3	RACEACS4	RACEACS5	RACEACS6
RACEACS7	RACEACS15	RACEACS16	RACLIVE	RACWORK	RANK
REG16	RELPERSN	RES16	RICHWORK	RIFLE	ROWNGUN
SATFIN	SATJOB	SEXEDUC	SHOTGUN	SOCFRIEND	SOCOMMUN
SOCREL	SPANKING	SPKATH	SPKLANG	SUICIDE4	TEENSEX
UNEMP	WIDOWED	WRKSLF	WRKSTAT	WRKWAYUP	

### Not tested at this time

Variables not listed above have not been accessed by the GSS team at this time. Users should not assume that because a particular variable is not listed above that it is not likely to be mode sensitive. The GSS team will provide further updates in future reports.

## References

Brick, J. Michael, Courtney Kennedy, Ismael Cervantes-Flores, and Andrew W. Mercer. "An Adaptive Mode Adjustment for Multimode Household Surveys." *Journal of Survey Statistics and Methodology* 10, no. 4 (2022): 1024-1047.

Kolenikov, Stanislav, and Courtney Kennedy. "Evaluating three approaches to statistically adjust for mode effects." *Journal of Survey Statistics and Methodology* 2, no. 2 (2014): 126-158.

Suzer-Gurtekin, Z. T., R. Valliant, S. G. Heeringa, E. D. de Leeuw, "Mixed-mode surveys: Design, estimation, and adjustment methods." in *Advances in Comparative Survey Methodology*, eds. Timothy P. Johnson, Beth-Ellen Pennell, Ineke A. L. Stoop, and Brita Dorer (New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, 2018), 409-430.

## APPENDIX C: Sample Code for Analysis

### Data Use

#### *SAS only*

Due to the format limitation in SAS, the Release 1 of the GSS 1972-2022 data uses two format catalogs (format.sas7bcat) instead of one. Users must save the two format catalogs (included in the downloadable zip file) in two separate folders, and run the following codes before users run their own codes if users would like see value labels in the output.

```
libname libAM 'C:\FormatAM'; /* Replace C:\ with an appropriate folder location */
libname libNZ 'C:\FormatNZ'; /* Replace C:\ with an appropriate folder location */
option fmtsearch=(libam libnz);
```

Given the format limitation and use of the `fmtsearch` option, SAS may prompt an error message saying “ERROR: Limit of 4096 formats or informats in use in a single step has been exceeded.” To avoid running into this error, users should create a new data file by reading in only their desired subset of variables from the cumulative GSS data before they try to modify the data (e.g., creating a new variable).

```
libname gss 'C:\GSS_sas'; /* Replace 'C:\GSS_sas' with an appropriate folder location */
data newdata; /* “newdata” is a filename of the modified data */
set gss.gss7222_r1 (keep=id year /* variable list */);
run;
```

The GSS team is working on a solution to simplify data use for SAS users.

#### *STATA only*

By default, Stata/MP and Stata/SE can handle 5,000 variables, when the cumulative GSS data set has over 6,000 variables. Thus, users should increase the maximum number to something like 7,000 to run the cumulative GSS data.

```
set maxvar 7000, permanent
```

(Please note Stata/IC cannot handle all variables in the cumulative GSS data file.)

To deal with the ballot-form assignment issue (see Appendix D), the simplest solution is using post-stratification weights (WTSSPS or WTSSNRPS). If users prefer to use the traditional sampling adjustment weights (WTSSALL or WTSSNR), they must use one of the following weights: BALLOTFORMWT or BALLOTFORMWTNR (see “Sampling Design and Weights”). Because these weights are coded to missing values for those years not affected by the ballot-form issue, trend analyses are not possible only using these weight variables. To address this issue, users may modify the data file by copying the updated weight values for affected years from

BALLOTFORMWT or BALLOTFORMWTNR to WTSSALL or WTSSNR.<sup>17</sup> Then users can use WTSSALL or WTSSNR in the analysis while addressing the ballot-form issue. The below codes show one way to handle copying the updated weight values.

## SAS

```
libname gss 'C:\GSS_sas'; /* Replace 'C:\GSS_sas' with an appropriate folder location */
data newdata; /* "newdata" is a filename of the modified data */
set gss.gss7222_r1;
if year in (2002,2010,2012,2016,2018) then wtssall=ballotformwt;
if year in (2010,2012,2016,2018) then wtssnr=ballotformwtnr;
run;
```

## STATA

```
replace wtssall=ballotformwt if inlist(year,2002,2010,2012,2016,2018)
replace wtssnr=ballotformwtnr if inlist(year,2010,2012,2016,2018)
```

## Data Analysis (example)

## SAS

```
proc surveyfreq data=library.gss7222_r1 missing nosummary;
    cluster VPSU;
    strata VSTRAT;
    weight WTSSNRPS;
    table WRKSTAT;
run;
```

## STATA

```
svyset [pweight=WTSSNRPS], strata(vstrat) psu(vpsu) singleunit(scaled)
svy: tab WRKSTAT, percent col format(%3.0f)
```

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<sup>17</sup> Alternatively, users can copy weight values from WTSSALL or WTSSNR to BALLOTFORMWT or BALLOTFORMWTNR for unaffected years.

## APPENDIX D: Other GSS Datasets and Documentation

### 2016-2020 GSS Panel Data (in [STATA & SAS](#))

- The dataset from the panel reinterviews of past respondents from the 2016 and 2018 Cross-section GSS Studies. This dataset is most helpful for those seeking person-level changes, particularly changes resulting from: 1) the passage of time, 2) the COVID-19 pandemic, and 3) the shift from face-to-face (F2F) to web self-administered questionnaire (SAQ). The 2016-2020 GSS panel survey was fielded from August 24, 2020, to September 26, 2020.

### [GSS-ANES](#)

- The 2016-2020 GSS Panel Wave 2 includes a collaboration between the GSS and American National Election Studies (ANES), which was planned before the COVID-19 pandemic and was extensively modified in light of delays in data collection. The 2016-2020 GSS Panel Wave 2 interview contained a module of items drawn from the ANES, including attitudes on several issues, feelings thermometers for the presidential candidates, and plans for voting in the 2020 presidential election. Following the completion of the 2016-2020 GSS Panel Wave 2 in September 2020, all respondents who: 1) were U.S. citizens, 2) could be located within U.S. voting districts, and 3) completed the ANES module were eligible and were contacted to complete the 2020 ANES postelection survey. Any eligible citizen who completed both surveys (i.e., Wave 2 GSS survey and the ANES follow-up questionnaire) can be linked with a key, which will be available in the future. For more information, please see the ANES/GSS collaboration codebook, which will be available later in 2021.

### [GSS Codebook](#)

- This is the legacy codebook that combines all of the notes, appendices, and frequency tables of the GSS since its inception in 1972 up through 2018: [https://gss.norc.org/Documents/codebook/gss\\_codebook.zip](https://gss.norc.org/Documents/codebook/gss_codebook.zip). This is useful to see how trends have changed over the decades, find question-level wording, and find when questions were added or discontinued.
- The 2021 GSS Codebook contains the notes, appendices, and frequency tables for the 2021 GSS Cross-section. It contains the fullest discussion of how the GSS managed a rapid transition to a web mode of administration.

### [GSS Data Explorer](#)

- A web-based interactive tool to access and analyze GSS data, question wording, and ballot timing: <https://gssdataexplorer.norc.org/>. The Data Explorer is helpful to visualize individual variables' trend lines or extract data into various software packages. As of December 2021, the Data Explorer is on its 2.0 release, and users with accounts from 1.0 may have to recreate previous analysis.

### [GSS Panel \(2006-2014\) Release Notes](#) and Datasets (in [SPSS](#) & [STATA](#))

- In 2006 the GSS started a transition from a replicating cross-sectional design to a design that uses rotating panels. By 2008, there were two components: a new 2008 cross-section with 2,023 cases and the first reinterviews with 1,536 respondents from the 2006 GSS. In 2010 the new design was fully implemented. There was a new cross-section of 2,044 cases, the first reinterviews of the 2008 GSS respondents, and the second and final reinterviews of the 2006 GSS respondents. This three-wave, rolling panel design was also

used in 2012. Each GSS in 2006–2010 thus started a new four-year/three-wave panel, which was completed four years later (2006-08-10, 2008-10-12, 2010-12-14). However, in 2012 no new three-wave panel was started. The table below shows the design of how the various panels overlapped in time but not participants.

*Table C1: GSS Design Features: Cross-sectional and Panel Components*

	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
1 <sup>st</sup> wave	4,510	2,023	2,044		
2 <sup>nd</sup> wave		1,536	1,581	1,551	
3 <sup>rd</sup> wave			1,276	1,295	1,304
Combined N	4,510	3,559	4,901	4,820	3,847

#### [National Congregations Study \(NCS\)](#)

- In the 1998, 2006, 2012, and 2018 GSS, respondents who attend religious services were asked to name their religious congregation. A variety of information about each congregation was gathered from the interview with a key informant at each congregation in 1998 and 2006–2007. A third round based on the 2012 GSS was conducted in 2012. A fourth round based on the 2018 GSS was conducted in 2018. These studies were administered by NORC, having Mark Chaves as Principal Investigator of the NCS. More information is available from the [National Congregations Study](#) website.

#### [National Organizations Survey \(NOS\)](#)

- In the 1991 GSS, the survey collected the name and contact information of the employer of the respondent and their spouse. Arne L. Kalleberg, David Knoke, Peter V. Marsden, and Joe L. Spaeth carried out a follow-up study of these employers, producing the first wave of the National Organizations Survey (NOS). The NOS has 727 cases that consist of a) information on the employer, b) information about the GSS respondent and/or spouse employed by the employer, and c) aggregate industry-level information. The second wave of NOS (n=516) was collected in 2002 based on the 2002 GSS respondents. Both files are available from [ICPSR](#).

#### GSS-National Death Index (NDI)

- The National Death Index (NDI) is a database of all the deaths in the United States. The NDI allows investigators to determine whether persons in their studies have died by providing: 1) names of the state in which those deaths occurred, 2) dates of death, 3) corresponding death certificate numbers, and 4) causes of death. In the 2009–2010, GSS respondents from 1978 to 2002 were linked to the National Death Index. This study was carried out by Peter Muennig, Columbia University. The indicator of possible vital status as of 2014 (variable name: DEATH) is now part of the downloadable GSS data. For more information on how to access these data contact the GSS team at [gss@norc.org](mailto:gss@norc.org).



## 2022 GSS Cross-section Public Use File Codebook

The 2022 GSS Cross-section Public Use File Codebook begins on the next page.

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
WRKSTAT	1.000	Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
HRS1	1.000	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?
HRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?
EVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?
WRKSLF	1.000	(Are/Were) you self employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?
WRKGOVT1	1.000	(Are/Were) you employed by the government? (Please consider federal, state, or local government.)
WRKGOVT2	1.000	(Are/Were) you employed by a private employer (including non-profit organizations)?
OCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION
PRESTG10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION
INDUS10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY
MARITAL	1.000	Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?
MARTYPE	1.000	CODE TYPE OF MARRIAGE
DIVORCE	1.000	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED: Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?
WIDOWED	1.000	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED: Have you ever been widowed?
SPWRKSTA	1.000	Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
SPHRS1	1.000	(Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?...) IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?
SPHRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your spouse usually work, at all jobs?
SPEVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your spouse ever work for as long as one year?
COWRKSTA	1.000	Last week was your partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
COWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your partner self-employed or (does/did) your partner work for someone else?
COEVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your partner ever work for as long as one year?
COHRS1	1.000	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did your partner work last week, at all jobs?
COHRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your partner usually work, at all jobs?
SPWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else?
SPOCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION
SPPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION
SPIND10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY
COOCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION
COIND10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY
PAWRKSLF	1.000	Was your [father/stepfather/male relative you were living with when you were 16] an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
PAWRKSLF2	1.000	Was he self-employed or did he work for someone else?
PAOCC10	1.000	FATHER'S OCCUPATION
PAPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S OCCUPATION
PAIND10	1.000	FATHER'S INDUSTRY
MAWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, was [mother/stepmother/female relative you were living with when you were 16] an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?
MAWRKSLF2	1.000	At this job, was (your mother/your stepmother/the female relative you were living with when you were 16) an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?
MAOCC10	1.000	MOTHER'S OCCUPATION
MAPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S OCCUPATION
MAIND10	1.000	MOTHER'S INDUSTRY CODE
SIBS	1.000	How many brothers and sisters did you have? Please count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.
CHILDS	1.000	How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).
AGE	1.000	RESPONDENT'S AGE
AGEKDBRN	1.000	How old were you when your first child was born?
EDUC	1.000	RESPONDENT'S EDUCATION
PAEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your father finished and got credit for?
MAEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your mother finished and got credit for?
SPEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your spouse finished and got credit for?
COEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your partner finished and got credit for?
CODEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S DEGREE
DEGREE	1.000	RESPONDENT'S DEGREE
PADEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S (SUBSTITUTE FATHER'S) DEGREE
MADEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S (SUBSTITUTE MOTHER'S) DEGREE
SPDEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S DEGREE
MAJOR1	1.000	What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP TO 2 MENTIONS]
MAJOR2	1.000	What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).
SEX	1.000	CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX
RACE	1.000	What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.
RES16	1.000	Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?
REG16	1.000	In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?
MOBILE16	1.000	IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW, ASK MOBILE16: When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
FAMILY16	1.000	Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16?
FAMDIF16	1.000	IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?
FAMDIF16Y	1.000	Which of the following best describes your situation?
MAWRKGRW	1.000	Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, while you were growing up?
INCOM16	1.000	Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)
BORN	1.000	Were you born in this country?
GRANBORN	1.000	(Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?... ) IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?
MABORN	1.000	Was(your mother/ your stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16) born in this country?
PABORN	1.000	Was(your father/ your stepfather/ the male relative you were living with at 16) born in this country?
BABIES	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OF AGE.
PRETEEN	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS 6 TO 12 YEARS. 6-12 YEARS
TEENS	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS 13 TO 17 YEARS OLD. 13-17 YEARS
ADULTS	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS OVER 17 YEARS OLD. 18+ YEARS
UNRELAT	1.000	(Is everyone in the household related to you in some way?... ) IF NO: How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way?
EARNRS	1.000	Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment?
INCOME	1.000	In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?
RINCOME	1.000	Did you earn any income from [OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in [the last year]?
INCOME16	1.000	In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.
RINCOM16	1.000	In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.
REGION	1.000	REGION OF INTERVIEW
XNORCSIZ	1.000	NORC SIZE OF PLACE
SRCBELT	1.000	SRC (SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN) NEW BELT CODE
SIZE	1.000	SIZE OF PLACE: Size of place in thousands is a 4 digit code which provides actual size of place of interview. Remember when using this code to add 3 zeros. Listed below are the frequencies for gross population categories.
PARTYID	1.000	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?
VOTE16	1.000	In 2016, you remember that Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
PRES16	1.000	Did you vote for Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump?
IF16WHO	1.000	Who would you have voted for, for president, if you had voted?
VOTE20	1.000	In 2020, you remember that Joe Biden ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
PRES20	1.000	Did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump?
IF20WHO	1.000	Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
POLVIEWS	1.000	We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?
NATSPAC	1.000	(Let's begin with some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount.) Space exploration program
NATENVIR	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the environment
NATHEAL	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the nation's health
NATCITY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Solving the problems of big cities
NATCRIME	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Halting the rising crime rate
NATDRUG	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Dealing with drug addiction
NATEDUC	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the nation's education system
NATRACE	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the conditions of Blacks
NATARMS	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) The military, armaments, and defense
NATAID	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Foreign aid
NATFARE	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Welfare
NATROAD	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Highways and bridges
NATSOC	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Social Security
NATMASS	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Mass Transportation
NATPARK	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Parks and recreation
NATCHLD	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance for childcare
NATSCI	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Supporting scientific research
NATENRGY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Developing alternative energy sources
NATSPACY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Space exploration
NATENVYI	1.000	Improving and protecting the environment
NATHEALY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Health
NATCITYY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to big cities
NATCRIMY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Law enforcement
NATDRUGY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Drug rehabilitation
NATEDUCY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Education
NATRACEY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to Blacks
NATARMSY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) National defense
NATAIDY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to other countries
NATFAREY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to the poor

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
EQWLTH	1.000	Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor. Here is a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel?
TAX	1.000	Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?
SPKATH	1.000	There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . . If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
COLATH	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
LIBATH	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
SPKRAC	1.000	Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
COLRAC	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
LIBRAC	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
SPKCOM	1.000	Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?
COLCOM	1.000	(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?
LIBCOM	1.000	(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?
SPKMSLM	1.000	Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
COLMSLM	1.000	Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
LIBMSLM	1.000	(Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
SPKATHY	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community against churches and religion, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
LIBATHY	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
SPKRACY	1.000	Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior... If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
LIBRARY	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
LIBCOMY	1.000	(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?
COLCOMY	1.000	(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person is teaching in a college. Should this person be fired, or not?
SPKCOMY	1.000	Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKMSLMY	1.000	Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
LIBMSLMY	1.000	(Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
CAPPUN	1.000	Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?
GUNLAW	1.000	Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?
COURTS	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
COURTSV	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
COURTSNV	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
GRASS	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
GRASSV	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
GRASSNV	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
RELIG	1.000	What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
DENOM	1.000	IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
OTHER	1.000	IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
JEW	1.000	IF JEWISH: Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
FUND	1.000	Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion
ATTEND	1.000	How often do you attend religious services? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)
RELITEN	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
RELITENV	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
RELITENNV	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?



**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
POSTLIFE	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
POSTLIFEV	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
POSTLIFENV	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
PRAY	1.000	About how often do you pray? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.)
POPESPKS	1.000	We are interested in what American Catholics think about religious matters. Please select the answer that comes closest to your own personal opinion about the following statement: Under certain conditions, the pope is infallible when he speaks on matters of faith and morals.
RELIG16	1.000	In what religion were you raised?
DENOM16	1.000	IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
OTH16	1.000	IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
JEW16	1.000	IF JEWISH: Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
FUND16	1.000	IF JEWISH: Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion Respondent Raised In
SPREL	1.000	IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121 (OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
SPDEN	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?... ) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
SPOTHER	1.000	Please specify denomination:
SPIEW	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?... ) Does (s/he) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
SPFUND	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?... ) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse
COREL	1.000	What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
CODEN	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?... ) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
COOTHER	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?... ) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
COJEW	1.000	IF JEWISH: Does your partner consider his/herself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
COFUND	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?... ) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Partner
PRAYER	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
PRAYERV	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
PRAYERNV	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
BIBLE	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? )A. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word. C.)The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history, and moral precepts recorded by man.
BIBLEV	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word. C.)The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history, and moral precepts recorded by man.
BIBLENV	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word. C.)The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history, and moral precepts recorded by man.
RACOPEN	1.000	Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which law would you vote for?
RACOPENY	1.000	Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to {whites/blacks}. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color. Which law would you vote for?
RACOPENNV	1.000	Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race or color. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color. Which law would you vote for?
RACLIVE	1.000	Are there any ("whites" for black respondents, "blacks" for non-black respondents) living in this neighborhood now?
AFFRMACT	1.000	Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong because it discriminates against Whites. What about your opinion? Are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of Blacks? IF FAVORS: Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly? IF OPPOSES: Do you oppose preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?
WRKWAYUP	1.000	Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without special favors.
HAPPY	1.000	Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HAPMAR	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR) Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HAPCOHAB	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY, ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together, would you say that your relationship with your partner is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HEALTH	1.000	Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?
LIFE	1.000	In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?
HELPFUL	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
HELPFULV	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
HELPFULNV	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
FAIR	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
FAIRV	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
FAIRNV	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
TRUST	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
TRUSTV	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
TRUSTNV	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
CONFINAN	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running this institution are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Banks and financial institutions
CONBUS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies
CONCLERG	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion
CONEDUC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Education
CONFED	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Executive branch of the federal government
CONLABOR	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor
CONPRESS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Press
CONMEDIC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine
CONTV	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV
CONJUDGE	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) U.S. Supreme Court
CONSCI	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Scientific Community
CONLEGIS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress
CONARMY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Military

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
CONPHARVAC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Pharmaceutical companies
CONPHARVACY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Pharmaceutical companies
CONFEDVAC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) The federal government ensuring the safety of vaccines to protect the public against serious diseases.
CONFEDVACY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) The federal government ensuring the safety of vaccines to protect the public against COVID-19.
OBEY	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To obey
POPULAR	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular
THINKSELF	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To think for himself or herself
WORKHARD	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To work hard
HELPOTH	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help.
SOCREL	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with relatives?
SOCOMMUN	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?
SOCFRIEND	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood?
SOCBAR	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Go to a bar or tavern?
AGED	1.000	As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?
AGEDV	1.000	As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?
AGEDNV	1.000	As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?
WEEKSWRK	1.000	Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In [the last year] how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and sick leave?
PARTFULL	1.000	When you worked in [2019/2020], was it usually full or part time?
JOBLOSE	1.000	Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
JOBFIND	1.000	About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?
SATJOB	1.000	On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do -- would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?
RICHWORK	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.) If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?
CLASS	1.000	If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?
RANK	1.000	(In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom...) Where would you put yourself on this scale?
SATFIN	1.000	We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?
FINALTER	1.000	During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same?
FINRELA	1.000	Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)
WKSUB	1.000	We have some more questions about [your/your spouse's] job. At work, [do you/does your spouse] have a supervisor to whom [you/he or she] are directly responsible?
WKSUBS	1.000	IF YES: Does that supervisor have a supervisor to whom he or she is directly responsible?
WKSUB1	1.000	Do you (does your (SPOUSE or PARTNER) have a supervisor on (your/his/her) job to whom you are (he/she/is) directly responsible?
WKSUBS1	1.000	IF YES: Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible?
WKSUP	1.000	At work, [do you/does your spouse] supervise anyone who is directly responsible to [you/your spouse]?
WKSUPS	1.000	Is anyone that [you supervise/your spouse supervises] the direct supervisor of somebody else?
WKSUP1	1.000	In your (SPOUSE or PARTNER'S) job, (do you/does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (you/him/her)?
WKSUPS1	1.000	IF YES: Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?
UNEMP	1.000	ASK EVERYONE: At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?
UNION1	1.000	Do you (or your spouse or partner) belong to a labor union? (Who?)
GETAHEAD	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
GETAHEADV	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
GETAHEADNV	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
PARSOL	1.000	Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?
KIDSSOL	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
KIDSSOLV	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
KIDSSOLNV	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
FEPOL	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
FEPOLV	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
FEPOLNV	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
ABDEFECT	1.000	(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?
ABNOMORE	1.000	If she is married and does not want any more children?
ABHLTH	1.000	If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?
ABPOOR	1.000	If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?
ABRAPE	1.000	If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?
ABSINGLE	1.000	If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?
ABANY	1.000	If the woman wants it for any reason?
ABDEFECTG	1.000	(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?
ABNOMOREG	1.000	If she is married and does not want any more children?
ABHLTHG	1.000	If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?
ABPOORG	1.000	If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?
ABRAPEG	1.000	If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?
ABSINGLEG	1.000	If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?
ABANYG	1.000	If the woman wants it for any reason?
CHLDIDEL	1.000	What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?
PILLOK	1.000	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?
SEXEDUC	1.000	Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?
DIVLAW	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
DIVLAWV	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
DIVLAWNV	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
PREMARSEX	1.000	There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
TEENSEX	1.000	What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
XMARSEX	1.000	What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
HOMOSEX	1.000	What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
PORNLAWS	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
XMOVIE	1.000	Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?
XMOVIEY	1.000	The next questions are about pornography- Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines, or photographs that explicitly show sex activities. About how often did you look at pornography in the last year?
SPANKING	1.000	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking?
LETDIE1	1.000	When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?
SUICIDE1	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Has an incurable disease?
SUICIDE2	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Has gone bankrupt?
SUICIDE3	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Has dishonored his or her family?
SUICIDE4	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Is tired of living and ready to die?
SUICIDE1G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Has an incurable disease?
SUICIDE2G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Has gone bankrupt?
SUICIDE3G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Has dishonored his or her family?
SUICIDE4G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Is tired of living and ready to die?
POLHITOK	1.000	Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?
POLHITOKY	1.000	Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a police officer striking an adult male citizen?
POLABUSE	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?
POLABUSEY	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the police officer?
POLMURDR	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?
POLESCAP	1.000	Was attempting to escape from custody?
POLATTAK	1.000	Was attacking the policeman with his fists?
POLATTAKY	1.000	Would you approve if the citizen was attacking the police officer with his fists?
FEAR	1.000	Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?
OWNGUN	1.000	Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?
PISTOL	1.000	Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY. [Coded if Pistol]
SHOTGUN	1.000	IF YES: CODED IF SHOTGUN
RIFLE	1.000	IF OWNGUN YES: CODED IF RIFLE
ROWNGUN	1.000	Do any of these guns personally belong to you?
HUNT	1.000	And now a question on a different topic. [(Do you/Do you or does your spouse] go hunting?
NEWS	1.000	How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
TVHOURS	1.000	On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?
PHONE	1.000	Thank you very much for your time and help. Do you have a telephone? May I have your name and (one of your) telephone number(s) just in case I have left something out in this interview?
FORM	1.000	FORM OF SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE ASKED
FEPRESCH	1.000	(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.
FEFAM	1.000	(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family.
RACDIF1	1.000	On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . Mainly due to discrimination?
RACDIF2	1.000	(On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . ) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have less in-born ability to learn?
RACDIF3	1.000	(On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . ) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out of poverty?
RACDIF4	1.000	(On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . ) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) just don't have the motivation or willpower to pull themselves up out of poverty?
HELPPoor	1.000	Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans, they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself, they are at Point 5. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?
HELPNOT	1.000	Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?
HELPSICK	1.000	In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?
HELPBLK	1.000	Some people think that Blacks have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to Blacks. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?
GOD	1.000	Which of the statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God
REBORN	1.000	Would you say you have been born again or have had a born again experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?
SAVESOUL	1.000	Have you ever tried to encourage someone to believe in Jesus Christ or to accept Jesus Christ as his or her savior?
WLTHHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?) Hispanic Americans?
WORKHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?) Hispanic-Americans?
INTLHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?) Hispanic, Latinos?



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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
LIVEBLKS	1.000	Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very much opposed to it happening. Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were blacks?
LIVEWHTS	1.000	Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very much opposed to it happening. Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were whites?
MARBLK	1.000	What about having a close relative marry a Black person?
MARASIAN	1.000	How about having a close relative marry an Asian American person?
MARHISP	1.000	How about having a close relative marry a Hispanic or Latino person?
MARWHT	1.000	What about having a close relative marry a White person? Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?
RACWORK	1.000	IF EMPLOYED: Are the people who work where you work all white, mostly white, about half and half, mostly black, or all black?
DISCAFF	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?
FEJOBFAF	1.000	Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. What about your opinion -are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of women? IF FOR: Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly? IF AGAINST: Do you oppose the preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?
DISCAFFM	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
DISCAFFWV	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
DISCAFFWNV	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
FEHIRE	1.000	Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.
RELPERSN	1.000	To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person? Are you very religious, moderately religious, slightly religious, or not religious at all?
SPRTPRSN	1.000	To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person? Are you very spiritual, moderately spiritual, slightly spiritual, or not spiritual at all?
RELEXP	1.000	Did you ever have a religious or spiritual experience that changed your life?
OTHLANG	1.000	Can you speak a language other than English [Spanish]?
OTHLANG1	1.000	What other language(s) do you speak? First response.
OTHLANG2	1.000	What other language(s) do you speak? Second response.
SPKLANG	1.000	How well do you speak that language? [IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE, ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE] READ CATEGORIES

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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
BETRLANG	1.000	Which language do you speak more fluently?
COMPUSE	1.000	Do you personally ever use a computer at home, at work, or at some other location?
WEBMOB	1.000	Do you have access to the Internet in your home through an Internet-enabled mobile device like a smart phone or tablet?
EMAILMIN	1.000	About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?
EMAILHR	1.000	About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?
USEWWW	1.000	Other than for e-mail, do you ever use the Internet or World Wide Web? [INTERVIEWER: TREAT THESE AS THE SAME]
WWWHR	1.000	Not counting e-mail, about how many minutes or hours per week do you use the Web? (Include time you spend visiting regular web sites and time spent using interactive Internet services like social media, streaming services, chat rooms, online conferencing services, discussion boards or forums, and the like.)
WWWMIN	1.000	Minutes per week?
HUCLEAN	1.000	How clean was the interior of the housing unit?
DISRSPCT	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other people.
POORSERV	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.
NOTSMART	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they think you are not smart.
AFRAIDOF	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they are afraid of you.
THREATEN	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed.
NUMEMPS	1.000	Are/were you self-employed or do/did you work for someone else? [If 'Self-employed'] Do/did you have any employees? [If 'Yes'] How many employees do/did you have?
WRKSLFFAM	1.000	(Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm?
POSSLQ	1.000	Which of these statements applies to you?
POSSLQY	1.000	Which of these statements applies to you? CODE ONE ONLY.
GOODLIFE	1.000	(Please tell me/Please indicate) whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living-- do you agree or disagree?
MARHOMO	1.000	(Do you agree or disagree?) Homosexual couples should have the right to marry one another.
MEOVRWRK	1.000	Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work.
LOCALNUM	1.000	About how many people work at the location where you work? (Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments and buildings.)
ADOPTUS	1.000	Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. should adopt U.S. culture, keep their own culture, or do both?
IMMFATE	1.000	What should be done about immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally?
LETIN1A	1.000	Do you think the number of immigrants to America nowadays should be
REALINC	1.000	Family income in 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base=1986)
REALRINC	1.000	Respondent's income on 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base = 1986)
CONINC	1.000	Inflation-adjusted family income.

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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
CONRINC	1.000	Inflation-adjusted personal income.
ETHNIC	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?
ETH1	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED
ETH2	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED
ETH3	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) THIRD ETHNICITY MENTIONED
ETHWORLD1	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Europe
ETHWORLD2	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Africa
ETHWORLD3	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Asia
ETHWORLD4	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Middle East
ETHWORLD5	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? South America
ETHWORLD6	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Central America
ETHWORLD7	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? North America
ETHWORLD8	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Caribbean
ETHWORLD9	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Oceania
ETHREGION1	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Austria
ETHREGION2	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Belgium
ETHREGION3	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Czechoslovakia
ETHREGION4	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Denmark
ETHREGION5	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? England and Wales
ETHREGION6	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Finland
ETHREGION7	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? France
ETHREGION8	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Germany
ETHREGION9	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Greece
ETHREGION10	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Hungary
ETHREGION11	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ireland
ETHREGION12	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Italy
ETHREGION13	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Lithuania
ETHREGION14	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)
ETHREGION15	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Norway
ETHREGION16	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Poland
ETHREGION17	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Portugal
ETHREGION18	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Romania
ETHREGION19	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Russia (USSR)
ETHREGION20	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Scotland
ETHREGION21	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Spain
ETHREGION22	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Sweden

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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
ETHREGION23	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Switzerland
ETHREGION24	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Turkey
ETHREGION25	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Yugoslavia
ETHREGION26	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Europe)
ETHREGION27	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Algeria
ETHREGION28	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Democratic Republic of the Congo
ETHREGION29	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Egypt
ETHREGION30	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ethiopia
ETHREGION31	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Kenya
ETHREGION32	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Nigeria
ETHREGION33	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? South Africa
ETHREGION34	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Sudan
ETHREGION35	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Tanzania
ETHREGION36	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Uganda
ETHREGION37	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Africa)
ETHREGION38	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Bangladesh
ETHREGION39	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? China
ETHREGION40	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? India
ETHREGION41	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Indonesia
ETHREGION42	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Japan
ETHREGION43	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Pakistan
ETHREGION44	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Philippines
ETHREGION45	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? South Korea
ETHREGION46	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Thailand
ETHREGION47	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Vietnam
ETHREGION48	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Asia)
ETHREGION49	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Iran
ETHREGION50	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Iraq
ETHREGION51	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Israel
ETHREGION52	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jordan
ETHREGION53	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Saudi Arabia
ETHREGION54	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Syria
ETHREGION55	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? United Arab Emirates
ETHREGION56	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Yemen
ETHREGION57	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Middle East)
ETHREGION58	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Argentina
ETHREGION59	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Bolivia

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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
ETHREGION60	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Brazil
ETHREGION61	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Chile
ETHREGION62	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Colombia
ETHREGION63	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ecuador
ETHREGION64	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? French Guiana
ETHREGION65	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Guyana
ETHREGION66	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Paraguay
ETHREGION67	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Peru
ETHREGION68	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Suriname
ETHREGION69	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Uruguay
ETHREGION70	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Venezuela
ETHREGION71	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (South America)
ETHREGION72	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Belize
ETHREGION73	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Costa Rica
ETHREGION74	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? El Salvador
ETHREGION75	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Guatemala
ETHREGION76	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Honduras
ETHREGION77	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Mexico
ETHREGION78	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Nicaragua
ETHREGION79	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Panama
ETHREGION80	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Central America)
ETHREGION81	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? American Indian
ETHREGION82	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada
ETHREGION83	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada (French)
ETHREGION84	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Puerto Rico
ETHREGION85	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (North America)
ETHREGION86	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Cuba
ETHREGION87	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Haiti
ETHREGION88	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Dominican Republic
ETHREGION89	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jamaica
ETHREGION90	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Caribbean)
ETHREGION91	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Australia
ETHREGION92	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Papua New Guinea
ETHREGION93	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? New Zealand
ETHREGION94	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Samoa
ETHREGION95	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jamaica
ETHREGION96	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Oceania)

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
HISPANIC	1.000	Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? IF YES: Which group are you from?
RACECEN1	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) First mention
RACECEN2	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Second mention
RACECEN3	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Third mention
RACEACS1	1.000	What is your race? White
RACEACS2	1.000	Black or African American
RACEACS3	1.000	American Indian or Alaska Native
RACEACS4	1.000	Asian Indian
RACEACS5	1.000	Chinese
RACEACS6	1.000	Filipino
RACEACS7	1.000	Japanese
RACEACS8	1.000	Korean
RACEACS9	1.000	Vietnamese
RACEACS10	1.000	Other Asian
RACEACS11	1.000	Native Hawaiian
RACEACS12	1.000	Guamanian or Chamorro
RACEACS13	1.000	Samoan
RACEACS14	1.000	Other Pacific Islander
RACEACS15	1.000	Some other race
RACEACS16	1.000	Hispanic
RACERANK1	1.000	If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACERANK2	1.000	After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACERANK3	1.000	After {RACERANK1} and {RACERANK2}, which of these races do you identify most with?
USCITZN	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
USCITZNV	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
USCITZNNV	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
FUCITZN	1.000	Are you...
FUCITZNV	1.000	Are you...
FUCITZNNV	1.000	Are you...
YEARSUSA	1.000	How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months. If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?
MNTHSUSA	1.000	How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months. If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?
VETYEARS	1.000	Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more? IF YES: What was your total time on active duty?
DWELOWN	1.000	(Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?
DWELOWN16	1.000	When you were 16 years old, did your family own your own home, pay rent, or something else?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
WORDA	1.000	We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them. On each line the first word is in capital letters -- like BEAST. Then there are five other words. Tell me the number of the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. For example, if the word in capital letters is BEAST, you would say '4' since 'animal' come closer to BEAST than any of the other words. If you wish, I will read the words to you. These words are difficult for almost everyone-- just give me your best guess if you are not sure of the answer. (CIRCLE ONE CODE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM BELOW) Word A
WORDB	1.000	Word B
WORDC	1.000	Word C
WORDD	1.000	Word D
WORDE	1.000	Word E
WORDF	1.000	Word F
WORDG	1.000	Word G
WORDH	1.000	Word H
WORDI	1.000	Word I
WORDJ	1.000	Word J
WORDK	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDL	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDN	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDSUM	1.000	Total number of correct words.
RELHHD1	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of first person to head of household.
RELHHD2	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of second person to head of household.
RELHHD3	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of third person to head of household.
RELHHD4	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourth person to head of household.
RELHHD5	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fifth person to head of household.
RELHHD6	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of sixth person to head of household.
RELHHD7	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of seventh person to head of household.
RELHHD8	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eighth person to head of household.
RELHHD9	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of ninth person to head of household.
RELHHD10	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of tenth person to head of household.
RELHHD11	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eleventh person to head of household.

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
RELHHD12	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of twelfth person to head of household.
RELHHD13	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of thirteenth person to head of household.
RELHHD14	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household.
DATEINTV	1.000	Date of interview.
ISCO08	1.000	Respondent's Occupation, 2008 ISCO
SEI10	1.000	R's SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
PASEI10	1.000	R'S FATHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
MASEI10	1.000	R'S MOTHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
SPSEI10	1.000	R'S SPOUSE'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
COSEI10	1.000	R'S PARTNER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
COPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION
USWARY	1.000	Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?
USWARYV	1.000	Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?
USWARYNV	1.000	Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?
COHORT	1.000	Birth cohort of respondent.
ZODIAC	1.000	ASTROLOGICAL SIGN OF RESPONDENT
NEASTATUS	1.000	FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE NEA FOLLOW-ON
NEXTSTATUS	1.000	FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON
SPANSELF	1.000	If this interview had only been available in English, would you...
WTSSPS_NEA	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON
WTSSNRPS_NEA	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON
WTSSPS_NEXT	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON
WTSSNRPS_NEXT	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON
VIETDRAFT	1.000	Born on date with a Vietnam War draft lottery number
GENDER1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Gender of first person
OLD1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Age of first person
MAR1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Marital status of first person
AWAY1	2.000	Is the first person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Where is the first person staying?
GENDER2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Gender of second person
OLD2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Age of second person
MAR2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Marital status of second person
AWAY2	2.000	Is the second person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Where is the second person staying?



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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
GENDER3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Gender of third person
OLD3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Age of third person
MAR3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Marital status of third person
AWAY3	2.000	Is the third person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Where is the third person staying?
GENDER4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Gender of fourth person
OLD4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Age of fourth person
MAR4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Marital status of fourth person
AWAY4	2.000	Is the fourth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Where is the fourth person staying?
GENDER5	2.000	(FIFTH PERSON) Gender of fifth person
OLD5	2.000	Age of fifth person
MAR5	2.000	Marital status of fifth person
AWAY5	2.000	Is the fifth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE5	2.000	Where is the fifth person staying?
GENDER6	2.000	Gender of sixth person
OLD6	2.000	Age of sixth person
MAR6	2.000	Marital status of sixth person
AWAY6	2.000	Is the sixth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE6	2.000	Where is sixth person staying?
GENDER7	2.000	Gender of seventh person
OLD7	2.000	Age of seventh person
MAR7	2.000	Marital status of seventh person
AWAY7	2.000	Is the seventh person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE7	2.000	Where is the seventh person staying?
GENDER8	2.000	Gender of eighth person
OLD8	2.000	Age of eighth person
MAR8	2.000	Marital status of eighth person
AWAY8	2.000	Is the eighth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE8	2.000	Where is the eighth person staying?
GENDER9	2.000	Gender of ninth person
OLD9	2.000	Age of ninth person
MAR9	2.000	Marital status of ninth person
AWAY9	2.000	Is the ninth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE9	2.000	Where is the ninth person staying?
GENDER10	2.000	Gender of tenth person
OLD10	2.000	Age of tenth person

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
MAR10	2.000	Marital status of tenth person
AWAY10	2.000	Is the tenth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE10	2.000	Where is the tenth person staying?
GENDER11	2.000	Gender of eleventh person
OLD11	2.000	Age of eleventh person
MAR11	2.000	Marital status of eleventh person
AWAY11	2.000	Is the eleventh person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE11	2.000	Where is the eleventh person staying?
GENDER12	2.000	Gender of twelfth person
OLD12	2.000	Age of twelfth person
MAR12	2.000	Marital status of twelfth person
AWAY12	2.000	Is the twelfth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE12	2.000	Where is the twelfth person staying?
GENDER13	2.000	Gender of thirteenth person
OLD13	2.000	Age of thirteenth person
MAR13	2.000	Marital status of thirteenth person
AWAY13	2.000	Is the thirteenth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE13	2.000	Where is the thirteenth person staying?
RELATE14	2.000	Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household
GENDER14	2.000	Gender of fourteenth person
OLD14	2.000	Age of fourteenth person
MAR14	2.000	Marital status of fourteenth person
AWAY14	2.000	Is the fourteenth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE14	2.000	Where is the fourteenth person staying?
RESPNUM	2.000	Respondent's number in family.
FECHLD	4.221	To begin, we have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...? A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.
RFAMLOOK	4.221	(On average, how many hours a week do you spend...) ...looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?
FEPRESCH2	4.221	(To what extent do you agree or disagree...?) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.
RSPGNDR	4.221	People have different opinions about how much responsibility women and men should have for the home and family. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?
PRNTLK	4.221	People have different opinions about how well mothers and fathers are suited to look after their children. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?
PRNTFNCE	4.221	Please consider a family with a father and a mother raising a child who is five years old. In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should... ..provide for the family financially?
PRNTCRE	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...take care of the child on a daily basis?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
PRNTPLY	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...play with the child, and take part in his/her leisure activities?
PRNTBHAV	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...teach the child how to behave?
PRNTADVS	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...take time to listen to and advise the child if he/she has problems?
PRNTMDL	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...try to be a role model for the child?
ORGINC	4.221	How do you and your spouse/partner organize the income that one or both of you receive? Please choose the option that comes closest.
SHAREHHW	4.221	Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner?
CLSRLTV	4.221	People may have different perceptions about who they consider to be close relatives. Imagine a person living with a partner and their children. Which of the following options comes closest to who you would consider to be his/her close relatives?
RSPRLTV1	4.221	People have different opinions about responsibilities towards relatives. Consider a couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay. A sibling of one of the couple needs a place to stay for a few months. In your opinion, do you think they should, or should not, offer him/her to stay for free in their home? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 Yes, they definitely should and 7 is No, they definitely should not.
RSPRLTV2	4.221	Consider another couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay. The father of one of them recently became a widower. Although he is in good health, he is feeling lonely. In your opinion, do you think they should, or should not, ask the father to come and live with them permanently? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1s Yes, they definitely should and 7 is No, they definitely should not.
ELDFNCE	4.221	Consider an elderly couple. One of their grandchildren is in need of temporary financial help because the company he/she worked for closed down recently. Do you think they should, or should not, try their best to help their grandchild financially? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 iYes, they definitely should and 7 is No, they definitely should not.
RLYRLTV	4.221	People have different opinions about who you can rely on and who should be important to you. While some people think that you can rely more on close relatives, others think that you can rely more on close friends. Which view is closer to your opinion?
FRNDFAM	4.221	While some people think that close relatives should be the most important people in one's life, others think that it should be close friends who are the most important. Which view is closer to your opinion? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7
CABGNDR	4.221	People may have different opinions about whether women or men are best suited to serve in certain leadership positions. Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion. A member of the cabinet in the fe
UNIVGNDR	4.221	(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Head of a university
EXECGNDR	4.221	(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Senior executive of a large company
ENDSMT	4.221	Thinking about your household's total income, including all the sources of income of all the members who contribute to it, how difficult or easy is it currently for your household to make ends meet? Is it...
YRFNCE	4.221	Compared to 12 months ago, how do you think the financial situation of your household has changed? Would you say the current situation is...
NMBRKIDS	4.221	How many children have you ever had? Please include any biological, adoptive, foster or step-children.
CONHLTH	4.222	In general, how much confidence do you have in the health care system in the United States?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
HLTHBTR	4.222	Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes? Would you say it is...
HLTHMORE	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People use health care services more than necessary.
HLTHGOV	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) The government should provide only limited health care services.
HLTHINF	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In general, the health care system in the United States is inefficient.
HLHTAX	4.222	How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in the United States? Would you be ...
HLTHCTZN	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they... Do not hold citizenship of the United States.
HLTHDMG	4.222	(People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they...) Behave in ways that damage their health.
HLTHACC1	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for rich people than for poor people
HLTHACC2	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for old people than for young people
HLTHACC3	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for women than for men
HLTHACC4	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for citizens of the United States than for people who do not hold U.S. citizenship
HLTHBEH	4.222	Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People suffer from severe health problems... Because they behaved in ways that damaged their health.
HLTHENV	4.222	(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live.
HLTHGENE	4.222	(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of their genes.
HLTHPOOR	4.222	(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because they are poor.
ALTMED	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Alternative medicine provides better solutions for health problems than mainstream medicine.
DOCTRST	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States? All things considered, doctors can be trusted.
DOCSKLS	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?) The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be.
DOCEARN	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?) Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients.
HLTHWEB	4.222	During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, did you use the internet on any device (such as computers, tablets and smartphones) to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else?
HLTHWBLIF	4.222	During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics? Information on healthy lifestyle?
HLTHWBANX	4.222	(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information related to anxiety, stress, or similar problems?
HLTHWBVAX	4.222	(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information on vaccinations?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
WEBHLTBEH	4.222	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? During the past 12 months, information on the internet... affected my health behavior in a positive way.
WEBDOCEXP	4.222	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? During the past 12 months, information on the internet...) ...helped me understand what a doctor tried to explain to me.
WEBSYMPT	4.222	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor.
WEBDRADV	4.222	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) The internet is useful to check that the doctor is giving people appropriate advice.
WEBRELY	4.222	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) It is not easy to distinguish between reliable and unreliable health information on the internet.
VAXDOHARM	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations? Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good.
IMMUNBETR	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations?) It is better to develop immunity by getting ill than having a vaccination.
HLTHPRB	4.222	During the past 4 weeks how often... Have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems?
HLTHPAIN	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you had bodily aches or pains?
HLTHDEP	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you felt unhappy and depressed?
HLTHCONF	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you lost confidence in yourself?
HLTHNOT	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you felt you could not overcome your problems?
DOCVST	4.222	During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by... a doctor?
DOCALT	4.222	(During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by... ) an alternative health care practitioner?
MEDPAY	4.222	During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because... You could not pay for it?
MEDCOMMT	4.222	(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) You could not take the time off work or had other commitments?
MEDWTLST	4.222	(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) The waiting list was too long?
MEDBEST	4.222	How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get the best treatment available in the United States?
HLTHSAT	4.222	In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in the United States? Are you...
ALTSAT	4.222	(How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received...) When you last visited an alternative health care practitioner?
SMOKEDAY	4.222	Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?
PHYSACT	4.222	(How often do you...) do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual?
FRTVEGS	4.222	(How often do you...) eat fresh fruit or vegetables?
DISBLTY	4.222	Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability?
RHEIGHT	4.222	What is your height?
WEIGHT_ISSP	4.222	What is your weight?
SHUTBUS	4.222	Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics? Shut down businesses and places of employment.

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
STAYHOME	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Demand that people stay at home.
MOBILSURV	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Use digital (mobile phone) surveillance to track infected people.
REQMASKS	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Require people to wear face masks.
BANGATHER	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Ban public gatherings.
INSTYPE01	4.222	What kind of health insurance do you have? Please check all that apply.
DOCSAT1	4.222	How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received... When you last visited a doctor?
DRINKDAY1	4.222	How often do you... Drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day?
STOCKYR	7.220	Were you granted shares of stock in the company where you work in 2021? This means shares that the company gave to you for free through a restricted stock plan or an Employee Stock Ownership Plan, a stock bonus plan, or other stock plan.
STOCKYRVAL	7.220	Please give a general estimate of the total value of all shares of company stock that your company granted to you in 2021 when they were granted to you.
STOCKOPTYR	7.220	Were you granted stock options in the company where you work in 2021? A stock option is a right to purchase stock at a set price for several years into the future, typically ten years.
STOPTYRAMT	7.220	Please give a general estimate of the total number of the stock options that your company granted to you in 2021.
EXTR2021	7.220	Did you receive any of these performance-based payments in the year 2021? Performance-based pay means individual or group bonuses, commissions, or any type of profit-sharing.
PERFRT	7.220	If you received a performance rating from your organization in 2021, which statement best describes the rating you received?
EXTRAVAL1	7.220	What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in 2021?
NUMORG1	7.220	About how many people work in your organization at all locations? Count part-time as well as full-time employees.
STOCKVAL1	7.220	Please give a general estimate of how much cash you would get if all this stock were sold today.
CHNGTIME	8.220	How often are you allowed to change your starting and quitting times on a daily basis?
WRKMEANGFL	8.220	(Please tell us whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements.) I find my work to be very meaningful.
STRMGTSUP	8.220	To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Senior management show support for stress prevention through involvement and commitment.
PSYSAMEPHYS	8.220	(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) Senior management considers psychological health to be as important as productivity.
ALLORGGLEVE	8.220	(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In my organization, the prevention of stress involves all levels of the organization.
FEELNERV	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge.
WORRY	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Not being able to stop or control worrying.
FEELDOWN	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless.

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
NOINTEREST	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Little interest or pleasure in doing things.
PARTNERS	9.000	How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months?
MATESEX	9.000	Was one of the partners your husband or wife or regular sexual partner?
FRNDSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Close personal friend
ACQNTSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Neighbor, co-worker, or long-term acquaintance
PIKUPSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Casual date or pick-up
PAIDSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?) Person you paid or paid you for sex
OTHERSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Other
SEXSEX	9.000	Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been...
SEXFREQ	9.000	About how often did you have sex during the last 12 months?
NUMWOMEN	9.000	Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many female partners have you had sex with?
NUMMEN	9.000	Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many male partners have you had sex with?
PARTNRS5	9.000	Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 months, how many sex partners have you had in that five year period?
SEXSEX5	9.000	(Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 month), have your sex partners in the last five years been...
EVPAIDSX	9.000	Thinking about the time since your 18th birthday, have you ever had sex with a person you paid or who paid you for sex?
EVSTRAY	9.000	Have you ever had sex with someone other than your husband or wife while you were married?
CONDOM	9.000	The last time you had sex, was a condom used? By 'sex' we mean vaginal, oral, or anal sex.
RELATSEX	9.000	The last time you had sex, was it with someone you were in an on-going relationship with, or was it with someone else? Remember that by 'sex' we mean only vaginal, oral, or anal sex.
EVIDU	9.000	Have you ever, even once, taken any drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamines, or steroids)? DO NOT include anything you took under a doctor's orders.
IDU30	9.000	How long has it been since you last used a needle to inject drugs?
EVCRAK	9.000	Have you ever, even once, used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?
CRACK30	9.000	How long has it been since you last used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?
HIVTEST	9.000	Have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth).
HIVTEST1	9.000	Not including blood donations, in what month and year was your last HIV test?
HIVTEST2	9.000	Where did you have your last HIV test - at a private doctor or HMO office, at a counseling and testing site, at an emergency room, as an inpatient at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at a drug treatment facility, at home, or somewhere else?
HIVAFRAID	9.000	Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments. I would be afraid to be around a person with HIV because I would be worried I could get infected.
HIVIMMRL	9.000	(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) People who have HIV have participated in immoral activities
HIVDSCRM	9.000	(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today.

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
PTNRORNT	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, which of the following best describes how your most recent sexual partner thinks of themselves?
PTNRSXBRTH	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, was your most recent sexual partner's sex recorded as male or female at birth?
PTNRSXNOW	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, does your most recent sexual partner describe themselves as male, female, or transgender?
SEXORNT	9.000	Which of the following best describes you?
SEXBIRTH1	9.000	Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth?
SEXNOW1	9.000	Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender?
YRLVMUS	10.221	First, we'd like to ask about some leisure or recreational activities that people do during their free time. As we list each activity, please indicate if it is something you have done in the past 12 months. During the last 12 months, did you go in person to a live music, theater, or dance performance?
YRARTXBT	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) go in person to an art exhibit, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography?
YRMOVIE	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) go to the movies?
ARTSOUT	10.221	Thinking about all the types of events you said you attended, were any of those activities outdoors?
YRCREAT	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) create or perform art of your own? This may have included music, theater, or dance; creative writing; crafts or visual arts; digital art; or film or photography done for artistic purposes.
YRRDG	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) read any novels or short stories, poetry, or plays?
YRTOUR	10.221	The following questions are about arts events or activities you may have watched or listened to, using digital technology, during the last 12 months. (During the last 12 months, did you...) visit or tour an online art museum, gallery, or exhibition?
YRSTMUS	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance?
YRARMUS	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to an archived web event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance? This may have included video or audio clips on, for example, YouTube, an organization's website, or a social media account.
YRSTPO	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed poetry event, book-reading, or storytelling event?
YRARPO	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to an archived web event featuring poetry, book-reading, or storytelling? This may have included video or audio clips on, for example, YouTube, an organization's website, or a social media account.
YRCLASS	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) take any online classes or lessons -- or watch instructional videos -- on creating or performing art?
YRPOD	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) listen to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, or about visual arts or film, or about books or literature?
CVDLVMUS	10.221	The following questions are about arts activities you may be doing now. Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now attending in-person live arts events more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you
CVDART	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) attending in-person art exhibits, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography, more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you
CVDMOV	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going to the movies more often, at the same rate, less often, or not going to the movies at all?



**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
CVDCREAT	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) creating or performing art of your own more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not creating or performing art at all? This may have included musi
CVDRDG	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays a
CVDTOUR	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) visiting or touring online art museums, galleries, or exhibits more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not visit or tour online art museums, galle
CVDSTMUS	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring music, theater, or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you no
CVDARMUS	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) watching or listening to archived web events featuring music, theater, or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not watch or
CVDSTPO	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling events more often, at the same rate, less or are you
CVDARPO	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) watching or listening to archived web events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not watchin
CVDCLASS	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) taking any online classes or lessons (including watching instructional videos) on creating or performing art more often, at the same rate, less often, or are
CVDPOD	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) listening to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, about visual arts or film, or about books or literature more often, at the same rate, less often, or are
WRKWAYUP_NEXT	10.222	Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements? Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Black people should do the same without any special favors.
BLKMBLTY	10.222	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for black people to work their way out of the lower class.
BLKDSRV	10.222	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) Over the past few years, black people have gotten less than they deserve.
BLKTRY	10.222	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if black people would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.
BRV5	10.222	These next questions are about your experiences losing people close to you. Thinking back five years, to the period from January 1, 2017 through today, did you experience the death of someone close to you?
BRV5SP	10.222	DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER
BRV5PAR	10.222	DEATH OF PARENT
BRV5GRAND	10.222	DEATH OF GRANDPARENT
BRV5CHILD	10.222	DEATH OF CHILD
BRV5SIB	10.222	DEATH OF SIBLING
BRV5OTH	10.222	DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
BRV5SPNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS
BRV5PARTNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS
BRV5DADNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS
BRV5MOMNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS
BRV5FILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV5MILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV5GMANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS
BRV5GPANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS
BRV5SONNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SON DEATHS
BRV5DAUNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF DAUGHTER DEATHS
BRV5CHINUM	10.222	NUMBER OF STEPCHILD DEATHS
BRV5BRONUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS
BRV5SISNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS
BRV5SILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS
BRV5CUZNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS
BRV5FRNDNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS
BRV5COWKNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF COWORKER DEATHS
BRV5OTHNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS
BRV16	10.222	Before the time you were 16, did you experience the death of someone close to you?
BRV16SP	10.222	DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER
BRV16PAR	10.222	DEATH OF PARENT
BRV16GRAND	10.222	DEATH OF GRANDPARENT
BRV16CHILD	10.222	DEATH OF CHILD
BRV16SIB	10.222	DEATH OF SIBLING
BRV16OTH	10.222	DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE
BRV16SPNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS
BRV16PARTNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS
BRV16DADNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS
BRV16MOMNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS
BRV16FILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV16MILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV16GMANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS
BRV16GPANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS
BRV16SONNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SON DEATHS
BRV16DAUNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF DAUGHTER DEATHS
BRV16CHINUM	10.222	NUMBER OF STEPCHILD DEATHS
BRV16BRONUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
BRV16SISNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS
BRV16SILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS
BRV16CUZNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS
BRV16FRNDNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS
BRV16OTHNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS
GESTATE	10.222	Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if... ..she is beyond 4.5 months, that is, about halfway through the pregnancy.
ABGENDER	10.222	(Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if...) ...she is pregnant with a boy but wants a girl, or is pregnant with a girl but wants a boy.
ABBELIEF	10.222	Which of the following best represents you in terms of your belief about abortion? I am...
VAXHSTNCY	10.222	Now, we have a few questions for you about different kinds of vaccinations. Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statement: Parents should be able to refuse to vaccinate their children against measles, mumps, and rubella.
VAXKIDS	10.222	(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are important for children to have.
VAXSAFE	10.222	(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are safe.
FLUVAX	10.222	Did you receive a seasonal influenza vaccine ("flu shot") in the past 12 months?
COVID12	10.222	Have you ever received a COVID-19 vaccine? (Regardless of how many doses.)
COVEMPLY	10.222	Considering your work activity before the COVID-19 pandemic and at present, which of the following statements best describes your employment situation?
PANDINC	10.222	Thinking about the income of your household before the COVID-19 pandemic compared with now, would you say it has increased, decreased or stayed about the same?
PANDMET	10.222	Thinking about how often you met with your extended family and friends in person before the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say you now meet them in person more often, less often, or about the same?
BIOKIDS	10.222	Now, we have some questions about your children. How many biological children have you ever had?
MALEKIDS	10.222	Among your biological children, how many children are male?
FIRSTKIDSEX	10.222	Was your first biological child's sex recorded as male or female at birth?
NONBINKIDS	10.222	Are any of your biological children transgender or non-binary?
FEMSELF	10.222	How feminine do you see yourself?
MASCSELF	10.222	How masculine do you see yourself?
INDUS10_NEXT	10.222	INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION
OCC10_NEXT	10.222	OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION
FEEUSED	11.000	Was a respondent incentive or fee used as part of getting this case?
FEELEVEL	11.000	Amount of Fees Paid
MODE	11.000	Interview done in-person, over the phone, a combination of in-person and over the phone, or web
CONSENT	11.000	PARTICIPATION/RECORDING CONSENT
ADMINCONSENT	11.000	May we try to link government records with your survey answers?
SVYENJOY	11.000	Overall, how much do you enjoy participating in surveys? Would you say a great deal, a good bit, some, a little, or not at all?

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
SVYID1	11.000	How likely is it that you would be willing to use a video chat for a survey interview within the next few months?
SVYID2	11.000	How likely is it that you would be willing to have someone visit your home for a survey in-person interview within the next few months?
BALLOT	11.000	Ballot Administered.
FORMWT	11.000	Weight for form variables.
SAMPLE	11.000	The GSS has employed various sampling procedures and frames. Appendix A gives full detail.
OVERSAMP	11.000	Weight for Black oversamples.
HLTHSTRT	11.000	WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR?
WTSS	11.000	Weight of variables.
MODESEQUENCE	11.000	SEQUENCE OF MODE ASSIGNMENT FOR RESPONDENT
TOTALINCENTIVE	11.000	TOTAL INCENTIVE FOR CASE, INCLUDING PRE- AND POST- INCENTIVE FOR BASELINE AND ANY FOLLOW-ON STUDIES

**Replicating Core****Variable: WRKSTAT** Type: Numeric**Label: Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?****Notes: Card A2 contained responses for punches 1 through 7. Contents of WRKSTAT, punch 8 (Other, SPECIFY) available from NORC.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WORKING FULL TIME	1	1599	45.1%	45.2%
WORKING PART TIME	2	346	9.8%	9.8%
WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS, VACATION, STRIKE	3	89	2.5%	2.5%
UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, LOOKING FOR WORK	4	177	5.0%	5.0%
RETIRED	5	772	21.8%	21.8%
IN SCHOOL	6	101	2.8%	2.9%
KEEPING HOUSE	7	273	7.7%	7.7%
OTHER	8	180	5.1%	5.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3537	99.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HRS1** Type: Numeric**Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:  
How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?****Notes:****If planning to perform trend analysis with WRKSTAT,  
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.****The response categories have been collapsed for  
convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
0-9 HOURS	0	54	1.5%	2.8%
10-19 HOURS	10	92	2.6%	4.7%
20-29 HOURS	20	152	4.3%	7.8%
30-39 HOURS	30	224	6.3%	11.6%
40-49 HOURS	40	1005	28.4%	51.9%
50-59 HOURS	50	240	6.8%	12.4%

**Replicating Core****Variable: HRS1    Type: Numeric****Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:  
How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?****Notes:****If planning to perform trend analysis with WRKSTAT,  
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.****The response categories have been collapsed for  
convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
60-69 HOURS	60	102	2.9%	5.3%
70-79 HOURS	70	30	0.8%	1.5%
80 OR MORE HOURS	80	39	1.1%	2.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1938	54.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1593	44.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HRS2    Type: Numeric****Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:  
How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for  
convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9 HOURS	1	2	0.1%	2.4%
10-19 HOURS	10	2	0.1%	2.4%
20-29 HOURS	20	7	0.2%	8.2%
30-39 HOURS	30	10	0.3%	11.8%
40-49 HOURS	40	42	1.2%	49.4%
50-59 HOURS	50	14	0.4%	16.5%
60-69 HOURS	60	5	0.1%	5.9%
70-79 HOURS	70	1	0.0%	1.2%
80 OR MORE HOURS	80	2	0.1%	2.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		85	2.4%	100.0%

**Replicating Core****Variable: HRS2    Type: Numeric****Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:****How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3449	97.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: EVWORK    Type: Numeric****Label: IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE,  
OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?****Notes:****Showcard A contained responses for punches 1 through 8.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	1211	34.2%	91.5%
NO	2	113	3.2%	8.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1324	37.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2212	62.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: WRKSLF**    **Type: Numeric****Label:****(Are/Were) you self employed or  
(do/did) you work for someone else?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SELF-EMPLOYED	1	393	11.1%	11.5%
SOMEONE ELSE	2	3013	85.0%	88.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3406	96.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	113	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WRKGOVT1**    **Type: Numeric****Label: (Are/Were) you employed by the government?  
(Please consider federal, state, or local government.)****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WRKGOVT2**    **Type: Numeric****Label:****(Are/Were) you employed by a private employer  
(including non-profit organizations)?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a



**Replicating Core****Variable: OCC10** Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION**

**Notes:** OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	10	1335	37.7%	40.2%
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3600	559	15.8%	16.8%
SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	4700	715	20.2%	21.5%
NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS	6005	304	8.6%	9.1%
PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7700	389	11.0%	11.7%
MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS	9830	21	0.6%	0.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3323	93.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	62	1.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	154	4.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PRESTG10** Type: Numeric**Label: PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION****Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

PRESTG10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
10-19	16	22	0.6%	0.7%
20-29	20	397	11.2%	11.9%
30-39	30	985	27.8%	29.6%
40-49	40	778	22.0%	23.4%
50-59	50	445	12.6%	13.4%
60-69	60	567	16.0%	17.0%
70-79	70	111	3.1%	3.3%

*Replicating Core***Variable: PRESTG10    Type: Numeric****Label: PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION****Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

PRESTG10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
80-89	80	21	0.6%	0.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3326	93.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	218	6.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10    Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
CROP PRODUCTION	170	17	0.5%	0.5%
ANIMAL PRODUCTION	180	5	0.1%	0.2%
FORESTRY, EXCEPT LOGGING	190	2	0.1%	0.1%
LOGGING	270	3	0.1%	0.1%
SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	290	5	0.1%	0.2%
OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	370	2	0.1%	0.1%
METAL ORE MINING	390	2	0.1%	0.1%
NOT SPECIFIED TYPE OF MINING	480	1	0.0%	0.0%
SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR MINING	490	18	0.5%	0.5%
ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION, TRANSMISSION, AND DISTRIBUTION	570	10	0.3%	0.3%
NATURAL GAS DISTRIBUTION	580	1	0.0%	0.0%
ELECTRIC AND GAS, AND OTHER COMBINATIONS	590	2	0.1%	0.1%
WATER, STEAM, AIR-CONDITIONING, AND IRRIGATION SYSTEMS	670	6	0.2%	0.2%
SEWAGE TREATMENT FACILITIES	680	3	0.1%	0.1%
NOT SPECIFIED UTILITIES	690	1	0.0%	0.0%
CONSTRUCTION	770	245	6.9%	7.4%
ANIMAL FOOD, GRAIN, AND OILSEED MILLING	1070	3	0.1%	0.1%
SUGAR AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	1080	2	0.1%	0.1%
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PRESERVING AND SPECIALTY FOOD MANUFACTURING	1090	1	0.0%	0.0%
DAIRY PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	1170	3	0.1%	0.1%
ANIMAL SLAUGHTERING AND PROCESSING	1180	25	0.7%	0.8%
RETAIL BAKERIES	1190	5	0.1%	0.2%
BAKERIES, EXCEPT RETAIL	1270	1	0.0%	0.0%
SEAFOOD AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS FOODS, N.E.C.	1280	5	0.1%	0.2%
NOT SPECIFIED FOOD INDUSTRIES	1290	3	0.1%	0.1%
BEVERAGE MANUFACTURING	1370	7	0.2%	0.2%
FIBER, YARN, AND THREAD MILLS	1470	1	0.0%	0.0%
FABRIC MILLS, EXCEPT KNITTING MILLS	1480	1	0.0%	0.0%
TEXTILE AND FABRIC FINISHING AND COATING MILLS	1490	1	0.0%	0.0%
CARPET AND RUG MILLS	1570	1	0.0%	0.0%
TEXTILE PRODUCT MILLS, EXCEPT CARPET AND RUG	1590	4	0.1%	0.1%

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10    Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
KNITTING FABRIC MILLS, AND APPAREL KNITTING MILLS	1670	1	0.0%	0.0%
CUT AND SEW APPAREL MANUFACTURING	1680	5	0.1%	0.2%
FOOTWEAR MANUFACTURING	1770	2	0.1%	0.1%
LEATHER TANNING AND FINISHING AND OTHER ALLIED PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING	1790	1	0.0%	0.0%
PULP, PAPER, AND PAPERBOARD MILLS	1870	3	0.1%	0.1%
PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES	1880	3	0.1%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS PAPER AND PULP PRODUCTS	1890	1	0.0%	0.0%
PRINTING AND RELATED SUPPORT ACTIVITIES	1990	16	0.5%	0.5%
PETROLEUM REFINING	2070	1	0.0%	0.0%
RESIN, SYNTHETIC RUBBER AND FIBERS, AND FILAMENTS MANUFACTURING	2170	11	0.3%	0.3%
PHARMACEUTICAL AND MEDICINE MANUFACTURING	2190	7	0.2%	0.2%
PAINT, COATING, AND ADHESIVE MANUFACTURING	2270	1	0.0%	0.0%
SOAP, CLEANING COMPOUND, AND COSMETICS MANUFACTURING	2280	6	0.2%	0.2%
INDUSTRIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS	2290	10	0.3%	0.3%
PLASTICS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2370	7	0.2%	0.2%
TIRE MANUFACTURING	2380	1	0.0%	0.0%
RUBBER PRODUCT, EXCEPT TIRE, MANUFACTURING	2390	1	0.0%	0.0%
STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2480	2	0.1%	0.1%
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2490	2	0.1%	0.1%
CEMENT, CONCRETE, LIME, AND GYPSUM PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2570	3	0.1%	0.1%
IRON AND STEEL MILLS AND STEEL PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2670	7	0.2%	0.2%
ALUMINUM PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING	2680	2	0.1%	0.1%
NONFERROUS METAL (EXCEPT ALUMINUM) PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING	2690	3	0.1%	0.1%
CUTLERY AND HAND TOOL MANUFACTURING	2790	2	0.1%	0.1%
STRUCTURAL METALS, AND BOILER, TANK, AND SHIPPING CONTAINER MANUFACTURING	2870	5	0.1%	0.2%
MACHINE SHOPS; TURNED PRODUCT; SCREW, NUT, AND BOLT MANUFACTURING	2880	2	0.1%	0.1%
COATING, ENGRAVING, HEAT TREATING AND ALLIED ACTIVITIES	2890	1	0.0%	0.0%
ORDNANCE	2970	1	0.0%	0.0%
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING	2980	5	0.1%	0.2%
NOT SPECIFIED METAL INDUSTRIES	2990	3	0.1%	0.1%

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<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT MANUFACTURING	3070	1	0.0%	0.0%
CONSTRUCTION, AND MINING AND OIL AND GAS FIELD MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3080	3	0.1%	0.1%
COMMERCIAL AND SERVICE INDUSTRY MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3090	4	0.1%	0.1%
METALWORKING MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3170	5	0.1%	0.2%
MACHINERY MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3190	12	0.3%	0.4%
NOT SPECIFIED MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3290	3	0.1%	0.1%
COMPUTER AND PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3360	1	0.0%	0.0%
COMMUNICATIONS, AND AUDIO AND VIDEO EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3370	2	0.1%	0.1%
NAVIGATIONAL, MEASURING, ELECTROMEDICAL, AND CONTROL INSTRUMENTS MANUFACTURING	3380	2	0.1%	0.1%
ELECTRONIC COMPONENT AND PRODUCT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3390	11	0.3%	0.3%
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE MANUFACTURING	3470	5	0.1%	0.2%
ELECTRICAL LIGHTING AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING, AND OTHER ELECTRICAL COMPONENT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3490	6	0.2%	0.2%
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3570	44	1.2%	1.3%
AIRCRAFT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING	3580	4	0.1%	0.1%
AEROSPACE PRODUCT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING	3590	14	0.4%	0.4%
SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING	3680	4	0.1%	0.1%
SAWMILLS AND WOOD PRESERVATION	3770	1	0.0%	0.0%
PREFABRICATED WOOD BUILDINGS AND MOBILE HOMES	3790	1	0.0%	0.0%
MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS	3870	3	0.1%	0.1%
FURNITURE AND RELATED PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	3890	12	0.3%	0.4%
MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES MANUFACTURING	3960	13	0.4%	0.4%
SPORTING AND ATHLETIC GOODS, AND DOLL, TOY AND GAME MANUFACTURING	3970	4	0.1%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3980	13	0.4%	0.4%
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3990	16	0.5%	0.5%
MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4070	2	0.1%	0.1%
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHING, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4080	2	0.1%	0.1%
PROFESSIONAL AND COMMERCIAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4170	2	0.1%	0.1%
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC GOODS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4190	3	0.1%	0.1%

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<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
HARDWARE, PLUMBING AND HEATING EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4260	2	0.1%	0.1%
MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4270	5	0.1%	0.2%
RECYCLABLE MATERIAL, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4280	3	0.1%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS DURABLE GOODS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4290	1	0.0%	0.0%
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4370	1	0.0%	0.0%
DRUGS, SUNDRIES, AND CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4380	4	0.1%	0.1%
GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4470	17	0.5%	0.5%
FARM PRODUCT RAW MATERIALS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4480	1	0.0%	0.0%
PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4490	1	0.0%	0.0%
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4560	1	0.0%	0.0%
FARM SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4570	1	0.0%	0.0%
NOT SPECIFIED WHOLESALE TRADE	4590	7	0.2%	0.2%
AUTOMOBILE DEALERS	4670	24	0.7%	0.7%
OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS	4680	4	0.1%	0.1%
AUTO PARTS, ACCESSORIES, AND TIRE STORES	4690	9	0.3%	0.3%
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	4770	7	0.2%	0.2%
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE STORES	4780	2	0.1%	0.1%
RADIO, TV, AND COMPUTER STORES	4790	7	0.2%	0.2%
BUILDING MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES DEALERS	4870	10	0.3%	0.3%
HARDWARE STORES	4880	5	0.1%	0.2%
LAWN AND GARDEN EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES STORES	4890	4	0.1%	0.1%
GROCERY STORES	4970	51	1.4%	1.5%
SPECIALTY FOOD STORES	4980	4	0.1%	0.1%
BEER, WINE, AND LIQUOR STORES	4990	8	0.2%	0.2%
PHARMACIES AND DRUG STORES	5070	15	0.4%	0.5%
HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE, EXCEPT DRUG, STORES	5080	5	0.1%	0.2%
GASOLINE STATIONS	5090	18	0.5%	0.5%
CLOTHING STORES	5170	21	0.6%	0.6%
SHOE STORES	5180	2	0.1%	0.1%
JEWELRY, LUGGAGE, AND LEATHER GOODS STORES	5190	3	0.1%	0.1%

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<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SPORTING GOODS, CAMERA, AND HOBBY AND TOY STORES	5270	6	0.2%	0.2%
MUSIC STORES	5290	2	0.1%	0.1%
BOOK STORES AND NEWS DEALERS	5370	4	0.1%	0.1%
DEPARTMENT STORES AND DISCOUNT STORES	5380	12	0.3%	0.4%
MISCELLANEOUS GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	5390	16	0.5%	0.5%
RETAIL FLORISTS	5470	2	0.1%	0.1%
OFFICE SUPPLIES AND STATIONERY STORES	5480	1	0.0%	0.0%
USED MERCHANDISE STORES	5490	4	0.1%	0.1%
GIFT, NOVELTY, AND SOUVENIR SHOPS	5570	1	0.0%	0.0%
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	5580	9	0.3%	0.3%
ELECTRONIC SHOPPING	5590	11	0.3%	0.3%
MAIL ORDER HOUSES	5592	5	0.1%	0.2%
FUEL DEALERS	5680	2	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS	5690	3	0.1%	0.1%
NOT SPECIFIED RETAIL TRADE	5790	31	0.9%	0.9%
AIR TRANSPORTATION	6070	12	0.3%	0.4%
RAIL TRANSPORTATION	6080	6	0.2%	0.2%
WATER TRANSPORTATION	6090	3	0.1%	0.1%
TRUCK TRANSPORTATION	6170	41	1.2%	1.2%
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT	6180	17	0.5%	0.5%
TAXI AND LIMOUSINE SERVICE	6190	5	0.1%	0.2%
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	6270	1	0.0%	0.0%
SCENIC AND SIGHTSEEING TRANSPORTATION	6280	1	0.0%	0.0%
SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORTATION	6290	18	0.5%	0.5%
POSTAL SERVICE	6370	23	0.6%	0.7%
COURIERS AND MESSENGERS	6380	29	0.8%	0.9%
WAREHOUSING AND STORAGE	6390	21	0.6%	0.6%
NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS	6470	1	0.0%	0.0%
PERIODICAL, BOOK, AND DIRECTORY PUBLISHERS	6480	7	0.2%	0.2%
SOFTWARE PUBLISHERS	6490	2	0.1%	0.1%
MOTION PICTURES AND VIDEO INDUSTRIES	6570	12	0.3%	0.4%

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<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SOUND RECORDING INDUSTRIES	6590	2	0.1%	0.1%
RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING AND CABLE SUBSCRIPTION PROGRAMMING	6670	4	0.1%	0.1%
INTERNET PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING AND WEB SEARCH PORTALS	6672	3	0.1%	0.1%
WIRED TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS	6680	13	0.4%	0.4%
OTHER TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES	6690	6	0.2%	0.2%
DATA PROCESSING, HOSTING, AND RELATED SERVICES	6695	2	0.1%	0.1%
LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES	6770	4	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER INFORMATION SERVICES	6780	2	0.1%	0.1%
BANKING AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6870	46	1.3%	1.4%
SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING CREDIT UNIONS	6880	3	0.1%	0.1%
NON-DEPOSITORY CREDIT AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6890	21	0.6%	0.6%
SECURITIES, COMMODITIES, FUNDS, TRUSTS, AND OTHER FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS	6970	25	0.7%	0.8%
INSURANCE CARRIERS AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6990	64	1.8%	1.9%
REAL ESTATE	7070	52	1.5%	1.6%
AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT RENTAL AND LEASING	7080	4	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER CONSUMER GOODS RENTAL	7180	2	0.1%	0.1%
COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS RENTAL AND LEASING	7190	1	0.0%	0.0%
LEGAL SERVICES	7270	36	1.0%	1.1%
ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES	7280	15	0.4%	0.5%
ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED SERVICES	7290	26	0.7%	0.8%
SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES	7370	12	0.3%	0.4%
COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES	7380	47	1.3%	1.4%
MANAGEMENT, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES	7390	46	1.3%	1.4%
SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES	7460	14	0.4%	0.4%
ADVERTISING AND RELATED SERVICES	7470	11	0.3%	0.3%
VETERINARY SERVICES	7480	3	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7490	9	0.3%	0.3%
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES AND ENTERPRISES	7570	3	0.1%	0.1%
EMPLOYMENT SERVICES	7580	5	0.1%	0.2%
BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICES	7590	21	0.6%	0.6%



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<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS AND RESERVATION SERVICES	7670	10	0.3%	0.3%
INVESTIGATION AND SECURITY SERVICES	7680	16	0.5%	0.5%
SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS	7690	34	1.0%	1.0%
LANDSCAPING SERVICES	7770	24	0.7%	0.7%
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE AND OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES	7780	7	0.2%	0.2%
WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES	7790	8	0.2%	0.2%
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS	7860	215	6.1%	6.5%
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, INCLUDING JUNIOR COLLEGES	7870	88	2.5%	2.6%
OTHER SCHOOLS AND INSTRUCTION, AND EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT SERVICES	7890	13	0.4%	0.4%
OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS	7970	28	0.8%	0.8%
OFFICES OF DENTISTS	7980	17	0.5%	0.5%
OFFICES OF CHIROPRACTORS	7990	3	0.1%	0.1%
OFFICES OF OPTOMETRISTS	8070	3	0.1%	0.1%
OFFICES OF OTHER HEALTH PRACTITIONERS	8080	8	0.2%	0.2%
OUTPATIENT CARE CENTERS	8090	48	1.4%	1.4%
HOME HEALTH CARE SERVICES	8170	37	1.0%	1.1%
OTHER HEALTH CARE SERVICES	8180	72	2.0%	2.2%
HOSPITALS	8190	160	4.5%	4.8%
NURSING CARE FACILITIES	8270	40	1.1%	1.2%
RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES, WITHOUT NURSING	8290	29	0.8%	0.9%
INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY SERVICES	8370	43	1.2%	1.3%
COMMUNITY FOOD AND HOUSING, AND EMERGENCY SERVICES	8380	2	0.1%	0.1%
VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES	8390	1	0.0%	0.0%
CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES	8470	32	0.9%	1.0%
INDEPENDENT ARTISTS, PERFORMING ARTS, SPECTATOR SPORTS, AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	8560	15	0.4%	0.5%
MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, HISTORICAL SITES, AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	8570	10	0.3%	0.3%
BOWLING CENTERS	8580	2	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER AMUSEMENT, GAMBLING, AND RECREATION INDUSTRIES	8590	33	0.9%	1.0%
TRAVELER ACCOMMODATION	8660	34	1.0%	1.0%
RECREATIONAL VEHICLE PARKS AND CAMPS, AND ROOMING AND BOARDING HOUSES	8670	4	0.1%	0.1%

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10    Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
RESTAURANTS AND OTHER FOOD SERVICES	8680	155	4.4%	4.7%
DRINKING PLACES, ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	8690	6	0.2%	0.2%
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8770	29	0.8%	0.9%
CAR WASHES	8780	7	0.2%	0.2%
ELECTRONIC AND PRECISION EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8790	1	0.0%	0.0%
COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8870	3	0.1%	0.1%
PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8880	10	0.3%	0.3%
FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS REPAIR	8890	1	0.0%	0.0%
BARBER SHOPS	8970	2	0.1%	0.1%
BEAUTY SALONS	8980	28	0.8%	0.8%
NAIL SALONS AND OTHER PERSONAL CARE SERVICES	8990	6	0.2%	0.2%
DRYCLEANING AND LAUNDRY SERVICES	9070	4	0.1%	0.1%
FUNERAL HOMES, AND CEMETERIES AND CREMATORIES	9080	4	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES	9090	5	0.1%	0.2%
RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS	9160	12	0.3%	0.4%
CIVIC, SOCIAL, ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS, AND GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES	9170	27	0.8%	0.8%
LABOR UNIONS	9180	4	0.1%	0.1%
BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, POLITICAL, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS	9190	8	0.2%	0.2%
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	9290	26	0.7%	0.8%
EXECUTIVE OFFICES AND LEGISLATIVE BODIES	9370	48	1.4%	1.4%
PUBLIC FINANCE ACTIVITIES	9380	8	0.2%	0.2%
JUSTICE, PUBLIC ORDER, AND SAFETY ACTIVITIES	9470	61	1.7%	1.8%
ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN RESOURCE PROGRAMS	9480	13	0.4%	0.4%
ADMINISTRATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY AND HOUSING PROGRAMS	9490	5	0.1%	0.2%
ADMINISTRATION OF ECONOMIC PROGRAMS AND SPACE RESEARCH	9570	14	0.4%	0.4%
NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	9590	32	0.9%	1.0%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL, ALL OTHER	9870	20	0.6%	0.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3322	93.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	63	1.8%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10**    **Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT APPLICABLE	I	154	4.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: MARITAL**    **Type: Numeric****Label: Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MARRIED	1	1462	41.3%	41.4%
WIDOWED	2	255	7.2%	7.2%
DIVORCED	3	608	17.2%	17.2%
SEPARATED	4	103	2.9%	2.9%
NEVER MARRIED	5	1101	31.1%	31.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3529	99.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MARTYPE** Type: Numeric**Label: CODE TYPE OF MARRIAGE****Notes:**

This is based on information coded by interviewers and information in the Household Enumeration Form and other parts of the questionnaire.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MARRIAGE BETWEEN A MAN AND A WOMAN	1	682	19.2%	96.6%
SAME-GENDER MARRIAGE, A MAN MARRIED TO A MAN OR A WOMAN MARRIED TO A WOMAN	2	4	0.1%	0.6%
NOT SURE	3	20	0.6%	2.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		706	19.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2838	80.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: DIVORCE** Type: Numeric**Label: IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:****Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	475	13.4%	27.7%
NO	2	1237	34.9%	72.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1712	48.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1827	51.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core*

<b>Variable: WIDOWED    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED: Have you ever been widowed?</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
YES	1	71	2.0%	3.3%
NO	2	2097	59.2%	96.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2168	61.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1371	38.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: SPWRKSTA    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Replicating Core****Variable: SPHRS1    Type: Numeric****Label:**

(Last week was your  
(wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school,  
keeping house, or what?...) IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:  
How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

**Notes:**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: SPHRS2    Type: Numeric****Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:**

How many hours a week does your spouse usually work, at all jobs?

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: SPEVWORK    Type: Numeric****Label: IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:**

Did your spouse ever work for as long as one year?

**Notes:** Contents of SPWRKSTA, punch 8  
(Other, SPECIFY) are available from NORupon request.  
Showcard A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7.

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: COWRKSTA** Type: Numeric**Label:** Last week was your partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?**Notes:** Card A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: COWRKSLF** Type: Numeric**Label:** At this job,  
(is/was) your partner self-employed or  
(does/did) your partner work for someone else?**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: COEWORK** Type: Numeric**Label:** IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:  
Did your partner ever work for as long as one year?**Notes:** Contents of COWRKSTA, punch 8  
(Other, SPECIFY) are available from NORC upon request.  
Showcard A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: COHRS1   Type: Numeric****Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:****How many hours did your partner work last week, at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: COHRS2   Type: Numeric****Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:****How many hours a week does your partner usually work, at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: SPWRKSFL   Type: Numeric****Label: At this job,  
(is/was) your spouse self-employed or  
(does/did) your spouse work for someone else?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a



*Replicating Core***Variable: SPOCC10    Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION****Notes: SPOCC10 and SPIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	10	637	18.0%	47.0%
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3600	176	5.0%	13.0%
SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	4700	244	6.9%	18.0%
NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS	6010	130	3.7%	9.6%
PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7700	149	4.2%	11.0%
MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS	9830	19	0.5%	1.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1355	38.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	49	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2134	60.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SPPRES10    Type: Numeric****Label:  
PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S  
OCCUPATION****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.****SPPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.****This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).****Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
10-19	17	10	0.3%	0.7%
20-29	21	110	3.1%	8.1%
30-39	30	363	10.2%	26.7%
40-49	40	339	9.6%	24.9%
50-59	50	200	5.6%	14.7%
60-69	60	257	7.3%	18.9%

*Replicating Core***Variable: SPPRES10    Type: Numeric****Label:**  
**PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S  
OCCUPATION****Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

SPPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
70-79	70	63	1.8%	4.6%
80-89	80	17	0.5%	1.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1359	38.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2185	61.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SPIND10    Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY**

**Notes:** SPOCC10 and SPIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, AND HUNTING	170	13	0.4%	1.0%
MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	370	10	0.3%	0.7%
UTILITIES	570	18	0.5%	1.3%
CONSTRUCTION	770	90	2.5%	6.7%
MANUFACTURING	1090	164	4.6%	12.1%
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	4090	118	3.3%	8.7%
TRANSPORTATION	6070	67	1.9%	5.0%
INFORMATION	6470	27	0.8%	2.0%
FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	6870	100	2.8%	7.4%
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7270	104	2.9%	7.7%
MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES	7570	56	1.6%	4.1%
EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES	7860	347	9.8%	25.7%

*Replicating Core***Variable: SPIND10** Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY****Notes:** SPOCC10 and SPIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY	8560	63	1.8%	4.7%
OTHER SERVICES	8770	73	2.1%	5.4%
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9370	83	2.3%	6.1%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES)	9870	19	0.5%	1.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1352	38.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	32	0.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2160	60.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: COOCC10** Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION****Notes:** COOCC10 and COIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	50	82	2.3%	29.5%
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3600	57	1.6%	20.5%
SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	4700	54	1.5%	19.4%
NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS	6050	39	1.1%	14.0%
PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7700	42	1.2%	15.1%
MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS	9830	4	0.1%	1.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		278	7.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3246	91.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: COIND10    Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY****Notes: COOCC10 and COIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	490	1	0.0%	0.4%
UTILITIES	590	1	0.0%	0.4%
CONSTRUCTION	770	33	0.9%	11.9%
MANUFACTURING	1180	38	1.1%	13.7%
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	4170	28	0.8%	10.1%
TRANSPORTATION	6070	13	0.4%	4.7%
INFORMATION	6480	5	0.1%	1.8%
FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	6870	17	0.5%	6.1%
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7270	19	0.5%	6.9%
MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES	7590	13	0.4%	4.7%
EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES	7860	52	1.5%	18.8%
LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY	8570	23	0.6%	8.3%
OTHER SERVICES	8770	16	0.5%	5.8%
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9370	14	0.4%	5.1%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES)	9870	4	0.1%	1.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		277	7.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3247	91.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PAWRKSLF    Type: Numeric****Label: Was your  
[father/stepfather/male relative you were living with when you were 16]  
an employee, self-employed without employees,  
or self-employed with employees?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: PAWRKSLF2    Type: Numeric****Label: Was he self-employed or did he work for someone else?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: PAOCC10    Type: Numeric****Label: FATHER'S OCCUPATION**

**Notes: PAOCC10 and PAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: PAPRES10    Type: Numeric****Label: PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S OCCUPATION****Notes:**

**The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.**

**PAPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.**

**This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).**

**Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: PAIND10** Type: Numeric**Label: FATHER'S INDUSTRY**

**Notes:** PAOCC10 and PAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAWRKSLF** Type: Numeric

**Label:** At this job, was  
[mother/stepmother/female realtive you were living with  
when you were 16] an employee,  
self-employed without employees,  
or self-employed with employees?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SELF-EMPLOYED	1	261	7.4%	10.1%
SOMEONE ELSE	2	2317	65.4%	89.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2578	72.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	966	27.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: MAWRKSLF2** Type: Numeric

**Label:** At this job, was  
(your mother/your stepmother/the female relative you were living with  
when you were 16) an employee, self-employed without employees,  
or self-employed with employees?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Replicating Core****Variable: MAOCC10    Type: Numeric****Label: MOTHER'S OCCUPATION**

**Notes:** MAOCC10 and MAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAPRES10    Type: Numeric****Label: PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S OCCUPATION**

**Notes:**  
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display. MAPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification. This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).  
Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAIND10    Type: Numeric****Label: MOTHER'S INDUSTRY CODE**

**Notes:** MAOCC10 and MAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: SIBS    Type: Numeric****Label: How many brothers and sisters did you have?****Please count those born alive, but no longer living,  
as well as those alive now.****Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters,  
and children adopted by your parents.****Notes:****If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,  
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.****The response categories have been collapsed for  
convenience of display.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ZERO	0	174	4.9%	4.9%
ONE	1	743	21.0%	21.1%
TWO	2	790	22.3%	22.4%
THREE	3	565	15.9%	16.1%
FOUR	4	400	11.3%	11.4%
FIVE	5	243	6.9%	6.9%
SIX	6	175	4.9%	5.0%
SEVEN	7	110	3.1%	3.1%
EIGHT	8	90	2.5%	2.6%
NINE	9	65	1.8%	1.8%
TEN	10	49	1.4%	1.4%
ELEVEN	11	33	0.9%	0.9%
TWELVE	12	27	0.8%	0.8%
THIRTEEN	13	15	0.4%	0.4%
FOURTEEN	14	8	0.2%	0.2%
FIFTEEN +	15	32	0.9%	0.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3519	99.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



**Replicating Core****Variable: CHILDS    Type: Numeric****Label: How many children have you ever had?****Please count all that were born alive at any time  
(including any you had from a previous marriage).****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	1107	31.2%	31.3%
ONE	1	545	15.4%	15.4%
TWO	2	914	25.8%	25.9%
THREE	3	519	14.6%	14.7%
FOUR	4	245	6.9%	6.9%
FIVE	5	96	2.7%	2.7%
SIX	6	41	1.2%	1.2%
SEVEN	7	25	0.7%	0.7%
EIGHT OR MORE	8	41	1.2%	1.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3533	99.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	11	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: AGE    Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S AGE****Notes: Date of birth has been recoded into actual age in AGE.  
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of  
display.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
10-19 YEARS OLD	18	51	1.4%	1.5%
20-29 YEARS OLD	20	505	14.2%	15.1%
30-39 YEARS OLD	30	637	18.0%	19.1%
40-49 YEARS OLD	40	535	15.1%	16.0%
50-59 YEARS OLD	50	494	13.9%	14.8%
60-69 YEARS OLD	60	590	16.6%	17.7%
70-79 YEARS OLD	70	391	11.0%	11.7%
80 YEARS OLD OR OVER	80	133	3.8%	4.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3336	94.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				

*Replicating Core***Variable: AGE**    **Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S AGE**

**Notes:** Date of birth has been recoded into actual age in AGE.  
 The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO ANSWER	N	208	5.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: AGEKDBRN**    **Type: Numeric****Label: How old were you when your first child was born?**

**Notes:** AGEKDBRN is coded in two digits.  
 The collapsed numbers are for convenience of display only.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
9-14 YEARS OLD	9	12	0.3%	0.5%
15-19 YEARS OLD	15	475	13.4%	19.7%
20-24 YEARS OLD	20	790	22.3%	32.8%
25-29 YEARS OLD	25	613	17.3%	25.5%
30-34 YEARS OLD	30	320	9.0%	13.3%
35-39 YEARS OLD	35	143	4.0%	5.9%
40-44 YEARS OLD	40	42	1.2%	1.7%
45-49 YEARS OLD	45	7	0.2%	0.3%
50-54 YEARS OLD	50	2	0.1%	0.1%
55 YEARS OLD AND HIGHER	90	2	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2406	67.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1107	31.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: EDUC    Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S EDUCATION****Notes:****EDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for EDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO FORMAL SCHOOLING	0	3	0.1%	0.1%
1ST GRADE	1	1	0.0%	0.0%
2ND GRADE	2	4	0.1%	0.1%
3RD GRADE	3	8	0.2%	0.2%
4TH GRADE	4	6	0.2%	0.2%
5TH GRADE	5	6	0.2%	0.2%
6TH GRADE	6	23	0.6%	0.7%
7TH GRADE	7	12	0.3%	0.3%
8TH GRADE	8	37	1.0%	1.0%
9TH GRADE	9	57	1.6%	1.6%
10TH GRADE	10	78	2.2%	2.2%
11TH GRADE	11	116	3.3%	3.3%
12TH GRADE	12	909	25.6%	25.8%
1 YEAR OF COLLEGE	13	268	7.6%	7.6%
2 YEARS OF COLLEGE	14	506	14.3%	14.4%
3 YEARS OF COLLEGE	15	189	5.3%	5.4%
4 YEARS OF COLLEGE	16	697	19.7%	19.8%
5 YEARS OF COLLEGE	17	167	4.7%	4.7%
6 YEARS OF COLLEGE	18	210	5.9%	6.0%
7 YEARS OF COLLEGE	19	79	2.2%	2.2%
8 YEARS OF COLLEGE	20	148	4.2%	4.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3524	99.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: PAEDUC    Type: Numeric****Label:****What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your father finished and got credit for?****Notes:****PAEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for PAEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAEDUC    Type: Numeric****Label:****What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your mother finished and got credit for?****Notes:****MAEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for MAEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: SPEDUC    Type: Numeric****Label:****What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your spouse finished and got credit for?****Notes:****SPEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for SPEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: COEDUC    Type: Numeric****Label:****What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your partner finished and got credit for?****Notes:****COEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for COEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: CODEG    Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S DEGREE****Notes:**

**CODEG** is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for **CODEG** in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: DEGREE    Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S DEGREE****Notes:**

**DEGREE** is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for **DEGREE** in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL	0	359	10.1%	10.1%
HIGH SCHOOL	1	1654	46.7%	46.7%
ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE	2	317	8.9%	8.9%
BACHELORS	3	737	20.8%	20.8%
GRADUATE	4	477	13.5%	13.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: PADEG    Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S  
(SUBSTITUTE FATHER'S) DEGREE****Notes:**

PADEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for PADEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MADEG    Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S  
(SUBSTITUTE MOTHER'S) DEGREE****Notes:**

MADEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for MADEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Replicating Core****Variable: SPDEG    Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S DEGREE****Notes:**

SPDEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for SPDEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAJOR1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?**

**[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP TO 2 MENTIONS]**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ACCOUNTING/BOOKKEEPING	1	41	1.2%	2.7%
ADVERTISING	2	2	0.1%	0.1%
AGRICULTURE/HORTICULTURE	3	7	0.2%	0.5%
ANTHROPOLOGY	5	2	0.1%	0.1%
ARCHITECTURE	6	8	0.2%	0.5%
ART	7	21	0.6%	1.4%
BIOLOGY	8	47	1.3%	3.1%
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	9	221	6.2%	14.8%
CHEMISTRY	11	13	0.4%	0.9%
COMMUNICATIONS/SPEECH	12	32	0.9%	2.1%
COMM. DISORDERS	13	4	0.1%	0.3%
COMPUTER SCIENCE	14	48	1.4%	3.2%
DENTISTRY	15	5	0.1%	0.3%
EDUCATION	16	129	3.6%	8.6%
ECONOMICS	17	13	0.4%	0.9%
ENGINEERING	18	80	2.3%	5.3%



*Replicating Core***Variable: MAJOR1    Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your  
(RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE,  
ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED  
(E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP TO 2 MENTIONS]****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ENGLISH	19	41	1.2%	2.7%
FINANCE	20	22	0.6%	1.5%
FOREIGN LANGUAGE	21	6	0.2%	0.4%
GEOGRAPHY	23	3	0.1%	0.2%
GEOLOGY	24	2	0.1%	0.1%
HISTORY	25	17	0.5%	1.1%
HOME ECONOMICS	26	3	0.1%	0.2%
INDUSTRY & TECHNOLOGY	27	6	0.2%	0.4%
JOURNALISM	28	12	0.3%	0.8%
LAW	29	32	0.9%	2.1%
LAW ENFORCEMENT	30	1	0.0%	0.1%
LIBRARY SCIENCE	31	4	0.1%	0.3%
MARKETING	32	12	0.3%	0.8%
MATHEMATICS	33	21	0.6%	1.4%
MEDICINE	34	23	0.6%	1.5%
MUSIC	35	7	0.2%	0.5%
NURSING	36	90	2.5%	6.0%
OPTOMETRY	37	1	0.0%	0.1%
PHARMACY	38	6	0.2%	0.4%
PHILOSOPHY	39	4	0.1%	0.3%
PHYSICAL EDUCATION	40	9	0.3%	0.6%
PHYSICS	41	7	0.2%	0.5%
PSYCHOLOGY	42	60	1.7%	4.0%
POLITICAL SCIENCE/INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	43	34	1.0%	2.3%
SOCIOLOGY	44	19	0.5%	1.3%
SPECIAL EDUCATION	45	8	0.2%	0.5%
THEATER ARTS	46	4	0.1%	0.3%
THEOLOGY	47	13	0.4%	0.9%
VETERINARY MEDICINE	48	5	0.1%	0.3%
LIBERAL ARTS	49	17	0.5%	1.1%

**Replicating Core****Variable: MAJOR1    Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your  
(RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE,  
ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED  
(E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP TO 2 MENTIONS]****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
OTHER	50	18	0.5%	1.2%
GENERAL SCIENCES	51	27	0.8%	1.8%
SOCIAL WORK	52	2	0.1%	0.1%
GENERAL STUDIES	53	14	0.4%	0.9%
OTHER VOCATIONAL	54	6	0.2%	0.4%
HEALTH	55	50	1.4%	3.3%
INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS	56	1	0.0%	0.1%
CHILD/HUMAN/FAMILY DEVELOPMENT	57	14	0.4%	0.9%
FOOD SCIENCE/NUTRITION/CULINARY ARTS	58	13	0.4%	0.9%
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE/ECOLOGY	59	14	0.4%	0.9%
SOCIAL SCIENCES	60	10	0.3%	0.7%
HUMAN SERVICES/HUMAN RESOURCES	61	17	0.5%	1.1%
VISUAL ARTS/GRAPHIC DESIGN/DESIGN AND DRAFTING	62	12	0.3%	0.8%
FINE ARTS	63	9	0.3%	0.6%
HUMANITIES	64	1	0.0%	0.1%
ETHNIC STUDIES	65	1	0.0%	0.1%
EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION	66	8	0.2%	0.5%
TELEVISION/FILM	67	5	0.1%	0.3%
AVIATION/AERONATICS	68	6	0.2%	0.4%
CRIMINOLOGY/CRIMINAL JUSTICE	70	32	0.9%	2.1%
ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	71	7	0.2%	0.5%
ELECTRONICS	72	13	0.4%	0.9%
URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNING	73	1	0.0%	0.1%
MECHANICS/MACHINE TRADE	74	8	0.2%	0.5%
GERONTOLOGY	76	1	0.0%	0.1%
PUBLIC RELATIONS	77	2	0.1%	0.1%
TEXTILES/CLOTH	78	1	0.0%	0.1%
PARKS AND RECREATION	79	2	0.1%	0.1%
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	80	10	0.3%	0.7%
FASHION	81	2	0.1%	0.1%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAJOR1    Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP TO 2 MENTIONS]****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
COUNSELING	82	27	0.8%	1.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1496	42.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2013	56.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: MAJOR2    Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Replicating Core****Variable: SEX** Type: Numeric**Label: CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX**

**Notes:** Prior to 2021, SEX was interviewer coded. In 2021, SEX is a composite of SEXBIRTH1 and SEXNOW1 See GSS Methodological Report No. 9.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MALE	1	1627	45.9%	46.2%
FEMALE	2	1897	53.5%	53.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3524	99.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACE** Type: Numeric**Label: What race do you consider yourself?****RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.**

**CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.**

**Notes:** Prior to 2021, interviewer coded, except when asked per instructions.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

RACE was replaced with RACECEN1,2,3 in 2002, but imputed for trend analysis. I

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	2514	70.9%	72.0%
BLACK	2	565	15.9%	16.2%
OTHER	3	412	11.6%	11.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3491	98.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	53	1.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: RES16    Type: Numeric****Label:****Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?****Notes: Showcard A1 contained responses for Punches 1 to 6.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
IN OPEN COUNTRY BUT NOT ON A FARM	1	330	9.3%	9.3%
ON A FARM	2	189	5.3%	5.3%
IN A SMALL CITY OR TOWN (UNDER 50,000)	3	1135	32.0%	32.1%
IN A MEDIUM-SIZE CITY (50,000-250,000)	4	648	18.3%	18.3%
IN A SUBURB NEAR A LARGE CITY	5	604	17.0%	17.1%
IN A LARGE CITY (OVER 250,000)	6	630	17.8%	17.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3536	99.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: REG16    Type: Numeric****Label:****In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?**

**Notes:** New England = Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut,  
 Rhode Island Middle Atlantic = New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania East North Central = Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio West North Central = Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska,  
 Kansas South Atlantic = Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, District of Columbia East South Central = Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama,  
 Mississippi West South Central = Arkansas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Texas Mountain = Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Arizona,  
 New Mexico Pacific = Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FOREIGN	0	315	8.9%	8.9%
NEW ENGLAND	1	177	5.0%	5.0%
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	2	393	11.1%	11.1%
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	3	613	17.3%	17.3%
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	4	242	6.8%	6.8%
SOUTH ATLANTIC	5	633	17.9%	17.9%
EAST SOUTH ATLANTIC	6	199	5.6%	5.6%
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	7	315	8.9%	8.9%
MOUNTAIN	8	195	5.5%	5.5%
PACIFIC	9	452	12.8%	12.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3534	99.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MOBILE16   Type: Numeric****Label: IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW,  
ASK MOBILE16: When you were 16 years old,  
were you living in this same (city/town/county)?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: FAMILY16   Type: Numeric****Label: Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
OTHER	0	100	2.8%	2.8%
BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER	1	2360	66.6%	66.6%
FATHER AND STEPMOTHER	2	78	2.2%	2.2%
MOTHER AND STEPFATHER	3	228	6.4%	6.4%
FATHER ONLY	4	67	1.9%	1.9%
MOTHER ONLY	5	539	15.2%	15.2%
SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD)	6	11	0.3%	0.3%
SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD)	7	58	1.6%	1.6%
OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH RELATIVES (E.G., AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS)	8	100	2.8%	2.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3541	99.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Replicating Core**

<b>Variable: FAMDIF16    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?</b>				
<b>Notes: Contents of Punches 6, 7, 0 in FAMILY16 (Other SPECIFY), and Punch 5 in FAMDIF16 (Other SPECIFY) are available from NORC. If planning to perform trend analysis with FAMILY16, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.</b>				
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED	1	152	4.3%	26.0%
PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	2	344	9.7%	58.9%
FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	3	4	0.1%	0.7%
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION	4	8	0.2%	1.4%
OTHER	5	76	2.1%	13.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		584	16.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2950	83.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: FAMDIF16Y    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Which of the following best describes your situation?</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED	1	173	4.9%	30.2%
PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	2	329	9.3%	57.4%
PARENT ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	3	2	0.1%	0.3%
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION	4	14	0.4%	2.4%
OTHER (SPECIFY)	5	55	1.6%	9.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		573	16.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2956	83.4%	n/a



*Replicating Core***Variable: FAMDIF16Y    Type: Numeric****Label: Which of the following best describes your situation?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: MAWRKGRW    Type: Numeric****Label:****Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, while you were growing up?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	2611	73.7%	75.5%
NO	2	748	21.1%	21.6%
6	6	99	2.8%	2.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3458	97.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	77	2.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: INCOM16    Type: Numeric****Label: Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
FAR BELOW AVERAGE	1	369	10.4%	10.6%
BELOW AVERAGE	2	936	26.4%	26.9%
AVERAGE	3	1543	43.5%	44.4%
ABOVE AVERAGE	4	540	15.2%	15.5%
FAR ABOVE AVERAGE	5	88	2.5%	2.5%

*Replicating Core***Variable: INCOM16    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3476	98.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	40	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	8	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: BORN    Type: Numeric****Label:** Were you born in this country?**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	3077	86.8%	87.4%
NO	2	445	12.6%	12.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3522	99.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	5	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core*

<b>Variable: GRANBORN    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label:</b> (Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?...) IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
NONE	0	2012	56.8%	61.9%
ONE	1	206	5.8%	6.3%
TWO	2	296	8.4%	9.1%
THREE	3	89	2.5%	2.7%
FOUR	4	646	18.2%	19.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3249	91.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	62	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: MABORN    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label:</b> Was(your mother/ your stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16) born in this country?				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: PABORN    Type: Numeric****Label: Was(your father/ your stepfather/  
the male relative you were living with at 16) born in this country?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: BABIES    Type: Numeric****Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OF AGE.****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: PRETEEN    Type: Numeric****Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS 6 TO 12 YEARS. 6-12 YEARS****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: TEENS    Type: Numeric****Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS 13 TO 17 YEARS OLD. 13-17 YEARS****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: ADULTS    Type: Numeric****Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS OVER 17 YEARS OLD.  
18+ YEARS****Notes:**

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,  
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

ADULTS is used to construct WTSS,  
WTSSALL and WTSSNR.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
1 ADULT	1	1438	40.6%	40.6%
2 ADULT	2	1594	45.0%	45.0%
3 ADULT	3	364	10.3%	10.3%
4 ADULT	4	118	3.3%	3.3%
5 ADULT	5	23	0.6%	0.6%
6 ADULT	6	6	0.2%	0.2%
7 ADULT	7	1	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Replicating Core**

<b>Variable: UNRELAT    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label:</b>				
(Is everyone in the household related to you in some way?...)				
<b>IF NO:</b>				
How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way?				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
0	0	1827	51.6%	83.0%
1	1	283	8.0%	12.9%
2	2	54	1.5%	2.5%
3	3	22	0.6%	1.0%
4	4	8	0.2%	0.4%
5	5	3	0.1%	0.1%
6	6	1	0.0%	0.0%
7	7	1	0.0%	0.0%
8 OR MORE	8	1	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2200	62.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1339	37.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: EARNRS    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label:</b>				
Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment?				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
NONE	0	736	20.8%	21.2%
ONE	1	1392	39.3%	40.1%
TWO	2	971	27.4%	28.0%
THREE	3	215	6.1%	6.2%
FOUR	4	105	3.0%	3.0%
FIVE	5	34	1.0%	1.0%
SIX	6	10	0.3%	0.3%

**Replicating Core****Variable: EARNRS    Type: Numeric****Label:**

**Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment?**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SEVEN	7	3	0.1%	0.1%
EIGHT OR MORE	8	6	0.2%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3472	98.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	29	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	6	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	37	1.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: INCOME    Type: Numeric****Label:**

**In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?**

**Notes:**

**Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only.**

**INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income variable in the given round of the GSS, currently INCOME16.**

**If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological 56.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
UNDER \$1,000	1	39	1.1%	1.3%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	2	33	0.9%	1.1%
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3	18	0.5%	0.6%
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	4	11	0.3%	0.4%
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	5	16	0.5%	0.5%
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	6	14	0.4%	0.5%
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	7	16	0.5%	0.5%
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	8	40	1.1%	1.3%
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	9	187	5.3%	6.0%
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	10	115	3.2%	3.7%

**Replicating Core****Variable: INCOME    Type: Numeric****Label:****In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?****Notes:****Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only.****INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income variable in the given round of the GSS, currently INCOME16.****If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological 56.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	11	192	5.4%	6.2%
\$25,000 OR MORE	12	2429	68.5%	78.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3110	87.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	268	7.6%	n/a
REFUSED	R	132	3.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RINCOME    Type: Numeric****Label: Did you earn any income from [OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in [the last year]?****Notes:****Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only.****INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income variable in the given round of the GSS, currently RINCOME16.****If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological 56.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
UNDER \$1,000	1	23	0.6%	1.2%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	2	35	1.0%	1.8%
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3	29	0.8%	1.5%
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	4	20	0.6%	1.0%
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	5	26	0.7%	1.3%
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	6	17	0.5%	0.9%
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	7	20	0.6%	1.0%



*Replicating Core***Variable: RINCOME    Type: Numeric****Label: Did you earn any income from  
[OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in  
[the last year]?****Notes:**

Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only.  
**INCOME** is coded from the most up-to-date income  
 variable in the given round of the GSS,  
 currently RINCOME16.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,  
 please consult GSS Methodological 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	8	52	1.5%	2.6%
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	9	113	3.2%	5.7%
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	10	91	2.6%	4.6%
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	11	140	4.0%	7.0%
\$25,000 OR MORE	12	1424	40.2%	71.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1990	56.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	111	3.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1308	36.9%	n/a
REFUSED	R	113	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: INCOME16    Type: Numeric****Label:**

In which of these groups did your total family income,  
 from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.

**Notes: Showcard A20 reads:**

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent,  
 Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support,  
 unemployment compensation, public aid  
 (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.  
**INCOME16** was most recently updated in 2016.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
UNDER \$1,000	1	39	1.1%	1.3%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	2	33	0.9%	1.1%
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3	18	0.5%	0.6%
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	4	11	0.3%	0.4%

**Replicating Core****Variable: INCOME16    Type: Numeric****Label:****In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.****Notes: Showcard A20 reads:****Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment. INCOME16 was most recently updated in 2016.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	5	16	0.5%	0.5%
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	6	14	0.4%	0.5%
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	7	16	0.5%	0.5%
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	8	40	1.1%	1.3%
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	9	104	2.9%	3.3%
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	10	83	2.3%	2.7%
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	11	64	1.8%	2.1%
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	12	51	1.4%	1.6%
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	13	92	2.6%	3.0%
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	14	100	2.8%	3.2%
\$25,000 TO \$29,999	15	129	3.6%	4.1%
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	16	162	4.6%	5.2%
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	17	152	4.3%	4.9%
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	18	211	6.0%	6.8%
\$50,000 TO \$59,999	19	239	6.7%	7.7%
\$60,000 TO \$74,999	20	304	8.6%	9.8%
\$75,000 TO \$89,999	21	240	6.8%	7.7%
\$90,000 TO \$109,999	22	249	7.0%	8.0%
\$110,000 TO \$129,999	23	169	4.8%	5.4%
\$130,000 TO \$149,999	24	147	4.1%	4.7%
\$150,000 TO \$169,999	25	97	2.7%	3.1%
\$170,000 OR OVER	26	330	9.3%	10.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3110	87.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	268	7.6%	n/a
REFUSED	R	132	3.7%	n/a

**Replicating Core****Variable: INCOME16    Type: Numeric****Label:****In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.****Notes: Showcard A20 reads:****Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment. INCOME16 was most recently updated in 2016.**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RINCOME16    Type: Numeric****Label: In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.****Notes: Showcard A20 reads:****Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment RINCOME16 was most recently updated in 2016.**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
NO INCOME	0	1308	36.9%	39.7%
UNDER \$1,000	1	23	0.6%	0.7%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	2	35	1.0%	1.1%
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3	29	0.8%	0.9%
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	4	20	0.6%	0.6%
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	5	26	0.7%	0.8%
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	6	17	0.5%	0.5%
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	7	20	0.6%	0.6%
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	8	52	1.5%	1.6%
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	9	70	2.0%	2.1%
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	10	43	1.2%	1.3%
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	11	49	1.4%	1.5%
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	12	42	1.2%	1.3%
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	13	78	2.2%	2.4%

*Replicating Core***Variable: RINCOM16    Type: Numeric****Label: In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.****Notes: Showcard A20 reads:**

**Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment RINCOME16 was most recently updated in 2016.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	14	62	1.7%	1.9%
\$25,000 TO \$29,999	15	93	2.6%	2.8%
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	16	123	3.5%	3.7%
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	17	108	3.0%	3.3%
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	18	161	4.5%	4.9%
\$50,000 TO \$59,999	19	188	5.3%	5.7%
\$60,000 TO \$74,999	20	205	5.8%	6.2%
\$75,000 TO \$89,999	21	146	4.1%	4.4%
\$90,000 TO \$109,999	22	118	3.3%	3.6%
\$110,000 TO \$129,999	23	79	2.2%	2.4%
\$130,000 TO \$149,999	24	56	1.6%	1.7%
\$150,000 TO \$169,999	25	32	0.9%	1.0%
\$170,000 OR OVER	26	115	3.2%	3.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3298	93.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	111	3.1%	n/a
REFUSED	R	113	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Replicating Core**

<b>Variable: REGION    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: REGION OF INTERVIEW</b>				
<b>Notes:</b> New England = Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island Middle Atlantic = New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania East North Central = Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio West North Central = Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas South Atlantic = Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, District of Columbia East South Central = Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi West South Central = Arkansas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Texas Mountain = Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico Pacific = Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii				
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NEW ENGLAND	1	177	5.0%	5.0%
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	2	348	9.8%	9.8%
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	3	577	16.3%	16.3%
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	4	221	6.2%	6.2%
SOUTH ATLANTIC	5	817	23.1%	23.1%
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	6	229	6.5%	6.5%
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	7	369	10.4%	10.4%
MOUNTAIN	8	296	8.4%	8.4%
PACIFIC	9	510	14.4%	14.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: XNORCSIZ    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: NORC SIZE OF PLACE</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: SRCBELT    Type: Numeric****Label: SRC****(SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER,  
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN) NEW BELT CODE****Notes: See GSS Methodological Report NO. 4. In 2000,  
the Census adopted the concept of 'Principal Cities'  
to replace 'Central Cities.'**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Replicating Core****Variable: SIZE    Type: Numeric****Label: SIZE OF PLACE:**

Size of place in thousands is a 4 digit code which provides actual size of place of interview.

Remember when using this code to add 3 zeros.

Listed below are the frequencies for gross population categories.

**Notes:**

This code is the population to the nearest 1,000 of the smallest civil division listed by the U.S. Census

(city, town,

other incorporated area over 1,000 in population, township, division, etc.) which encompasses the segment.

If a segment falls into more than one locality,

the following rules apply in determining the locality for which the rounded population figure is coded.

If the predominance of the listings for any segment are in one of the localities,

the rounded population of that locality is coded.

If the listings are distributed equally over localities in the segment, and the localities are all cities, towns, or villages, the rounded population of the larger city or town is coded.

The same is true if the localities are all rural townships or divisions.

If the listings are distributed equally over localities in the segment and the localities include a town or village and a rural township or division,

the rounded population of the town or village is coded.

The source of the data is the 1970 U.S. Census p

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: PARTYID** Type: Numeric**Label: Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?****Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONG DEMOCRAT	0	595	16.8%	17.0%
NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	1	451	12.7%	12.9%
INDEPENDENT, CLOSE TO DEMOCRAT	2	400	11.3%	11.4%
INDEPENDENT (NEITHER, NO RESPONSE)	3	835	23.6%	23.8%
INDEPENDENT, CLOSE TO REPUBLICAN	4	330	9.3%	9.4%
NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	5	361	10.2%	10.3%
STRONG REPUBLICAN	6	431	12.2%	12.3%
OTHER PARTY	7	106	3.0%	3.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3509	99.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	35	1.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: VOTE16** Type: Numeric**Label: In 2016, you remember that Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
VOTED	1	2219	62.6%	67.6%
DID NOT VOTE	2	706	19.9%	21.5%
INELIGIBLE	3	356	10.0%	10.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3281	92.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	146	4.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	112	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Replicating Core*

<b>Variable: PRES16    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Did you vote for Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump?</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
CLINTON	1	1117	31.5%	52.9%
TRUMP	2	830	23.4%	39.3%
OTHER CANDIDATE (PLEASE SPECIFY)	3	144	4.1%	6.8%
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT	4	21	0.6%	1.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2112	59.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	D	63	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	143	4.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1211	34.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: IF16WHO    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Who would you have voted for, for president, if you had voted?</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
CLINTON	1	365	10.3%	36.4%
TRUMP	2	326	9.2%	32.5%
OTHER	3	170	4.8%	16.9%
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	4	143	4.0%	14.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1004	28.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	305	8.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2203	62.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core*

<b>Variable: VOTE20    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: In 2020, you remember that Joe Biden ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans.</b>				
<b>Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
VOTED	1	2474	69.8%	74.5%
DID NOT VOTE	2	681	19.2%	20.5%
INELIGIBLE	3	166	4.7%	5.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3321	93.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	87	2.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	130	3.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: PRES20    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump?</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
BIDEN	1	1417	40.0%	59.1%
TRUMP	2	883	24.9%	36.9%
OTHER CANDIDATE	3	82	2.3%	3.4%
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT	4	14	0.4%	0.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2396	67.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	158	4.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	939	26.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Replicating Core****Variable: IF20WHO**    **Type: Numeric****Label: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?****Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
BIDEN	1	260	7.3%	32.0%
TRUMP	2	315	8.9%	38.8%
OTHER	3	135	3.8%	16.6%
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	4	102	2.9%	12.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		812	22.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	238	6.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2466	69.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: POLVIEWS**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label: We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7.**

**Where would you place yourself on this scale?****Notes: Showcard A15 contained responses for punches 1-7.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
EXTREMELY LIBERAL	1	192	5.4%	5.6%
LIBERAL	2	486	13.7%	14.2%
SLIGHTLY LIBERAL	3	400	11.3%	11.7%
MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD	4	1245	35.1%	36.3%
SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE	5	430	12.1%	12.6%
CONSERVATIVE	6	514	14.5%	15.0%
EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE	7	159	4.5%	4.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3426	96.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	73	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	27	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1	0.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: POLVIEWS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7.

**Where would you place yourself on this scale?**

**Notes:** Showcard A15 contained responses for punches 1-7.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NATSPAC    Type: Numeric****Label:**

(Let's begin with some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount.) Space exploration program

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	358	10.1%	21.2%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	831	23.4%	49.3%
TOO MUCH	3	496	14.0%	29.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1685	47.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	90	2.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core*

<b>Variable: NATENVIR    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label:</b> (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the environment				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
TOO LITTLE	1	1210	34.1%	69.1%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	349	9.8%	19.9%
TOO MUCH	3	193	5.4%	11.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1752	49.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: NATHEAL    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label:</b> (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the nation's health				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
TOO LITTLE	1	1221	34.5%	69.9%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	398	11.2%	22.8%
TOO MUCH	3	128	3.6%	7.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1747	49.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

Variable: NATCITY Type: Numeric

**Label:**

(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on)  
Solving the problems of big cities

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1003	28.3%	59.8%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	443	12.5%	26.4%
TOO MUCH	3	231	6.5%	13.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1677	47.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	88	2.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATCRIME Type: Numeric

**Label:**

(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Halting the rising crime rate

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1254	35.4%	72.2%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	342	9.7%	19.7%
TOO MUCH	3	142	4.0%	8.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1738	49.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: NATDRUG    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Dealing with drug addiction

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	1221	34.5%	70.3%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	360	10.2%	20.7%
TOO MUCH	3	157	4.4%	9.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1738	49.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NATEDUC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on)  
Improving the nation's education system

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	1321	37.3%	75.0%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	324	9.1%	18.4%
TOO MUCH	3	117	3.3%	6.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1762	49.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable:** NATRACE    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on)  
Improving the conditions of Blacks

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	941	26.6%	55.8%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	515	14.5%	30.6%
TOO MUCH	3	229	6.5%	13.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1685	47.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	76	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable:** NATARMS    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) The military, armaments,  
and defense

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	516	14.6%	29.7%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	670	18.9%	38.6%
TOO MUCH	3	549	15.5%	31.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1735	49.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	40	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

Variable: NATAID Type: Numeric

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Foreign aid

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	209	5.9%	12.3%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	514	14.5%	30.2%
TOO MUCH	3	979	27.6%	57.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1702	48.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	70	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATFARE Type: Numeric

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Welfare

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	589	16.6%	34.2%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	597	16.8%	34.7%
TOO MUCH	3	534	15.1%	31.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1720	48.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	54	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: NATROAD    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Highways and bridges

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	1885	53.2%	54.0%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1269	35.8%	36.4%
TOO MUCH	3	334	9.4%	9.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3488	98.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	50	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NATSOC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Social Security

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	2213	62.4%	64.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1051	29.7%	30.7%
TOO MUCH	3	161	4.5%	4.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3425	96.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	107	3.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: NATMASS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Mass Transportation

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	1586	44.8%	46.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1531	43.2%	45.0%
TOO MUCH	3	286	8.1%	8.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3403	96.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	132	3.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NATPARK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Parks and recreation

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	1347	38.0%	38.7%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1953	55.1%	56.2%
TOO MUCH	3	178	5.0%	5.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3478	98.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	58	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: NATCHLD    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Assistance for childcare

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	2240	63.2%	65.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	933	26.3%	27.3%
TOO MUCH	3	240	6.8%	7.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3413	96.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	120	3.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NATSCI    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on)  
Supporting scientific research

**Notes:** See GSS Methodological Report Nos. 30, 33, 54,  
and 81.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	1452	41.0%	42.9%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1580	44.6%	46.6%
TOO MUCH	3	355	10.0%	10.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3387	95.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	148	4.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: NATENRGY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
 (... are we spending too much, too little,  
 or about the right amount on)  
 Developing alternative energy sources

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	1939	54.7%	56.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1013	28.6%	29.6%
TOO MUCH	3	472	13.3%	13.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3424	96.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	115	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NATSPACY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
 (... are we spending too much, too little,  
 or about the right amount on) Space exploration

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	360	10.2%	21.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	836	23.6%	50.2%
TOO MUCH	3	470	13.3%	28.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1666	47.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	96	2.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: NATENVIY    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Improving and protecting the environment**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	1190	33.6%	68.4%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	343	9.7%	19.7%
TOO MUCH	3	206	5.8%	11.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1739	49.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NATHEALY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Health

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	1208	34.1%	69.5%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	330	9.3%	19.0%
TOO MUCH	3	201	5.7%	11.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1739	49.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	22	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable:** NATCITYY    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Assistance to big cities

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	423	11.9%	25.8%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	643	18.1%	39.2%
TOO MUCH	3	574	16.2%	35.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1640	46.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	117	3.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable:** NATCRIMY    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Law enforcement

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	961	27.1%	55.5%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	489	13.8%	28.2%
TOO MUCH	3	281	7.9%	16.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1731	48.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	32	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: NATDRUGY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Drug rehabilitation

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	1126	31.8%	66.1%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	435	12.3%	25.5%
TOO MUCH	3	142	4.0%	8.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1703	48.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	56	1.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NATEDUCY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Education

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	1357	38.3%	77.3%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	277	7.8%	15.8%
TOO MUCH	3	121	3.4%	6.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1755	49.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: NATRACEY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Assistance to Blacks

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	808	22.8%	48.9%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	566	16.0%	34.3%
TOO MUCH	3	278	7.8%	16.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1652	46.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	97	2.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NATARMSY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) National defense

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	550	15.5%	32.2%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	684	19.3%	40.0%
TOO MUCH	3	476	13.4%	27.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1710	48.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	50	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: NATAIDY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Assistance to other countries

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	172	4.9%	10.0%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	480	13.5%	28.0%
TOO MUCH	3	1064	30.0%	62.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1716	48.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	45	1.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NATFAREY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(... are we spending too much, too little,  
or about the right amount on) Assistance to the poor

**Notes:** See GSS Methodological Report Nos. 29 and 33.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO LITTLE	1	1280	36.1%	73.3%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	339	9.6%	19.4%
TOO MUCH	3	127	3.6%	7.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1746	49.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

Variable: EQWLTH Type: Numeric

**Label:**

Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor.

Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor. Here is a scale from 1 to 7.

Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences.

What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel?

Notes: Showcard A7 contained responses for punches 1-7.

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD REDUCE INCOME DIFFERENCES	1	783	22.1%	33.3%
	2	1221	34.5%	51.9%
THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT CONCERN ITSELF WITH REDUCING INCOME DIFFERENCES	7	347	9.8%	14.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2351	66.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TAX Type: Numeric

**Label:**

Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: SPKATH    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . . If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

**Notes:** In 2021, SPKATH was part of a wording experiment. See SPKATHY for the other variable.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	909	25.6%	79.3%
NOT ALLOWED	2	238	6.7%	20.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1147	32.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: COLATH    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, ALLOWED TO TEACH	4	1532	43.2%	66.9%
NOT ALLOWED	5	757	21.4%	33.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2289	64.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	40	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: LIBATH    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...)  
If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

**Notes:** In 2021, LIBATH was part of a wording experiment. See LIBATHY for the other variable.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
REMOVE	1	222	6.3%	19.5%
NOT REMOVE	2	917	25.9%	80.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1139	32.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SPKRAC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.  
If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

**Notes:** In 2021, SPKRAC was part of a wording experiment. See SPKRACY for the other variable.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	585	16.5%	51.2%
NOT ALLOWED	2	558	15.7%	48.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1143	32.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: SPKRAC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

**Notes:** In 2021, SPKRAC was part of a wording experiment. See SPKRACY for the other variable.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: COLRAC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...)

Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, ALLOWED TO TEACH	4	838	23.6%	36.5%
NOT ALLOWED	5	1455	41.1%	63.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2293	64.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: LIBRAC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

**Notes:** In 2021, LIBRAC was part of a wording experiment. See LIBRACY for the other variable.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
REMOVE	1	455	12.8%	40.2%
NOT REMOVE	2	677	19.1%	59.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1132	31.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SPKCOM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

**Notes:** In 2021, SPKCOM was part of a wording experiment. See SPKCOMY for the other variable.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	789	22.3%	70.1%
NOT ALLOWED	2	336	9.5%	29.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1125	31.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: COLCOM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...)

Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

**Notes:** In 2021, COLCOM was part of a wording experiment. See COLCOMY for the other variable.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, FIRED	4	379	10.7%	34.5%
NOT FIRED	5	719	20.3%	65.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1098	31.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	50	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: LIBCOM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...)

Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

**Notes:** In 2021, LIBCOM was part of a wording experiment. See LIBCOMY for the other variable.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
REMOVE	1	307	8.7%	27.5%
NOT REMOVE	2	810	22.9%	72.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1117	31.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: LIBCOM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...)  
Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

**Notes:** In 2021, LIBCOM was part of a wording experiment. See LIBCOMY for the other variable.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SPKMSLM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States.  
If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

**Notes:** In 2021, SKPMLSM was part of a wording experiment. See SPKMSLMY for the other variable.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, ALLOWED	1	540	15.2%	47.3%
NOT ALLOWED	2	601	17.0%	52.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1141	32.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: COLMSLM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

**Notes:**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
YES, ALLOWED TO TEACH	4	735	20.7%	32.3%
NOT ALLOWED	5	1544	43.6%	67.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2279	64.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: LIBMSLM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

**Notes:** In 2021, LIBMSLM was part of a wording experiment. See LIBMSLMY for the other variable.

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
REMOVE	1	513	14.5%	45.0%
NOT REMOVE	2	626	17.7%	55.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1139	32.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: SPKATHY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...)  
If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community against churches and religion, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	924	26.1%	79.7%
NOT ALLOWED	2	235	6.6%	20.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1159	32.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: LIBATHY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...)  
If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
REMOVE	1	208	5.9%	18.0%
NOT REMOVE	2	945	26.7%	82.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1153	32.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: LIBATHY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...)  
If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SPKRACY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...  
If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	569	16.1%	49.1%
NOT ALLOWED	2	591	16.7%	50.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1160	32.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: LIBRACY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

**Notes:**

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
REMOVE	1	480	13.5%	41.8%
NOT REMOVE	2	669	18.9%	58.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1149	32.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: LIBCOMY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...)

Suppose this person wrote a book which is in your public library.

Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

**Notes:**

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
REMOVE	1	317	8.9%	27.8%
NOT REMOVE	2	824	23.3%	72.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1141	32.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.8%	n/a

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: LIBCOMY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...)

Suppose this person wrote a book which is in your public library.

Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

**Notes:**

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: COLCOMY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...)

Suppose this person is teaching in a college.  
Should this person be fired, or not?

**Notes:**

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, FIRED	1	407	11.5%	36.6%
NOT FIRED	2	706	19.9%	63.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1113	31.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	54	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: SPKCOMY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist.  
Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

**Notes:**

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	777	21.9%	67.9%
NOT ALLOWED	2	367	10.4%	32.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1144	32.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SPKMSLMY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States.  
If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

**Notes:**

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, ALLOWED	1	505	14.2%	43.7%
NOT ALLOWED	2	651	18.4%	56.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1156	32.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: SPKMSLMY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

**Notes:**

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: LIBMSLMY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

**Notes:** In 2021,

LIBMSLMY was part of a wording experiment.  
See LIBMSLMY for the other variable.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
REMOVE	1	530	15.0%	46.0%
NOT REMOVE	2	623	17.6%	54.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1153	32.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable:** CAPPUN    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:**

**Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
FAVOR	1	2013	56.8%	60.3%
OPPOSE	2	1327	37.4%	39.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3340	94.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	155	4.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	33	0.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable:** GUNLAW    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:**

**Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?**

**Notes:** GUNLAW was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

[https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020\\_CrossSection\\_Ballot2\\_A4S.pdf](https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf) for more information,

and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for GUNLAW

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
FAVOR	1	1643	46.4%	71.4%
OPPOSE	2	659	18.6%	28.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2302	65.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: COURTS**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label: In general,  
do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not  
harshly enough with criminals?**

**Notes:**

**COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS  
Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.  
Research and interpretation done using the data should take  
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public  
opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data  
collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO HARSHLY	1	308	8.7%	20.0%
NOT HARSHLY ENOUGH	2	933	26.3%	60.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	3	298	8.4%	19.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1539	43.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	241	6.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1750	49.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: COURTSV**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label: In general,  
do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not  
harshly enough with criminals?**

**Notes:**

**COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS  
Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.  
Research and interpretation done using the data should take  
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public  
opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data  
collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TOO HARSHLY	1	111	3.1%	13.0%
NOT HARSHLY ENOUGH	2	405	11.4%	47.5%
ABOUT RIGHT	3	337	9.5%	39.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		853	24.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable:** COURTSV    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:** In general,  
do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not  
harshly enough with criminals?

**Notes:**

COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.  
Research and interpretation done using the data should take  
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public  
opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data  
collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2683	75.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable:** COURTSNV    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:** In general,  
do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

**Notes:**

COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis  
reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data  
collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO HARSHLY	1	242	6.8%	28.3%
NO HARSHLY ENOUGH	2	608	17.2%	71.1%
ABOUT RIGHT (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED)	3	5	0.1%	0.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		855	24.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2655	74.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	28	0.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: GRASS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?**

**Notes:**

**GRASSV and GRASSNV replace GRASS in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SHOULD BE LEGAL	1	788	22.2%	70.2%
SHOULD NOT BE LEGAL	2	335	9.5%	29.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1123	31.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	81	2.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2337	65.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: GRASSV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?**

**Notes:**

**GRASSV and GRASSNV replace GRASS in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SHOULD BE LEGAL	1	355	10.0%	75.4%
SHOULD NOT BE LEGAL	2	116	3.3%	24.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		471	13.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	103	2.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2970	83.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: GRASSNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?**

**Notes:**

**GRASSV and GRASSNV replace GRASS in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SHOULD BE LEGAL	1	449	12.7%	76.6%
SHOULD NOT BE LEGAL	2	137	3.9%	23.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		586	16.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2954	83.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RELIG    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: DENOM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?**  
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

**Notes: RELIG, punch 5**  
(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. DENOM,  
punch 60 recoded into OTHER.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: OTHER    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that,**  
if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: JEW    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF JEWISH: Do you consider yourself Orthodox,**  
Conservative, Reform or none of these?  
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

**Notes: In 2008,**  
if respondent answered RELIG=3 or OTHJEW= 1  
(Yes) or 2 (Half or Part) , then JEW was asked.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ORTHODOX	1	7	0.2%	11.9%
CONSERVATIVE	2	9	0.3%	15.3%
REFORM	3	22	0.6%	37.3%
NONE OF THESE	4	16	0.5%	27.1%
OTHER	5	5	0.1%	8.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		59	1.7%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: JEW**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF JEWISH: Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?**  
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

**Notes: In 2008,**  
**if respondent answered RELIG=3 or OTHJEW= 1**  
**(Yes) or 2 (Half or Part) , then JEW was asked.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	32	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3444	97.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FUND**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label: Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion**

**Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.**  
**If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,**  
**please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: ATTEND**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label: How often do you attend religious services?**  
(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)

**Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 89**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NEVER	0	1149	32.4%	32.7%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	1	416	11.7%	11.9%
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	2	464	13.1%	13.2%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	3	346	9.8%	9.9%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	157	4.4%	4.5%
2-3 TIMES A MONTH	5	201	5.7%	5.7%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: ATTEND    Type: Numeric**

**Label: How often do you attend religious services?**  
(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)

**Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 89**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NEARLY EVERY WEEK	6	187	5.3%	5.3%
EVERY WEEK	7	441	12.4%	12.6%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	8	148	4.2%	4.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3509	99.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RELITEN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED  
IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong  
(PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong  
(PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?

**Notes:**  
RELITENV and RELITENNV replace RELITEN in the 2022 GSS  
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to  
ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not  
unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a



# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

Variable: RELITENV Type: Numeric

**Label:**

(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?

**Notes:**

RELITENV and RELITENNV replace RELITEN in the 2022 GSS

Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: RELITENNV Type: Numeric

**Label:**

(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?

**Notes:**

RELITENV and RELITENNV replace RELITEN in the 2022 GSS

Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: POSTLIFE    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?**

**Notes:**

POSTLIFENV and POSTLIFEV replace POSTLIFE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	1284	36.2%	81.3%
NO	2	295	8.3%	18.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1579	44.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	256	7.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1704	48.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: POSTLIFEV    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?**

**Notes:**

POSTLIFENV and POSTLIFEV replace POSTLIFE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	490	13.8%	80.3%
NO	2	120	3.4%	19.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		610	17.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	233	6.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2698	76.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: POSTLIFENV    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?**

**Notes:**

**POSTLIFENV and POSTLIFEV replace POSTLIFE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	596	16.8%	70.9%
NO	2	245	6.9%	29.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		841	23.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2688	75.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PRAY    Type: Numeric**

**Label: About how often do you pray?  
(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.)**

**Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SEVERAL TIMES A DAY	1	1035	29.2%	29.6%
ONCE A DAY	2	681	19.2%	19.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	3	412	11.6%	11.8%
ONCE A WEEK	4	189	5.3%	5.4%
LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	5	453	12.8%	12.9%
NEVER	6	731	20.6%	20.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3501	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: POPESPKS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

We are interested in what American Catholics think about religious matters.

Please select the answer that comes closest to your own personal opinion about the following statement:

Under certain conditions, the pope is infallible when he speaks on matters of faith and morals.

**Notes:** Card A17a contained responses for punches 1 to 5.  
See GSS Methodological Report No. 30.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: RELIG16    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** In what religion were you raised?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: DENOM16    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

**Notes:** RELIG16, punch 5  
(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. DENOM16,  
punch 60 recoded into OTH16.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: OTH16    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: JEW16    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF JEWISH: Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	40	1.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3504	98.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: FUND16    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF JEWISH:  
Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion Respondent Raised In**

**Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.  
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,  
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: SPREL    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121  
(OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your  
(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish,  
some other religion, or no religion?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: SPDEN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic,  
Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...)  
What specific denomination is that, if any?  
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)**

**Notes: SPREL, punch 5  
(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. SPDEN,  
punch 60 recoded into SPOTHER**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: SPOTHER    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Please specify denomination:**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: SPJEW    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Does (s/he) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: SPFUND    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse

**Notes:** See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.  
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,  
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: COREL    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CODEN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...)

What specific denomination is that, if any?  
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

**Notes:** COREL, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. CODEN, punch 60 recoded into COOTHER.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: COOTHER    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...)

What specific denomination is that, if any?  
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: COJEW    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF JEWISH: Doeyour partner considehis/herself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?  
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: COFUND    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...)**  
**Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Partner**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: PRAYER    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

**Notes:**

PRAYERV and PRAYERNV replace PRAYER in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
APPROVE	1	589	16.6%	51.5%
DISAPPROVE	2	554	15.6%	48.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1143	32.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	73	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2324	65.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: PRAYERV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

**Notes:**

PRAYERV and PRAYERNV replace PRAYER in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
APPROVE	1	299	8.4%	67.2%
DISAPPROVE	2	146	4.1%	32.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		445	12.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	111	3.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2988	84.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: PRAYERNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

**Notes:**

PRAYERV and PRAYERNV replace PRAYER in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
APPROVE	1	388	10.9%	64.8%
DISAPPROVE	2	211	6.0%	35.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		599	16.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2944	83.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: BIBLE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? )A.

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word.

C.)The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history, and moral precepts recorded by man.

**Notes:** Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

BIBLE appeared on Forms 1 and 2 in 1984 and 1987 and Form 1 in 1985. See Appendix T,

GSS Methodological Report No. 30. See Appendix P.

BIBLEV and BIBLENV replace BIBLE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve
				Codes
WORD OF GOD	1	528	14.9%	29.6%
INSPIRED WORD	2	787	22.2%	44.1%
ANCIENT BOOK	3	441	12.4%	24.7%
OTHER	4	28	0.8%	1.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1784	50.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1705	48.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: BIBLEV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.)

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word.

C.)The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history, and moral precepts recorded by man.

**Notes:** Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

**BIBLEV** and **BIBLENV** replace **BIBLE** in the 2022 GSS

Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WORD OF GOD	1	163	4.6%	19.4%
INSPIRED WORD	2	349	9.8%	41.5%
ANCIENT BOOK	3	223	6.3%	26.5%
OTHER	4	105	3.0%	12.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		840	23.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2698	76.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: BIBLENV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.)

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word.

C.)The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history, and moral precepts recorded by man.

**Notes:** Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

**BIBLEV** and **BIBLENV** replace **BIBLE** in the 2022 GSS

Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WORD OF GOD	1	177	5.0%	20.8%
INSPIRED WORD	2	370	10.4%	43.6%
ANCIENT BOOK	3	302	8.5%	35.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		849	24.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2688	75.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: RACOPEN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on (READ CATEGORIES A & B).

Which law would you vote for?

**Notes:**

RACOPENNV and RACOPENV replace RACOPEN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

Hand Card A7 contained responses 1-2.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST LAW	1	108	3.0%	18.4%
SECOND LAW	2	480	13.5%	81.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		588	16.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2943	83.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACOPENY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on:

One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to {whites/blacks}.

The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color.

Which law would you vote for?

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST LAW	1	134	3.8%	11.6%
SECOND LAW	2	919	25.9%	79.7%
NEITHER	3	100	2.8%	8.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1153	32.5%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RACOPENY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on:  
One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to {whites/blacks}.

The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color.

Which law would you vote for?

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACOPENNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue.

There are two possible laws to vote on:

One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race or color.

The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color. Which law would you vote for?

**Notes:**

RACOPENNV and RACOPENV replace RACOPEN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods. Hand Card A7 contained responses 1-2.

If respondent is Black, Hand Card A8 contained responses 1-2.

RACOPENNV was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

[https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020\\_CrossSection\\_Ballot2\\_A4S.pdf](https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf) for more information,

and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for RACOPENNV.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
FIRST LAW	1	100	2.8%	18.1%
SECOND LAW	2	454	12.8%	81.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		554	15.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RACOPENNV Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue.

There are two possible laws to vote on:

One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race or color.

The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color. Which law would you vote for?

**Notes:**

RACOPENNV and RACOPENV replace RACOPEN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods. Hand Card A7 contained responses 1-2.

If respondent is Black, Hand Card A8 contained responses 1-2.

RACOPENNV was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

[https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020\\_CrossSection\\_Ballot2\\_A4S.pdf](https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf) for more information,

and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for RACOPENNV.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2981	84.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACLIVE Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Are there any  
("whites" for black respondents, "blacks"  
for non-black respondents)  
living in this neighborhood now?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	2620	73.9%	79.8%
NO	2	665	18.8%	20.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3285	92.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	257	7.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: AFFRMACT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong because it discriminates against Whites. What about your opinion?

**Are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of Blacks? IF FAVORS:**

**Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly? IF OPPOSES:**

**Do you oppose preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY FAVORS	1	395	11.1%	17.7%
NOT STRONGLY FAVORS	2	248	7.0%	11.1%
NOT STRONGLY OPPOSES	3	667	18.8%	29.9%
STRONGLY OPPOSES	4	919	25.9%	41.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2229	62.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	119	3.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WRKWAYUP    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: **Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without special favors.**

**Notes:** AFFRMACT, WRKWAYUPAA, and WRKWAYUPAB are recoded into a single variable. Hand Card A9 contained responses 1-5.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
AGREE STRONGLY	1	591	16.7%	25.3%
AGREE SOMEWHAT	2	524	14.8%	22.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	482	13.6%	20.7%
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	4	298	8.4%	12.8%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: WRKWAYUP    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement:    Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without special favors.

**Notes:** AFFRMACT, WRKWAYUPAA, and WRKWAYUPAB are recoded into a single variable. Hand Card A9 contained responses 1-5.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	439	12.4%	18.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2334	65.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HAPPY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

**Notes:** See GSS Methodological Report No. 34 and GSS Social Change Report No. 6. If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
VERY HAPPY	1	779	22.0%	22.1%
PRETTY HAPPY	2	1942	54.8%	55.2%
NOT TOO HAPPY	3	799	22.5%	22.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3520	99.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: HAPMAR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**(IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR)**  
 Taking things all together,  
 how would you describe your marriage?  
 Would you say that your marriage is very happy,  
 pretty happy, or not too happy?

**Notes:** See HAPPY

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
VERY HAPPY	1	881	24.9%	60.5%
PRETTY HAPPY	2	502	14.2%	34.5%
NOT TOO HAPPY	3	72	2.0%	4.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1455	41.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2073	58.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HAPCOHAB    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**(IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED**  
**PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY,**  
**ASK HAPCOHAB)** Taking things all together,  
 would you say that your relationship with your partner is  
 very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

**Notes:**  
 This question was asked only of respondents who reported  
 having a cohabiting partner.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
VERY HAPPY	1	190	5.4%	60.7%
PRETTY HAPPY	2	113	3.2%	36.1%
NOT TOO HAPPY	3	10	0.3%	3.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		313	8.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3226	91.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: HAPCOHAB    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**(IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY, ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together, would you say that your relationship with your partner is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?**

**Notes:**  
 This question was asked only of respondents who reported having a cohabiting partner.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HEALTH    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
EXCELLET	1	691	19.5%	19.5%
GOOD	2	1828	51.6%	51.6%
FAIR	3	841	23.7%	23.8%
POOR	4	181	5.1%	5.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3541	99.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: LIFE    Type: Numeric**

**Label: In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
EXCITING	1	993	28.0%	42.6%
ROUTINE	2	1225	34.6%	52.5%
DULL	3	114	3.2%	4.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2332	65.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HELPFUL    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?**

**Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

**HELPFULV and HELPFULNV replace HELPFUL in the 2022 GSS**

**Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.**

**Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
TRY TO BE HELPFUL	1	512	14.4%	42.3%
LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES	2	549	15.5%	45.4%
DEPENDS	3	149	4.2%	12.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1210	34.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2325	65.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: HELPFULV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

**Notes:**

If planning to perform trend analysis prior to 2021 with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

HELPFULV and HELPFULNV replace HELPFUL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TRY TO BE HELPFUL	1	144	4.1%	25.3%
LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES	2	153	4.3%	26.9%
DEPENDS	3	272	7.7%	47.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		569	16.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2974	83.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HELPFULNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

**Notes:**

HELPFULV and HELPFULNV replace HELPFUL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TRY TO BE HELPFUL	1	303	8.5%	52.4%
LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES	2	275	7.8%	47.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		578	16.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2962	83.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: FAIR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?**

**Notes:**

**FAIRV and FAIRNV replace FAIR in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF YOU	1	566	16.0%	46.9%
WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR	2	533	15.0%	44.2%
DEPENDS	3	107	3.0%	8.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1206	34.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2325	65.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FAIRV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?**

**Notes:**

**FAIRV and FAIRNV replace FAIR in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF YOU	1	156	4.4%	27.6%
WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR	2	148	4.2%	26.1%
DEPENDS	3	262	7.4%	46.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		566	16.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2974	83.9%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: FAIRV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?**

**Notes:**

**FAIRV and FAIRNV replace FAIR in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.**

**Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FAIRNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?**

**Notes: FAIRV and FAIRNV replace FAIR in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.**

**Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF YOU	1	318	9.0%	55.2%
WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR	2	256	7.2%	44.4%
DEPENDS (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED)	3	2	0.1%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		576	16.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2962	83.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: TRUST    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Generally speaking,  
would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't  
be too careful in dealing with people?

**Notes:**

**TRUSTV and TRUSTNV replace TRUST in the 2022 GSS  
Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.  
Research and interpretation done using the data should take  
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public  
opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data  
collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
CAN TRUST	1	306	8.6%	25.1%
CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL	2	804	22.7%	66.1%
DEPENDS	3	107	3.0%	8.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1217	34.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2325	65.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: TRUSTV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Generally speaking,  
would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't  
be too careful in dealing with people?

**Notes:**

**TRUSTV and TRUSTNV replace TRUST in the 2022 GSS  
Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.  
Research and interpretation done using the data should take  
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public  
opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data  
collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
CAN TRUST	1	98	2.8%	17.2%
CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL	2	257	7.3%	45.2%
DEPENDS	3	214	6.0%	37.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		569	16.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2974	83.9%	n/a

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: TRUSTV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Generally speaking,  
would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't  
be too careful in dealing with people?

**Notes:**

TRUSTV and TRUSTNV replace TRUST in the 2022 GSS  
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.  
Research and interpretation done using the data should take  
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public  
opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data  
collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: TRUSTNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Generally speaking,  
would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing  
with people?

**Notes:**

TRUSTV and TRUSTNV replace TRUST in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the  
analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the  
change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
CAN TRUST	1	195	5.5%	33.7%
CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL	2	383	10.8%	66.1%
DEPENDS (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED)	3	1	0.0%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		579	16.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2962	83.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CONFINAN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running this institution are concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)  
Banks and financial institutions

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	391	11.0%	16.6%
ONLY SOME	2	1363	38.5%	57.9%
HARDLY ANY	3	599	16.9%	25.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2353	66.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CONBUS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	326	9.2%	14.1%
ONLY SOME	2	1463	41.3%	63.1%
HARDLY ANY	3	529	14.9%	22.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2318	65.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	42	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CONBUS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CONCLERG    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	336	9.5%	14.6%
ONLY SOME	2	1157	32.6%	50.2%
HARDLY ANY	3	813	22.9%	35.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2306	65.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	43	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CONEDUC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Education

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	428	12.1%	18.2%
ONLY SOME	2	1355	38.2%	57.7%
HARDLY ANY	3	567	16.0%	24.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2350	66.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CONFED    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)  
Executive branch of the federal government

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	243	6.9%	10.4%
ONLY SOME	2	962	27.1%	41.3%
HARDLY ANY	3	1125	31.7%	48.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2330	65.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CONFED    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)  
Executive branch of the federal government

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CONLABOR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	311	8.8%	13.7%
ONLY SOME	2	1383	39.0%	60.8%
HARDLY ANY	3	582	16.4%	25.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2276	64.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	84	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CONPRESS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Press

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	203	5.7%	8.7%
ONLY SOME	2	929	26.2%	39.7%
HARDLY ANY	3	1210	34.1%	51.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2342	66.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CONMEDIC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	786	22.2%	33.4%
ONLY SOME	2	1196	33.7%	50.8%
HARDLY ANY	3	373	10.5%	15.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2355	66.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CONMEDIC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CONTV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	187	5.3%	8.0%
ONLY SOME	2	1075	30.3%	46.0%
HARDLY ANY	3	1074	30.3%	46.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2336	65.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CONJUDGE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) U.S.  
Supreme Court

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	373	10.5%	16.0%
ONLY SOME	2	1060	29.9%	45.6%
HARDLY ANY	3	894	25.2%	38.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2327	65.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CONSCI    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)  
Scientific Community

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	930	26.2%	40.2%
ONLY SOME	2	1088	30.7%	47.0%
HARDLY ANY	3	296	8.4%	12.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2314	65.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	51	1.4%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CONSCI    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)  
Scientific Community

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CONLEGIS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	112	3.2%	4.8%
ONLY SOME	2	904	25.5%	38.8%
HARDLY ANY	3	1315	37.1%	56.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2331	65.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CONARMY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Military

**Notes:** CARD A6 contained responses for punches 1-3.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	1039	29.3%	44.2%
ONLY SOME	2	1017	28.7%	43.3%
HARDLY ANY	3	294	8.3%	12.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2350	66.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CONPHARVAC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)  
Pharmaceutical companies

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CONPHARVACY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)  
Pharmaceutical companies

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	545	15.4%	44.2%
ONLY SOME	2	478	13.5%	38.8%
HARDLY ANY	3	210	5.9%	17.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1233	34.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CONFEDVAC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)  
The federal government ensuring the safety of vaccines to  
protect the public against serious diseases.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CONFEDVACY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.  
As far as the people running these institutions are  
concerned,  
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,  
only some confidence,  
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)  
The federal government ensuring the safety of vaccines to  
protect the public against COVID-19.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GREAT DEAL	1	488	13.8%	39.8%
ONLY SOME	2	480	13.5%	39.1%
HARDLY ANY	3	259	7.3%	21.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1227	34.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: OBEY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(If you had to choose,  
which thing on this list would you pick as the most  
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?  
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?  
Which comes fourth?) To obey

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
FIRST	1	169	4.8%	7.4%
SECOND	2	176	5.0%	7.7%
THIRD	3	270	7.6%	11.8%
FOURTH	4	1085	30.6%	47.3%
FIFTH	5	594	16.8%	25.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2294	64.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	77	2.2%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: OBEY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(If you had to choose,  
which thing on this list would you pick as the most  
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?  
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?  
Which comes fourth?) To obey

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: POPULAR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(If you had to choose,  
which thing on this list would you pick as the most  
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?  
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?  
Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
FIRST	1	18	0.5%	0.8%
SECOND	2	24	0.7%	1.0%
THIRD	3	67	1.9%	2.9%
FOURTH	4	593	16.7%	25.9%
FIFTH	5	1592	44.9%	69.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2294	64.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	77	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: THINKSELF    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(If you had to choose,  
which thing on this list would you pick as the most  
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?  
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?  
Which comes fourth?) To think for himself or herself

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
FIRST	1	1083	30.6%	47.2%
SECOND	2	499	14.1%	21.8%
THIRD	3	389	11.0%	17.0%
FOURTH	4	269	7.6%	11.7%
FIFTH	5	54	1.5%	2.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2294	64.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	77	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WORKHARD    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(If you had to choose,  
which thing on this list would you pick as the most  
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?  
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?  
Which comes fourth?) To work hard

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
FIRST	1	554	15.6%	24.1%
SECOND	2	827	23.3%	36.1%
THIRD	3	724	20.4%	31.6%
FOURTH	4	166	4.7%	7.2%
FIFTH	5	23	0.6%	1.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2294	64.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	77	2.2%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: WORKHARD    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(If you had to choose,  
which thing on this list would you pick as the most  
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?  
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?  
Which comes fourth?) To work hard

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HELPOTH    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(If you had to choose,  
which thing on this list would you pick as the most  
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?  
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?  
Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help.

**Notes:** CARD A9 listed items 1-5.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
FIRST	1	470	13.3%	20.5%
SECOND	2	768	21.7%	33.5%
THIRD	3	844	23.8%	36.8%
FOURTH	4	181	5.1%	7.9%
FIFTH	5	31	0.9%	1.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2294	64.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	77	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: SOCREL    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(For each of the next four questions,  
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the  
following things...)

**How often do you spend a social evening with relatives?**

**Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	282	8.0%	11.9%
ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	2	486	13.7%	20.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	433	12.2%	18.3%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	377	10.6%	15.9%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	462	13.0%	19.5%
ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	6	173	4.9%	7.3%
NEVER	7	157	4.4%	6.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2370	66.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SOCOMMUN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(For each of the next four questions,  
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the  
following things...)

**How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in  
your neighborhood?**

**Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	83	2.3%	3.5%
ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	2	320	9.0%	13.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	264	7.4%	11.1%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	303	8.5%	12.8%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	312	8.8%	13.2%
ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	6	226	6.4%	9.5%
NEVER	7	864	24.4%	36.4%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: SOCOMMUN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(For each of the next four questions,  
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the  
following things...)

**How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in  
your neighborhood?**

**Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2372	66.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SOCFREND    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(For each of the next four questions,  
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the  
following things...)

**Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the  
neighborhood?**

**Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	68	1.9%	2.9%
ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	2	343	9.7%	14.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	447	12.6%	18.9%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	494	13.9%	20.9%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	488	13.8%	20.6%
ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	6	221	6.2%	9.3%
NEVER	7	305	8.6%	12.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2366	66.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: SOCFREND    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(For each of the next four questions,  
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the  
following things...)

Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the  
neighborhood?

**Notes:** Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SOCBAR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(For each of the next four questions,  
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the  
following things...) Go to a bar or tavern?

**Notes:** Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	11	0.3%	0.5%
ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	2	105	3.0%	4.4%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	199	5.6%	8.4%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	272	7.7%	11.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	406	11.5%	17.1%
ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	6	361	10.2%	15.2%
NEVER	7	1014	28.6%	42.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2368	66.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: AGED    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** As you know,  
many older people share a home with their grown children.  
Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

**Notes:**

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,  
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

AGEDV and AGEDNV replace AGED in the 2022 GSS  
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.  
Research and interpretation done using the data should  
take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes  
in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change  
in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GOOD IDEA	1	642	18.1%	54.7%
A BAD IDEA	2	281	7.9%	23.9%
DEPENDS	3	251	7.1%	21.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1174	33.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2355	66.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: AGEDV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** As you know,  
many older people share a home with their grown children.  
Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

**Notes:**

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,  
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

AGEDV and AGEDNV replace AGED in the 2022 GSS  
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.  
Research and interpretation done using the data should  
take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes  
in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change  
in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GOOD IDEA	1	144	4.1%	24.8%
A BAD IDEA	2	58	1.6%	10.0%
DEPENDS	3	379	10.7%	65.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		581	16.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2961	83.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: AGEDNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** As you know,  
many older people share a home with their grown children.  
Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

**Notes:**

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,  
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

AGEDV and AGEDNV replace AGED in the 2022 GSS  
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.  
Research and interpretation done using the data should  
take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes  
in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change  
in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A GOOD IDEA	1	387	10.9%	65.7%
A BAD IDEA	2	202	5.7%	34.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		589	16.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2945	83.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WEEKSWRK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In  
[the last year]  
how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not  
counting work around the house--include paid vacations and sick  
leave?

**Notes:** WEEKSWRK is coded in two digits.

The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display only.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE OR ZERO	0	1133	32.0%	32.8%
ONE TO TEN	1	115	3.2%	3.3%
ELEVEN TO TWENTY	11	113	3.2%	3.3%
TWENTY-ONE TO THIRTY	21	162	4.6%	4.7%
THIRTY-ONE TO FORTY	31	239	6.7%	6.9%
FORTY-ONE TO FIFTY	41	428	12.1%	12.4%
FIFTY ONE+	51	1260	35.6%	36.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3450	97.3%	100.0%



# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: WEEKSWRK**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In [the last year] how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and sick leave?

**Notes:** WEEKSWRK is coded in two digits.  
The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display only.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	54	1.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PARTFULL**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label:** When you worked in [2019/2020], was it usually full or part time?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: JOBLOSE**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
VERY LIKELY	1	46	1.3%	3.3%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	80	2.3%	5.8%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	392	11.1%	28.2%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	873	24.6%	62.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1391	39.2%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: JOBLOSE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Thinking about the next 12 months,  
how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be  
laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely,  
or not at all likely?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2138	60.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: JOBFIND    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
About how easy would it be for you to find a job with  
another employer with approximately the same income and  
fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy,  
somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
VERY EASY	1	403	11.4%	29.0%
SOMEWHAT EASY	2	577	16.3%	41.5%
NOT EASY	3	411	11.6%	29.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1391	39.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2138	60.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: SATJOB    Type: Numeric**

**Label: On the whole,  
how satisfied are you with the work you do --  
would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied,  
a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?**

**Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,  
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
VERY SATISFIED	1	1103	31.1%	44.8%
MODERATELY SATISFIED	2	1012	28.6%	41.1%
A LITTLE DISSATISFIED	3	241	6.8%	9.8%
VERY DISSATISFIED	4	107	3.0%	4.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2463	69.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1053	29.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RICHWORK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:  
(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT  
AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.)**

**If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as  
you would like for the rest of your life,  
would you continue to work or would you stop working?**

**Notes:  
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,  
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 57**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
CONTINUE TO WORK	1	950	26.8%	65.4%
STOP WORKING	2	502	14.2%	34.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1452	41.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2082	58.7%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RICHWORK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.)**

**If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?**

**Notes:**

**If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 57**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CLASS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
LOWER CLASS	1	380	10.7%	10.8%
WORKING CLASS	2	1471	41.5%	41.9%
MIDDLE CLASS	3	1496	42.2%	42.6%
UPPER CLASS	4	162	4.6%	4.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3509	99.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RANK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom.

Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom...)

Where would you put yourself on this scale?

**Notes:** Card A19.2 contained punches 1-10.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
1 - TOP	1	109	3.1%	6.3%
2	2	61	1.7%	3.5%
3	3	238	6.7%	13.8%
4	4	286	8.1%	16.6%
5	5	604	17.0%	35.0%
6	6	165	4.7%	9.6%
7	7	132	3.7%	7.7%
8	8	76	2.1%	4.4%
9	9	16	0.5%	0.9%
10 - BOTTOM	10	38	1.1%	2.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1725	48.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	42	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1755	49.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: SATFIN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
PRETTY WELL SATISFIED	1	877	24.7%	24.9%
MORE OR LESS SATISFIED	2	1568	44.2%	44.5%
NOT SATISFIED AT ALL	3	1081	30.5%	30.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3526	99.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FINALTER    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
GETTING BETTER	1	1150	32.4%	32.6%
GETTING WORSE	2	1060	29.9%	30.0%
STAYED THE SAME	3	1319	37.2%	37.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3529	99.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: FINRELA    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
FAR BELOW AVERAGE	1	274	7.7%	7.8%
BELOW AVERAGE	2	923	26.0%	26.4%
AVERAGE	3	1451	40.9%	41.5%
ABOVE AVERAGE	4	723	20.4%	20.7%
FAR ABOUT AVERAGE	5	129	3.6%	3.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3500	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WKSUB    Type: Numeric**

**Label: We have some more questions about [your/your spouse's] job. At work, [do you/does your spouse] have a supervisor to whom [you/he or she] are directly responsible?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: WKSUBS    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF YES:**

**Does that supervisor have a supervisor to whom he or she is directly responsible?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WKSUB1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Do you (does your (SPOUSE or PARTNER) have a supervisor on (your/his/her) job to whom you are (he/she/is) directly responsible?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WKSUBS1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF YES:**

**Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: WKSUP    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** At work,  
[do you/does your spouse] supervise anyone who is directly responsible to  
[you/your spouse]?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WKSUPS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Is anyone that  
[you supervise/your spouse supervises]  
the direct supervisor of somebody else?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WKSUP1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** In your (SPOUSE or PARTNER'S) job,  
(do you/does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to  
(you/him/her)?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: WKSUPS1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF YES: Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: UNEMP    Type: Numeric**

**Label: ASK EVERYONE:**

**At any time during the last ten years,  
have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long  
as a month?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	772	21.8%	32.8%
NO	2	1583	44.7%	67.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2355	66.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: UNION1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Do you (or your spouse or partner) belong to a labor union? (Who?)**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS	1	192	5.4%	8.2%
YES, SPOUSE OR PARTNER BELONGS	2	55	1.6%	2.3%
YES, BOTH BELONG	3	31	0.9%	1.3%
NO, NEITHER BELONG	4	2071	58.4%	88.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2349	66.3%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: UNION1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Do you (or your spouse or partner) belong to a labor union? (Who?)**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: GETAHEAD    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work;  
others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important.  
Which do you think is most important?**

**Notes:**

**GETAHEADV and GETAHEADNV replace GETAHEAD in the 2022 GSS  
Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.  
Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure  
the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced  
by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
HARD WORK MOST IMPORTANT	1	709	20.0%	59.9%
HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT	2	323	9.1%	27.3%
LUCK MOST IMPORTANT	3	152	4.3%	12.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1184	33.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2348	66.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: GETAHEADV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

**Notes:**

GETAHEADV and GETAHEADNV replace GETAHEAD in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
HARD WORK MOST IMPORTANT	1	252	7.1%	43.6%
HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT	2	284	8.0%	49.1%
LUCK MOST IMPORTANT	3	42	1.2%	7.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		578	16.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2962	83.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: GETAHEADNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

**Notes:**

GETAHEADV and GETAHEADNV replace GETAHEAD in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
HARD WORK MOST IMPORTANT	1	422	11.9%	75.4%
HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT	2	4	0.1%	0.7%
LUCK MOST IMPORTANT	3	134	3.8%	23.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		560	15.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2981	84.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: PARSOL**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now,  
do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	628	17.7%	27.0%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	697	19.7%	29.9%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	551	15.5%	23.7%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	286	8.1%	12.3%
MUCH WORSE	5	167	4.7%	7.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2329	65.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: KIDSSOL**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label:** When your children are at the age you are now,  
do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

**Notes:**

**KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	317	8.9%	27.4%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	276	7.8%	23.8%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	211	6.0%	18.2%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	158	4.5%	13.6%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: KIDSSOL**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label:** When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

**Notes:**

KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MUCH WORSE	5	67	1.9%	5.8%
NO CHILDREN	6	130	3.7%	11.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1159	32.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	41	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2337	65.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: KIDSSOLV**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label:** When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

**Notes:**

KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	110	3.1%	19.2%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	134	3.8%	23.4%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	108	3.0%	18.8%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	94	2.7%	16.4%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: KIDSSOLV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

**Notes:**

KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MUCH WORSE	5	46	1.3%	8.0%
NO CHILDREN	6	81	2.3%	14.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		573	16.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2970	83.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: KIDSSOLNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

**Notes:**

KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	111	3.1%	19.6%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	158	4.5%	28.0%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	135	3.8%	23.9%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	110	3.1%	19.5%
MUCH WORSE	5	51	1.4%	9.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: KIDSSOLNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

**Notes:**

KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		565	15.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2954	83.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FEPOL    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

**Notes:**

FEPOLV and FEPOLNV replace FEPOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
AGREE	1	175	4.9%	15.3%
DISAGREE	2	967	27.3%	84.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1142	32.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	75	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2324	65.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: FEPOLV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:  
Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

**Notes:**

FEPOLV and FEPOLNV replace FEPOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
AGREE	1	51	1.4%	10.5%
DISAGREE	2	437	12.3%	89.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		488	13.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	68	1.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2988	84.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FEPOLNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:  
Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

**Notes:**

FEPOLV and FEPOLNV replace FEPOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
AGREE	1	72	2.0%	12.1%
DISAGREE	2	524	14.8%	87.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		596	16.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2944	83.1%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: FEPOLNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:  
Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

**Notes:**

FEPOLV and FEPOLNV replace FEPOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ABDEFECT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .)  
If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1395	39.4%	80.5%
NO	2	337	9.5%	19.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1732	48.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	66	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1715	48.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ABNOMORE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**If she is married and does not want any more children?**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	1043	29.4%	60.3%
NO	2	686	19.4%	39.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1729	48.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	74	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1716	48.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ABHLTH    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	1626	45.9%	92.8%
NO	2	126	3.6%	7.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1752	49.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	55	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1716	48.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ABPOOR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	1039	29.3%	59.9%
NO	2	697	19.7%	40.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1736	49.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	66	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1716	48.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ABRAPE    Type: Numeric**

**Label: If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	1516	42.8%	86.3%
NO	2	240	6.8%	13.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1756	49.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	45	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1716	48.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ABSINGLE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	1016	28.7%	58.2%
NO	2	729	20.6%	41.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1745	49.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	62	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1716	48.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ABANY    Type: Numeric**

**Label: If the woman wants it for any reason?**

**Notes: See GSS Methodological Reports Nos. 19 and 42.  
ABANYG contains the grid experiment form of ABANY.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	643	18.1%	56.8%
NO	2	489	13.8%	43.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1132	31.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	53	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2344	66.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ABDEFECTG    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .)

**If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?**

**Notes:** In the web mode, ABDEFECTG ABNOMOREG, and ABHLTHG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	437	12.3%	86.2%
NO	2	70	2.0%	13.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		507	14.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3029	85.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ABNOMOREG    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**If she is married and does not want any more children?**

**Notes:** In the web mode, ABDEFECTG ABNOMOREG, and ABHLTHG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	324	9.1%	64.0%
NO	2	182	5.1%	36.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		506	14.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3029	85.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: ABHLTHG    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?**

**Notes: In the web mode, ABDEFECTG ABNOMOREG, and ABHLTHG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.**

**Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	475	13.4%	93.5%
NO	2	33	0.9%	6.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		508	14.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3029	85.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ABPOORG    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?**

**Notes: In the web mode, ABPOORG, ABRAPEG, and ABSINGLEG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.**

**Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	337	9.5%	66.9%
NO	2	167	4.7%	33.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		504	14.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3029	85.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: ABRAPEG    Type: Numeric**

**Label: If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?**

**Notes: In the web mode, ABPOORG, ABRAPEG, and ABSINGLELEG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.**

**Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	453	12.8%	89.7%
NO	2	52	1.5%	10.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		505	14.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3029	85.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ABSINGLELEG    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?**

**Notes: In the web mode, ABPOORG, ABRAPEG, and ABSINGLELEG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.**

**Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	317	8.9%	63.3%
NO	2	184	5.2%	36.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		501	14.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3029	85.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: ABANYG**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label: If the woman wants it for any reason?**

**Notes: In the web mode, ABANYG appeared alone, but followed two screens with 3 abortion questions each, all appearing together in a grid.**

**ABANYG may show distinct features from ABANY as a result.**

**Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	375	10.6%	67.4%
NO	2	181	5.1%	32.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		556	15.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2984	84.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CHLDIDEL**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	39	1.1%	1.7%
ONE	1	47	1.3%	2.0%
TWO	2	941	26.6%	40.5%
THREE	3	532	15.0%	22.9%
FOUR	4	167	4.7%	7.2%
FIVE	5	25	0.7%	1.1%
SIX	6	6	0.2%	0.3%
SEVEN OR MORE	7	9	0.3%	0.4%
AS MANY AS YOU WANT	8	555	15.7%	23.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2321	65.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CHLDIDEL    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1223	34.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PILLOK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

**Notes:** If planning to perform trend analysis with TEENPILL, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.

PILLOK is asked in sequence with MARHOMO and SPANKING.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	861	24.3%	36.9%
AGREE	2	796	22.5%	34.1%
DISAGREE	3	420	11.9%	18.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	255	7.2%	10.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2332	65.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	32	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: SEXEDUC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?**

**Notes:**

**If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult Methodological Report No. 56.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
FAVOR	1	2047	57.8%	87.5%
OPPOSE	2	292	8.2%	12.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2339	66.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: DIVLAW    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?**

**Notes:**

**DIVLAWV and DIVLAWNv replace DIVLAW in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.**

**Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: DIVLAWV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

**Notes:**

DIVLAWV and DIVLAWNV replace DIVLAW in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
EASIER	1	205	5.8%	38.0%
MORE DIFFICULT	2	66	1.9%	12.2%
STAY AS IS	3	269	7.6%	49.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		540	15.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2998	84.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: DIVLAWNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

**Notes:**

DIVLAWV and DIVLAWNV replace DIVLAW in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
EASIER	1	403	11.4%	71.0%
MORE DIFFICULT	2	165	4.7%	29.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		568	16.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2959	83.5%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: DIVLAWN**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

**Notes:**

DIVLAWN and DIVLAWN replace DIVLAW in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PREMARSX**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country.

If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

**Notes:** See GSS Social Change Report No. 35.

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
ALWAYS WRONG	1	308	8.7%	13.3%
ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG	2	104	2.9%	4.5%
WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES	3	305	8.6%	13.1%
NOT WRONG AT ALL	4	1607	45.3%	69.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2324	65.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	36	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: TEENSEX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old?  
In that case,  
do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong,  
almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ALWAYS WRONG	1	1052	29.7%	45.1%
ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG	2	456	12.9%	19.6%
WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES	3	438	12.4%	18.8%
NOT WRONG AT ALL	4	385	10.9%	16.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2331	65.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: XMARSEX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
What is your opinion about a married person having sexual  
relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it  
always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes,  
or not wrong at all?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ALWAYS WRONG	1	1486	41.9%	64.8%
ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG	2	446	12.6%	19.5%
WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES	3	276	7.8%	12.0%
NOT WRONG AT ALL	4	84	2.4%	3.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2292	64.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: XMARSEX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HOMOSEX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?**

**Notes: Contents of punch 5**

**(Other, SPECIFY), available from NORC.**

**If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ALWAYS WRONG	1	641	18.1%	28.5%
ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG	2	85	2.4%	3.8%
WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES	3	146	4.1%	6.5%
NOT WRONG AT ALL	4	1377	38.9%	61.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2249	63.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	58	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: PORNLA**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label: Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws?**

**Notes: Hand Card A10 contains responses 1-3.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
THERE SHOULD BE LAWS AGAINST THE DISTRIBUTION OF PORNOGRAPHY WHATEVER THE AGE	1	672	19.0%	28.9%
THERE SHOULD BE LAWS AGAINST THE DISTRIBUTION OF PORNOGRAPHY TO PERSONS UNDER 18	2	1540	43.5%	66.2%
THERE SHOULD BE NO LAWS FORBIDDING THE DISTRIBUTION OF PORNOGRAPHY	3	114	3.2%	4.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2326	65.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: XMOVIE**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label: Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	385	10.9%	32.8%
NO	2	787	22.2%	67.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1172	33.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2353	66.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: XMOVIEY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** The next questions are about pornography-  
Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines,  
or photographs that explicitly show sex activities.  
About how often did you look at pornography in the last year?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: SPANKING    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree,  
or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline  
a child with a good, hard spanking?

**Notes:**

**SPANKING** is asked in sequence with **MARHOMO** and  
**PILLOK**. Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	434	12.2%	18.5%
AGREE	2	887	25.0%	37.8%
DISAGREE	3	634	17.9%	27.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	389	11.0%	16.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2344	66.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: LETDIE1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	882	24.9%	75.2%
NO	2	291	8.2%	24.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1173	33.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SUICIDE1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?

**Notes:** In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid. Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: SUICIDE2    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?

**Notes:** In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid. Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: SUICIDE3    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?

**Notes:** In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid. Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: SUICIDE4    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?

**Notes:** In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.  
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	450	12.7%	25.5%
NO	2	1316	37.1%	74.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1766	49.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	54	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1705	48.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SUICIDE1G    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?

**Notes:** In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.  
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	405	11.4%	76.0%
NO	2	128	3.6%	24.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		533	15.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3007	84.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: SUICIDE2G    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?**

**Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid. Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	73	2.1%	13.9%
NO	2	454	12.8%	86.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		527	14.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3007	84.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SUICIDE3G    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?**

**Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid. Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	75	2.1%	14.2%
NO	2	452	12.8%	85.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		527	14.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3007	84.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: SUICIDE4G    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?

**Notes:** In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	145	4.1%	27.5%
NO	2	383	10.8%	72.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		528	14.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3007	84.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: POLHITOK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	761	21.5%	65.2%
NO	2	406	11.5%	34.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1167	32.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2353	66.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: POLHITOKY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a police officer striking an adult male citizen?

**Notes:**

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	739	20.9%	64.3%
NO	2	411	11.6%	35.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1150	32.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2364	66.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: POLABUSE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...)  
Had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	106	3.0%	9.0%
NO	2	1076	30.4%	91.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1182	33.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2353	66.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: POLABUSEY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...)  
Had said vulgar and obscene things to the police officer?

**Notes:**  
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross  
Section' for more details.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	119	3.4%	10.2%
NO	2	1050	29.6%	89.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1169	33.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2364	66.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: POLMURDR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...)  
Was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	454	12.8%	19.5%
NO	2	1878	53.0%	80.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2332	65.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: POLESCAP    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Was attempting to escape from custody?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	1390	39.2%	59.9%
NO	2	932	26.3%	40.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2322	65.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: POLATTAK    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Was attacking the policeman with his fists?**

**Notes:** Since 1975,  
all respondents were asked parts A-D regardless of response  
to POLHITOK. See GSS Methodological Report No. 10.  
If planning to perform trend analysis with these variables,  
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	908	25.6%	77.2%
NO	2	268	7.6%	22.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1176	33.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2353	66.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: POLATTAKY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Would you approve if the citizen was attacking the police officer with his fists?**

**Notes:**

**Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	925	26.1%	79.5%
NO	2	238	6.7%	20.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1163	32.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2364	66.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FEAR    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?**

**Notes: FEAR was included on ballot B in 2021.**

**Please consult the questionnaire at**

**[https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020\\_CrossSection\\_Ballot2\\_A4S.pdf](https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf) for more information, and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for FEAR**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	878	24.8%	37.9%
NO	2	1440	40.6%	62.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2318	65.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: OWNGUN    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Do you happen to have in your home  
(IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?**

**Notes: OWNGUN was included on ballot B in 2021.**

**Please consult the questionnaire at**

**[https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020\\_CrossSection\\_Ballot2\\_A4S.pdf](https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf) for more  
information,  
and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for OWNGUN**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	758	21.4%	32.8%
NO	2	1511	42.6%	65.3%
REFUSED	3	44	1.2%	1.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2313	65.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PISTOL    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY. [Coded if Pistol]**

**Notes: PISTOL was included on ballot B in 2021.**

**Please consult the questionnaire at**

**[https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020\\_CrossSection\\_Ballot2\\_A4S.pdf](https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf) for more  
information, and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for PISTOL**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	561	15.8%	24.3%
NO	2	1671	47.2%	72.5%
REFUSED	3	72	2.0%	3.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2304	65.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: SHOTGUN    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF YES: CODED IF SHOTGUN**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	419	11.8%	18.2%
NO	2	1813	51.2%	78.7%
REFUSED	3	72	2.0%	3.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2304	65.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RIFLE    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF OWNGUN YES: CODED IF RIFLE**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	416	11.7%	18.1%
NO	2	1816	51.2%	78.8%
REFUSED	3	72	2.0%	3.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2304	65.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ROWNGUN    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Do any of these guns personally belong to you?**

**Notes: Punch 2 in PISTOL, SHOTGUN, RIFLE, and ROWNGUN includes those answering 'No' to OWNGUN.**

**ROWNGUN was included on ballot B in 2021.**

**Please consult the questionnaire at**

**[https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020\\_CrossSection\\_Ballot2\\_A4S.pdf](https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf) for more information,**

**and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for ROWNGUN**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	567	16.0%	68.9%
NO	2	187	5.3%	22.7%
REFUSED	3	69	1.9%	8.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		823	23.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2717	76.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HUNT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: And now a question on a different topic. [(Do you/Do you or does your spouse] go hunting?**

**Notes: HUNT was included on ballot B in 2021.**

**Please consult the questionnaire at [https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020\\_CrossSection\\_Ballot2\\_A4S.pdf](https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf) for more information, and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for HUNT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, RESPONDENT DOES	1	242	6.8%	10.4%
YES, SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES	2	57	1.6%	2.4%
YES, BOTH DO	3	41	1.2%	1.8%
NO, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES	4	1996	56.3%	85.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2336	65.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: NEWS**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label: How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
EVERY DAY	1	383	10.8%	16.2%
A FEW TIMES A WEEK	2	267	7.5%	11.3%
ONCE A WEEK	3	195	5.5%	8.2%
LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	4	329	9.3%	13.9%
NEVER	5	1191	33.6%	50.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2365	66.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: TVHOURS**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label: On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
00 HOURS	0	241	6.8%	10.2%
01 HOURS	1	427	12.0%	18.2%
02 HOURS	2	523	14.8%	22.2%
03 HOURS	3	361	10.2%	15.3%
04 HOURS	4	282	8.0%	12.0%
05 HOURS	5	145	4.1%	6.2%
06 HOURS	6	125	3.5%	5.3%
07 HOURS	7	26	0.7%	1.1%
08 HOURS	8	74	2.1%	3.1%
09 HOURS	9	8	0.2%	0.3%
10 HOURS	10	57	1.6%	2.4%
11 HOURS	11	1	0.0%	0.0%
12 HOURS	12	37	1.0%	1.6%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: TVHOURS    Type: Numeric**

**Label: On the average day,  
about how many hours do you personally watch television?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
13 HOURS	13	2	0.1%	0.1%
14 HOURS	14	1	0.0%	0.0%
15 HOURS	15	13	0.4%	0.6%
17 HOURS	17	1	0.0%	0.0%
18 HOURS	18	3	0.1%	0.1%
19 HOURS	19	1	0.0%	0.0%
20 HOURS	20	12	0.3%	0.5%
22 HOURS	22	2	0.1%	0.1%
24 HOURS	24	10	0.3%	0.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2352	66.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PHONE    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Thank you very much for your time and help.  
Do you have a telephone? May I have your name and  
(one of your) telephone number(s)  
just in case I have left something out in this interview?**

**Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,  
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: FORM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: FORM OF SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE ASKED**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STANDARD <X>	1	1780	50.2%	50.2%
ALTERNATE <Y>	2	1764	49.8%	49.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FEPRESCH    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...)**

**A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	110	3.1%	4.7%
AGREE	2	514	14.5%	21.9%
DISAGREE	3	1230	34.7%	52.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	494	13.9%	21.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2348	66.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: FEFAM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...)

It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	136	3.8%	5.8%
AGREE	2	437	12.3%	18.6%
DISAGREE	3	1000	28.2%	42.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	775	21.9%	33.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2348	66.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACDIF1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: On the average**

(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are . . . Mainly due to discrimination?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	619	17.5%	54.9%
NO	2	509	14.4%	45.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1128	31.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2373	67.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RACDIF1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: On the average**

(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are . . . Mainly due to discrimination?

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACDIF2    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(On the average

(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are . . . ) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have less in-born ability to learn?

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	86	2.4%	7.5%
NO	2	1063	30.0%	92.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1149	32.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2373	67.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: RACDIF3    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(On the average  
(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs,  
income, and housing than white people.  
Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most  
(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans)  
don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out  
of poverty?

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	608	17.2%	53.6%
NO	2	526	14.8%	46.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1134	32.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2373	67.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACDIF4    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(On the average  
(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs,  
income, and housing than white people.  
Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most  
(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans)  
just don't have the motivation or willpower to pull  
themselves up out of poverty?

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	348	9.8%	31.2%
NO	2	769	21.7%	68.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1117	31.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	43	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2373	67.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RACDIF4    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(On the average  
(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs,  
income, and housing than white people.  
Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most  
(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans)  
just don't have the motivation or willpower to pull  
themselves up out of poverty?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HELPPPOOR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important.  
Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything  
possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans,  
they are at Point 1 on the scale below.  
Other people think it is not the government's responsibility,  
and that each person should take care of himself, they are at Point 5.  
Where would you place yourself on this scale,  
or haven't you made up your mind on this?

**Notes:** Card A17 contained responses for punches 1-5.

**FOR HELPPPOOR - HELPBLK:**

**IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE,  
CODE 'DON'T KNOW.' THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE.  
DO NOT PROBE.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP	1	652	18.4%	28.1%
	2	506	14.3%	21.8%
AGREE WITH BOTH	3	922	26.0%	39.7%
PEOPLE SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES	5	242	6.8%	10.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2322	65.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

Variable: **HELPNOT** Type: Numeric

**Label:**

Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

Notes: Card A18 contained responses for punches 1-5.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
GOVERNEMNT SHOULD DO MORE	1	520	14.7%	22.8%
	2	515	14.5%	22.6%
AGREE WITH BOTH	3	906	25.6%	39.8%
GOVERNMENT DOES TOO MUCH	5	335	9.5%	14.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2276	64.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	71	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: **HELPSICK** Type: Numeric

**Label:** In general,

some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

Notes: Card A19 contained responses for punches 1-5.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP	1	949	26.8%	40.9%
	2	521	14.7%	22.4%
AGREE WITH BOTH	3	687	19.4%	29.6%
PEOPLE SHOULD CARE FOR THEMSELVES	5	166	4.7%	7.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2323	65.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: HELPSICK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

**Notes:** Card A19 contained responses for punches 1-5.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
DON'T KNOW	D	33	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HELPBLK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Some people think that Blacks have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to Blacks. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

**Notes:** Card A20 contained responses to punches 1-5.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP	1	498	14.1%	21.8%
	2	543	15.3%	23.8%
AGREE WITH BOTH	3	707	19.9%	31.0%
NO SPECIAL TREATMENT	5	535	15.1%	23.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2283	64.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	60	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: GOD    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Which of the statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God**

**Notes:**

**This question was asked as part of the 1993 ISSP module on the environment; see also GODHELP-DRINKYR, LOSEJOB5-HARJOB5. Card A18 contained responses 1-6.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
DON'T BELIEVE	1	158	4.5%	6.8%
DON'T KNOW, NO WAY TO FIND OUT	2	176	5.0%	7.5%
HIGHER POWER	3	336	9.5%	14.4%
BELIEVE SOMETIMES	4	125	3.5%	5.4%
BELIEVE WITH DOUBTS	5	382	10.8%	16.4%
NO DOUBTS	6	1159	32.7%	49.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2336	65.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1176	33.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: REBORN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Would you say you have been born again or have had a born again experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?**

**Notes:**

**This question was asked as part of the 1991 ISSP module on religion; see also SPIRITS, GRACE, NEARGOD, AGEBORN.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	1322	37.3%	38.3%
NO	2	2129	60.1%	61.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3451	97.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	51	1.4%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: REBORN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Would you say you have been born again or have had a born again experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?**

**Notes:**

**This question was asked as part of the 1991 ISSP module on religion; see also SPIRITS, GRACE, NEARGOD, AGEBORN.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SAVESOUL    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Have you ever tried to encourage someone to believe in Jesus Christ or to accept Jesus Christ as his or her savior?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	1343	37.9%	38.4%
NO	2	2152	60.7%	61.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3495	98.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: WLTHHSPS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?) Hispanic Americans?

**Notes:** Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WORKHSPS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?)  
Hispanic-Americans?

**Notes:** Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: INTLHSPS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(Do people in this group tend to be unintelligent or tend to  
be intelligent?) Hispanic, Latinos?

**Notes:** Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
1- UNINTELLIGENT	1	11	0.3%	0.5%
.	2	2083	58.8%	90.9%
7- INTELLIGENT	7	197	5.6%	8.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2291	64.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	52	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	22	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable:** INTLHSPS    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:**

(Do people in this group tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?) Hispanic, Latinos?

**Notes:** Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable:** LIVEBLKS    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:**

Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very much opposed to it happening.  
Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were blacks?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable:** LIVEWHTS    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:**

Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very much opposed to it happening.  
Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were whites?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: MARBLK    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What about having a close relative marry a Black person?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	640	18.1%	27.1%
FAVOR	2	236	6.7%	10.0%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1327	37.4%	56.2%
OPPOSE	4	97	2.7%	4.1%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	61	1.7%	2.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2361	66.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: MARASIAN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**How about having a close relative marry an Asian American person?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	604	17.0%	25.6%
FAVOR	2	274	7.7%	11.6%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1354	38.2%	57.4%
OPPOSE	4	79	2.2%	3.3%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	48	1.4%	2.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2359	66.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: MARHISP    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**How about having a close relative marry a Hispanic or Latino person?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	630	17.8%	26.7%
FAVOR	2	264	7.4%	11.2%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1356	38.3%	57.5%
OPPOSE	4	69	1.9%	2.9%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	39	1.1%	1.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2358	66.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: MARWHT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What about having a close relative marry a White person?**

**Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	724	20.4%	30.6%
FAVOR	2	250	7.1%	10.6%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1319	37.2%	55.8%
OPPOSE	4	47	1.3%	2.0%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	23	0.6%	1.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2363	66.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: MARWHT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What about having a close relative marry a White person?**  
**Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor,**  
**neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed,**  
**or very opposed to it happening?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACWORK    Type: Numeric**

**Label: IF EMPLOYED:**  
**Are the people who work where you work all white,**  
**mostly white, about half and half, mostly black, or all black?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ALL WHITE	1	146	4.1%	11.6%
MOSTLY WHITE	2	580	16.4%	46.0%
ABOUT HALF AND HALF	3	456	12.9%	36.2%
MOSTLY BLACK	4	67	1.9%	5.3%
ALL BLACK	5	11	0.3%	0.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1260	35.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	71	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2196	62.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: DISCAFF    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	399	11.3%	11.7%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	1406	39.7%	41.4%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	1595	45.0%	46.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3400	95.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	109	3.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FEJOBFAFF    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men.

What about your opinion -are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of women? IF FOR:

Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly? IF AGAINST:

Do you oppose the preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

**Notes:** Asked on Form=1 only after 1996.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	303	8.5%	26.1%
NOT STRONGLY FAVOR	2	214	6.0%	18.4%
NOT STRONGLY OPPOSE	3	291	8.2%	25.1%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	4	352	9.9%	30.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1160	32.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: FEJOBFAFF Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. What about your opinion -are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of women? IF FOR:  
Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly? IF AGAINST:  
Do you oppose the preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

**Notes:** Asked on Form=1 only after 1996.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: DISCAFFM Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

**Notes:**  
DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.  
This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	108	3.0%	9.2%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	403	11.4%	34.2%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	411	11.6%	34.8%
VERY UNLIKELY	4	258	7.3%	21.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1180	33.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: DISCAFFM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

**Notes:**

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: DISCAFFWV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

**Notes:**

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	121	3.4%	23.3%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	250	7.1%	48.1%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	97	2.7%	18.7%
VERY UNLIKELY	4	52	1.5%	10.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		520	14.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				



# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: DISCAFFWV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

**Notes:**

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
DON'T KNOW	D	33	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2990	84.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: DISCAFFWNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

**Notes:**

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
VERY LIKELY	1	148	4.2%	25.1%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	262	7.4%	44.4%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	139	3.9%	23.6%
VERY UNLIKELY	4	41	1.2%	6.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		590	16.6%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: DISCAFFWNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

**Notes:**

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2951	83.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FEHIRE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.

**Notes:** Hand card CP contained responses 1-5.

Asked on Form=2 only after 1996.

Hand Card A13 contained responses 1-5.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	556	15.7%	23.6%
AGREE	2	955	26.9%	40.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	417	11.8%	17.7%
DISAGREE	4	334	9.4%	14.2%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	95	2.7%	4.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2357	66.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: FEHIRE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.

**Notes:** Hand card CP contained responses 1-5.

Asked on Form=2 only after 1996.

Hand Card A13 contained responses 1-5.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RELPERSN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person? Are you very religious, moderately religious, slightly religious, or not religious at all?

**Notes:** In 2004 RELPERSN was followed by RELEXP.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
VERY RELIGIOUS	1	488	13.8%	13.9%
MODERATELY RELIGIOUS	2	1124	31.7%	32.1%
SLIGHTLY RELIGIOUS	3	841	23.7%	24.0%
NOT RELIGIOUS AT ALL	4	1051	29.7%	30.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3504	98.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: SPRTPRSN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person?  
Are you very spiritual, moderately spiritual, slightly spiritual,  
or not spiritual at all?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
VERY SPIRITUAL	1	957	27.0%	27.4%
MODERATELY SPIRITUAL	2	1202	33.9%	34.4%
SLIGHTLY SPIRITUAL	3	831	23.4%	23.8%
NOT SPIRITUAL AT ALL	4	502	14.2%	14.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3492	98.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RELEXP    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Did you ever have a religious or spiritual experience that  
changed your life?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: OTHLANG    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Can you speak a language other than English [Spanish]?**

**Notes: For those interviewed in Spanish, they were asked if they spoke a language other than Spanish.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	987	27.8%	28.0%
NO	2	2537	71.6%	72.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3524	99.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: OTHLANG1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What other language(s) do you speak? First response.**

**Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: OTHLANG2    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What other language(s) do you speak? Second response.**

**Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: SPKLANG    Type: Numeric**

**Label: How well do you speak that language?**  
**[IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE,**  
**ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE]**  
**READ CATEGORIES**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
VERY WELL	1	439	12.4%	47.1%
WELL	2	233	6.6%	25.0%
NOT WELL	3	207	5.8%	22.2%
POORLY/HARDLY AT ALL	4	54	1.5%	5.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		933	26.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	62	1.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2546	71.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: BETRLANG    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Which language do you speak more fluently?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: COMPUSE    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Do you personally ever use a computer at home, at work, or at some other location?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	1932	54.5%	81.8%
NO	2	430	12.1%	18.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2362	66.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WEBMOB    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Do you have access to the Internet in your home through an Internet-enabled mobile device like a smart phone or tablet?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: EMAILMIN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: EMAILHR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?

**Notes:**

Responses for EMAILMIN and EMAILHR were collapsed for display purposes.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: USEWWW    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Other than for e-mail,  
do you ever use the Internet or World Wide Web?  
[INTERVIEWER: TREAT THESE AS THE SAME]**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: WWWHR    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Not counting e-mail,  
about how many minutes or hours per week do you use the  
Web?**

**(Include time you spend visiting regular web sites and time  
spent using interactive Internet services like social media,  
streaming services, chat rooms,  
online conferencing services, discussion boards or forums,  
and the like.)**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ZERO HOURS	0	174	4.9%	7.8%
1 HOUR	1	155	4.4%	6.9%
2 HOURS	2	154	4.3%	6.9%
3 HOURS	3	115	3.2%	5.1%
4 HOURS	4	128	3.6%	5.7%
5-9 HOURS	5	395	11.1%	17.6%
10-14 HOURS	10	312	8.8%	13.9%
15-19 HOURS	15	112	3.2%	5.0%
20-29 HOURS	20	308	8.7%	13.8%
30-39 HOURS	30	125	3.5%	5.6%
40-49 HOURS	40	125	3.5%	5.6%
50+ HOURS	50	136	3.8%	6.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2239	63.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1271	35.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: WWWMIN    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Minutes per week?**

**Notes:**

**Responses for WWWMIN and WWWHR were collapsed for display purposes.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: HUCLEAN    Type: Numeric**

**Label: How clean was the interior of the housing unit?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: DISRSPCT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?)**

**You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other people.**

**Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: POORSERV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?)  
You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.

**Notes:** Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: NOTSMART    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they think you are not smart.

**Notes:** Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: AFRAIDOF    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they are afraid of you.

**Notes:** Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: THREATEN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed.

**Notes:** Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: NUMEMPS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Are/were you self-employed or do/did you work for someone else?

[If 'Self-employed'] Do/did you have any employees?

[If 'Yes'] How many employees do/did you have?

**Notes:** If respondents answered 'Self-employed' to the first part but 'No' to the second part, they did not receive the third part of the question.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WRKSLFFAM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** (Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: POSSLQ    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Which of these statements applies to you?**

**Notes: Card A1.2a contained responses 1-4.**

**POSSLQ and POSSLQY are used to drive certain spouse/partner skips in the replicating core.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
I AM MARRIED AND LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS MY HUSBAND OR WIFE	1	704	19.9%	40.2%
I AM LIVING AS MARRIED AND MY PARTNER AND I TOGETHER LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD	2	150	4.2%	8.6%
I HAVE A HUSBAND OR WIFE OR STEADY PARTNER, BUT WE DON'T LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD	3	128	3.6%	7.3%
I DON'T HAVE A STEADY PARTNER	4	769	21.7%	43.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1751	49.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: POSSLQY    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Which of these statements applies to you? CODE ONE ONLY.**

**Notes: Card A1.2b contained responses 1-4. See POSSLQ.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
I AM MARRIED AND LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS MY HUSBAND OR WIFE	1	693	19.6%	39.6%
I AM LIVING AS MARRIED AND MY PARTNER AND I TOGETHER LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD	2	179	5.1%	10.2%
I HAVE A HUSBAND OR WIFE OR STEADY PARTNER, BUT WE DON'T LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD	3	143	4.0%	8.2%
I DON'T HAVE A STEADY PARTNER	4	733	20.7%	41.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1748	49.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: POSSLQY    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Which of these statements applies to you? CODE ONE ONLY.**

**Notes: Card A1.2b contained responses 1-4. See POSSLQ.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: GOODLIFE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Please tell me/Please indicate) whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement:  
The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living-- do you agree or disagree?

**Notes: Hand Card A5 contained responses 1-5.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	285	8.0%	12.1%
AGREE	2	823	23.2%	35.0%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	557	15.7%	23.7%
DISAGREE	4	497	14.0%	21.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	191	5.4%	8.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2353	66.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: MARHOMO    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(Do you agree or disagree?)**

**Homosexual couples should have the right to marry one another.**

**Notes:**

**MARHOMO is asked in sequence with PILLOK and SPANKING.**

**Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	1047	29.5%	45.4%
AGREE	2	499	14.1%	21.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	310	8.7%	13.4%
DISAGREE	4	189	5.3%	8.2%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	262	7.4%	11.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2307	65.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: MEOVRWRK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	201	5.7%	8.5%
AGREE	2	885	25.0%	37.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	618	17.4%	26.2%
DISAGREE	4	537	15.2%	22.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	117	3.3%	5.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2358	66.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: MEOVRWRK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: LOCALNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** About how many people work at the location where you work?  
(Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas,  
departments and buildings.)

**Notes:** Card A3 contained responses for punches 1-7.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: ADOPTUS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. should adopt U.S.  
culture, keep their own culture, or do both?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ADOPT U.S. CULTURE	1	258	7.3%	11.2%
KEEP THEIR OWN CULTURE	2	195	5.5%	8.4%
DO BOTH	3	1860	52.5%	80.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2313	65.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: IMMEDIATE Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**What should be done about immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
BECOME CITIZENS	1	1575	44.4%	68.5%
BECOME PERMANENT LEGAL RESIDENTS	2	341	9.6%	14.8%
IDENTIFIED AND DEPORTED	3	382	10.8%	16.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2298	64.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: LETIN1A Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Do you think the number of immigrants to America nowadays should be**

**Notes: Hand Card A12 contained responses 1-5**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
INCREASED A LOT	1	398	11.2%	11.6%
INCREASED A LITTLE	2	542	15.3%	15.8%
REMAIN THE SAME AS IT IS	3	1288	36.3%	37.4%
REDUCED A LITTLE	4	593	16.7%	17.2%
REDUCED A LOT	5	619	17.5%	18.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3440	97.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	73	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: REALINC    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Family income in 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars  
(base=1986)**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
UNDER \$1,000	218	72	2.0%	2.3%
\$1,000-1,999	1526	29	0.8%	0.9%
\$2,000-2,999	2398	30	0.8%	1.0%
\$3,000-3,999	3270	56	1.6%	1.8%
\$4,000-4,999	4905	104	2.9%	3.3%
\$5,000-5,999	5995	83	2.3%	2.7%
\$7,000-7,999	7085	64	1.8%	2.1%
\$8,000-8,999	8175	51	1.4%	1.6%
\$9,000-9,999	9265	92	2.6%	3.0%
\$10,000-10,999	10355	100	2.8%	3.2%
\$11,000-11,999	11990	129	3.6%	4.1%
\$12,000-14,999	14170	162	4.6%	5.2%
\$15,000-19,999	16350	363	10.2%	11.7%
\$20,000-24,999	23980	239	6.7%	7.7%
\$25,000-29,999	29430	304	8.6%	9.8%
\$30,000-39,999	35970	240	6.8%	7.7%
\$40,000-49,999	43600	249	7.0%	8.0%
\$50,000-74,999	52320	413	11.7%	13.3%
\$100,000-999,999	144835.4286	330	9.3%	10.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3110	87.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	434	12.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: REALRINC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Respondent's income on 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars  
(base = 1986)**

**Notes: Income variables**

**(INCOME, RINCOM77, RINCOM82, RINCOM86,  
RINCOM91, RINCOM98, RINCOM06)**

**are recoded in six-digit numbers and converted to 1986 dollars.**

**The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display  
only. Since this variable is based on categorical data,**

**income is not continuous,**

**but based on categorical mid-points and imputations.**

**For details see GSS Methodological Report No. 64.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
\$1-999	218	58	1.6%	2.9%
\$1,000-1,999	1526	49	1.4%	2.5%
\$2,000-2,999	2398	43	1.2%	2.2%
\$3,000-3,999	3270	72	2.0%	3.6%
\$4,000-4,999	4905	70	2.0%	3.5%
\$5,000-5,999	5995	43	1.2%	2.2%
\$7,000-7,999	7085	49	1.4%	2.5%
\$8,000-8,999	8175	42	1.2%	2.1%
\$9,000-9,999	9265	78	2.2%	3.9%
\$10,000-10,999	10355	62	1.7%	3.1%
\$11,000-11,999	11990	93	2.6%	4.7%
\$12,000-14,999	14170	123	3.5%	6.2%
\$15,000-19,999	16350	269	7.6%	13.5%
\$20,000-24,999	23980	188	5.3%	9.4%
\$25,000-29,999	29430	205	5.8%	10.3%
\$30,000-39,999	35970	146	4.1%	7.3%
\$40,000-49,999	43600	118	3.3%	5.9%
\$50,000-74,999	52320	167	4.7%	8.4%
\$100,000+	147659.41804	115	3.2%	5.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1990	56.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1554	43.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CONINC    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Inflation-adjusted family income.**

**Notes: Card A20 contained punches a-z. Income variables (INCOME72, INCOME, INCOME77, INCOME82, INCOME86, INCOME91) are recoded in six-digit numbers and converted to 2000 dollars.**

**The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display only. Since this variable is based on categorical data, income is not continuous, but based on categorical mid-points and imputations. For details see GSS Methodological Report No. 101.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
\$1-999	336	39	1.1%	1.3%
\$1,000-1,999	1344	33	0.9%	1.1%
\$2,000-2,999	2352	18	0.5%	0.6%
\$3,000-3,999	3024	27	0.8%	0.9%
\$4,000-4,999	4368	14	0.4%	0.5%
\$5,000-5,999	5040	16	0.5%	0.5%
\$6,000-6,999	6048	40	1.1%	1.3%
\$7,000-7,999	7560	104	2.9%	3.3%
\$9,000-9,999	9240	83	2.3%	2.7%
\$10,000-10,999	10920	64	1.8%	2.1%
\$12,000-14,999	12600	143	4.0%	4.6%
\$15,000-19,999	15960	229	6.5%	7.4%
\$20,000-24,999	21840	162	4.6%	5.2%
\$25,000-29,999	25200	152	4.3%	4.9%
\$30,000-39,999	30240	450	12.7%	14.5%
\$40,000-49,999	45360	304	8.6%	9.8%
\$50,000-74,999	55440	489	13.8%	15.7%
\$75,000-99,999	80640	316	8.9%	10.2%
\$100,000-999,999	107520	427	12.0%	13.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3110	87.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	434	12.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: CONRINC    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Inflation-adjusted personal income.**

**Notes: Card A20 contained punches a-z. Income variables (INCOME, RINCOM77, RINCOM82, RINCOM86, RINCOM91) are recoded in six-digit numbers and converted to 2000 dollars.**

**The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display only. Since this variable is based on categorical data, income is not continuous, but based on categorical mid-points and imputations. For details see GSS Methodological Report No. 101.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
\$1-999	336	23	0.6%	1.2%
\$1,000-1,999	1344	35	1.0%	1.8%
\$2,000-2,999	2352	29	0.8%	1.5%
\$3,000-3,999	3024	46	1.3%	2.3%
\$4,000-4,999	4368	17	0.5%	0.9%
\$5,000-5,999	5040	20	0.6%	1.0%
\$6,000-6,999	6048	52	1.5%	2.6%
\$7,000-7,999	7560	70	2.0%	3.5%
\$9,000-9,999	9240	43	1.2%	2.2%
\$10,000-10,999	10920	49	1.4%	2.5%
\$12,000-14,999	12600	120	3.4%	6.0%
\$15,000-19,999	15960	155	4.4%	7.8%
\$20,000-24,999	21840	123	3.5%	6.2%
\$25,000-29,999	25200	108	3.0%	5.4%
\$30,000-39,999	30240	349	9.8%	17.5%
\$40,000-49,999	45360	205	5.8%	10.3%
\$50,000-74,999	55440	264	7.4%	13.3%
\$75,000-99,999	80640	135	3.8%	6.8%
\$100,000-999,999	107520	147	4.1%	7.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1990	56.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1554	43.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHNIC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)**

**IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:**

**Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
AUSTRIA	2	14	0.4%	0.4%
CANADA (FRENCH)	3	12	0.3%	0.4%
CANADA (OTHER)	4	17	0.5%	0.5%
CHINA	5	24	0.7%	0.7%
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	6	28	0.8%	0.8%
DENMARK	7	30	0.8%	0.9%
ENGLAND AND WALES	8	399	11.3%	12.1%
FINLAND	9	19	0.5%	0.6%
FRANCE	10	67	1.9%	2.0%
GERMANY	11	379	10.7%	11.5%
GREECE	12	9	0.3%	0.3%
HUNGARY	13	9	0.3%	0.3%
IRELAND	14	300	8.5%	9.1%
ITALY	15	170	4.8%	5.1%
JAPAN	16	10	0.3%	0.3%
MEXICO	17	204	5.8%	6.2%
NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND)	18	43	1.2%	1.3%
NORWAY	19	53	1.5%	1.6%
PHILIPPINES	20	30	0.8%	0.9%
POLAND	21	107	3.0%	3.2%
PUERTO RICO	22	34	1.0%	1.0%
RUSSIA (USSR)	23	22	0.6%	0.7%
SCOTLAND	24	107	3.0%	3.2%
SPAIN	25	51	1.4%	1.5%
SWEDEN	26	45	1.3%	1.4%
SWITZERLAND	27	8	0.2%	0.2%
AMERICAN INDIAN	30	173	4.9%	5.2%
INDIA	31	31	0.9%	0.9%
PORTUGAL	32	18	0.5%	0.5%
LITHUANIA	33	9	0.3%	0.3%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: ETHNIC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:  
Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YUGOSLAVIA	34	10	0.3%	0.3%
ROMANIA	35	4	0.1%	0.1%
BELGIUM	36	7	0.2%	0.2%
OTHER ASIAN	40	7	0.2%	0.2%
OTHER EUROPEAN	41	95	2.7%	2.9%
95	95	4	0.1%	0.1%
TURKEY	101	1	0.0%	0.0%
ALGERIA	202	1	0.0%	0.0%
CONGO	203	8	0.2%	0.2%
EGYPT	204	11	0.3%	0.3%
ETHIOPIA	205	9	0.3%	0.3%
KENYA	206	9	0.3%	0.3%
NIGERIA	207	49	1.4%	1.5%
SOUTH AFRICA	208	37	1.0%	1.1%
SUDAN	209	2	0.1%	0.1%
TANZANIA	210	2	0.1%	0.1%
UGANDA	211	4	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER AFRICA	299	199	5.6%	6.0%
S. KOREA	301	11	0.3%	0.3%
BANGLADESH	302	5	0.1%	0.2%
INDONESIA	303	4	0.1%	0.1%
PAKISTAN	304	6	0.2%	0.2%
THAILAND	306	3	0.1%	0.1%
VIETNAM	307	10	0.3%	0.3%
IRAN	401	3	0.1%	0.1%
IRAQ	402	1	0.0%	0.0%
ISRAEL	403	5	0.1%	0.2%
JORDAN	404	1	0.0%	0.0%
SAUDI ARABIA	405	2	0.1%	0.1%
SYRIA	406	3	0.1%	0.1%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHNIC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:  
Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
OTHER MIDDLE EAST	499	12	0.3%	0.4%
ARGENTINA	501	2	0.1%	0.1%
BOLIVIA	502	2	0.1%	0.1%
BRAZIL	503	4	0.1%	0.1%
CHILE	504	1	0.0%	0.0%
COLOMBIA	505	15	0.4%	0.5%
ECUADOR	506	5	0.1%	0.2%
FRENCH GUIANA	507	1	0.0%	0.0%
PERU	510	4	0.1%	0.1%
VENEZUELA	513	5	0.1%	0.2%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	599	8	0.2%	0.2%
BELIZE	601	1	0.0%	0.0%
COSTA RICA	602	3	0.1%	0.1%
EL SALVADOR	603	15	0.4%	0.5%
GUATEMALA	604	19	0.5%	0.6%
HONDURAS	605	6	0.2%	0.2%
NICARAGUA	606	2	0.1%	0.1%
PANAMA	607	7	0.2%	0.2%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	699	10	0.3%	0.3%
OTHER NORTH AMERICA	799	108	3.0%	3.3%
CUBA	801	60	1.7%	1.8%
HAITI	802	9	0.3%	0.3%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	803	13	0.4%	0.4%
JAMAICA	804	25	0.7%	0.8%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	899	21	0.6%	0.6%
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	902	9	0.3%	0.3%
SAMOA	904	1	0.0%	0.0%
OTHER OCEANIA	999	1	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3304	93.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHNIC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:  
Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	238	6.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETH1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)  
**FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
AUSTRIA	1	2	0.1%	0.2%
BELGIUM	2	5	0.1%	0.6%
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3	10	0.3%	1.2%
DENMARK	4	7	0.2%	0.8%
ENGLAND AND WALES	5	144	4.1%	17.2%
FINLAND	6	3	0.1%	0.4%
FRANCE	7	37	1.0%	4.4%
GERMANY	8	136	3.8%	16.2%
GREECE	9	4	0.1%	0.5%
HUNGARY	10	2	0.1%	0.2%
IRELAND	11	136	3.8%	16.2%
ITALY	12	31	0.9%	3.7%
LITHUANIA	13	9	0.3%	1.1%
NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND)	14	11	0.3%	1.3%
NORWAY	15	18	0.5%	2.2%
POLAND	16	25	0.7%	3.0%
PORTUGAL	17	8	0.2%	1.0%
RUSSIA (USSR)	19	11	0.3%	1.3%
SCOTLAND	20	66	1.9%	7.9%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETH1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)  
**FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SPAIN	21	25	0.7%	3.0%
SWEDEN	22	23	0.6%	2.7%
SWITZERLAND	23	5	0.1%	0.6%
YUGOSLAVIA	25	2	0.1%	0.2%
OTHER (EUROPE)	26	11	0.3%	1.3%
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO	28	1	0.0%	0.1%
EGYPT	29	5	0.1%	0.6%
ETHIOPIA	30	1	0.0%	0.1%
KENYA	31	2	0.1%	0.2%
NIGERIA	32	7	0.2%	0.8%
SOUTH AFRICA	33	3	0.1%	0.4%
SUDAN	34	1	0.0%	0.1%
UGANDA	36	2	0.1%	0.2%
OTHER (AFRICA)	37	7	0.2%	0.8%
CHINA	39	1	0.0%	0.1%
INDIA	40	1	0.0%	0.1%
JAPAN	42	2	0.1%	0.2%
PAKISTAN	43	1	0.0%	0.1%
SOUTH KOREA	45	1	0.0%	0.1%
THAILAND	46	2	0.1%	0.2%
OTHER (ASIA)	48	1	0.0%	0.1%
OTHER (MIDDLE EAST)	57	1	0.0%	0.1%
ARGENTINA	58	1	0.0%	0.1%
BRAZIL	60	1	0.0%	0.1%
COLOMBIA	62	1	0.0%	0.1%
BELIZE	72	1	0.0%	0.1%
EL SALVADOR	74	2	0.1%	0.2%
MEXICO	77	1	0.0%	0.1%
PANAMA	79	1	0.0%	0.1%
AMERICAN INDIAN	81	29	0.8%	3.5%
CANADA	82	6	0.2%	0.7%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETH1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)  
**FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
CANADA (FRENCH)	83	4	0.1%	0.5%
PUERTO RICO	84	3	0.1%	0.4%
OTHER (NORTH AMERICA)	85	3	0.1%	0.4%
CUBA	86	7	0.2%	0.8%
HAITI	87	1	0.0%	0.1%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	88	1	0.0%	0.1%
JAMAICA	89	2	0.1%	0.2%
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	92	1	0.0%	0.1%
SAMOA	94	1	0.0%	0.1%
OTHER (OCEANIA)	96	1	0.0%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		837	23.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2683	75.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETH2    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)  
**SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
AUSTRIA	1	3	0.1%	0.8%
BELGIUM	2	3	0.1%	0.8%
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3	7	0.2%	1.9%
DENMARK	4	6	0.2%	1.6%
ENGLAND AND WALES	5	62	1.7%	16.9%
FINLAND	6	2	0.1%	0.5%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETH2    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)  
**SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
FRANCE	7	28	0.8%	7.6%
GERMANY	8	57	1.6%	15.5%
GREECE	9	2	0.1%	0.5%
HUNGARY	10	3	0.1%	0.8%
IRELAND	11	54	1.5%	14.7%
ITALY	12	3	0.1%	0.8%
LITHUANIA	13	2	0.1%	0.5%
NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND)	14	5	0.1%	1.4%
NORWAY	15	12	0.3%	3.3%
POLAND	16	13	0.4%	3.5%
PORTUGAL	17	2	0.1%	0.5%
ROMANIA	18	1	0.0%	0.3%
RUSSIA (USSR)	19	4	0.1%	1.1%
SCOTLAND	20	32	0.9%	8.7%
SPAIN	21	4	0.1%	1.1%
SWEDEN	22	11	0.3%	3.0%
SWITZERLAND	23	4	0.1%	1.1%
YUGOSLAVIA	25	1	0.0%	0.3%
OTHER (EUROPE)	26	3	0.1%	0.8%
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO	28	3	0.1%	0.8%
EGYPT	29	1	0.0%	0.3%
ETHIOPIA	30	2	0.1%	0.5%
KENYA	31	1	0.0%	0.3%
NIGERIA	32	5	0.1%	1.4%
UGANDA	36	2	0.1%	0.5%
OTHER (AFRICA)	37	1	0.0%	0.3%
PHILIPPINES	44	1	0.0%	0.3%
IRAN	49	2	0.1%	0.5%
FRENCH GUIANA	64	1	0.0%	0.3%
OTHER (SOUTH AMERICA)	71	1	0.0%	0.3%
BELIZE	72	1	0.0%	0.3%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETH2    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)  
**SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
AMERICAN INDIAN	81	12	0.3%	3.3%
CANADA	82	2	0.1%	0.5%
CANADA (FRENCH)	83	5	0.1%	1.4%
CUBA	86	2	0.1%	0.5%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	88	1	0.0%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		367	10.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3163	89.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETH3    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)  
**THIRD ETHNICITY MENTIONED**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
BELGIUM	2	2	0.1%	1.3%
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3	5	0.1%	3.3%
DENMARK	4	2	0.1%	1.3%
ENGLAND AND WALES	5	17	0.5%	11.3%
FINLAND	6	3	0.1%	2.0%
FRANCE	7	13	0.4%	8.6%
GERMANY	8	22	0.6%	14.6%
GREECE	9	3	0.1%	2.0%
HUNGARY	10	1	0.0%	0.7%
IRELAND	11	25	0.7%	16.6%
ITALY	12	2	0.1%	1.3%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETH3    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)  
**THIRD ETHNICITY MENTIONED**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
LITHUANIA	13	3	0.1%	2.0%
NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND)	14	5	0.1%	3.3%
NORWAY	15	1	0.0%	0.7%
POLAND	16	6	0.2%	4.0%
ROMANIA	18	1	0.0%	0.7%
RUSSIA (USSR)	19	2	0.1%	1.3%
SCOTLAND	20	10	0.3%	6.6%
SPAIN	21	1	0.0%	0.7%
SWEDEN	22	7	0.2%	4.6%
SWITZERLAND	23	3	0.1%	2.0%
OTHER (EUROPE)	26	3	0.1%	2.0%
KENYA	31	2	0.1%	1.3%
TANZANIA	35	1	0.0%	0.7%
SOUTH KOREA	45	1	0.0%	0.7%
IRAN	49	1	0.0%	0.7%
YEMEN	56	1	0.0%	0.7%
AMERICAN INDIAN	81	3	0.1%	2.0%
CUBA	86	3	0.1%	2.0%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	88	1	0.0%	0.7%
JAMAICA	89	1	0.0%	0.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		151	4.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3389	95.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHWORLD1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what part of the world did your ancestors come?**  
**Europe**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	1072	30.2%	32.2%
YES	1	2254	63.6%	67.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3326	93.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHWORLD2    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what part of the world did your ancestors come?**  
**Africa**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2881	81.3%	86.6%
YES	1	445	12.6%	13.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3326	93.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHWORLD3    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Asia**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3153	89.0%	94.8%
YES	1	173	4.9%	5.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3326	93.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHWORLD4    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what part of the world did your ancestors come?  
Middle East**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3275	92.4%	98.5%
YES	1	51	1.4%	1.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3326	93.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHWORLD5    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what part of the world did your ancestors come?**  
**South America**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3260	92.0%	98.0%
YES	1	66	1.9%	2.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3326	93.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHWORLD6    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what part of the world did your ancestors come?**  
**Central America**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3134	88.4%	94.2%
YES	1	192	5.4%	5.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3326	93.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHWORLD7    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what part of the world did your ancestors come?**

**North America**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2649	74.7%	79.6%
YES	1	677	19.1%	20.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3326	93.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHWORLD8    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what part of the world did your ancestors come?**

**Caribbean**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3179	89.7%	95.6%
YES	1	147	4.1%	4.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3326	93.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHWORLD9    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what part of the world did your ancestors come?**  
**Oceania**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3314	93.5%	99.6%
YES	1	12	0.3%	0.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3326	93.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**  
**Austria**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3072	86.7%	98.6%
YES	1	45	1.3%	1.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION2    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Belgium**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3089	87.2%	99.1%
YES	1	28	0.8%	0.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION3    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Czechoslovakia**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3043	85.9%	97.6%
YES	1	74	2.1%	2.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION4    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Denmark**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3042	85.8%	97.6%
YES	1	75	2.1%	2.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION5    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**England and Wales**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2308	65.1%	74.0%
YES	1	809	22.8%	26.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION6    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Finland**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3075	86.8%	98.7%
YES	1	42	1.2%	1.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION7    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**France**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2817	79.5%	90.4%
YES	1	300	8.5%	9.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION8    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Germany**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2176	61.4%	69.8%
YES	1	941	26.6%	30.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION9    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Greece**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3089	87.2%	99.1%
YES	1	28	0.8%	0.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION10    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**  
**Hungary**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3079	86.9%	98.8%
YES	1	38	1.1%	1.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION11    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**  
**Ireland**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2344	66.1%	75.2%
YES	1	773	21.8%	24.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION12    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Italy**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2860	80.7%	91.8%
YES	1	257	7.3%	8.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION13    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Lithuania**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3078	86.9%	98.7%
YES	1	39	1.1%	1.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION14    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?  
Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3000	84.7%	96.2%
YES	1	117	3.3%	3.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION15    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?  
Norway**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2989	84.3%	95.9%
YES	1	128	3.6%	4.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION16    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Poland**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2885	81.4%	92.6%
YES	1	232	6.5%	7.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION17    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Portugal**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3070	86.6%	98.5%
YES	1	47	1.3%	1.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION18    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Romania**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3106	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	11	0.3%	0.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION19    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Russia (USSR)**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3020	85.2%	96.9%
YES	1	97	2.7%	3.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION20    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Scotland**

**Notes:**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
NO	0	2753	77.7%	88.3%
YES	1	364	10.3%	11.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION21    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Spain**

**Notes:**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
NO	0	2980	84.1%	95.6%
YES	1	137	3.9%	4.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION22    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Sweden**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2965	83.7%	95.1%
YES	1	152	4.3%	4.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION23    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Switzerland**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3078	86.9%	98.7%
YES	1	39	1.1%	1.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION24    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Turkey**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3108	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	9	0.3%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION25    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Yugoslavia**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3095	87.3%	99.3%
YES	1	22	0.6%	0.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION26    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Other (Europe)**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3016	85.1%	96.8%
YES	1	101	2.8%	3.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION27    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Algeria**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3107	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	10	0.3%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION28    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Democratic Republic of the Congo**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3097	87.4%	99.4%
YES	1	20	0.6%	0.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION29    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Egypt**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3090	87.2%	99.1%
YES	1	27	0.8%	0.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION30    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Ethiopia**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3099	87.4%	99.4%
YES	1	18	0.5%	0.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION31    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Kenya**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3096	87.4%	99.3%
YES	1	21	0.6%	0.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION32    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Nigeria**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3039	85.8%	97.5%
YES	1	78	2.2%	2.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION33    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**South Africa**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3067	86.5%	98.4%
YES	1	50	1.4%	1.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION34    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Sudan**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3108	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	9	0.3%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION35    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Tanzania**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3112	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	5	0.1%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION36    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**  
**Uganda**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3104	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	13	0.4%	0.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION37    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**  
**Other (Africa)**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3003	84.7%	96.3%
YES	1	114	3.2%	3.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION38    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Bangladesh**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3112	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	5	0.1%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION39    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**China**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3082	87.0%	98.9%
YES	1	35	1.0%	1.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION40    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**India**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3077	86.8%	98.7%
YES	1	40	1.1%	1.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION41    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Indonesia**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3112	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	5	0.1%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION42    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Japan**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3104	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	13	0.4%	0.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION43    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Pakistan**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3109	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	8	0.2%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION44    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Philippines**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3080	86.9%	98.8%
YES	1	37	1.0%	1.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION45    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**South Korea**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3104	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	13	0.4%	0.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION46    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Thailand**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3111	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	6	0.2%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION47    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Vietnam**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3104	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	13	0.4%	0.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION48    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Other (Asia)**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3108	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	9	0.3%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION49    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Iran**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3110	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	7	0.2%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION50    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Iraq**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3114	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	3	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION51    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Israel**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3108	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	9	0.3%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION52    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Jordan**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3115	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	2	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION53    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Saudi Arabia**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3114	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	3	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION54    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Syria**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3109	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	8	0.2%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION55    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**United Arab Emirates**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION56    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Yemen**

**Notes:**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
NO	0	3115	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	2	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION57    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Other (Middle East)**

**Notes:**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
NO	0	3103	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	14	0.4%	0.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION58    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Argentina**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3113	87.8%	99.9%
YES	1	4	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION59    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Bolivia**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3113	87.8%	99.9%
YES	1	4	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION60    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Brazil**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3109	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	8	0.2%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION61    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Chile**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3114	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	3	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION62    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Colombia**

**Notes:**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
NO	0	3100	87.5%	99.5%
YES	1	17	0.5%	0.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION63    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Ecuador**

**Notes:**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
NO	0	3112	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	5	0.1%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION64    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**French Guiana**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3114	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	3	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION65    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Guyana**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION66    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Paraguay**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3116	87.9%	100.0%
YES	1	1	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION67    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Peru**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3110	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	7	0.2%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION68    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Suriname**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION69    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Uruguay**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION70    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Venezuela**

**Notes:**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
NO	0	3108	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	9	0.3%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION71    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Other (South America)**

**Notes:**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
NO	0	3113	87.8%	99.9%
YES	1	4	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION72    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Belize**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3111	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	6	0.2%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION73    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Costa Rica**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3114	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	3	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION74    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**El Salvador**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3095	87.3%	99.3%
YES	1	22	0.6%	0.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION75    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Guatemala**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3096	87.4%	99.3%
YES	1	21	0.6%	0.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION76    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**  
**Honduras**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3109	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	8	0.2%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION77    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**  
**Mexico**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2838	80.1%	91.0%
YES	1	279	7.9%	9.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION78    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**  
**Nicaragua**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3113	87.8%	99.9%
YES	1	4	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION79    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**  
**Panama**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3108	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	9	0.3%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION80    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?  
Other (Central America)**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3110	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	7	0.2%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION81    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?  
American Indian**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2847	80.3%	91.3%
YES	1	270	7.6%	8.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION82    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Canada**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3077	86.8%	98.7%
YES	1	40	1.1%	1.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION83    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Canada (French)**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3088	87.1%	99.1%
YES	1	29	0.8%	0.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION84    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Puerto Rico**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3063	86.4%	98.3%
YES	1	54	1.5%	1.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION85    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Other (North America)**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3026	85.4%	97.1%
YES	1	91	2.6%	2.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION86    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Cuba**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3092	87.2%	99.2%
YES	1	25	0.7%	0.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION87    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Haiti**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3103	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	14	0.4%	0.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION88    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Dominican Republic**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3097	87.4%	99.4%
YES	1	20	0.6%	0.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION89    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Jamaica**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3084	87.0%	98.9%
YES	1	33	0.9%	1.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION90    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?  
Other (Caribbean)**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3092	87.2%	99.2%
YES	1	25	0.7%	0.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION91    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?  
Australia**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3116	87.9%	100.0%
YES	1	1	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION92    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Papua New Guinea**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION93    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**New Zealand**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION94    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Samoa**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3115	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	2	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ETHREGION95    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Jamaica**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: ETHREGION96    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?**

**Other (Oceania)**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3111	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	6	0.2%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3117	88.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: ETHREGION96    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?  
Other (Oceania)

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HISPANIC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? IF YES:  
Which group are you from?

**Notes:** The two questions above were asked sequentially of the respondent.  
Hand Card A5 was given to Latino respondents and had response options 2-4 plus  
'Other Hispanic, specify.'

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT HISPANIC	1	2930	82.7%	83.5%
MEXICAN, MEXICAN AMERICAN, CHICANO/A	2	311	8.8%	8.9%
PUERTO RICAN	3	68	1.9%	1.9%
CUBAN	4	33	0.9%	0.9%
SALVADORIAN	5	22	0.6%	0.6%
GUATEMALAN	6	16	0.5%	0.5%
PANAMANIAN	7	6	0.2%	0.2%
NICARAGUAN	8	4	0.1%	0.1%
COSTA RICAN	9	2	0.1%	0.1%
CENTRAL AMERICAN	10	1	0.0%	0.0%
HONDURAN	11	6	0.2%	0.2%
DOMINICAN	15	13	0.4%	0.4%
PERUVIAN	20	4	0.1%	0.1%
ECUADORIAN	21	7	0.2%	0.2%
COLOMBIAN	22	12	0.3%	0.3%
VENEZUELAN	23	8	0.2%	0.2%
ARGENTINIAN	24	3	0.1%	0.1%
SPANISH	30	47	1.3%	1.3%
FILIPINO/A	35	2	0.1%	0.1%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: HISPANIC    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? IF YES:  
Which group are you from?**

**Notes: The two questions above were asked sequentially of the respondent.  
Hand Card A5 was given to Latino respondents and had response options 2-4 plus  
'Other Hispanic, specify.'**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SOUTH AMERICAN	41	7	0.2%	0.2%
HISPANIC	47	3	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER, NOT SPECIFIED	50	2	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3507	99.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACECEN1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:  
(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)  
First mention**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WHITE	1	2514	70.9%	72.0%
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	2	565	15.9%	16.2%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	63	1.8%	1.8%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	36	1.0%	1.0%
CHINESE	5	26	0.7%	0.7%
FILIPINO	6	25	0.7%	0.7%
JAPANESE	7	8	0.2%	0.2%
KOREAN	8	11	0.3%	0.3%
VIETNAMESE	9	9	0.3%	0.3%
OTHER ASIAN	10	16	0.5%	0.5%
GUAMANIAN OR CHAMORRO	12	1	0.0%	0.0%
SAMOAN	13	2	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	3	0.1%	0.1%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	66	1.9%	1.9%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: RACECEN1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)  
**First mention**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
HISPANIC	16	146	4.1%	4.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3491	98.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	25	0.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACECEN2    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)  
**Second mention**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WHITE	1	52	1.5%	28.7%
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	2	16	0.5%	8.8%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	72	2.0%	39.8%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	3	0.1%	1.7%
CHINESE	5	7	0.2%	3.9%
FILIPINO	6	3	0.1%	1.7%
JAPANESE	7	3	0.1%	1.7%
VIETNAMESE	9	2	0.1%	1.1%
OTHER ASIAN	10	3	0.1%	1.7%
NATIVE HAWAIIAN	11	3	0.1%	1.7%
SAMOAN	13	1	0.0%	0.6%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	1	0.0%	0.6%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	7	0.2%	3.9%
HISPANIC	16	8	0.2%	4.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		181	5.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RACECEN2    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)  
Second mention

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3362	94.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACECEN3    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)  
Third mention

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WHITE	1	9	0.3%	47.4%
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	2	1	0.0%	5.3%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	4	0.1%	21.1%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	1	0.0%	5.3%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	2	0.1%	10.5%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	1	0.0%	5.3%
HISPANIC	16	1	0.0%	5.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		19	0.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3525	99.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: RACEACS1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is your race? White**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	917	25.9%	26.2%
YES	1	2586	73.0%	73.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACEACS2    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Black or African American**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	2913	82.2%	83.2%
YES	1	590	16.6%	16.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACEACS3    Type: Numeric**

**Label: American Indian or Alaska Native**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3360	94.8%	95.9%
YES	1	143	4.0%	4.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RACEACS3    Type: Numeric**

**Label: American Indian or Alaska Native**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACEACS4    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Asian Indian**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3462	97.7%	98.8%
YES	1	41	1.2%	1.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACEACS5    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Chinese**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3470	97.9%	99.1%
YES	1	33	0.9%	0.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RACEACS6    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Filipino**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3475	98.1%	99.2%
YES	1	28	0.8%	0.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACEACS7    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Japanese**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3491	98.5%	99.7%
YES	1	12	0.3%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACEACS8    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Korean**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3492	98.5%	99.7%
YES	1	11	0.3%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RACEACS8    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Korean**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACEACS9    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Vietnamese**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3492	98.5%	99.7%
YES	1	11	0.3%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACEACS10    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Other Asian**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3484	98.3%	99.5%
YES	1	19	0.5%	0.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RACEACS11    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Native Hawaiian**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3499	98.7%	99.9%
YES	1	4	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACEACS12    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Guamanian or Chamorro**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3501	98.8%	99.9%
YES	1	2	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACEACS13    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Samoan**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3500	98.8%	99.9%
YES	1	3	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RACEACS13    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Samoan**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACEACS14    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Other Pacific Islander**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3496	98.6%	99.8%
YES	1	7	0.2%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACEACS15    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Some other race**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3429	96.8%	97.9%
YES	1	74	2.1%	2.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RACEACS16    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Hispanic**

**Notes:**

**RACEACS16** was originally just a way to close the race questions on the questionnaire. However, in the data file, **RACEACS16** is used to indicate Hispanic identification based on the follow-up questions for **RACEACS15** (other race).

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO	0	3346	94.4%	95.5%
YES	1	157	4.4%	4.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3503	98.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACERANK1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WHITE	1	2514	70.9%	72.0%
BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2	565	15.9%	16.2%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	63	1.8%	1.8%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	36	1.0%	1.0%
CHINESE	5	26	0.7%	0.7%
FILIPINO	6	25	0.7%	0.7%
JAPANESE	7	8	0.2%	0.2%
KOREAN	8	11	0.3%	0.3%
VIETNAMESE	9	9	0.3%	0.3%
OTHER ASIAN	10	16	0.5%	0.5%
GUAMANIAN OR CHAMORRO	12	1	0.0%	0.0%
SAMOAN	13	2	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	3	0.1%	0.1%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	66	1.9%	1.9%
HISPANIC	16	146	4.1%	4.2%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RACERANK1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3491	98.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	23	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACERANK2    Type: Numeric**

**Label: After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WHITE	1	52	1.5%	28.7%
BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2	16	0.5%	8.8%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	72	2.0%	39.8%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	3	0.1%	1.7%
CHINESE	5	7	0.2%	3.9%
FILIPINO	6	3	0.1%	1.7%
JAPANESE	7	3	0.1%	1.7%
VIETNAMESE	9	2	0.1%	1.1%
OTHER ASIAN	10	3	0.1%	1.7%
NATIVE HAWAIIAN	11	3	0.1%	1.7%
SAMOAN	13	1	0.0%	0.6%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	1	0.0%	0.6%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	7	0.2%	3.9%
HISPANIC	16	8	0.2%	4.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		181	5.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3332	94.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RACERANK2    Type: Numeric**

**Label: After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RACERANK3    Type: Numeric**

**Label: After {RACERANK1} and  
{RACERANK2}, which of these races do you identify most with?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WHITE	1	9	0.3%	47.4%
BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2	1	0.0%	5.3%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	4	0.1%	21.1%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	1	0.0%	5.3%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	2	0.1%	10.5%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	1	0.0%	5.3%
HISPANIC	16	1	0.0%	5.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		19	0.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3494	98.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable:** USCITZN    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...

**Notes:** RESPONDENT SAYS S/HE IS 'NATURALIZED,' CODE 'A U.S. CITIZEN.'

USCITZNV and USCITZNNV replace USCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A U.S. CITIZEN	1	151	4.3%	59.7%
NOT A U.S. CITIZEN	2	92	2.6%	36.4%
A U.S. CITIZEN BORN IN PUERTO RICO, THE U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS, OR THE NORTHERN MARIANAS ISLANDS	3	4	0.1%	1.6%
BORN OUTSIDE OF THE U.S. TO PARENTS WHO WERE U.S. CITIZENS AT THAT TIME	4	6	0.2%	2.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		253	7.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3277	92.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable:** USCITZNV    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...

**Notes:** RESPONDENT SAYS S/HE IS 'NATURALIZED,' CODE 'A U.S. CITIZEN.'

USCITZNV and USCITZNNV replace USCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
A U.S. CITIZEN	1	54	1.5%	57.4%
NOT A U.S. CITIZEN	2	35	1.0%	37.2%
A U.S. CITIZEN BORN IN PUERTO RICO, THE U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS, OR THE NORTHERN MARIANAS ISLANDS	3	2	0.1%	2.1%
BORN OUTSIDE OF THE U.S. TO PARENTS WHO WERE U.S. CITIZENS AT THAT TIME	4	3	0.1%	3.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		94	2.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3448	97.3%	n/a



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable:** USCITZNV    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...

**Notes:** RESPONDENT SAYS S/HE IS 'NATURALIZED,' CODE 'A U.S. CITIZEN.'

USCITZNV and USCITZNNV replace USCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT
				Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable:** USCITZNNV    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...

**Notes:** RESPONDENT SAYS S/HE IS 'NATURALIZED,' CODE 'A U.S. CITIZEN.'

USCITZNV and USCITZNNV replace USCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A U.S. CITIZEN	1	64	1.8%	65.3%
NOT A U.S. CITIZEN	2	34	1.0%	34.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		98	2.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3445	97.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: FUCITZN    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Are you...**

**Notes:**

FUCITZNV and FUCITZNNV replace FUCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
CURRENTLY APPLYING FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP	1	11	0.3%	12.5%
PLANNING TO APPLY FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP	2	44	1.2%	50.0%
NOT PLANNING TO APPLY TO U.S. CITIZENSHIP	3	24	0.7%	27.3%
NOT ELIGIBLE TO BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN	4	9	0.3%	10.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		88	2.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3442	97.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FUCITZNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Are you...**

**Notes:**

FUCITZNV and FUCITZNNV replace FUCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
CURRENTLY APPLYING FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP	1	4	0.1%	11.4%
PLANNING TO APPLY FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP	2	18	0.5%	51.4%
NOT PLANNING TO APPLY TO U.S. CITIZENSHIP	3	6	0.2%	17.1%
NOT ELIGIBLE TO BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN	4	7	0.2%	20.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		35	1.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3507	99.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: FUCITZNNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Are you...**

**Notes:**

FUCITZNV and FUCITZNNV replace FUCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
CURRENTLY APPLYING FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP	1	3	0.1%	9.1%
PLANNING TO APPLY FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP	2	14	0.4%	42.4%
NOT PLANNING TO APPLY TO U.S. CITIZENSHIP	3	16	0.5%	48.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		33	0.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3509	99.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: YEARSUSA    Type: Numeric**

**Label: How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months.**

**If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: MNTHSUSA    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months.

**If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: VETYEARS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more? IF YES:**

**What was your total time on active duty?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO ACTIVE DUTY	0	3175	89.6%	90.1%
YES, LESS THAN 2 YEARS	1	73	2.1%	2.1%
YES, 2-4 YEARS	2	145	4.1%	4.1%
YES, MORE THAN 4 YEARS	3	131	3.7%	3.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3524	99.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
N	N	10	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: DWELOWN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(Do you/Does your family) own your  
(home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
OWN OR IS BUYING	1	1420	40.1%	60.1%
PAYS RENT	2	878	24.8%	37.2%
OTHER	3	64	1.8%	2.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2362	66.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: DWELOWN16    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** When you were 16 years old, did your family own your own home,  
pay rent, or something else?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: WORDA    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know.

On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them.

On each line the first word is in capital letters -- like BEAST. Then there are five other words.

Tell me the number of the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. For example, if the word in capital letters is BEAST, you would say '4' since 'animal' come closer to BEAST than any of the other words. If you wish, I will read the words to you.

These words are difficult for almost everyone-- just give me your best guess if you are not sure of the answer. (CIRCLE ONE CODE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM BELOW) Word A

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	262	7.4%	23.4%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	857	24.2%	76.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1119	31.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2377	67.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WORDB    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Word B**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	195	5.5%	8.7%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	2052	57.9%	91.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2247	63.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	119	3.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1178	33.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

<b>Variable: WORDC    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Word C</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	1596	45.0%	76.4%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	494	13.9%	23.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2090	59.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	276	7.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1178	33.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: WORDD    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Word D</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	91	2.6%	4.0%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	2190	61.8%	96.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2281	64.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	85	2.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1178	33.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: WORDE    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Word E</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	345	9.7%	15.3%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	1904	53.7%	84.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2249	63.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	117	3.3%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

<b>Variable: WORDE    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Word E</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1178	33.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: WORDF    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Word F</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	326	9.2%	14.6%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	1913	54.0%	85.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2239	63.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	127	3.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1178	33.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: WORDG    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Word G</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	664	18.7%	62.4%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	400	11.3%	37.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1064	30.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	103	2.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2377	67.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

<b>Variable: WORDH    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Word H</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	1179	33.3%	57.8%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	862	24.3%	42.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2041	57.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	324	9.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1179	33.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: WORDI    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Word I</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	261	7.4%	23.3%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	861	24.3%	76.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1122	31.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	44	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

<b>Variable: WORDJ    Type: Numeric</b>				
<b>Label: Word J</b>				
<b>Notes:</b>				
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	1384	39.1%	62.3%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	838	23.6%	37.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2222	62.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	143	4.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: WORDJ    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Word J**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1179	33.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WORDK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	292	8.2%	26.3%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	817	23.1%	73.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1109	31.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	90	2.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2345	66.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WORDL    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	425	12.0%	37.9%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	696	19.6%	62.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1121	31.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	78	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2345	66.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: WORDN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	359	10.1%	32.0%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	763	21.5%	68.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1122	31.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	77	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2345	66.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WORDSUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Total number of correct words.**

**Notes: See Appendix D: Recodes, for discussion of word test.**

**Card A21 and A22 list Words and Choices.**

**In 2008 an error in a skip instruction was discovered shortly before the start of the field period.**

**It was not possible to correct the error until after data collection had started.**

**The program correction was implemented starting April 25.**

**As a result,**

**151 cases in the cross-sectional on versions 1 or 2 who should have been asked vocabulary questions were wrongly skipped.**

**More details on this sample matter are available from the project.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NONE CORRECT	0	13	0.4%	0.6%
ONE CORRECT	1	48	1.4%	2.1%
TWO CORRECT	2	74	2.1%	3.2%
THREE CORRECT	3	111	3.1%	4.8%
FOUR CORRECT	4	193	5.4%	8.4%
FIVE CORRECT	5	305	8.6%	13.3%
SIX CORRECT	6	425	12.0%	18.5%
SEVEN CORRECT	7	358	10.1%	15.6%
EIGHT CORRECT	8	347	9.8%	15.1%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: WORDSUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Total number of correct words.**

**Notes: See Appendix D: Recodes, for discussion of word test.**

**Card A21 and A22 list Words and Choices.**

**In 2008 an error in a skip instruction was discovered shortly before the start of the field period.**

**It was not possible to correct the error until after data collection had started.**

**The program correction was implemented starting April 25.**

**As a result,**

**151 cases in the cross-sectional on versions 1 or 2 who should have been asked vocabulary questions were wrongly skipped.**

**More details on this sample matter are available from the project.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NINE CORRECT	9	281	7.9%	12.2%
TEN CORRECT	10	146	4.1%	6.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2301	64.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	75	2.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RELHHD1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of first person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RELHHD2    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of second person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: RELHHD3    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of third person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: RELHHD4    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of fourth person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: RELHHD5    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of fifth person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: RELHHD6    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of sixth person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: RELHHD7    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of seventh person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RELHHD8    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of eighth person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: RELHHD9    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of ninth person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: RELHHD10    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of tenth person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RELHHD11    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of eleventh person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: RELHHD12    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of twelfth person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: RELHHD13    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of thirteenth person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: RELHHD14    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

**Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: DATEINTV    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Date of interview.**

**Notes:**

**This variable consists of the month and date on which the interview was conducted.**

**Collapsed information by month is listed above for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
JANUARY	102	8	0.2%	0.2%
MAY	508	200	5.6%	5.6%
JUNE	601	513	14.5%	14.5%
JULY	701	625	17.6%	17.6%
AUGUST	801	686	19.4%	19.4%
SEPTEMBER	901	400	11.3%	11.3%
OCTOBER	1001	428	12.1%	12.1%
NOVEMBER	1101	466	13.1%	13.1%
DECEMBER	1201	218	6.2%	6.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Replicating Core

**Variable: ISCO08    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Respondent's Occupation, 2008 ISCO**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: SEI10    Type: Numeric**

**Label: R's SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

SEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using PRESTG105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
10-19.9	10.6	253	7.1%	7.6%
20-29.9	20	690	19.5%	20.7%
30-39.9	30	623	17.6%	18.7%
40-49.9	40	268	7.6%	8.1%
50-59.9	50	310	8.7%	9.3%
60-69.9	60.1	428	12.1%	12.9%
70-79.9	70.3	250	7.1%	7.5%
80-89.9	80.1	448	12.6%	13.5%
90-99.7	91.1	56	1.6%	1.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3326	93.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	218	6.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: PASEI10    Type: Numeric**

**Label: R'S FATHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

PASEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using PAPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MASEI10    Type: Numeric**

**Label: R'S MOTHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

MASEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using MAPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: SPSEI10    Type: Numeric**

**Label: R'S SPOUSE'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

SPSEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using SPPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
10-19.9	12.6	64	1.8%	4.7%
20-29.9	20.1	229	6.5%	16.9%
30-39.9	30.3	233	6.6%	17.1%
40-49.9	40.4	93	2.6%	6.8%
50-59.9	50	159	4.5%	11.7%
60-69.9	60.1	215	6.1%	15.8%
70-79.9	70.5	128	3.6%	9.4%
80-89.9	80.2	203	5.7%	14.9%
90-99.7	91.1	35	1.0%	2.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1359	38.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2185	61.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: COSEI10    Type: Numeric**

**Label: R'S PARTNER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX  
(2010)**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

COSEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using COPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19.9	12.6	30	0.8%	10.8%
20-29.9	20	76	2.1%	27.3%
30-39.9	31	51	1.4%	18.3%
40-49.9	41	20	0.6%	7.2%
50-59.9	50.4	23	0.6%	8.3%
60-69.9	60.3	37	1.0%	13.3%
70-79.9	70.5	19	0.5%	6.8%
80-89.9	80.2	19	0.5%	6.8%
90-99.7	91.1	3	0.1%	1.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		278	7.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3266	92.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable:** COPRES10    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:**  
**PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S  
OCCUPATION**

**Notes:**  
The response categories have been collapsed for  
convenience of display.  
COPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation  
classification.  
This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of  
ratings for each occupation category,  
converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100  
(top).  
Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more  
information.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
10-19	16	3	0.1%	1.1%
20-29	21	42	1.2%	15.1%
30-39	31	100	2.8%	36.0%
40-49	40	60	1.7%	21.6%
50-59	50	35	1.0%	12.6%
60-69	60	29	0.8%	10.4%
70-79	70	8	0.2%	2.9%
80-89	80	1	0.0%	0.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		278	7.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3266	92.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: USWARY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?**

**Notes:**

**USWARYV and USWARYNV replace USWARY in the 2022 GSS**

**Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.**

**Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: USWARYV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?**

**Notes:**

**USWARYV and USWARYNV replace USWARY in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.**

**Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	136	3.8%	59.6%
NO	2	92	2.6%	40.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		228	6.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	51	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3264	92.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: USWARYNV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?**

**Notes:**

**USWARYV and USWARYNV replace USWARY in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	151	4.3%	53.0%
NO	2	134	3.8%	47.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		285	8.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3259	92.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: COHORT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Birth cohort of respondent.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
1930-1939	1933	81	2.3%	2.4%
1940-1949	1940	282	8.0%	8.5%
1950-1959	1950	559	15.8%	16.8%
1960-1969	1960	544	15.3%	16.3%
1970-1979	1970	500	14.1%	15.0%
1980-1989	1980	610	17.2%	18.3%
1990-1999	1990	569	16.1%	17.1%
2000-2009	2000	191	5.4%	5.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3336	94.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	208	5.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**Replicating Core**

**Variable: ZODIAC    Type: Numeric**

**Label: ASTROLOGICAL SIGN OF RESPONDENT**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ARIES	1	268	7.6%	8.2%
TAURUS	2	260	7.3%	8.0%
GEMINI	3	296	8.4%	9.1%
CANCER	4	259	7.3%	7.9%
LEO	5	290	8.2%	8.9%
VIRGO	6	262	7.4%	8.0%
LIBRA	7	287	8.1%	8.8%
SCORPIO	8	242	6.8%	7.4%
SAGITTARIUS	9	261	7.4%	8.0%
CAPRICORN	10	267	7.5%	8.2%
AQUARIUS	11	286	8.1%	8.8%
PISCES	12	286	8.1%	8.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3264	92.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	280	7.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NEASTATUS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE  
RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE NEA  
FOLLOW-ON**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
COMPLETED	1	843	23.8%	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		843	23.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: NEXTSTATUS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE**  
**RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE GSS NEXT**  
**FOLLOW-ON**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
COMPLETED	1	1235	34.8%	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1235	34.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SPANSELF    Type: Numeric**

**Label: If this interview had only been available in English, would you...**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO THE INTERVIEW EASILY IN ENGLISH	1	19	0.5%	17.1%
HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO THE INTERVIEW WITH DIFFICULTY	2	30	0.8%	27.0%
NOT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO THE INTERVIEW	3	62	1.7%	55.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		111	3.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3433	96.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WTSSPS\_NEA    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING**  
**NEA FOLLOW-ON**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		843	23.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: WTSSNRPS\_NEA    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE  
 WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		843	23.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WTSSPS\_NEXT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING  
 GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1235	34.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WTSSNRPS\_NEXT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE  
 WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1235	34.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Replicating Core*

**Variable: VIETDRAFT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Born on date with a Vietnam War draft lottery number**

**Notes: This variable takes an input of any date from 01/01/1945 to 12/31/1956**

**(the range of birth dates that were eligible for conscription during the Vietnam War)**

**and reports whether respondents born on that date had a draft lottery number that meant that they would have been drafted to serve in the Vietnam War. The draft lottery only applied to men, but women are coded for purposes of a placebo test.**

**Please also note that citizenship status was not considered when we assigned codes due to the insufficient information we have. Approximately 10% of those cases who were originally coded to 0 or 1 on VIETDRAFT were perturbed.**

**For more information about the variable, see the Selective Service System's Vietnam Lottery records webpage**

**(<https://www.sss.gov/history-and-records/vietnam-lotteries/>)**

**(alternatively,**

**<https://www.randomservices.org/random/data/Draft.html> provides data for all draft years in a single table).**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
INAPPLICABLE (NON-CITIZEN) (FOR THOSE CASES OUTSIDE THE DOB RANGE)	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: GENDER1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (FIRST PERSON) Gender of first person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: OLD1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (FIRST PERSON) Age of first person**

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD1.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAR1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (FIRST PERSON) Marital status of first person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: AWAY1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the first person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WHERE1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (FIRST PERSON) Where is the first person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: GENDER2    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (SECOND PERSON) Gender of second person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: OLD2    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (SECOND PERSON) Age of second person**

**Notes:** This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD2.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAR2    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (SECOND PERSON) Marital status of second person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: AWAY2    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the second person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: WHERE2    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (SECOND PERSON) Where is the second person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: GENDER3    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (THIRD PERSON) Gender of third person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: OLD3    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (THIRD PERSON) Age of third person**

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD3.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: MAR3    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (THIRD PERSON) Marital status of third person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: AWAY3    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the third person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WHERE3    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (THIRD PERSON) Where is the third person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: GENDER4    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (FOURTH PERSON) Gender of fourth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: OLD4    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (FOURTH PERSON) Age of fourth person**

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD4.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAR4    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (FOURTH PERSON) Marital status of fourth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: AWAY4    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the fourth person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WHERE4    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (FOURTH PERSON) Where is the fourth person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: GENDER5    Type: Numeric**

**Label: (FIFTH PERSON) Gender of fifth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: OLD5    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Age of fifth person**

**Notes:** This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD5.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAR5    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Marital status of fifth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: AWAY5    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the fifth person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: WHERE5    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Where is the fifth person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: GENDER6    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Gender of sixth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: OLD6    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Age of sixth person**

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD6.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: MAR6    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Marital status of sixth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: AWAY6    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the sixth person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WHERE6    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Where is sixth person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: GENDER7    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Gender of seventh person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: OLD7    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Age of seventh person**

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD7.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAR7    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Marital status of seventh person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: AWAY7    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the seventh person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WHERE7    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Where is the seventh person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: GENDER8    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Gender of eighth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: OLD8    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Age of eighth person**

**Notes:** This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD8.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAR8    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Marital status of eighth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: AWAY8    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the eighth person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: WHERE8    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Where is the eighth person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: GENDER9    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Gender of ninth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: OLD9    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Age of ninth person**

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD9.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: MAR9    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Marital status of ninth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: AWAY9    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the ninth person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WHERE9    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Where is the ninth person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: GENDER10    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Gender of tenth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: OLD10    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Age of tenth person**

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD10.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAR10    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Marital status of tenth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: AWAY10    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the tenth person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WHERE10    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Where is the tenth person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: GENDER11    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Gender of eleventh person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: OLD11    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Age of eleventh person**

**Notes:**

Note eleventh through fourteenth persons are visitors in the household.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAR11    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Marital status of eleventh person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: AWAY11    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the eleventh person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: WHERE11    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Where is the eleventh person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: GENDER12    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Gender of twelfth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: OLD12    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Age of twelfth person**

**Notes:**

**Note eleventh through fourteenth persons are visitors in the household.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: MAR12    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Marital status of twelfth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: AWAY12    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the twelfth person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WHERE12    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Where is the twelfth person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: GENDER13    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Gender of thirteenth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: OLD13    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Age of thirteenth person**

**Notes:**

**Note eleventh through fourteenth persons are visitors in the household.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAR13    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Marital status of thirteenth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: AWAY13    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the thirteenth person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WHERE13    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Where is the thirteenth person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: RELATE14    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
**Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: GENDER14    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Gender of fourteenth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: OLD14    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Age of fourteenth person**

**Notes:**

**Note eleventh through fourteenth persons are visitors in the household.  
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MAR14    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Marital status of fourteenth person**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Household Composition*

**Variable: AWAY14    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Is the fourteenth person staying somewhere else right now?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: WHERE14    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Where is the fourteenth person staying?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: RESPNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Respondent's number in family.**

**Notes:** As discussed in GSS Methodological Report No. 102, there are some errors in respondent numbers due to mispunches and interviewer error.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ISSP Family**

**Variable: FECHLD    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** To begin, we have some questions about women.

To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	796	22.5%	33.7%
AGREE	2	1031	29.1%	43.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	439	12.4%	18.6%
DISAGREE	4	98	2.8%	4.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2364	66.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RFAMLOOK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(On average, how many hours a week do you spend...)

...looking after family members

(e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
0-19 HOURS	0	858	24.2%	77.4%
20-39 HOURS	20	117	3.3%	10.6%
40-59 HOURS	40	49	1.4%	4.4%
60-79 HOURS	60	25	0.7%	2.3%
80-96 HOURS	80	19	0.5%	1.7%
97 OR MORE	100	40	1.1%	3.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1108	31.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Family*

**Variable: RFAMLOOK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(On average, how many hours a week do you spend...)  
...looking after family members  
(e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

**Notes:**  
The response categories have been collapsed for  
convenience of display.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2385	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FEPRESCH2    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(To what extent do you agree or disagree...?)  
A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	44	1.2%	3.9%
AGREE	2	188	5.3%	16.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	167	4.7%	14.8%
DISAGREE	4	429	12.1%	38.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	300	8.5%	26.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1128	31.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Family*

**Variable: RSPGNDR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**People have different opinions about how much responsibility women and men should have for the home and family. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WOMEN TAKE MUCH MORE RESPONSIBILITY	1	18	0.5%	1.7%
WOMEN TAKE SOMEWHAT MORE RESPONSIBILITY	2	35	1.0%	3.2%
WOMEN AND MEN TAKE EQUAL RESPONSIBILITY	3	912	25.7%	84.3%
MEN TAKE SOMEWHAT MORE RESPONSIBILITY	4	78	2.2%	7.2%
MEN TAKE MUCH MORE RESPONSIBILITY	5	39	1.1%	3.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1082	30.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	69	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PRNTLK    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**People have different opinions about how well mothers and fathers are suited to look after their children. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MOTHERS ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	1	98	2.8%	9.1%
MOTHERS ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	2	178	5.0%	16.5%
MOTHERS AND FATHERS ARE EQUALLY SUITED	3	794	22.4%	73.5%
FATHERS ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	4	6	0.2%	0.6%
FATHERS ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	5	5	0.1%	0.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1081	30.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	69	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Family

Variable: PRNTLK Type: Numeric

## Label:

People have different opinions about how well mothers and fathers are suited to look after their children. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRNTFNCE Type: Numeric

## Label:

Please consider a family with a father and a mother raising a child who is five years old. In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...  
...provide for the family financially?

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
THE MOTHER MOSTLY	1	6	0.2%	0.6%
THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER	2	5	0.1%	0.5%
THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY	3	612	17.3%	61.6%
THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER	4	213	6.0%	21.5%
THE FATHER MOSTLY	5	157	4.4%	15.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		993	28.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	159	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2383	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Family*

**Variable: PRNTCRE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...)  
...take care of the child on a daily basis?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
THE MOTHER MOSTLY	1	122	3.4%	11.7%
THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER	2	162	4.6%	15.5%
THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY	3	755	21.3%	72.2%
THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER	4	3	0.1%	0.3%
THE FATHER MOSTLY	5	3	0.1%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1045	29.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	105	3.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2383	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PRNTPLY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...play with the child,  
and take part in his/her leisure activities?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
THE MOTHER MOSTLY	1	10	0.3%	0.9%
THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER	2	18	0.5%	1.7%
THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY	3	1038	29.3%	95.3%
THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER	4	15	0.4%	1.4%
THE FATHER MOSTLY	5	8	0.2%	0.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1089	30.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	61	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2383	67.2%	n/a

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Family

Variable: PRNTPLY Type: Numeric

## Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...play with the child, and take part in his/her leisure activities?

## Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRNTBHAV Type: Numeric

## Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...teach the child how to behave?

## Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
THE MOTHER MOSTLY	1	9	0.3%	0.8%
THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER	2	15	0.4%	1.4%
THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY	3	1053	29.7%	95.6%
THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER	4	18	0.5%	1.6%
THE FATHER MOSTLY	5	7	0.2%	0.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1102	31.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	48	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2383	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Family*

**Variable: PRNTADVS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...)  
...take time to listen to and advise the child if he/she has problems?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
THE MOTHER MOSTLY	1	17	0.5%	1.5%
THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER	2	26	0.7%	2.3%
THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY	3	1055	29.8%	95.2%
THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER	4	4	0.1%	0.4%
THE FATHER MOSTLY	5	6	0.2%	0.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1108	31.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	42	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2383	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PRNTMDL    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...)  
...try to be a role model for the child?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
THE MOTHER MOSTLY	1	8	0.2%	0.7%
THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER	2	2	0.1%	0.2%
THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY	3	1072	30.2%	96.8%
THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER	4	16	0.5%	1.4%
THE FATHER MOSTLY	5	9	0.3%	0.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1107	31.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	41	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2383	67.2%	n/a

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Family

Variable: PRNTMDL Type: Numeric

## Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...)  
...try to be a role model for the child?

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ORGINC Type: Numeric

Label: How do you and your spouse/partner organize the income that one or both of you receive?  
Please choose the option that comes closest.

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
R MANAGE ALL MONEY AND GIVES SPOUSE/PARTNER THEIR SHARE	1	47	1.3%	9.3%
R SPOUSE/PARTNER MANAGES ALL MONEY AND GIVES R THEIR SHARE	2	44	1.2%	8.7%
R AND SPOUSE/PARTNER POOL ALL MONEY AND EACH TAKE OUT WHAT THEY NEED	3	257	7.3%	50.8%
R AND SPOUSE/PARTNER POOL SOME MONEY AND KEEP THE REST SEPARATE	4	69	1.9%	13.6%
R AND SPOUSE/PARTNER KEEP MONEY SEPARATE	5	89	2.5%	17.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		506	14.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3023	85.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

**ISSP Family**

**Variable: SHAREHHW    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
R DOES MUCH MORE THAN FAIR SHARE	1	77	2.2%	15.0%
R DOES A BIT MORE THAN FAIR SHARE	2	97	2.7%	18.9%
R DOES ROUGHLY FAIR SHARE	3	228	6.4%	44.4%
R DOES A BIT LESS THAN FAIR SHARE	4	73	2.1%	14.2%
R DOES MUCH LESS THAN FAIR SHARE	5	39	1.1%	7.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		514	14.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3024	85.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CLSRLTV    Type: Numeric**

**Label: People may have different perceptions about who they consider to be close relatives.**

**Imagine a person living with a partner and their children.**

**Which of the following options comes closest to who you would consider to be his/her close relatives?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
CHILDREN AND PARTNER ONLY	1	97	2.7%	10.1%
CHILDREN, PARTNER, PARENTS AND SIBLINGS	2	369	10.4%	38.6%
CHILDREN, PARTNER, PARENTS, SIBLINGS, COUSINS, AUNTS/UNCLES AND NEPHEWS OR NIECES	3	282	8.0%	29.5%
CHILDREN, PARTNER, PARENTS, SIBLINGS, COUSINS, AUNTS/UNCLES, NEPHEWS OR NIECES, AND OTHERS	4	209	5.9%	21.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		957	27.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	182	5.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ISSP Family**

**Variable: CLSRLTV    Type: Numeric**

**Label: People may have different perceptions about who they consider to be close relatives.**

**Imagine a person living with a partner and their children.**

**Which of the following options comes closest to who you would consider to be his/her close relatives?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RSPRLTV1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**People have different opinions about responsibilities towards relatives.**

**Consider a couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay.**

**A sibling of one of the couple needs a place to stay for a few months.**

**In your opinion, do you think they should, or should not, offer him/her to stay for free in their home?**

**Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 Yes, they definitely should and 7 is No, they definitely should not.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD	1	285	8.0%	27.9%
2	2	137	3.9%	13.4%
3	3	178	5.0%	17.5%
4	4	246	6.9%	24.1%
5	5	67	1.9%	6.6%
6	6	27	0.8%	2.6%
NO, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT	7	80	2.3%	7.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1020	28.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	120	3.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Family*

**Variable: RSPRLTV2    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Consider another couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay.

The father of one of them recently became a widower.

Although he is in good health, he is feeling lonely. In your opinion, do you think they should, or should not,

ask the father to come and live with them permanently?

Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1s Yes, they definitely should and 7 is No, they definitely should not.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD	1	233	6.6%	23.4%
2	2	104	2.9%	10.5%
3	3	145	4.1%	14.6%
4	4	227	6.4%	22.8%
5	5	98	2.8%	9.9%
6	6	69	1.9%	6.9%
NO, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT	7	118	3.3%	11.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		994	28.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	145	4.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Family

Variable: ELDFNCE Type: Numeric

Label: Consider an elderly couple.

One of their grandchildren is in need of temporary financial help because the company he/she worked for closed down recently. Do you think they should, or should not, try their best to help their grandchild financially?

Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 is Yes, they definitely should and 7 is No, they definitely should not.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD	1	307	8.7%	29.6%
2	2	148	4.2%	14.3%
3	3	189	5.3%	18.2%
4	4	240	6.8%	23.2%
5	5	85	2.4%	8.2%
6	6	38	1.1%	3.7%
NO, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT	7	29	0.8%	2.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1036	29.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	106	3.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RLYRLTV Type: Numeric

Label:

People have different opinions about who you can rely on and who should be important to you. While some people think that you can rely more on close relatives, others think that you can rely more on close friends. Which view is closer to your opinion?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YOU CAN DEFINITELY RELY MORE ON CLOSE RELATIVES	1	215	6.1%	19.8%
2	2	111	3.1%	10.2%
3	3	101	2.8%	9.3%
YOU CAN RELY EQUALLY ON BOTH	4	408	11.5%	37.6%
5	5	43	1.2%	4.0%
6	6	30	0.8%	2.8%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Family*

**Variable: RLYRLTV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

People have different opinions about who you can rely on and who should be important to you. While some people think that you can rely more on close relatives, others think that you can rely more on close friends. Which view is closer to your opinion?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YOU CAN DEFINITELY RELY MORE ON CLOSE FRIENDS	7	87	2.5%	8.0%
YOU CANNOT RELY ON EITHER OF THEM	9	91	2.6%	8.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1086	30.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	56	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FRNDFAM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** While some people think that close relatives should be the most important people in one's life, others think that it should be close friends who are the most important. Which view is closer to your opinion? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
CLOSE RELATIVES SHOULD DEFINITELY BE THE MOST IMPORTANT	1	237	6.7%	22.7%
2	2	78	2.2%	7.5%
3	3	127	3.6%	12.2%
BOTH SHOULD BE EQUALLY IMPORTANT	4	529	14.9%	50.7%
5	5	22	0.6%	2.1%
6	6	18	0.5%	1.7%
CLOSE FRIENDS SHOULD DEFINITELY BE THE MOST IMPORTANT	7	33	0.9%	3.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1044	29.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	96	2.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Family

Variable: CABGNDR Type: Numeric

## Label:

People may have different opinions about whether women or men are best suited to serve in certain leadership positions.

Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion. A member of the cabinet in the fe

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
WOMEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	1	30	0.8%	2.9%
WOMEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	2	51	1.4%	4.9%
WOMEN AND MEN ARE EQUALLY SUITED	3	888	25.1%	84.6%
MEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	4	58	1.6%	5.5%
MEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	5	23	0.6%	2.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1050	29.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	93	2.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: UNIVGNDR Type: Numeric

## Label:

(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Head of a university

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
WOMEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	1	36	1.0%	3.4%
WOMEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	2	32	0.9%	3.0%
WOMEN AND MEN ARE EQUALLY SUITED	3	936	26.4%	88.2%
MEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	4	39	1.1%	3.7%
MEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	5	18	0.5%	1.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1061	29.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	84	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Family*

**Variable: UNIVGNDR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Head of a university

**Notes:**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: EXECGNDR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Senior executive of a large company

**Notes:**

				<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
WOMEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	1	27	0.8%	2.5%
WOMEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	2	25	0.7%	2.3%
WOMEN AND MEN ARE EQUALLY SUITED	3	922	26.0%	86.4%
MEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	4	73	2.1%	6.8%
MEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	5	20	0.6%	1.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1067	30.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	80	2.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Family

Variable: ENDSMT Type: Numeric

**Label:** Thinking about your household's total income, including all the sources of income of all the members who contribute to it, how difficult or easy is it currently for your household to make ends meet? Is it...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
VERY DIFFICULT	1	69	1.9%	6.3%
FAIRLY DIFFICULT	2	232	6.5%	21.1%
NEITHER EASY NOR DIFFICULT	3	357	10.1%	32.5%
FAIRLY EASY	4	284	8.0%	25.9%
VERY EASY	5	155	4.4%	14.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1097	31.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	49	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: YRFNCE Type: Numeric

**Label:** Compared to 12 months ago, how do you think the financial situation of your household has changed? Would you say the current situation is...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	73	2.1%	6.6%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	211	6.0%	19.0%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	456	12.9%	41.0%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	280	7.9%	25.2%
MUCH WORSE	5	91	2.6%	8.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1111	31.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Family

Variable: YRFNCE Type: Numeric

**Label:** Compared to 12 months ago,  
how do you think the financial situation of your household  
has changed? Would you say the current situation is...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve
				Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NMBRKIDS Type: Numeric

**Label:** How many children have you ever had?  
Please include any biological, adoptive,  
foster or step-children.

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for  
convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve
				Codes
1	1	556	15.7%	48.6%
2	2	291	8.2%	25.4%
3	3	160	4.5%	14.0%
4	4	70	2.0%	6.1%
5	5	37	1.0%	3.2%
6	6	13	0.4%	1.1%
7	7	9	0.3%	0.8%
8+	8	8	0.2%	0.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1144	32.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: CONHLTH    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** In general,  
how much confidence do you have in the health care system in the  
United States?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
COMPLETE CONFIDENCE	1	60	1.7%	5.2%
A GREAT DEAL OF CONFIDENCE	2	225	6.3%	19.6%
SOME CONFIDENCE	3	544	15.3%	47.4%
VERY LITTLE CONFIDENCE	4	227	6.4%	19.8%
NO CONFIDENCE AT ALL	5	91	2.6%	7.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1147	32.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HLTHBTR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better  
health care than people with lower incomes? Would you say it is...

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
VERY FAIR	1	68	1.9%	6.1%
SOMEWHAT FAIR	2	161	4.5%	14.4%
NEITHER FAIR NOR UNFAIR	3	226	6.4%	20.2%
SOMEWHAT UNFAIR	4	223	6.3%	20.0%
VERY UNFAIR	5	439	12.4%	39.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1117	31.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: HLTHMORE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**People use health care services more than necessary.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	100	2.8%	9.1%
AGREE	2	273	7.7%	24.8%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	365	10.3%	33.2%
DISAGREE	4	280	7.9%	25.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	83	2.3%	7.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1101	31.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	58	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HLTHGOV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)**

**The government should provide only limited health care services.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	35	1.0%	3.2%
AGREE	2	169	4.8%	15.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	197	5.6%	18.0%
DISAGREE	4	417	11.8%	38.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	278	7.8%	25.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1096	30.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	61	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*ISSP Health*

Variable: HLTHGOV Type: Numeric

## Label:

(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)  
The government should provide only limited health care services.

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHINF Type: Numeric

## Label:

(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)  
In general, the health care system in the United States is inefficient.

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	257	7.3%	22.9%
AGREE	2	415	11.7%	37.1%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	246	6.9%	22.0%
DISAGREE	4	166	4.7%	14.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	36	1.0%	3.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1120	31.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	40	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHTAX Type: Numeric

## Label:

How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in the United States? Would you be ...

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
VERY WILLING	1	154	4.3%	13.9%
FAIRLY WILLING	2	345	9.7%	31.1%
NEITHER WILLING NOR UNWILLING	3	230	6.5%	20.7%
FAIRLY UNWILLING	4	151	4.3%	13.6%
VERY UNWILLING	5	229	6.5%	20.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1109	31.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	50	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHCTZN Type: Numeric

## Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they...  
Do not hold citizenship of the United States.

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	169	4.8%	15.1%
AGREE	2	331	9.3%	29.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	184	5.2%	16.4%
DISAGREE	4	231	6.5%	20.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	205	5.8%	18.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1120	31.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	44	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: HLTHDMG    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they...)  
Behave in ways that damage their health.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	130	3.7%	11.8%
AGREE	2	386	10.9%	35.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	263	7.4%	24.0%
DISAGREE	4	232	6.5%	21.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	87	2.5%	7.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1098	31.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	57	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HLTHACC1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** In the United States,  
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health  
care... for rich people than for poor people

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MUCH EASIER	1	693	19.6%	62.2%
SOMEWHAT EASIER	2	211	6.0%	18.9%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	143	4.0%	12.8%
SOMEWHAT HARDER	4	41	1.2%	3.7%
MUCH HARDER	5	26	0.7%	2.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1114	31.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	46	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Health*

**Variable: HLTHACC1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: In the United States,  
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health  
care... for rich people than for poor people**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HLTHACC2    Type: Numeric**

**Label: In the United States,  
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health  
care... for old people than for young people**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MUCH EASIER	1	90	2.5%	8.3%
SOMEWHAT EASIER	2	217	6.1%	20.0%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	404	11.4%	37.2%
SOMEWHAT HARDER	4	247	7.0%	22.7%
MUCH HARDER	5	128	3.6%	11.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1086	30.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	74	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: HLTHACC3    Type: Numeric**

**Label: In the United States,  
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health  
care... for women than for men**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MUCH EASIER	1	47	1.3%	4.4%
SOMEWHAT EASIER	2	87	2.5%	8.2%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	721	20.3%	68.1%
SOMEWHAT HARDER	4	154	4.3%	14.5%
MUCH HARDER	5	50	1.4%	4.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1059	29.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	98	2.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HLTHACC4    Type: Numeric**

**Label: In the United States,  
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health  
care...  
for citizens of the United States than for people who do not  
hold U.S. citizenship**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MUCH EASIER	1	319	9.0%	30.8%
SOMEWHAT EASIER	2	244	6.9%	23.6%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	236	6.7%	22.8%
SOMEWHAT HARDER	4	123	3.5%	11.9%
MUCH HARDER	5	113	3.2%	10.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1035	29.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	122	3.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHACC4 Type: Numeric

**Label:** In the United States,  
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health  
care...  
for citizens of the United States than for people who do not  
hold U.S. citizenship

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHBEH Type: Numeric

**Label:** Severe health problems may have many causes.  
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
People suffer from severe health problems...  
Because they behaved in ways that damaged their health.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	85	2.4%	7.8%
AGREE	2	338	9.5%	31.0%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	403	11.4%	36.9%
DISAGREE	4	191	5.4%	17.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	75	2.1%	6.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1092	30.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	66	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: HLTHENV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(People suffer from severe health problems...)

Because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	127	3.6%	11.6%
AGREE	2	577	16.3%	52.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	313	8.8%	28.6%
DISAGREE	4	62	1.7%	5.7%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	17	0.5%	1.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1096	30.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	63	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HLTHGENE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of their genes.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	128	3.6%	11.6%
AGREE	2	633	17.9%	57.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	279	7.9%	25.3%
DISAGREE	4	51	1.4%	4.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	12	0.3%	1.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1103	31.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	54	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Health*

**Variable: HLTHGENE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of their genes.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HLTHPOOR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because they are poor.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	139	3.9%	12.5%
AGREE	2	496	14.0%	44.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	283	8.0%	25.4%
DISAGREE	4	164	4.6%	14.7%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	31	0.9%	2.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1113	31.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	43	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Health

Variable: ALTMED Type: Numeric

## Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?  
Alternative medicine provides better solutions for health problems than  
mainstream medicine.

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	68	1.9%	6.5%
AGREE	2	170	4.8%	16.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	498	14.1%	47.4%
DISAGREE	4	237	6.7%	22.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	78	2.2%	7.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1051	29.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	105	3.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DOCTRST Type: Numeric

## Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about  
doctors in general in the United States? All things considered,  
doctors can be trusted.

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	102	2.9%	9.1%
AGREE	2	559	15.8%	49.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	297	8.4%	26.4%
DISAGREE	4	129	3.6%	11.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	38	1.1%	3.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1125	31.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Health*

**Variable: DOCTRST    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States? All things considered, doctors can be trusted.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: DOCSKLS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?)  
The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	74	2.1%	6.7%
AGREE	2	274	7.7%	24.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	358	10.1%	32.3%
DISAGREE	4	356	10.0%	32.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	48	1.4%	4.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1110	31.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	49	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Health

Variable: DOCEARN Type: Numeric

## Label:

(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?)

Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients.

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	83	2.3%	7.5%
AGREE	2	251	7.1%	22.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	391	11.0%	35.2%
DISAGREE	4	332	9.4%	29.9%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	53	1.5%	4.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1110	31.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	48	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHWEB Type: Numeric

**Label:** During the past 12 months, how often, if at all,  
did you use the internet on any device  
(such as computers, tablets and smartphones)  
to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else?

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SEVERAL TIMES A DAY	1	155	4.4%	13.6%
ONCE A DAY	2	28	0.8%	2.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	3	150	4.2%	13.2%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	4	261	7.4%	22.9%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	320	9.0%	28.1%
NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER	6	200	5.6%	17.6%
R DOES NOT HAVE ACCESS TO THE INTERNET	8	24	0.7%	2.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1138	32.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	23	0.6%	n/a

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: HLTHWEB    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** During the past 12 months, how often, if at all,  
did you use the internet on any device  
(such as computers, tablets and smartphones)  
to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HLTHWBLIF    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** During the past 12 months, how often, if at all,  
have you used the internet to look for information on the  
following topics? Information on healthy lifestyle?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NEVER	1	181	5.1%	16.5%
SELDOM	2	182	5.1%	16.6%
SOMETIMES	3	411	11.6%	37.5%
OFTEN	4	216	6.1%	19.7%
VERY OFTEN	5	107	3.0%	9.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1097	31.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2406	67.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: HLTHWBANX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information related to anxiety, stress, or similar problems?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NEVER	1	357	10.1%	32.6%
SELDOM	2	245	6.9%	22.4%
SOMETIMES	3	289	8.2%	26.4%
OFTEN	4	129	3.6%	11.8%
VERY OFTEN	5	75	2.1%	6.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1095	30.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	39	1.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2406	67.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HLTHWBVAX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information on vaccinations?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NEVER	1	270	7.6%	24.6%
SELDOM	2	256	7.2%	23.3%
SOMETIMES	3	389	11.0%	35.5%
OFTEN	4	133	3.8%	12.1%
VERY OFTEN	5	49	1.4%	4.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1097	31.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	39	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2406	67.9%	n/a

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHWBVAX Type: Numeric

## Label:

(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information on vaccinations?

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WEBHLTBEH Type: Numeric

## Label:

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
During the past 12 months, information on the internet...  
affected my health behavior in a positive way.

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	37	1.0%	3.5%
AGREE	2	325	9.2%	30.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	449	12.7%	42.4%
DISAGREE	4	174	4.9%	16.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	73	2.1%	6.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1058	29.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	70	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2406	67.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: WEBDOCEXP    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
During the past 12 months, information on the internet...)  
...helped me understand what a doctor tried to explain to me.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	70	2.0%	6.6%
AGREE	2	503	14.2%	47.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	288	8.1%	27.2%
DISAGREE	4	153	4.3%	14.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	46	1.3%	4.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1060	29.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	70	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2406	67.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WEBSYMP    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious  
enough to go to the doctor.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	83	2.3%	7.6%
AGREE	2	574	16.2%	52.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	251	7.1%	22.8%
DISAGREE	4	148	4.2%	13.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	43	1.2%	3.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1099	31.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	51	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Health*

**Variable: WEBSYMP**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WEBDRADV**    **Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)  
The internet is useful to check that the doctor is giving people appropriate advice.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	51	1.4%	4.7%
AGREE	2	431	12.2%	40.1%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	349	9.8%	32.4%
DISAGREE	4	197	5.6%	18.3%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	48	1.4%	4.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1076	30.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	69	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: WEBRELY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)**

**It is not easy to distinguish between reliable and unreliable health information on the internet.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	163	4.6%	15.0%
AGREE	2	476	13.4%	43.8%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	268	7.6%	24.7%
DISAGREE	4	159	4.5%	14.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	20	0.6%	1.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1086	30.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	60	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: VAXDOHARM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations? Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	48	1.4%	4.3%
AGREE	2	88	2.5%	7.9%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	259	7.3%	23.2%
DISAGREE	4	388	10.9%	34.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	333	9.4%	29.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1116	31.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	36	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: VAXDOHARM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations? Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: IMMUNBETR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations?)**

**It is better to develop immunity by getting ill than having a vaccination.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	55	1.6%	5.0%
AGREE	2	138	3.9%	12.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	272	7.7%	24.8%
DISAGREE	4	354	10.0%	32.3%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	278	7.8%	25.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1097	31.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	54	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: HLTHPRB    Type: Numeric**

**Label: During the past 4 weeks how often...**

**Have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NEVER	1	510	14.4%	45.2%
SELDOM	2	257	7.3%	22.8%
SOMETIMES	3	216	6.1%	19.1%
OFTEN	4	72	2.0%	6.4%
VERY OFTEN	5	74	2.1%	6.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1129	31.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HLTHPAIN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(During the past 4 weeks how often...)**

**Have you had bodily aches or pains?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NEVER	1	182	5.1%	16.0%
SELDOM	2	224	6.3%	19.7%
SOMETIMES	3	353	10.0%	31.1%
OFTEN	4	193	5.4%	17.0%
VERY OFTEN	5	183	5.2%	16.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1135	32.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Health*

**Variable: HLTHPAIN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(During the past 4 weeks how often...)  
Have you had bodily aches or pains?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HLTHDEP    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(During the past 4 weeks how often...)  
Have you felt unhappy and depressed?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NEVER	1	386	10.9%	34.3%
SELDOM	2	310	8.7%	27.5%
SOMETIMES	3	270	7.6%	24.0%
OFTEN	4	91	2.6%	8.1%
VERY OFTEN	5	70	2.0%	6.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1127	31.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: HLTHCONF    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(During the past 4 weeks how often...)  
Have you lost confidence in yourself?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NEVER	1	556	15.7%	49.1%
SELDOM	2	252	7.1%	22.3%
SOMETIMES	3	209	5.9%	18.5%
OFTEN	4	68	1.9%	6.0%
VERY OFTEN	5	47	1.3%	4.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1132	31.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	19	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HLTHNOT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(During the past 4 weeks how often...)  
Have you felt you could not overcome your problems?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NEVER	1	612	17.3%	54.1%
SELDOM	2	244	6.9%	21.6%
SOMETIMES	3	192	5.4%	17.0%
OFTEN	4	42	1.2%	3.7%
VERY OFTEN	5	41	1.2%	3.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1131	31.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Health*

**Variable: HLTHNOT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(During the past 4 weeks how often...)  
Have you felt you could not overcome your problems?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: DOCVST    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** During the past 12 months,  
how often did you visit or were visited by... a doctor?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NEVER	1	185	5.2%	16.3%
SELDOM	2	305	8.6%	26.8%
SOMETIMES	3	381	10.8%	33.5%
OFTEN	4	185	5.2%	16.3%
VERY OFTEN	5	82	2.3%	7.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1138	32.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: DOCALT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by... ) an alternative health care practitioner?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NEVER	1	815	23.0%	72.3%
SELDOM	2	134	3.8%	11.9%
SOMETIMES	3	115	3.2%	10.2%
OFTEN	4	52	1.5%	4.6%
VERY OFTEN	5	12	0.3%	1.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1128	31.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	25	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: MEDPAY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because... You could not pay for it?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	150	4.2%	13.0%
NO	2	842	23.8%	72.8%
DID NOT NEED MEDICAL TREATMENT	3	165	4.7%	14.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1157	32.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Health*

**Variable: MEDCOMMT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...)**

**You could not take the time off work or had other commitments?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	154	4.3%	13.4%
NO	2	830	23.4%	72.0%
DID NOT NEED MEDICAL TREATMENT	3	169	4.8%	14.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1153	32.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: MEDWTLST    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) The waiting list was too long?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	147	4.1%	12.7%
NO	2	836	23.6%	72.3%
DID NOT NEED MEDICAL TREATMENT	3	173	4.9%	15.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1156	32.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: MEDBEST    Type: Numeric**

**Label: How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get the best treatment available in the United States?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
IT'S CERTAIN R WOULD GET	1	242	6.8%	21.9%
IT'S LIKELY R WOULD GET	2	418	11.8%	37.8%
EQUAL CHANCE OF GETTING OR NOT GETTING	3	284	8.0%	25.7%
IT'S LIKELY R WOULD NOT GET	4	130	3.7%	11.7%
IT'S CERTAIN R WOULD NOT GET	5	33	0.9%	3.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1107	31.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	48	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HLTHSAT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in the United States? Are you...**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
COMPLETELY SATISFIED	1	46	1.3%	4.1%
VERY SATISFIED	2	162	4.6%	14.4%
FAIRLY SATISFIED	3	421	11.9%	37.5%
NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED	4	168	4.7%	15.0%
FAIRLY DISSATISFIED	5	188	5.3%	16.7%
VERY DISSATISFIED	6	87	2.5%	7.7%
COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED	7	51	1.4%	4.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1123	31.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Health*

**Variable: HLTHSAT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** In general,  
how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in the United  
States? Are you...

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ALTSAT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received...)  
When you last visited an alternative health care practitioner?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
COMPLETELY SATISFIED	1	64	1.8%	5.9%
VERY SATISFIED	2	145	4.1%	13.3%
FAIRLY SATISFIED	3	131	3.7%	12.0%
NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED	4	71	2.0%	6.5%
FAIRLY DISSATISFIED	5	16	0.5%	1.5%
VERY DISSATISFIED	6	6	0.2%	0.5%
COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED	7	16	0.5%	1.5%
8	8	643	18.1%	58.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1092	30.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	57	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Health

Variable: SMOKEDAY Type: Numeric

Label: Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DO NOT SMOKE AND NEVER DID	1	665	18.8%	59.0%
DO NOT SMOKE NOW BUT SMOKED IN THE PAST	2	279	7.9%	24.7%
SMOKE 1-5 CIGARETTES PER DAY	3	53	1.5%	4.7%
SMOKE 6-10 CIGARETTES PER DAY	4	53	1.5%	4.7%
SMOKE 11-20 CIGARETTES PER DAY	5	56	1.6%	5.0%
SMOKE 21-40 CIGARETTES PER DAY	6	17	0.5%	1.5%
SMOKE MORE THAN 40 CIGARETTES PER DAY	7	5	0.1%	0.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1128	31.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	25	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PHYSACT Type: Numeric

Label:

(How often do you...)  
do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or  
breathe more heavily than usual?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	116	3.3%	10.3%
ONCE A MONTH OR LESS OFTEN	2	164	4.6%	14.6%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	225	6.3%	20.0%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	4	354	10.0%	31.5%
DAILY	5	266	7.5%	23.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1125	31.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*ISSP Health*

Variable: PHYSACT Type: Numeric

## Label:

(How often do you...)  
do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or  
breathe more heavily than usual?

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FRTVEGS Type: Numeric

Label: (How often do you...) eat fresh fruit or vegetables?

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	13	0.4%	1.1%
ONCE A MONTH OR LESS OFTEN	2	51	1.4%	4.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	185	5.2%	16.2%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	4	392	11.1%	34.4%
DAILY	5	498	14.1%	43.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1139	32.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Health*

**Variable: DISBLTY    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	433	12.2%	37.7%
NO	2	716	20.2%	62.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1149	32.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: RHEIGHT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is your height?**

**Notes:**

**The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
UP TO 59 INCHES	53	22	0.6%	2.0%
60-64 INCHES	60	344	9.7%	30.5%
65-69 INCHES	65	436	12.3%	38.7%
70-74 INCHES	70	286	8.1%	25.4%
ABOVE 74 INCHES	75	39	1.1%	3.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1127	31.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: WEIGHT\_ISSP    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What is your weight?**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
0-99 POUNDS	80	7	0.2%	0.6%
100-149 POUNDS	100	291	8.2%	26.4%
150-199 POUNDS	150	480	13.5%	43.6%
200-249 POUNDS	200	222	6.3%	20.2%
250-299 POUNDS	250	71	2.0%	6.4%
300-349 POUNDS	300	23	0.6%	2.1%
350-399 POUNDS	350	4	0.1%	0.4%
400+ POUNDS	460	3	0.1%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1101	31.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SHUTBUS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?**

**Shut down businesses and places of employment.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	1	367	10.4%	34.8%
PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	2	310	8.7%	29.4%
PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	3	164	4.6%	15.5%
DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	4	214	6.0%	20.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1055	29.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	96	2.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Health

Variable: SHUTBUS Type: Numeric

## Label:

Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?  
Shut down businesses and places of employment.

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: STAYHOME Type: Numeric

## Label:

(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Demand that people stay at home.

## Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	1	356	10.0%	33.5%
PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	2	335	9.5%	31.5%
PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	3	152	4.3%	14.3%
DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	4	220	6.2%	20.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1063	30.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	85	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

**ISSP Health**

**Variable: MOBILSURV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Use digital (mobile phone) surveillance to track infected people.**

**Notes:**

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	1	157	4.4%	15.2%
PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	2	207	5.8%	20.0%
PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	3	247	7.0%	23.9%
DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	4	424	12.0%	41.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1035	29.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	116	3.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: REQMASKS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Require people to wear face masks.**

**Notes:**

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	
DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	1	472	13.3%	43.3%
PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	2	310	8.7%	28.5%
PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	3	122	3.4%	11.2%
DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	4	185	5.2%	17.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1089	30.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	63	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Health*

**Variable: BANGATHER    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Ban public gatherings.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	1	388	10.9%	35.9%
PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	2	322	9.1%	29.8%
PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	3	164	4.6%	15.2%
DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	4	208	5.9%	19.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1082	30.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	69	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: INSTYPE01    Type: Numeric**

**Label: What kind of health insurance do you have? Please check all that apply.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
PUBLIC HEALTH INSURANCE	1	363	10.2%	37.0%
PRIVATE INSURANCE	2	153	4.3%	15.6%
EMPLOYER/UNION BASED INSURANCE	3	358	10.1%	36.5%
OTHER	4	36	1.0%	3.7%
HAVE NO HEALTH INSURANCE	5	71	2.0%	7.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		981	27.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2545	71.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ISSP Health

Variable: DOCSAT1 Type: Numeric

Label: How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received...  
When you last visited a doctor?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
COMPLETELY SATISFIED	1	224	6.3%	19.6%
VERY SATISFIED	2	382	10.8%	33.4%
FAIRLY SATISFIED	3	314	8.9%	27.4%
NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED	4	78	2.2%	6.8%
FAIRLY DISSATISFIED	5	66	1.9%	5.8%
VERY DISSATISFIED	6	21	0.6%	1.8%
COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED	7	29	0.8%	2.5%
DOES NOT APPLY	9	30	0.8%	2.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1144	32.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DRINKDAY1 Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you...  
Drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	725	20.5%	63.7%
ONCE A MONTH OR LESS OFTEN	2	248	7.0%	21.8%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	112	3.2%	9.8%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	4	36	1.0%	3.2%
DAILY	5	17	0.5%	1.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1138	32.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*ISSP Health*

**Variable: DRINKDAY1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: How often do you...**

**Drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Shared Capitalism*

**Variable: STOCKYR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Were you granted shares of stock in the company where you work in 2021?**

**This means shares that the company gave to you for free through a restricted stock plan or an Employee Stock Ownership Plan, a stock bonus plan, or other stock plan.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	46	1.3%	40.7%
NO	2	67	1.9%	59.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		113	3.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3423	96.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: STOCKYRVAL    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Please give a general estimate of the total value of all shares of company stock that your company granted to you in 2021 when they were granted to you.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
LESS THAN \$499	1	5	0.1%	13.5%
\$500 TO \$999	2	4	0.1%	10.8%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	3	8	0.2%	21.6%
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	4	4	0.1%	10.8%
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	5	3	0.1%	8.1%
\$10,000 TO \$19,999	6	3	0.1%	8.1%
\$20,000 TO \$39,999	7	2	0.1%	5.4%
\$40,000 TO \$79,999	8	5	0.1%	13.5%
\$80,000 TO \$199,999	9	2	0.1%	5.4%
OVER \$1 MILLION	12	1	0.0%	2.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		37	1.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Shared Capitalism*

**Variable: STOCKYRVAL    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Please give a general estimate of the total value of all shares of company stock that your company granted to you in 2021 when they were granted to you.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3498	98.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: STOCKOPTYR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Were you granted stock options in the company where you work in 2021?

A stock option is a right to purchase stock at a set price for several years into the future, typically ten years.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	15	0.4%	50.0%
NO	2	15	0.4%	50.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		30	0.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3513	99.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Shared Capitalism*

**Variable: STOPTYRAMT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Please give a general estimate of the total number of the stock options that your company granted to you in 2021.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
LESS THAN 100 STOCK OPTIONS	1	6	0.2%	42.9%
100 TO 499 STOCK OPTIONS	2	2	0.1%	14.3%
500 TO 999 STOCK OPTIONS	3	1	0.0%	7.1%
1,000 TO 2,999 STOCK OPTIONS	4	1	0.0%	7.1%
5,000 TO 9,999 STOCK OPTIONS	6	3	0.1%	21.4%
40,000 TO 79,999 STOCK OPTIONS	9	1	0.0%	7.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		14	0.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3529	99.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: EXTR2021    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Did you receive any of these performance-based payments in the year 2021?

Performance-based pay means individual or group bonuses, commissions, or any type of profit-sharing.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	207	5.8%	66.8%
NO	2	103	2.9%	33.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		310	8.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3222	90.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Shared Capitalism*

**Variable: PERFRT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** If you received a performance rating from your organization in 2021, which statement best describes the rating you received?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
BELOW EXPECTATIONS	1	26	0.7%	2.9%
MEETS EXPECTATIONS	2	216	6.1%	23.8%
ABOVE EXPECTATIONS	3	364	10.3%	40.1%
R DIDN'T RECEIVE A PERFORMANCE RATING	4	264	7.4%	29.1%
NONE OF THE STATEMENTS MATCH THE PERFORMANCE RATING R RECEIVED	5	37	1.0%	4.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		907	25.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	48	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2569	72.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: EXTRAVAL1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in 2021?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
LESS THAN \$100	1	7	0.2%	3.7%
\$100 TO \$299	2	15	0.4%	7.9%
\$300 TO \$499	3	15	0.4%	7.9%
\$500 TO \$999	4	16	0.5%	8.4%
\$1,000 TO \$1,499	5	22	0.6%	11.6%
\$1,500 TO \$2,499	6	14	0.4%	7.4%
\$2,500 TO \$3,999	7	14	0.4%	7.4%
\$4,000 TO \$6,999	8	18	0.5%	9.5%
\$7,000 TO \$14,999	9	30	0.8%	15.8%
\$15,000 TO \$49,999	10	24	0.7%	12.6%
\$50,000 TO \$99,999	11	7	0.2%	3.7%
OVER \$100,000	12	8	0.2%	4.2%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Shared Capitalism*

**Variable: EXTRAVAL1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in 2021?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		190	5.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3337	94.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NUMORG1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**About how many people work in your organization at all locations? Count part-time as well as full-time employees.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
1-9 IN RANGE	1	154	4.3%	18.6%
10-49 IN RANGE	2	146	4.1%	17.6%
50-99 IN RANGE	3	67	1.9%	8.1%
100-499 IN RANGE	4	127	3.6%	15.3%
500-999 IN RANGE	5	57	1.6%	6.9%
1,000-1,999 IN RANGE	6	39	1.1%	4.7%
2,000-2,999 IN RANGE	7	28	0.8%	3.4%
3,000-3,999 IN RANGE	8	15	0.4%	1.8%
4,000-4,999 IN RANGE	9	15	0.4%	1.8%
5,000-10,000 IN RANGE	10	38	1.1%	4.6%
10,000-50,000 IN RANGE	11	49	1.4%	5.9%
50,000-100,000 IN RANGE	12	30	0.8%	3.6%
ABOVE 100,000 IN RANGE	13	63	1.8%	7.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		828	23.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	127	3.6%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Shared Capitalism*

**Variable: NUMORG1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

About how many people work in your organization at all locations? Count part-time as well as full-time employees.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2569	72.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: STOCKVAL1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Please give a general estimate of how much cash you would get if all this stock were sold today.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
LESS THAN \$499	1	14	0.4%	14.7%
\$500 TO \$999	2	4	0.1%	4.2%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	3	4	0.1%	4.2%
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	4	13	0.4%	13.7%
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	5	11	0.3%	11.6%
\$10,000 TO \$19,999	6	9	0.3%	9.5%
\$20,000 TO \$39,999	7	8	0.2%	8.4%
\$40,000 TO \$79,999	8	10	0.3%	10.5%
\$80,000 TO \$199,999	9	5	0.1%	5.3%
\$200,000 TO \$499,999	10	10	0.3%	10.5%
\$500,000 TO \$999,000	11	2	0.1%	2.1%
OVER \$1 MILLION	12	5	0.1%	5.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		95	2.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3423	96.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Quality of Working Life*

**Variable: CHNGTIME    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**How often are you allowed to change your starting and quitting times on a daily basis?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
OFTEN	1	675	19.0%	34.4%
SOMETIMES	2	413	11.7%	21.1%
RARELY	3	323	9.1%	16.5%
NEVER	4	549	15.5%	28.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1960	55.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1540	43.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WRKMEANGFL    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**(Please tell us whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements.)**

**I find my work to be very meaningful.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	680	19.2%	34.8%
AGREE	2	1034	29.2%	52.9%
DISAGREE	3	186	5.2%	9.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	53	1.5%	2.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1953	55.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1548	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Quality of Working Life*

**Variable: STRMGTSUP    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Senior management show support for stress prevention through involvement and commitment.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY DISAGREE	1	263	7.4%	13.7%
DISGREE	2	280	7.9%	14.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	566	16.0%	29.5%
AGREE	4	622	17.6%	32.4%
STRONGLY AGREE	5	188	5.3%	9.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1919	54.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1548	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PSYSAMEPHYS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)

Senior management considers psychological health to be as important as productivity.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY DISAGREE	1	245	6.9%	12.8%
DISGREE	2	262	7.4%	13.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	510	14.4%	26.6%
AGREE	4	684	19.3%	35.6%
STRONGLY AGREE	5	218	6.2%	11.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1919	54.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Quality of Working Life*

**Variable: PSYSAMEPHYS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)

Senior management considers psychological health to be as important as productivity.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1549	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ALLORGGLEVEL    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In my organization, the prevention of stress involves all levels of the organization.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY DISAGREE	1	198	5.6%	10.4%
DISGREE	2	300	8.5%	15.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	582	16.4%	30.5%
AGREE	4	674	19.0%	35.3%
STRONGLY AGREE	5	156	4.4%	8.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1910	53.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	36	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	23	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1549	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Quality of Working Life*

**Variable: FEELNERV    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Over the last 2 weeks,  
how often have you been bothered by the following problems:  
Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT AT ALL	1	991	28.0%	51.0%
SEVERAL DAYS	2	666	18.8%	34.3%
MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS	3	144	4.1%	7.4%
NEARLY EVERY DAY	4	141	4.0%	7.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1942	54.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: WORRY    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Over the last 2 weeks,  
how often have you been bothered by the following problems:  
Not being able to stop or control worrying.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT AT ALL	1	1114	31.4%	57.5%
SEVERAL DAYS	2	554	15.6%	28.6%
MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS	3	134	3.8%	6.9%
NEARLY EVERY DAY	4	137	3.9%	7.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1939	54.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

***Quality of Working Life***

**Variable: FEELDOWN    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Over the last 2 weeks,  
how often have you been bothered by the following problems:  
Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT AT ALL	1	1297	36.6%	66.8%
SEVERAL DAYS	2	456	12.9%	23.5%
MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS	3	116	3.3%	6.0%
NEARLY EVERY DAY	4	73	2.1%	3.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1942	54.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NOINTEREST    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Over the last 2 weeks,  
how often have you been bothered by the following problems:  
Little interest or pleasure in doing things.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT AT ALL	1	1329	37.5%	68.4%
SEVERAL DAYS	2	447	12.6%	23.0%
MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS	3	100	2.8%	5.1%
NEARLY EVERY DAY	4	66	1.9%	3.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1942	54.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

***CDC High Risk Behaviors***

**Variable: PARTNERS    Type: Numeric**

**Label: How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO PARTNERS	0	468	13.2%	29.7%
1 PARTNERS	1	937	26.4%	59.4%
2 PARTNERS	2	70	2.0%	4.4%
3 PARTNERS	3	39	1.1%	2.5%
4 PARTNERS	4	32	0.9%	2.0%
5-10 PARTNERS	5	22	0.6%	1.4%
11-20 PARTNERS	6	5	0.1%	0.3%
21-100 PARTNERS	7	1	0.0%	0.1%
MORE THAN 100 PARTNERS	8	3	0.1%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1577	44.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	44	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1898	53.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: MATESEX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Was one of the partners your husband or wife or regular sexual partner?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	1003	28.3%	90.0%
NO	2	111	3.1%	10.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1114	31.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	41	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2366	66.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

***CDC High Risk Behaviors***

**Variable: FRNDSEX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(If you had other partners,  
does this describe any of them?...) Close personal friend

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	131	3.7%	67.9%
NO	2	62	1.7%	32.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		193	5.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	22	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	41	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3288	92.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ACQNTSEX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(If you had other partners,  
does this describe any of them?...) Neighbor, co-worker,  
or long-term acquaintance

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	78	2.2%	44.1%
NO	2	99	2.8%	55.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		177	5.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	41	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3307	93.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

***CDC High Risk Behaviors***

**Variable: PIKUPSEX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(If you had other partners,  
does this describe any of them?...) Casual date or pick-up

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	98	2.8%	54.1%
NO	2	83	2.3%	45.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		181	5.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	41	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3304	93.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PAIDSEX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?)  
Person you paid or paid you for sex

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	14	0.4%	8.4%
NO	2	152	4.3%	91.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		166	4.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	41	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3316	93.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

***CDC High Risk Behaviors***

**Variable: OTHERSEX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(If you had other partners,  
does this describe any of them?...) Other

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	8	0.2%	7.1%
NO	2	104	2.9%	92.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		112	3.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	41	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3361	94.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SEXSEX    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been...**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
EXCLUSIVELY MALE	1	574	16.2%	51.7%
BOTH MALE AND FEMALE	2	17	0.5%	1.5%
EXCLUSIVELY FEMALE	3	520	14.7%	46.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1111	31.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	46	1.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2366	66.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**CDC High Risk Behaviors**

**Variable: SEXFREQ    Type: Numeric**

**Label: About how often did you have sex during the last 12 months?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT AT ALL	0	481	13.6%	31.9%
ONCE OR TWICE	1	140	4.0%	9.3%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	2	181	5.1%	12.0%
TWO OR THREE TIMES A MONTH	3	224	6.3%	14.9%
ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	4	198	5.6%	13.1%
TWO OR THREE TIMES A WEEK	5	207	5.8%	13.7%
FOUR OR MORE TIMES A WEEK	6	76	2.1%	5.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1507	42.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	59	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	80	2.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1898	53.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NUMWOMEN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday  
(including the past 12 months),  
how many female partners have you had sex with?**

**Notes:**

**NUMWOMEN and NUMMEN code exact number of  
partners in PARTNERS.**

**The numbers are for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
0	0	741	20.9%	47.6%
1	1	143	4.0%	9.2%
2	2	53	1.5%	3.4%
3	3	57	1.6%	3.7%
4-6	4	351	9.9%	22.5%
7-9	7	42	1.2%	2.7%
10-14	10	57	1.6%	3.7%
15-24	15	49	1.4%	3.1%
25-988	25	64	1.8%	4.1%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

***CDC High Risk Behaviors***

**Variable: NUMWOMEN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday  
(including the past 12 months),  
how many female partners have you had sex with?**

**Notes:**

**NUMWOMEN and NUMMEN code exact number of  
partners in PARTNERS.**

**The numbers are for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1557	43.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	89	2.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1898	53.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: NUMMEN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday  
(including the past 12 months),  
how many male partners have you had sex with?**

**Notes:**

**NUMWOMEN and NUMMEN code exact number of  
partners in PARTNERS.**

**The numbers are for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
0	0	654	18.5%	42.4%
1	1	193	5.4%	12.5%
2	2	89	2.5%	5.8%
3	3	90	2.5%	5.8%
4-6	4	332	9.4%	21.5%
7-9	7	39	1.1%	2.5%
10-14	10	57	1.6%	3.7%
15-24	15	45	1.3%	2.9%
25-988	25	42	1.2%	2.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1541	43.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	105	3.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

***CDC High Risk Behaviors***

**Variable: NUMMEN    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many male partners have you had sex with?**

**Notes:**

**NUMWOMEN and NUMMEN code exact number of partners in PARTNERS.**

**The numbers are for convenience of display only.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1898	53.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PARTNRS5    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 months, how many sex partners have you had in that five year period?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NO PARTNERS	0	298	8.4%	18.9%
1 PARTNERS	1	864	24.4%	54.9%
2 PARTNERS	2	115	3.2%	7.3%
3 PARTNERS	3	94	2.7%	6.0%
4 PARTNERS	4	47	1.3%	3.0%
5-10 PARTNERS	5	76	2.1%	4.8%
11-20 PARTNERS	6	37	1.0%	2.4%
21-100 PARTNERS	7	16	0.5%	1.0%
MORE THAN 100 PARTNERS	8	7	0.2%	0.4%
1+ PARTNERS (UNSPECIFIED)	9	20	0.6%	1.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1574	44.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	46	1.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1898	53.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*CDC High Risk Behaviors*

**Variable: SEXSEX5    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 month), have your sex partners in the last five years been...

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
EXCLUSIVELY MALE	1	651	18.4%	51.3%
BOTH MALE AND FEMALE	2	43	1.2%	3.4%
EXCLUSIVELY FEMALE	3	575	16.2%	45.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1269	35.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	50	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2222	62.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: EVPAIDSX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Thinking about the time since your 18th birthday, have you ever had sex with a person you paid or who paid you for sex?

**Notes:**

Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and those with no partners since age 18.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	100	2.8%	6.4%
NO	2	1452	41.0%	93.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1552	43.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	59	1.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1898	53.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*CDC High Risk Behaviors*

**Variable: EVSTRAY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Have you ever had sex with someone other than your husband or wife while you were married?**

**Notes:**

**Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and those with no partners since age 18.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	170	4.8%	7.9%
NO	2	884	24.9%	41.0%
NEVER MARRIED	3	1101	31.1%	51.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		2155	60.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	73	2.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1300	36.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CONDOM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: The last time you had sex, was a condom used?**

**By 'sex' we mean vaginal, oral, or anal sex.**

**Notes:**

**Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and those with no partners since age 18.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
USED LAST TIME	1	286	8.1%	19.8%
NOT USED	2	1158	32.7%	80.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1444	40.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	107	3.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1899	53.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	81	2.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*CDC High Risk Behaviors*

**Variable: RELATSEX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** The last time you had sex, was it with someone you were in an on-going relationship with, or was it with someone else? Remember that by 'sex' we mean only vaginal, oral, or anal sex.

**Notes:** Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and those with no partners since age 18.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES, THE LAST TIME I HAD SEX, IT WAS WITH SOMEONE I WAS IN AN ON-GOING RELATIONSHIP WITH	1	1280	36.1%	88.0%
NO, THE LAST TIME I HAD SEX, IT WAS NOT WITH SOMEONE I WAS IN AN ON-GOING RELATIONSHIP WITH	2	174	4.9%	12.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1454	41.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	103	2.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1900	53.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	73	2.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: EVIDU    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** Have you ever, even once, taken any drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamines, or steroids)?  
**DO NOT** include anything you took under a doctor's orders.

**Notes:**  
**Not applicable** includes those who did not complete the supplement.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	44	1.2%	2.8%
NO	2	1541	43.5%	97.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1585	44.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1900	53.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	29	0.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*CDC High Risk Behaviors*

**Variable: IDU30    Type: Numeric**

**Label: How long has it been since you last used a needle to inject drugs?**

**Notes: Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and respondents with punch 2 on EVIDU.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WITHIN THE PAST 30 DAYS	1	2	0.1%	5.1%
MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO BUT WITHIN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	2	2	0.1%	5.1%
MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO BUT WITHIN THE PAST 3 YEARS	3	6	0.2%	15.4%
MORE THAN 3 YEARS AGO	4	29	0.8%	74.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		39	1.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3493	98.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: EVCRACK    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Have you ever, even once, used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?**

**Notes:**  
**Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	95	2.7%	6.0%
NO	2	1488	42.0%	94.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1583	44.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1900	53.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**CDC High Risk Behaviors**

**Variable: CRACK30    Type: Numeric**

**Label: How long has it been since you last used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?**

**Notes: Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and respondents with punch 2 on EVCRACK.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
WITHIN THE PAST 30 DAYS	1	3	0.1%	3.3%
MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO BUT WITHIN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	2	3	0.1%	3.3%
MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO BUT WITHIN THE PAST 3 YEARS	3	8	0.2%	8.7%
MORE THAN 3 YEARS AGO	4	78	2.2%	84.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		92	2.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	33	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3416	96.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HIVTEST    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Have you ever been tested for HIV?**

**Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth).**

**Notes:**

**Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	563	15.9%	36.5%
NO	2	980	27.7%	63.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1543	43.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	67	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1900	53.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**CDC High Risk Behaviors**

**Variable: HIVTEST1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Not including blood donations,  
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
1982, NO MONTH GIVEN	198299	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 1984	198406	1	0.0%	0.2%
1984, NO MONTH GIVEN	198499	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 1985	198509	1	0.0%	0.2%
1985, NO MONTH GIVEN	198599	1	0.0%	0.2%
1987, NO MONTH GIVEN	198799	1	0.0%	0.2%
AUG 1989	198908	1	0.0%	0.2%
1989, NO MONTH GIVEN	198999	2	0.1%	0.3%
MAY 1990	199005	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 1990	199006	1	0.0%	0.2%
1990, NO MONTH GIVEN	199099	2	0.1%	0.3%
MAR 1991	199103	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAY 1991	199105	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 1992	199204	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 1994	199404	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 1994	199406	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 1994	199409	1	0.0%	0.2%
FEB 1995	199502	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 1995	199503	1	0.0%	0.2%
1995, NO MONTH GIVEN	199599	3	0.1%	0.5%
MAY 1996	199605	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 1996	199606	1	0.0%	0.2%
AUG 1996	199608	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 1997	199701	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 1998	199801	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAY 1998	199805	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 1998	199809	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 1999	199901	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 1999	199909	2	0.1%	0.3%
DEC 1999	199912	1	0.0%	0.2%
FEB 2000	200002	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 2000	200003	1	0.0%	0.2%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**CDC High Risk Behaviors**

**Variable: HIVTEST1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Not including blood donations,  
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
JUN 2000	200006	1	0.0%	0.2%
2000, NO MONTH GIVEN	200099	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAY 2001	200105	2	0.1%	0.3%
2001, NO MONTH GIVEN	200199	3	0.1%	0.5%
FEB 2002	200202	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2002	200206	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 2003	200303	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 2003	200304	1	0.0%	0.2%
2003, NO MONTH GIVEN	200399	2	0.1%	0.3%
FEB 2004	200402	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 2004	200403	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 2004	200404	1	0.0%	0.2%
FEB 2005	200502	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 2005	200504	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2005	200506	1	0.0%	0.2%
AUG 2005	200508	1	0.0%	0.2%
DEC 2005	200512	1	0.0%	0.2%
AUG 2006	200608	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2006	200609	1	0.0%	0.2%
2006, NO MONTH GIVEN	200699	2	0.1%	0.3%
FEB 2007	200702	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2007	200706	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUL 2007	200707	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2007	200709	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAY 2008	200805	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 2009	200901	2	0.1%	0.3%
MAR 2009	200903	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 2009	200904	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2009	200909	1	0.0%	0.2%
2009, NO MONTH GIVEN	200999	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 2010	201001	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 2010	201003	1	0.0%	0.2%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**CDC High Risk Behaviors**

**Variable: HIVTEST1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Not including blood donations,  
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
JUN 2010	201006	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUL 2010	201007	1	0.0%	0.2%
AUG 2010	201008	2	0.1%	0.3%
DEC 2010	201012	1	0.0%	0.2%
2010, NO MONTH GIVEN	201099	2	0.1%	0.3%
APR 2011	201104	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUL 2011	201107	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2011	201109	2	0.1%	0.3%
JAN 2012	201201	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 2012	201204	2	0.1%	0.3%
MAY 2012	201205	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2012	201206	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUL 2012	201207	1	0.0%	0.2%
AUG 2012	201208	1	0.0%	0.2%
NOV 2012	201211	1	0.0%	0.2%
DEC 2012	201212	1	0.0%	0.2%
2012, NO MONTH GIVEN	201299	4	0.1%	0.6%
APR 2013	201304	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2013	201306	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUL 2013	201307	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 2014	201401	2	0.1%	0.3%
APR 2014	201404	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2014	201409	1	0.0%	0.2%
DEC 2014	201412	1	0.0%	0.2%
2014, NO MONTH GIVEN	201499	2	0.1%	0.3%
JAN 2015	201501	1	0.0%	0.2%
FEB 2015	201502	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 2015	201503	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2015	201506	2	0.1%	0.3%
2015, NO MONTH GIVEN	201599	2	0.1%	0.3%
FEB 2016	201602	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 2016	201603	1	0.0%	0.2%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**CDC High Risk Behaviors**

**Variable: HIVTEST1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Not including blood donations,  
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
APR 2016	201604	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAY 2016	201605	3	0.1%	0.5%
OCT 2016	201610	1	0.0%	0.2%
2016, NO MONTH GIVEN	201699	2	0.1%	0.3%
JAN 2017	201701	1	0.0%	0.2%
FEB 2017	201702	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 2017	201704	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAY 2017	201705	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2017	201706	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUL 2017	201707	2	0.1%	0.3%
AUG 2017	201708	2	0.1%	0.3%
DEC 2017	201712	1	0.0%	0.2%
2017, NO MONTH GIVEN	201799	2	0.1%	0.3%
JAN 2018	201801	1	0.0%	0.2%
FEB 2018	201802	2	0.1%	0.3%
APR 2018	201804	3	0.1%	0.5%
JUN 2018	201806	2	0.1%	0.3%
JUL 2018	201807	3	0.1%	0.5%
AUG 2018	201808	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2018	201809	1	0.0%	0.2%
OCT 2018	201810	1	0.0%	0.2%
DEC 2018	201812	2	0.1%	0.3%
2018, DON'T KNOW WHEN	201898	1	0.0%	0.2%
2018, NO MONTH GIVEN	201899	2	0.1%	0.3%
JAN 2019	201901	3	0.1%	0.5%
FEB 2019	201902	3	0.1%	0.5%
MAR 2019	201903	3	0.1%	0.5%
APR 2019	201904	4	0.1%	0.6%
MAY 2019	201905	4	0.1%	0.6%
JUN 2019	201906	3	0.1%	0.5%
JUL 2019	201907	3	0.1%	0.5%
AUG 2019	201908	1	0.0%	0.2%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**CDC High Risk Behaviors**

**Variable: HIVTEST1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Not including blood donations,  
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SEP 2019	201909	1	0.0%	0.2%
OCT 2019	201910	1	0.0%	0.2%
NOV 2019	201911	1	0.0%	0.2%
2019, NO MONTH GIVEN	201999	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 2020	202001	5	0.1%	0.8%
FEB 2020	202002	3	0.1%	0.5%
MAR 2020	202003	3	0.1%	0.5%
APR 2020	202004	5	0.1%	0.8%
MAY 2020	202005	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2020	202006	2	0.1%	0.3%
JUL 2020	202007	2	0.1%	0.3%
AUG 2020	202008	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2020	202009	2	0.1%	0.3%
OCT 2020	202010	6	0.2%	1.0%
2020, NO MONTH GIVEN	202099	12	0.3%	1.9%
JAN 2021	202102	3	0.1%	0.5%
FEB 2021	202103	5	0.1%	0.8%
MAR 2021	202104	9	0.3%	1.4%
202105	202105	5	0.1%	0.8%
202106	202106	5	0.1%	0.8%
202107	202107	4	0.1%	0.6%
202108	202108	5	0.1%	0.8%
202109	202109	5	0.1%	0.8%
202110	202110	8	0.2%	1.3%
202111	202111	10	0.3%	1.6%
202112	202112	5	0.1%	0.8%
202198	202198	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 2021	202199	3	0.1%	0.5%
202201	202201	13	0.4%	2.1%
202202	202202	10	0.3%	1.6%
202203	202203	9	0.3%	1.4%
202204	202204	10	0.3%	1.6%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*CDC High Risk Behaviors*

**Variable: HIVTEST1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Not including blood donations,  
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve
				Codes
202205	202205	10	0.3%	1.6%
202206	202206	4	0.1%	0.6%
202207	202207	6	0.2%	1.0%
202208	202208	11	0.3%	1.8%
202209	202209	4	0.1%	0.6%
202210	202210	6	0.2%	1.0%
202211	202211	2	0.1%	0.3%
202299	202299	2	0.1%	0.3%
999805	999805	1	0.0%	0.2%
999898	999898	67	1.9%	10.7%
999901	999901	3	0.1%	0.5%
999903	999903	1	0.0%	0.2%
999904	999904	3	0.1%	0.5%
999905	999905	1	0.0%	0.2%
999906	999906	2	0.1%	0.3%
999999	999999	166	4.7%	26.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		625	17.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	34	1.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2885	81.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*CDC High Risk Behaviors*

**Variable: HIVTEST2    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Where did you have your last HIV test - at a private doctor or HMO office, at a counseling and testing site, at an emergency room, as an inpatient at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at a drug treatment facility, at home, or somewhere else?

**Notes:** In 2021, “as an inpatient at a hospital,” “at an emergency room,” and “at a drug treatment facility” were added as response options while “at a hospital” was dropped.

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
PRIVATE DOCTOR OR HMO OFFICE	1	284	8.0%	52.7%
COUNSELING AND TESTING SITE	2	31	0.9%	5.8%
HOSPITAL	3	19	0.5%	3.5%
CLINIC	4	31	0.9%	5.8%
JAIL OR PRISON	5	113	3.2%	21.0%
HOME	6	13	0.4%	2.4%
SOMEWHERE ELSE	7	6	0.2%	1.1%
EMERGENCY ROOM	8	4	0.1%	0.7%
DRUG TREATMENT FACILITY	9	38	1.1%	7.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		539	15.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	34	1.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2947	83.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**CDC High Risk Behaviors**

**Variable: HIVAFRAID    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.

I would be afraid to be around a person with HIV because I would be worried I could get infected.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	792	22.3%	52.0%
AGREE	2	328	9.3%	21.6%
DISAGREE	3	273	7.7%	17.9%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	129	3.6%	8.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1522	42.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	80	2.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1900	53.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HIVIMMRL    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.)

People who have HIV have participated in immoral activities

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	764	21.6%	54.1%
AGREE	2	337	9.5%	23.8%
DISAGREE	3	230	6.5%	16.3%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	82	2.3%	5.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1413	39.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	178	5.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1900	53.6%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*CDC High Risk Behaviors*

**Variable: HIVIMMRL    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.)

People who have HIV have participated in immoral activities

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	45	1.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: HIVDSCRM    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.)

There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today.

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	113	3.2%	8.0%
AGREE	2	322	9.1%	22.8%
DISAGREE	3	637	18.0%	45.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	341	9.6%	24.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1413	39.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	176	5.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1900	53.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	47	1.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*CDC High Risk Behaviors*

**Variable: PTNRORNT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: To the best of your knowledge, which of the following best describes how your most recent sexual partner thinks of themselves?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
GAY, LESBIAN, OR HOMOSEXUAL	1	47	1.3%	3.1%
BISEXUAL	2	64	1.8%	4.3%
HETEROSEXUAL OR STRAIGHT	3	1330	37.5%	89.0%
I HAVE NEVER HADA SEXUAL PARTNER	4	54	1.5%	3.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1495	42.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	86	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1900	53.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	51	1.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PTNRSXBRTTH    Type: Numeric**

**Label: To the best of your knowledge, was your most recent sexual partner's sex recorded as male or female at birth?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MALE	1	832	23.5%	55.4%
FEMALE	2	670	18.9%	44.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1502	42.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	46	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1954	55.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	33	0.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*CDC High Risk Behaviors*

**Variable: PTNRSXNOW    Type: Numeric**

**Label: To the best of your knowledge, does your most recent sexual partner describe themselves as male, female, or transgender?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MALE	1	821	23.2%	54.8%
FEMALE	2	668	18.8%	44.6%
TRANSGENDER	3	4	0.1%	0.3%
A GENDER NOT LISTED HERE	4	4	0.1%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1497	42.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	43	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1955	55.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	40	1.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SEXORNT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Which of the following best describes you?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
GAY, LESBIAN, OR HOMOSEXUAL	1	53	1.5%	3.4%
BISEXUAL	2	82	2.3%	5.3%
HETEROSEXUAL OR STRAIGHT	3	1409	39.8%	91.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1544	43.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	62	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1900	53.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	31	0.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*CDC High Risk Behaviors*

**Variable: SEXBIRTH1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MALE	1	1625	45.9%	46.2%
FEMALE	2	1894	53.4%	53.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3519	99.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	8	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SEXNOW1    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MALE	1	1617	45.6%	45.9%
FEMALE	2	1881	53.1%	53.4%
TRANSGENDER	3	14	0.4%	0.4%
NONE OF THESE	4	11	0.3%	0.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3523	99.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	8	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*National Endowment for the Arts*

**Variable: YRLVMUS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** First,  
we'd like to ask about some leisure or recreational activities  
that people do during their free time.  
As we list each activity,  
please indicate if it is something you have done in the past  
12 months. During the last 12 months,  
did you go in person to a live music, theater,  
or dance performance?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	431	12.2%	51.4%
NO	2	408	11.5%	48.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		839	23.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: YRARTXBT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(During the last 12 months, did you...)  
go in person to an art exhibit, such as paintings, sculpture,  
textiles, graphic design, or photography?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	277	7.8%	33.1%
NO	2	559	15.8%	66.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		836	23.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*National Endowment for the Arts*

**Variable: YRMOVIE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(During the last 12 months, did you...) go to the movies?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	422	11.9%	50.2%
NO	2	418	11.8%	49.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		840	23.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ARTSOUT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
Thinking about all the types of events you said you  
attended, were any of those activities outdoors?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	368	10.4%	60.1%
NO	2	244	6.9%	39.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		612	17.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2929	82.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*National Endowment for the Arts*

**Variable: YRCREAT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(During the last 12 months, did you...)  
create or perform art of your own?  
This may have included music, theater, or dance;  
creative writing; crafts or visual arts; digital art;  
or film or photography done for artistic purposes.

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	261	7.4%	31.2%
NO	2	576	16.3%	68.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		837	23.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: YRRDG    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(During the last 12 months, did you...)  
read any novels or short stories, poetry, or plays?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	552	15.6%	65.7%
NO	2	288	8.1%	34.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		840	23.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*National Endowment for the Arts*

**Variable: YRTOUR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

The following questions are about arts events or activities you may have watched or listened to, using digital technology, during the last 12 months. (During the last 12 months, did you...) visit or tour an online art museum, gallery, or exhibition?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	192	5.4%	22.9%
NO	2	648	18.3%	77.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		840	23.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: YRSTMUS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	348	9.8%	41.7%
NO	2	486	13.7%	58.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		834	23.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*National Endowment for the Arts*

**Variable: YRARMUS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(During the last 12 months, did you...)  
watch or listen to an archived web event featuring a music,  
theater, or dance performance?  
This may have included video or audio clips on,  
for example, YouTube, an organization's website,  
or a social media account.

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	558	15.7%	67.1%
NO	2	274	7.7%	32.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		832	23.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: YRSTPO    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(During the last 12 months, did you...)  
watch or listen to a live-streamed poetry event,  
book-reading, or storytelling event?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	112	3.2%	13.4%
NO	2	725	20.5%	86.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		837	23.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*National Endowment for the Arts*

**Variable: YRARPO    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(During the last 12 months, did you...)  
watch or listen to an archived web event featuring poetry,  
book-reading, or storytelling?  
This may have included video or audio clips on,  
for example, YouTube, an organization's website,  
or a social media account.

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	220	6.2%	26.3%
NO	2	618	17.4%	73.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		838	23.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: YRCLASS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(During the last 12 months, did you...)  
take any online classes or lessons --  
or watch instructional videos --  
on creating or performing art?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	229	6.5%	27.4%
NO	2	608	17.2%	72.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		837	23.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*National Endowment for the Arts*

**Variable: YRPOD    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(During the last 12 months, did you...)  
listen to podcasts about music, theater, or dance,  
or about visual arts or film, or about books or literature?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	238	6.7%	28.4%
NO	2	600	16.9%	71.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		838	23.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CVDLVMUS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:** The following questions are about arts activities you may be doing now.  
Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic  
[March 2020 to March 2021],  
are you now attending in-person live arts events more often, at the same rate,  
less often, or are you

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or  
WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MORE OFTEN	1	265	7.5%	31.5%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	168	4.7%	20.0%
LESS OFTEN	3	135	3.8%	16.0%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	274	7.7%	32.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		842	23.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

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**Variable: CVDART    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) attending in-person art exhibits, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography, more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MORE OFTEN	1	149	4.2%	17.7%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	194	5.5%	23.1%
LESS OFTEN	3	101	2.8%	12.0%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	397	11.2%	47.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		841	23.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CVDMOV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going to the movies more often, at the same rate, less often, or not going to the movies at all?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MORE OFTEN	1	176	5.0%	21.0%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	182	5.1%	21.7%
LESS OFTEN	3	170	4.8%	20.2%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	312	8.8%	37.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		840	23.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*National Endowment for the Arts*

**Variable: CVDMOV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic  
[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going to the movies more often,  
at the same rate, less often, or not going to the movies at all?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or  
WTSSNRPS\_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CVDCREAT    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic  
[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) creating or performing art of your own more often, at the same rate, less often,  
or are you not creating or performing art at all? This may have included musi

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or  
WTSSNRPS\_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MORE OFTEN	1	89	2.5%	10.6%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	206	5.8%	24.6%
LESS OFTEN	3	87	2.5%	10.4%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	457	12.9%	54.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		839	23.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*National Endowment for the Arts*

**Variable: CVDRDG    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays a

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MORE OFTEN	1	127	3.6%	15.1%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	407	11.5%	48.4%
LESS OFTEN	3	74	2.1%	8.8%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	233	6.6%	27.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		841	23.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CVDTOUR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) visiting or touring online art museums, galleries, or exhibits more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not visit or tour online art museums, galle

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MORE OFTEN	1	61	1.7%	7.3%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	179	5.1%	21.4%
LESS OFTEN	3	94	2.7%	11.2%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	504	14.2%	60.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		838	23.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

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**Variable: CVDTOUR    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

visiting or touring online art museums, galleries, or exhibits more often,  
at the same rate, less often, or do you not visit or tour online art museums,  
galle

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or  
WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CVDSTMUS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring music, theater,  
or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you no

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or  
WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MORE OFTEN	1	120	3.4%	14.3%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	278	7.8%	33.1%
LESS OFTEN	3	96	2.7%	11.4%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	346	9.8%	41.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		840	23.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*National Endowment for the Arts*

**Variable: CVDARMUS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

watching or listening to archived web events featuring music, theater,  
or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often,  
or do you not watch or

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or  
WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MORE OFTEN	1	123	3.5%	14.7%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	366	10.3%	43.8%
LESS OFTEN	3	84	2.4%	10.0%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	263	7.4%	31.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		836	23.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CVDSTPO    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring poetry,  
book-readings, or storytelling events more often, at the same rate,  
less or are you

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or  
WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MORE OFTEN	1	60	1.7%	7.2%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	189	5.3%	22.6%
LESS OFTEN	3	57	1.6%	6.8%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	530	15.0%	63.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		836	23.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				

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**Variable: CVDSTPO    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring poetry,  
book-readings, or storytelling events more often, at the same rate,  
less or are you

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or  
WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CVDARPO    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

watching or listening to archived web events featuring poetry, book-readings,  
or storytelling more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not watchin

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or  
WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MORE OFTEN	1	66	1.9%	7.9%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	224	6.3%	26.8%
LESS OFTEN	3	52	1.5%	6.2%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	494	13.9%	59.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		836	23.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*National Endowment for the Arts*

**Variable: CVDCLASS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

taking any online classes or lessons

(including watching instructional videos)

on creating or performing art more often, at the same rate, less often, or are

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,

and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or

WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MORE OFTEN	1	80	2.3%	9.5%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	209	5.9%	24.9%
LESS OFTEN	3	66	1.9%	7.8%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	486	13.7%	57.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		841	23.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: CVDPOD    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) listening to podcasts about music,  
theater, or dance, about visual arts or film,

or about books or literature more often, at the same rate, less often, or are

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,

and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or

WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MORE OFTEN	1	75	2.1%	8.9%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	245	6.9%	29.1%
LESS OFTEN	3	55	1.6%	6.5%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	466	13.1%	55.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		841	23.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*National Endowment for the Arts*

**Variable:** CVDPOD    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:**

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) listening to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, about visual arts or film, or about books or literature more often, at the same rate, less often, or are

**Notes:** This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEA or WTSSNRPS\_NEA

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: WRKWAYUP\_NEXT Type: Numeric

**Label:** Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements? Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Black people should do the same without any special favors.

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	276	7.8%	22.4%
AGREE SOMEWHAT	2	269	7.6%	21.8%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	223	6.3%	18.1%
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	4	207	5.8%	16.8%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	259	7.3%	21.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1234	34.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BLKMBLTY Type: Numeric

**Label:**  
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?)  
Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for black people to work their way out of the lower class.

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	373	10.5%	30.5%
AGREE SOMEWHAT	2	375	10.6%	30.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	145	4.1%	11.9%
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	4	187	5.3%	15.3%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	143	4.0%	11.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1223	34.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: BLKMBLTY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?)  
Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for black people to work their way out of the lower class.

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: BLKDSRV    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?)  
Over the past few years, black people have gotten less than they deserve.

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
AGREE STRONGLY	1	269	7.6%	21.8%
AGREE SOMEWHAT	2	288	8.1%	23.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	262	7.4%	21.3%
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	4	226	6.4%	18.3%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	187	5.3%	15.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1232	34.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: BLKTRY    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?)  
It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough;  
if black people would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
AGREE STRONGLY	1	117	3.3%	9.5%
AGREE SOMEWHAT	2	228	6.4%	18.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	244	6.9%	19.8%
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	4	272	7.7%	22.1%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	372	10.5%	30.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1233	34.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: BRV5    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

These next questions are about your experiences losing  
people close to you.    Thinking back five years,  
to the period from January 1, 2017 through today,  
did you experience the death of someone close to you?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	874	24.7%	70.8%
NO	2	361	10.2%	29.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1235	34.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV5SP Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	824	23.3%	92.3%
YES	1	69	1.9%	7.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		893	25.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2651	74.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5PAR Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF PARENT

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	586	16.5%	65.6%
YES	1	307	8.7%	34.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		893	25.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2651	74.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5GRAND Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF GRANDPARENT

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	667	18.8%	74.7%
YES	1	226	6.4%	25.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		893	25.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				



## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV5GRAND Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF GRANDPARENT

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2651	74.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5CHILD Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF CHILD

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	864	24.4%	96.8%
YES	1	29	0.8%	3.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		893	25.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2651	74.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5SIB Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SIBLING

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	753	21.2%	84.3%
YES	1	140	4.0%	15.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		893	25.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2651	74.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV50TH Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	417	11.8%	46.7%
YES	1	476	13.4%	53.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		893	25.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2651	74.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5SPNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for  
convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NONE	0	8	0.2%	15.4%
1	1	44	1.2%	84.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		52	1.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3476	98.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV5PARTNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	10	0.3%	33.3%
1	1	20	0.6%	66.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		30	0.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3476	98.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	38	1.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5DADNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	88	2.5%	40.0%
1	1	125	3.5%	56.8%
2	2	5	0.1%	2.3%
5	5	1	0.0%	0.5%
8+	10	1	0.0%	0.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		220	6.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3238	91.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	86	2.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: BRV5MOMNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	85	2.4%	37.4%
1	1	139	3.9%	61.2%
2	2	2	0.1%	0.9%
8+	9	1	0.0%	0.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		227	6.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3238	91.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	79	2.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: BRV5FILNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	129	3.6%	75.0%
1	1	43	1.2%	25.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		172	4.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3239	91.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	133	3.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**GSS Next**

**Variable: BRV5MILNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	121	3.4%	71.6%
1	1	46	1.3%	27.2%
2	2	2	0.1%	1.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		169	4.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3239	91.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	136	3.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: BRV5GMANUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	28	0.8%	14.7%
1	1	141	4.0%	74.2%
2	2	21	0.6%	11.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		190	5.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3320	93.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: BRV5GPANUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	45	1.3%	28.1%
1	1	104	2.9%	65.0%
2	2	11	0.3%	6.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		160	4.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3320	93.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	64	1.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: BRV5SONNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF SON DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	5	0.1%	31.3%
1	1	11	0.3%	68.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		16	0.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3516	99.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: BRV5DAUNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF DAUGHTER DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	4	0.1%	20.0%
1	1	16	0.5%	80.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		20	0.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3516	99.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: BRV5CHINUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF STEPCHILD DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	9	0.3%	81.8%
1	1	2	0.1%	18.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		11	0.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3516	99.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV5BRONUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	24	0.7%	25.5%
1	1	54	1.5%	57.4%
2	2	12	0.3%	12.8%
3	3	4	0.1%	4.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		94	2.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3404	96.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	46	1.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5SISNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	37	1.0%	47.4%
1	1	38	1.1%	48.7%
2	2	2	0.1%	2.6%
4	4	1	0.0%	1.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		78	2.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3405	96.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	61	1.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV5SILNUM Type: Numeric

**Label:**  
NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS

**Notes:**  
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.  
This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	30	0.8%	41.1%
1	1	32	0.9%	43.8%
2	2	8	0.2%	11.0%
3	3	2	0.1%	2.7%
4	4	1	0.0%	1.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		73	2.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3404	96.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	67	1.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5CUZNUM Type: Numeric

**Label:** NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS

**Notes:**  
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.  
This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	103	2.9%	37.9%
1	1	99	2.8%	36.4%
2	2	46	1.3%	16.9%
3	3	11	0.3%	4.0%
4	4	6	0.2%	2.2%
5	5	4	0.1%	1.5%
7	7	1	0.0%	0.4%
8+	8	2	0.1%	0.7%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV5CUZNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		272	7.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3070	86.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	202	5.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5FRNDNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	40	1.1%	11.1%
1	1	132	3.7%	36.8%
2	2	75	2.1%	20.9%
3	3	50	1.4%	13.9%
4	4	18	0.5%	5.0%
5	5	24	0.7%	6.7%
6	6	8	0.2%	2.2%
7	7	2	0.1%	0.6%
8+	8	10	0.3%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		359	10.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3070	86.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	115	3.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV5COWKNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF COWORKER DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	108	3.0%	47.2%
1	1	73	2.1%	31.9%
2	2	22	0.6%	9.6%
3	3	15	0.4%	6.6%
4	4	4	0.1%	1.7%
5	5	3	0.1%	1.3%
6	6	1	0.0%	0.4%
7	7	1	0.0%	0.4%
8+	8	2	0.1%	0.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		229	6.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3070	86.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	245	6.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5OTHNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	81	2.3%	31.2%
1	1	96	2.7%	36.9%
2	2	40	1.1%	15.4%
3	3	17	0.5%	6.5%
4	4	8	0.2%	3.1%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV50THNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
5	5	7	0.2%	2.7%
6	6	4	0.1%	1.5%
7	7	2	0.1%	0.8%
8+	8	5	0.1%	1.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		260	7.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3070	86.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	214	6.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16 Type: Numeric

Label: Before the time you were 16, did you experience the death of someone close to you?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	768	21.7%	62.3%
NO	2	465	13.1%	37.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1233	34.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV16SP Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER

Notes: This variable is stored as a number;  
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the  
underlying values.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	770	21.7%	99.1%
YES	1	7	0.2%	0.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		777	21.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2767	78.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16PAR Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF PARENT

Notes: This variable is stored as a number;  
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the  
underlying values.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	672	19.0%	86.5%
YES	1	105	3.0%	13.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		777	21.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2767	78.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV16GRAND Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF GRANDPARENT

Notes: This variable is stored as a number;  
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the  
underlying values.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	733	20.7%	94.3%
YES	1	44	1.2%	5.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		777	21.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2767	78.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16CHILD Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF CHILD

Notes: This variable is stored as a number;  
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the  
underlying values.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	241	6.8%	31.0%
YES	1	536	15.1%	69.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		777	21.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2767	78.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV16SIB Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SIBLING

Notes: This variable is stored as a number;  
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the  
underlying values.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	508	14.3%	65.4%
YES	1	269	7.6%	34.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		777	21.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2767	78.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16OTH Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE

Notes: This variable is stored as a number;  
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the  
underlying values.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	777	21.9%	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		777	21.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2767	78.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV16SPNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1	0.0%	33.3%
1	1	2	0.1%	66.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3	0.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3537	99.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16PARTNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1	0.0%	20.0%
1	1	3	0.1%	60.0%
8+	20	1	0.0%	20.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		5	0.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3537	99.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV16DADNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	49	1.4%	60.5%
1	1	30	0.8%	37.0%
2	2	1	0.0%	1.2%
3	3	1	0.0%	1.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		81	2.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3440	97.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16MOMNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	49	1.4%	71.0%
1	1	20	0.6%	29.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		69	1.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3441	97.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: BRV16FILNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	54	1.5%	90.0%
1	1	6	0.2%	10.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		60	1.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3440	97.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	44	1.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: BRV16MILNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	54	1.5%	91.5%
1	1	5	0.1%	8.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		59	1.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3440	97.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	45	1.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV16GMANUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	233	6.6%	54.2%
1	1	159	4.5%	37.0%
2	2	34	1.0%	7.9%
3	3	2	0.1%	0.5%
4	4	1	0.0%	0.2%
8+	25	1	0.0%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		430	12.1%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3009	84.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	105	3.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16GPANUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	223	6.3%	51.4%
1	1	170	4.8%	39.2%
2	2	39	1.1%	9.0%
3	3	1	0.0%	0.2%
8+	30	1	0.0%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		434	12.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3009	84.9%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: BRV16GPANUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	101	2.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: BRV16SONNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF SON DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: BRV16DAUNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF DAUGHTER DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: BRV16CHINUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF STEPCHILD DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: BRV16BRONUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	13	0.4%	40.6%
1	1	18	0.5%	56.3%
2	2	1	0.0%	3.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		32	0.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3500	98.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: BRV16SISNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	18	0.5%	62.1%
1	1	11	0.3%	37.9%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		29	0.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3500	98.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV16SILNUM Type: Numeric

**Label:**  
NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS

**Notes:**  
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.  
This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	20	0.6%	90.9%
1	1	2	0.1%	9.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		22	0.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3500	98.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16CUZNUM Type: Numeric

**Label:** NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS

**Notes:**  
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.  
This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	72	2.0%	43.9%
1	1	55	1.6%	33.5%
2	2	21	0.6%	12.8%
3	3	10	0.3%	6.1%
4	4	4	0.1%	2.4%
5	5	1	0.0%	0.6%
8+	8	1	0.0%	0.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		164	4.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3275	92.4%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: BRV16CUZNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	105	3.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: BRV16FRNDNUM    Type: Numeric**

**Label: NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	48	1.4%	24.5%
1	1	66	1.9%	33.7%
2	2	36	1.0%	18.4%
3	3	16	0.5%	8.2%
4	4	9	0.3%	4.6%
5	5	14	0.4%	7.1%
6	6	1	0.0%	0.5%
7	7	1	0.0%	0.5%
8+	8	5	0.1%	2.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		196	5.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3275	92.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	73	2.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

Variable: BRV16OTHNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS

## Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	62	1.7%	39.2%
1	1	53	1.5%	33.5%
2	2	26	0.7%	16.5%
3	3	8	0.2%	5.1%
4	4	4	0.1%	2.5%
5	5	5	0.1%	3.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		158	4.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3275	92.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	111	3.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GESTATE Type: Numeric

## Label:

Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if...  
...she is beyond 4.5 months, that is,  
about halfway through the pregnancy.

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	493	13.9%	40.2%
NO	2	733	20.7%	59.8%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1226	34.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**GSS Next**

**Variable: ABGENDER    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if...)

...she is pregnant with a boy but wants a girl,  
or is pregnant with a girl but wants a boy.

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	182	5.1%	14.8%
NO	2	1047	29.5%	85.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1229	34.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: ABBELIEF    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Which of the following best represents you in terms of your belief about abortion? I am...

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT  
or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY PRO-CHOICE	1	493	13.9%	40.0%
SLIGHTLY PRO-CHOICE	2	76	2.1%	6.2%
BOTH PRO-CHOICE AND PRO-LIFE	3	299	8.4%	24.3%
NEITHER PRO-CHOICE NOR PRO-LIFE	4	84	2.4%	6.8%
SLIGHTLY PRO-LIFE	5	54	1.5%	4.4%
STRONGLY PRO-LIFE	6	225	6.3%	18.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1231	34.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: VAXHSTNCY    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Now,**  
we have a few questions for you about different kinds of vaccinations.  
Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statement:

Parents should be able to refuse to vaccinate their children against measles, mumps, and rubella.

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	98	2.8%	7.9%
AGREE	2	203	5.7%	16.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	282	8.0%	22.9%
DISAGREE	4	371	10.5%	30.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	280	7.9%	22.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1234	34.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: VAXKIDS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**  
(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the  
following statements:) Vaccines are important for children to have.

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	661	18.7%	53.6%
AGREE	2	388	10.9%	31.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	143	4.0%	11.6%
DISAGREE	4	26	0.7%	2.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	15	0.4%	1.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1233	34.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: VAXKIDS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:)    Vaccines are important for children to have.

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: VAXSAFE    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:)    Vaccines are safe.

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
STRONGLY AGREE	1	407	11.5%	33.0%
AGREE	2	430	12.1%	34.9%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	332	9.4%	26.9%
DISAGREE	4	43	1.2%	3.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	20	0.6%	1.6%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1232	34.8%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

**Variable: FLUVAX    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Did you receive a seasonal influenza vaccine (“flu shot”) in the past 12 months?**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	694	19.6%	56.5%
NO	2	535	15.1%	43.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1229	34.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: COVID12    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Have you ever received a COVID-19 vaccine? (Regardless of how many doses.)**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	999	28.2%	81.5%
NO	2	227	6.4%	18.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1226	34.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## GSS Next

**Variable:** COVEMPLY    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Considering your work activity before the COVID-19 pandemic and at present, which of the following statements best describes your employment situation?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
R DID NOT HAVE JOB BEFORE PANDEMIC AND DOES NOT HAVE A JOB NOW	1	294	8.3%	25.5%
R HAS THE SAME JOB AS BEFORE THE PANDEMIC	2	456	12.9%	39.6%
R LOST JOB DUE TO THE PANDEMIC AND NOW HAS A NEW JOB	3	67	1.9%	5.8%
R LOST JOB DUE TO THE PANDEMIC AND COULD NOT FIND A NEW JOB	4	37	1.0%	3.2%
R DID NOT HAVE JOB BEFORE THE PANDEMIC AND DOES HAVE A JOB NOW	5	41	1.2%	3.6%
R CHANGED OR LEFT JOB FOR REASONS UNRELATED TO THE PANDEMIC	6	257	7.3%	22.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1152	32.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	81	2.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable:** PANDINC    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:**  
Thinking about the income of your household before the COVID-19 pandemic compared with now, would you say it has increased, decreased or stayed about the same?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
INCREASED A LOT	1	94	2.7%	7.8%
INCREASED A LITTLE	2	265	7.5%	22.0%
STAY ABOUT THE SAME	3	509	14.4%	42.3%
DECREASED A LITTLE	4	161	4.5%	13.4%
DECREASED A LOT	5	173	4.9%	14.4%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1202	33.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	31	0.9%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: PANDINC    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Thinking about the income of your household before the COVID-19 pandemic compared with now, would you say it has increased, decreased or stayed about the same?**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: PANDMET    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Thinking about how often you met with your extended family and friends in person before the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say you now meet them in person more often, less often, or about the same?**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MUCH LESS OFTEN	1	202	5.7%	16.6%
A LITTLE LESS OFTEN	2	322	9.1%	26.4%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	549	15.5%	45.0%
A LITTLE MORE OFTEN	4	84	2.4%	6.9%
MUCH MORE OFTEN	5	62	1.7%	5.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1219	34.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: BIODKIDS    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Now, we have some questions about your children.  
How many biological children have you ever had?**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	417	11.8%	33.9%
1	1	206	5.8%	16.8%
2	2	328	9.3%	26.7%
3	3	149	4.2%	12.1%
4	4	78	2.2%	6.3%
5	5	31	0.9%	2.5%
6	6	11	0.3%	0.9%
7	7	6	0.2%	0.5%
8+	8	3	0.1%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1229	34.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: MALEKIDS    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Among your biological children,  
how many children are male?**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NONE	0	606	17.1%	50.4%
1	1	352	9.9%	29.3%
2	2	173	4.9%	14.4%
3	3	46	1.3%	3.8%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: MALEKIDS    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Among your biological children,  
how many children are male?**

**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
4	4	20	0.6%	1.7%
5	5	3	0.1%	0.2%
6	6	2	0.1%	0.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1202	33.9%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	33	0.9%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FIRSTKIDSEX    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

Was your first biological child's sex recorded as male or female at birth?

**Notes:** This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
MALE	1	316	8.9%	45.3%
FEMALE	2	382	10.8%	54.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		698	19.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2844	80.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**GSS Next**

**Variable: NONBINKIDS    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**Are any of your biological children transgender or non-binary?**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
YES	1	18	0.5%	1.5%
NO	2	1171	33.0%	98.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1189	33.5%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2308	65.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	47	1.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: FEMSELF    Type: Numeric**

**Label: How feminine do you see yourself?**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT AT ALL	1	205	5.8%	19.7%
2	2	113	3.2%	10.9%
3	3	45	1.3%	4.3%
4	4	59	1.7%	5.7%
5	5	138	3.9%	13.3%
6	6	132	3.7%	12.7%
VERY	7	348	9.8%	33.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1040	29.3%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2504	70.7%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: MASCSELF    Type: Numeric**

**Label: How masculine do you see yourself?**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT AT ALL	1	192	5.4%	19.9%
2	2	114	3.2%	11.8%
3	3	70	2.0%	7.3%
4	4	52	1.5%	5.4%
5	5	109	3.1%	11.3%
6	6	142	4.0%	14.7%
VERY	7	284	8.0%	29.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		963	27.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2581	72.8%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: INDUS10\_NEXT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
CROP PRODUCTION	170	4	0.1%	0.3%
ANIMAL PRODUCTION	180	1	0.0%	0.1%
FISHING, HUNTING, AND TRAPPING	280	1	0.0%	0.1%
METAL ORE MINING	390	1	0.0%	0.1%
NONMETALLIC MINERAL MINING AND QUARRYING	470	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR MINING	490	1	0.0%	0.1%
ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION, TRANSMISSION, AND DISTRIBUTION	570	5	0.1%	0.4%
ELECTRIC AND GAS, AND OTHER COMBINATIONS	590	2	0.1%	0.2%
CONSTRUCTION	770	59	1.7%	4.9%
ANIMAL FOOD, GRAIN, AND OILSEED MILLING	1070	1	0.0%	0.1%
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PRESERVING AND SPECIALTY FOOD MANUFACTURING	1090	1	0.0%	0.1%
DAIRY PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	1170	2	0.1%	0.2%
ANIMAL SLAUGHTERING AND PROCESSING	1180	7	0.2%	0.6%
SEAFOOD AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS FOODS, N.E.C.	1280	5	0.1%	0.4%
NOT SPECIFIED FOOD INDUSTRIES	1290	1	0.0%	0.1%
TEXTILE AND FABRIC FINISHING AND COATING MILLS	1490	1	0.0%	0.1%
KNITTING FABRIC MILLS, AND APPAREL KNITTING MILLS	1670	1	0.0%	0.1%
CUT AND SEW APPAREL MANUFACTURING	1680	2	0.1%	0.2%
PULP, PAPER, AND PAPERBOARD MILLS	1870	3	0.1%	0.3%
PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES	1880	2	0.1%	0.2%
PRINTING AND RELATED SUPPORT ACTIVITIES	1990	6	0.2%	0.5%
PETROLEUM REFINING	2070	1	0.0%	0.1%
RESIN, SYNTHETIC RUBBER AND FIBERS, AND FILAMENTS MANUFACTURING	2170	2	0.1%	0.2%
PHARMACEUTICAL AND MEDICINE MANUFACTURING	2190	1	0.0%	0.1%
SOAP, CLEANING COMPOUND, AND COSMETICS MANUFACTURING	2280	1	0.0%	0.1%
INDUSTRIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS	2290	3	0.1%	0.3%
PLASTICS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2370	1	0.0%	0.1%
TIRE MANUFACTURING	2380	1	0.0%	0.1%
RUBBER PRODUCT, EXCEPT TIRE, MANUFACTURING	2390	3	0.1%	0.3%
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2490	2	0.1%	0.2%
CEMENT, CONCRETE, LIME, AND GYPSUM PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2570	1	0.0%	0.1%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: INDUS10\_NEXT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
IRON AND STEEL MILLS AND STEEL PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2670	2	0.1%	0.2%
ALUMINUM PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING	2680	1	0.0%	0.1%
METAL FORGINGS AND STAMPINGS	2780	1	0.0%	0.1%
STRUCTURAL METALS, AND BOILER, TANK, AND SHIPPING CONTAINER MANUFACTURING	2870	2	0.1%	0.2%
MACHINE SHOPS; TURNED PRODUCT; SCREW, NUT, AND BOLT MANUFACTURING	2880	4	0.1%	0.3%
ORDNANCE	2970	1	0.0%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING	2980	2	0.1%	0.2%
NOT SPECIFIED METAL INDUSTRIES	2990	2	0.1%	0.2%
CONSTRUCTION, AND MINING AND OIL AND GAS FIELD MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3080	1	0.0%	0.1%
COMMERCIAL AND SERVICE INDUSTRY MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3090	1	0.0%	0.1%
METALWORKING MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3170	2	0.1%	0.2%
ENGINES, TURBINES, AND POWER TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3180	1	0.0%	0.1%
MACHINERY MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3190	2	0.1%	0.2%
COMMUNICATIONS, AND AUDIO AND VIDEO EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3370	2	0.1%	0.2%
NAVIGATIONAL, MEASURING, ELECTROMEDICAL, AND CONTROL INSTRUMENTS MANUFACTURING	3380	1	0.0%	0.1%
ELECTRONIC COMPONENT AND PRODUCT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3390	3	0.1%	0.3%
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE MANUFACTURING	3470	1	0.0%	0.1%
ELECTRICAL LIGHTING AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING, AND OTHER ELECTRICAL COMPONENT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3490	1	0.0%	0.1%
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3570	11	0.3%	0.9%
AIRCRAFT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING	3580	1	0.0%	0.1%
AEROSPACE PRODUCT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING	3590	5	0.1%	0.4%
SAWMILLS AND WOOD PRESERVATION	3770	1	0.0%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS	3870	1	0.0%	0.1%
FURNITURE AND RELATED PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	3890	4	0.1%	0.3%
MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES MANUFACTURING	3960	7	0.2%	0.6%
SPORTING AND ATHLETIC GOODS, AND DOLL, TOY AND GAME MANUFACTURING	3970	1	0.0%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3980	7	0.2%	0.6%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: INDUS10\_NEXT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3990	4	0.1%	0.3%
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHING, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4080	1	0.0%	0.1%
LUMBER AND OTHER CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4090	1	0.0%	0.1%
PROFESSIONAL AND COMMERCIAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4170	2	0.1%	0.2%
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC GOODS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4190	2	0.1%	0.2%
HARDWARE, PLUMBING AND HEATING EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4260	1	0.0%	0.1%
MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4270	2	0.1%	0.2%
APPAREL, FABRICS, AND NOTIONS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4390	2	0.1%	0.2%
GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4470	2	0.1%	0.2%
NOT SPECIFIED WHOLESALE TRADE	4590	2	0.1%	0.2%
AUTOMOBILE DEALERS	4670	7	0.2%	0.6%
OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS	4680	1	0.0%	0.1%
AUTO PARTS, ACCESSORIES, AND TIRE STORES	4690	1	0.0%	0.1%
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	4770	1	0.0%	0.1%
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE STORES	4780	1	0.0%	0.1%
BUILDING MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES DEALERS	4870	2	0.1%	0.2%
HARDWARE STORES	4880	1	0.0%	0.1%
LAWN AND GARDEN EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES STORES	4890	1	0.0%	0.1%
GROCERY STORES	4970	12	0.3%	1.0%
SPECIALTY FOOD STORES	4980	1	0.0%	0.1%
BEER, WINE, AND LIQUOR STORES	4990	1	0.0%	0.1%
PHARMACIES AND DRUG STORES	5070	7	0.2%	0.6%
HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE, EXCEPT DRUG, STORES	5080	2	0.1%	0.2%
GASOLINE STATIONS	5090	5	0.1%	0.4%
CLOTHING STORES	5170	4	0.1%	0.3%
JEWELRY, LUGGAGE, AND LEATHER GOODS STORES	5190	1	0.0%	0.1%
SPORTING GOODS, CAMERA, AND HOBBY AND TOY STORES	5270	1	0.0%	0.1%
BOOK STORES AND NEWS DEALERS	5370	3	0.1%	0.3%
DEPARTMENT STORES AND DISCOUNT STORES	5380	6	0.2%	0.5%
MISCELLANEOUS GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	5390	2	0.1%	0.2%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: INDUS10\_NEXT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
OFFICE SUPPLIES AND STATIONERY STORES	5480	1	0.0%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	5580	3	0.1%	0.3%
ELECTRONIC SHOPPING	5590	4	0.1%	0.3%
OTHER DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS	5690	3	0.1%	0.3%
NOT SPECIFIED RETAIL TRADE	5790	17	0.5%	1.4%
AIR TRANSPORTATION	6070	4	0.1%	0.3%
RAIL TRANSPORTATION	6080	2	0.1%	0.2%
TRUCK TRANSPORTATION	6170	6	0.2%	0.5%
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT	6180	1	0.0%	0.1%
SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORTATION	6290	14	0.4%	1.2%
POSTAL SERVICE	6370	5	0.1%	0.4%
COURIERS AND MESSENGERS	6380	8	0.2%	0.7%
WAREHOUSING AND STORAGE	6390	6	0.2%	0.5%
NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS	6470	1	0.0%	0.1%
PERIODICAL, BOOK, AND DIRECTORY PUBLISHERS	6480	4	0.1%	0.3%
MOTION PICTURES AND VIDEO INDUSTRIES	6570	4	0.1%	0.3%
RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING AND CABLE SUBSCRIPTION PROGRAMMING	6670	5	0.1%	0.4%
INTERNET PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING AND WEB SEARCH PORTALS	6672	2	0.1%	0.2%
WIRED TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS	6680	4	0.1%	0.3%
OTHER TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES	6690	2	0.1%	0.2%
DATA PROCESSING, HOSTING, AND RELATED SERVICES	6695	2	0.1%	0.2%
LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES	6770	2	0.1%	0.2%
BANKING AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6870	28	0.8%	2.3%
SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING CREDIT UNIONS	6880	2	0.1%	0.2%
NON-DEPOSITORY CREDIT AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6890	10	0.3%	0.8%
SECURITIES, COMMODITIES, FUNDS, TRUSTS, AND OTHER FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS	6970	14	0.4%	1.2%
INSURANCE CARRIERS AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6990	26	0.7%	2.2%
REAL ESTATE	7070	23	0.6%	1.9%
AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT RENTAL AND LEASING	7080	1	0.0%	0.1%
LEGAL SERVICES	7270	12	0.3%	1.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: INDUS10\_NEXT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES	7280	4	0.1%	0.3%
ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED SERVICES	7290	14	0.4%	1.2%
SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES	7370	6	0.2%	0.5%
COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES	7380	22	0.6%	1.8%
MANAGEMENT, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES	7390	12	0.3%	1.0%
SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES	7460	7	0.2%	0.6%
ADVERTISING AND RELATED SERVICES	7470	10	0.3%	0.8%
VETERINARY SERVICES	7480	1	0.0%	0.1%
OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7490	4	0.1%	0.3%
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES AND ENTERPRISES	7570	1	0.0%	0.1%
EMPLOYMENT SERVICES	7580	2	0.1%	0.2%
BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICES	7590	5	0.1%	0.4%
TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS AND RESERVATION SERVICES	7670	3	0.1%	0.3%
INVESTIGATION AND SECURITY SERVICES	7680	3	0.1%	0.3%
SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS	7690	5	0.1%	0.4%
LANDSCAPING SERVICES	7770	5	0.1%	0.4%
WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES	7790	4	0.1%	0.3%
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS	7860	84	2.4%	7.0%
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, INCLUDING JUNIOR COLLEGES	7870	43	1.2%	3.6%
OTHER SCHOOLS AND INSTRUCTION, AND EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT SERVICES	7890	11	0.3%	0.9%
OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS	7970	10	0.3%	0.8%
OFFICES OF DENTISTS	7980	7	0.2%	0.6%
OFFICES OF CHIROPRACTORS	7990	2	0.1%	0.2%
OFFICES OF OPTOMETRISTS	8070	2	0.1%	0.2%
OFFICES OF OTHER HEALTH PRACTITIONERS	8080	4	0.1%	0.3%
OUTPATIENT CARE CENTERS	8090	7	0.2%	0.6%
HOME HEALTH CARE SERVICES	8170	13	0.4%	1.1%
OTHER HEALTH CARE SERVICES	8180	15	0.4%	1.3%
HOSPITALS	8190	67	1.9%	5.6%
NURSING CARE FACILITIES	8270	7	0.2%	0.6%
RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES, WITHOUT NURSING	8290	5	0.1%	0.4%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: INDUS10\_NEXT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY SERVICES	8370	19	0.5%	1.6%
COMMUNITY FOOD AND HOUSING, AND EMERGENCY SERVICES	8380	3	0.1%	0.3%
VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES	8390	1	0.0%	0.1%
CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES	8470	9	0.3%	0.8%
INDEPENDENT ARTISTS, PERFORMING ARTS, SPECTATOR SPORTS, AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	8560	6	0.2%	0.5%
MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, HISTORICAL SITES, AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	8570	5	0.1%	0.4%
BOWLING CENTERS	8580	1	0.0%	0.1%
OTHER AMUSEMENT, GAMBLING, AND RECREATION INDUSTRIES	8590	7	0.2%	0.6%
TRAVELER ACCOMMODATION	8660	10	0.3%	0.8%
RESTAURANTS AND OTHER FOOD SERVICES	8680	40	1.1%	3.4%
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8770	12	0.3%	1.0%
CAR WASHES	8780	1	0.0%	0.1%
ELECTRONIC AND PRECISION EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8790	1	0.0%	0.1%
COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8870	2	0.1%	0.2%
PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8880	2	0.1%	0.2%
BEAUTY SALONS	8980	2	0.1%	0.2%
NAIL SALONS AND OTHER PERSONAL CARE SERVICES	8990	1	0.0%	0.1%
DRYCLEANING AND LAUNDRY SERVICES	9070	2	0.1%	0.2%
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES	9090	3	0.1%	0.3%
RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS	9160	5	0.1%	0.4%
CIVIC, SOCIAL, ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS, AND GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES	9170	19	0.5%	1.6%
LABOR UNIONS	9180	1	0.0%	0.1%
BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, POLITICAL, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS	9190	4	0.1%	0.3%
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	9290	6	0.2%	0.5%
EXECUTIVE OFFICES AND LEGISLATIVE BODIES	9370	25	0.7%	2.1%
PUBLIC FINANCE ACTIVITIES	9380	4	0.1%	0.3%
OTHER GENERAL GOVERNMENT AND SUPPORT	9390	1	0.0%	0.1%
JUSTICE, PUBLIC ORDER, AND SAFETY ACTIVITIES	9470	28	0.8%	2.3%
ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN RESOURCE PROGRAMS	9480	10	0.3%	0.8%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*GSS Next*

**Variable: INDUS10\_NEXT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
ADMINISTRATION OF ECONOMIC PROGRAMS AND SPACE RESEARCH	9570	2	0.1%	0.2%
NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	9590	8	0.2%	0.7%
UNCODEABLE	9890	83	2.3%	7.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		1194	33.7%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2350	66.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: OCC10\_NEXT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION**

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,  
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights  
WTSSPS\_NEXT or WTSSNRPS\_NEXT**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Metadata and Paradata*

**Variable: FEEUSED    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Was a respondent incentive or fee used as part of getting this case?**

**Notes: See FEELEVEL for amount of monetary fee paid.**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: FEELEVEL    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Amount of Fees Paid**

**Notes: Values are collapsed above for convenience of display**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

**Variable: MODE    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Interview done in-person, over the phone,  
a combination of in-person and over the phone, or web**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
IN-PERSON	1	1573	44.4%	44.4%
BY PHONE	2	206	5.8%	5.8%
COMBINATION IN-PERSON/PHONE	3	129	3.6%	3.6%
WEB	4	1636	46.2%	46.2%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Metadata and Paradata

Variable: CONSENT Type: Numeric

Label: PARTICIPATION/RECORDING CONSENT

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
R CONSENTS TO RECORDING INTERVIEW	1	849	24.0%	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		849	24.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
I	I	2695	76.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ADMINCONSENT Type: Numeric

Label: May we try to link government records with your survey answers?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
R CONSENTS TO POSSIBLE DATA LINKAGE	1	1660	46.8%	48.5%
R DOES NOT CONSENT TO POSSIBLE DATA LINKAGE	2	1762	49.7%	51.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3422	96.6%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	77	2.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	45	1.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SVYENJOY Type: Numeric

Label: Overall,  
how much do you enjoy participating in surveys?  
Would you say a great deal, a good bit, some, a little,  
or not at all?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	508	14.3%	14.8%
A GOOD BIT	2	854	24.1%	24.8%
SOME	3	1074	30.3%	31.2%
A LITTLE	4	600	16.9%	17.4%
NOT AT ALL	5	404	11.4%	11.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3440	97.1%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Metadata and Paradata*

**Variable: SVYENJOY    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Overall,  
how much do you enjoy participating in surveys?  
Would you say a great deal, a good bit, some, a little,  
or not at all?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	66	1.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SVYID1    Type: Numeric**

**Label:  
How likely is it that you would be willing to use a video chat  
for a survey interview within the next few months?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
VERY LIKELY	1	424	12.0%	12.4%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	1015	28.6%	29.7%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	825	23.3%	24.2%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	1152	32.5%	33.7%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3416	96.4%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	66	1.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Metadata and Paradata*

**Variable: SVYID2    Type: Numeric**

**Label:**

**How likely is it that you would be willing to have someone visit your home for a survey in-person interview within the next few months?**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
VERY LIKELY	1	441	12.4%	12.9%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	1002	28.3%	29.4%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	734	20.7%	21.5%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	1231	34.7%	36.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3408	96.2%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
DON'T KNOW	D	32	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	66	1.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: BALLOT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Ballot Administered.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
BALLOT A	1	1173	33.1%	33.1%
BALLOT B	2	1203	33.9%	33.9%
BALLOT C	3	1168	33.0%	33.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Metadata and Paradata*

**Variable: FORMWT    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Weight for form variables.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
1	1	3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: SAMPLE    Type: Numeric**

**Label: The GSS has employed various sampling procedures and frames.  
Appendix A gives full detail.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
2010 SAMPLE FRAME, FULL PROBABILITY	10	3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Variable: OVERSAMP    Type: Numeric**

**Label: Weight for Black oversamples.**

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
NOT 1982/1987	1	3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

## Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## Metadata and Paradata

Variable: HLTHSTRT Type: Numeric

**Label:**  
WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN  
GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR?

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
EXCELLENT	1	308	8.7%	8.7%
GOOD	2	452	12.8%	12.8%
FAIR	3	101	2.8%	2.8%
POOR	4	22	0.6%	0.6%
5	5	2661	75.1%	75.1%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WTSS Type: Numeric

**Label:** Weight of variables.**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		0	0.0%	n/a
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3544	100.0%	n/a
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: MODESEQUENCE Type: Numeric

**Label:**  
SEQUENCE OF MODE ASSIGNMENT FOR  
RESPONDENT

**Notes:**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>PCT Excl. Reserve Codes</b>
IN-PERSON FIRST	1	1540	43.5%	43.5%
WEB-FIRST	2	2004	56.5%	56.5%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%



*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

*Metadata and Paradata*

**Variable:** TOTALINCENTIVE    **Type:** Numeric

**Label:** TOTAL INCENTIVE FOR CASE, INCLUDING PRE-  
AND POST-  
INCENTIVE FOR BASELINE AND ANY FOLLOW-ON STUDIES

**Notes:** This variable is stored as a number between 0 and 200;  
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the underlying values.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
\$50-\$99 IN TOTAL PAYMENTS	52	889	25.1%	25.1%
\$100-\$149 IN TOTAL PAYMENTS	102	1582	44.6%	44.6%
\$150-\$199 IN TOTAL PAYMENTS	152	249	7.0%	7.0%
\$200+ IN TOTAL PAYMENTS	200	824	23.3%	23.3%
<b>SUBTOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%
<b>RESERVED CODES:</b>				
<b>TOTALS:</b>		3544	100.0%	100.0%

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
ABANY	1.000	If the woman wants it for any reason?
ABANYG	1.000	If the woman wants it for any reason?
ABELLIEF	10.222	Which of the following best represents you in terms of your belief about abortion? I am...
ABDEFECT	1.000	(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?
ABDEFECTG	1.000	(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?
ABGENDER	10.222	(Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if...) ...she is pregnant with a boy but wants a girl, or is pregnant with a girl but wants a boy.
ABHLTH	1.000	If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?
ABHLTHG	1.000	If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?
ABNOMORE	1.000	If she is married and does not want any more children?
ABNOMOREG	1.000	If she is married and does not want any more children?
ABPOOR	1.000	If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?
ABPOORG	1.000	If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?
ABRAPE	1.000	If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?
ABRAPEG	1.000	If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?
ABSINGLE	1.000	If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?
ABSINGLEG	1.000	If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?
ACQNTSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Neighbor, co-worker, or long-term acquaintance
ADMINCONSENT	11.000	May we try to link government records with your survey answers?
ADOPTUS	1.000	Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. should adopt U.S. culture, keep their own culture, or do both?
ADULTS	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS OVER 17 YEARS OLD. 18+ YEARS
AFFRMACT	1.000	Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong because it discriminates against Whites. What about your opinion? Are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of Blacks? IF FAVORS: Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly? IF OPPOSES: Do you oppose preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?
AFRAIDOF	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they are afraid of you.
AGE	1.000	RESPONDENT'S AGE
AGED	1.000	As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?
AGEDNV	1.000	As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?
AGEDV	1.000	As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?
AGEKDBRN	1.000	How old were you when your first child was born?
ALLORGLLEVEL	8.220	(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In my organization, the prevention of stress involves all levels of the organization.

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_Label
ALTMED	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Alternative medicine provides better solutions for health problems than mainstream medicine.
ALTSAT	4.222	(How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received...) When you last visited an alternative health care practitioner?
ARTSOUT	10.221	Thinking about all the types of events you said you attended, were any of those activities outdoors?
ATTEND	1.000	How often do you attend religious services? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)
AWAY1	2.000	Is the first person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY10	2.000	Is the tenth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY11	2.000	Is the eleventh person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY12	2.000	Is the twelfth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY13	2.000	Is the thirteenth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY14	2.000	Is the fourteenth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY2	2.000	Is the second person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY3	2.000	Is the third person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY4	2.000	Is the fourth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY5	2.000	Is the fifth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY6	2.000	Is the sixth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY7	2.000	Is the seventh person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY8	2.000	Is the eighth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY9	2.000	Is the ninth person staying somewhere else right now?
BABIES	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OF AGE.
BALLOT	11.000	Ballot Administered.
BANGATHER	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Ban public gatherings.
BETRLANG	1.000	Which language do you speak more fluently?
BIBLE	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word. C.)The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history, and moral precepts recorded by man.
BIBLENV	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word. C.)The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history, and moral precepts recorded by man.
BIBLEV	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word. C.)The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history, and moral precepts recorded by man.
BIOKIDS	10.222	Now, we have some questions about your children. How many biological children have you ever had?
BLKDSRV	10.222	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) Over the past few years, black people have gotten less than they deserve.

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
BLKMBLTY	10.222	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for black people to work their way out of the lower class.
BLKTRY	10.222	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if black people would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.
BORN	1.000	Were you born in this country?
BRV16	10.222	Before the time you were 16, did you experience the death of someone close to you?
BRV16BRONUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS
BRV16CHILD	10.222	DEATH OF CHILD
BRV16CHINUM	10.222	NUMBER OF STEPCHILD DEATHS
BRV16CUZNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS
BRV16DADNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS
BRV16DAUNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF DAUGHTER DEATHS
BRV16FILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV16FRNDNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS
BRV16GMANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS
BRV16GPANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS
BRV16GRAND	10.222	DEATH OF GRANDPARENT
BRV16MILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV16MOMNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS
BRV16OTH	10.222	DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE
BRV16OTHNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS
BRV16PAR	10.222	DEATH OF PARENT
BRV16PARTNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS
BRV16SIB	10.222	DEATH OF SIBLING
BRV16SILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS
BRV16SISNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS
BRV16SONNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SON DEATHS
BRV16SP	10.222	DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER
BRV16SPNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS
BRV5	10.222	These next questions are about your experiences losing people close to you. Thinking back five years, to the period from January 1, 2017 through today, did you experience the death of someone close to you?
BRV5BRONUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS
BRV5CHILD	10.222	DEATH OF CHILD
BRV5CHINUM	10.222	NUMBER OF STEPCHILD DEATHS
BRV5COWKNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF COWORKER DEATHS
BRV5CUZNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS
BRV5DADNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
BRV5DAUNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF DAUGHTER DEATHS
BRV5FILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV5FRNDNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS
BRV5GMANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS
BRV5GPANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS
BRV5GRAND	10.222	DEATH OF GRANDPARENT
BRV5MILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV5MOMNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS
BRV5OTH	10.222	DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE
BRV5OTHNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS
BRV5PAR	10.222	DEATH OF PARENT
BRV5PARTNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS
BRV5SIB	10.222	DEATH OF SIBLING
BRV5SILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS
BRV5SISNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS
BRV5SONNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SON DEATHS
BRV5SP	10.222	DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER
BRV5SPNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS
CABGNDR	4.221	People may have different opinions about whether women or men are best suited to serve in certain leadership positions. Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion. A member of the cabinet in the fe
CAPPUN	1.000	Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?
CHILDS	1.000	How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).
CHLDIDEL	1.000	What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?
CHNGTIME	8.220	How often are you allowed to change your starting and quitting times on a daily basis?
CLASS	1.000	If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?
CLSRLTV	4.221	People may have different perceptions about who they consider to be close relatives. Imagine a person living with a partner and their children. Which of the following options comes closest to who you would consider to be his/her close relatives?
CODEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S DEGREE
CODEN	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?... ) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
COEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your partner finished and got credit for?
COEVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your partner ever work for as long as one year?
COFUND	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?... ) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Partner
COHORT	1.000	Birth cohort of respondent.

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
COHRS1	1.000	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did your partner work last week, at all jobs?
COHRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your partner usually work, at all jobs?
COIND10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY
COJEW	1.000	IF JEWISH: Doeyour partner considehis/herself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
COLATH	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
COLCOM	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?
COLCOMY	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person is teaching in a college. Should this person be fired, or not?
COLMSLM	1.000	Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
COLRAC	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
COMPUSE	1.000	Do you personally ever use a computer at home, at work, or at some other location?
CONARMY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Military
CONBUS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies
CONCLERG	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion
CONDOM	9.000	The last time you had sex, was a condom used? By 'sex' we mean vaginal, oral, or anal sex.
CONEDUC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Education
CONFED	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Executive branch of the federal government
CONFEDVAC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) The federal government ensuring the safety of vaccines to protect the public against serious diseases.
CONFEDVACY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) The federal government ensuring the safety of vaccines to protect the public against COVID-19.
CONFINAN	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running this institution are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Banks and financial institutions
CONHLTH	4.222	In general, how much confidence do you have in the health care system in the United States?
CONINC	1.000	Inflation-adjusted family income.

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_Label
CONJUDGE	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) U.S. Supreme Court
CONLABOR	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor
CONLEGIS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress
CONMEDIC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine
CONPHARVAC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Pharmaceutical companies
CONPHARVACY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Pharmaceutical companies
CONPRESS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Press
CONRINC	1.000	Inflation-adjusted personal income.
CONSCI	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Scientific Community
CONSENT	11.000	PARTICIPATION/RECORDING CONSENT
CONTV	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV
COOCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION
COOTHER	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?... ) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
COPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION
COREL	1.000	What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
COSEI10	1.000	R'S PARTNER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
COURTS	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
COURTSNV	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
COURTSV	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
COVEMPLY	10.222	Considering your work activity before the COVID-19 pandemic and at present, which of the following statements best describes your employment situation?
COVID12	10.222	Have you ever received a COVID-19 vaccine? (Regardless of how many doses.)
COWRKSFL	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your partner self-employed or (does/did) your partner work for someone else?
COWRKSTA	1.000	Last week was your partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
CRACK30	9.000	How long has it been since you last used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
CVDARMUS	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) watching or listening to archived web events featuring music, theater, or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not watch or
CVDARPO	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) watching or listening to archived web events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not watchin
CVDART	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) attending in-person art exhibits, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography, more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you
CVDCCLASS	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) taking any online classes or lessons (including watching instructional videos) on creating or performing art more often, at the same rate, less often, or are
CVDCREAT	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) creating or performing art of your own more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not creating or performing art at all? This may have included musi
CVDLVMUS	10.221	The following questions are about arts activities you may be doing now. Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now attending in-person live arts events more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you
CVDMOV	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going to the movies more often, at the same rate, less often, or not going to the movies at all?
CVDPOD	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) listening to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, about visual arts or film, or about books or literature more often, at the same rate, less often, or are
CVDRDG	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays a
CVDSTMUS	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring music, theater, or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you no
CVDSTPO	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling events more often, at the same rate, less or are you
CVDTOUR	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) visiting or touring online art museums, galleries, or exhibits more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not visit or tour online art museums, galle
DATEINTV	1.000	Date of interview.
DEGREE	1.000	RESPONDENT'S DEGREE
DENOM	1.000	IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
DENOM16	1.000	IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
DISBLTY	4.222	Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability?
DISCAFF	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?



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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
DISCAFFM	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
DISCAFFWNV	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
DISCAFFWV	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
DISRSPCT	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other people.
DIVLAW	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
DIVLAWNV	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
DIVLAWV	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
DIVORCE	1.000	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED: Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?
DOCALT	4.222	(During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by... ) an alternative health care practitioner?
DOCEARN	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?) Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients.
DOCSAT1	4.222	How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received... When you last visited a doctor?
DOCSKLS	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?) The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be.
DOCTRST	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States? All things considered, doctors can be trusted.
DOCVST	4.222	During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by... a doctor?
DRINKDAY1	4.222	How often do you... Drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day?
DWELOWN	1.000	(Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?
DWELOWN16	1.000	When you were 16 years old, did your family own your own home, pay rent, or something else?
EARNRS	1.000	Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment?
EDUC	1.000	RESPONDENT'S EDUCATION
ELDFNCE	4.221	Consider an elderly couple. One of their grandchildren is in need of temporary financial help because the company he/she worked for closed down recently. Do you think they should, or should not, try their best to help their grandchild financially? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 iYes, they definitely should and 7 is No, they definitely should not.
EMAILHR	1.000	About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?
EMAILMIN	1.000	About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?
ENDSMT	4.221	Thinking about your household's total income, including all the sources of income of all the members who contribute to it, how difficult or easy is it currently for your household to make ends meet? Is it...

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EQWLTH	1.000	Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor. Here is a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel?
ETH1	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED
ETH2	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED
ETH3	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) THIRD ETHNICITY MENTIONED
ETHNIC	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?
ETHREGION1	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Austria
ETHREGION10	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Hungary
ETHREGION11	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ireland
ETHREGION12	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Italy
ETHREGION13	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Lithuania
ETHREGION14	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)
ETHREGION15	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Norway
ETHREGION16	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Poland
ETHREGION17	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Portugal
ETHREGION18	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Romania
ETHREGION19	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Russia (USSR)
ETHREGION2	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Belgium
ETHREGION20	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Scotland
ETHREGION21	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Spain
ETHREGION22	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Sweden
ETHREGION23	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Switzerland
ETHREGION24	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Turkey
ETHREGION25	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Yugoslavia
ETHREGION26	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Europe)
ETHREGION27	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Algeria
ETHREGION28	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Democratic Republic of the Congo
ETHREGION29	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Egypt
ETHREGION3	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Czechoslovakia
ETHREGION30	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ethiopia
ETHREGION31	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Kenya
ETHREGION32	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Nigeria

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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
ETHREGION33	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? South Africa
ETHREGION34	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Sudan
ETHREGION35	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Tanzania
ETHREGION36	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Uganda
ETHREGION37	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Africa)
ETHREGION38	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Bangladesh
ETHREGION39	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? China
ETHREGION4	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Denmark
ETHREGION40	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? India
ETHREGION41	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Indonesia
ETHREGION42	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Japan
ETHREGION43	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Pakistan
ETHREGION44	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Philippines
ETHREGION45	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? South Korea
ETHREGION46	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Thailand
ETHREGION47	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Vietnam
ETHREGION48	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Asia)
ETHREGION49	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Iran
ETHREGION5	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? England and Wales
ETHREGION50	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Iraq
ETHREGION51	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Israel
ETHREGION52	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jordan
ETHREGION53	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Saudi Arabia
ETHREGION54	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Syria
ETHREGION55	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? United Arab Emirates
ETHREGION56	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Yemen
ETHREGION57	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Middle East)
ETHREGION58	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Argentina
ETHREGION59	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Bolivia
ETHREGION6	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Finland
ETHREGION60	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Brazil
ETHREGION61	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Chile
ETHREGION62	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Colombia
ETHREGION63	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ecuador
ETHREGION64	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? French Guiana
ETHREGION65	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Guyana

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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
ETHREGION66	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Paraguay
ETHREGION67	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Peru
ETHREGION68	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Suriname
ETHREGION69	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Uruguay
ETHREGION7	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? France
ETHREGION70	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Venezuela
ETHREGION71	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (South America)
ETHREGION72	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Belize
ETHREGION73	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Costa Rica
ETHREGION74	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? El Salvador
ETHREGION75	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Guatemala
ETHREGION76	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Honduras
ETHREGION77	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Mexico
ETHREGION78	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Nicaragua
ETHREGION79	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Panama
ETHREGION8	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Germany
ETHREGION80	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Central America)
ETHREGION81	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? American Indian
ETHREGION82	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada
ETHREGION83	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada (French)
ETHREGION84	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Puerto Rico
ETHREGION85	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (North America)
ETHREGION86	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Cuba
ETHREGION87	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Haiti
ETHREGION88	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Dominican Republic
ETHREGION89	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jamaica
ETHREGION9	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Greece
ETHREGION90	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Caribbean)
ETHREGION91	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Australia
ETHREGION92	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Papua New Guinea
ETHREGION93	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? New Zealand
ETHREGION94	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Samoa
ETHREGION95	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jamaica
ETHREGION96	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Oceania)
ETHWORLD1	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Europe
ETHWORLD2	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Africa

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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
ETHWORLD3	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Asia
ETHWORLD4	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Middle East
ETHWORLD5	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? South America
ETHWORLD6	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Central America
ETHWORLD7	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? North America
ETHWORLD8	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Caribbean
ETHWORLD9	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Oceania
EVCRAK	9.000	Have you ever, even once, used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?
EVIDU	9.000	Have you ever, even once, taken any drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamines, or steroids)? DO NOT include anything you took under a doctor's orders.
EVPAIDSX	9.000	Thinking about the time since your 18th birthday, have you ever had sex with a person you paid or who paid you for sex?
EVSTRAY	9.000	Have you ever had sex with someone other than your husband or wife while you were married?
EVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?
EXECGND	4.221	(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Senior executive of a large company
EXTR2021	7.220	Did you receive any of these performance-based payments in the year 2021? Performance-based pay means individual or group bonuses, commissions, or any type of profit-sharing.
EXTRAVAL1	7.220	What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in 2021?
FAIR	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
FAIRNV	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
FAIRV	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
FAMDIF16	1.000	IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?
FAMDIF16Y	1.000	Which of the following best describes your situation?
FAMILY16	1.000	Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16?
FEAR	1.000	Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?
FECHLD	4.221	To begin, we have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...? A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.
FEELDOWN	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless.
FEELEVEL	11.000	Amount of Fees Paid
FEELNERV	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge.
FEEUSED	11.000	Was a respondent incentive or fee used as part of getting this case?
FEFAM	1.000	(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family.

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FEHIRE	1.000	Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.
FEJOBFAF	1.000	Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. What about your opinion -are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of women? IF FOR: Do you favor prefence in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly? IF AGAINST: Do you oppose the preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?
FEMSELF	10.222	How feminine do you see yourself?
FEPOL	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
FEPOLNV	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
FEPOLV	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
FEPRESCH	1.000	(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.
FEPRESCH2	4.221	(To what extent do you agree or disagree...?) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.
FINALTER	1.000	During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same?
FINRELA	1.000	Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)
FIRSTKIDSEX	10.222	Was your first biological child's sex recorded as male or female at birth?
FLUVAX	10.222	Did you receive a seasonal influenza vaccine ("flu shot") in the past 12 months?
FORM	1.000	FORM OF SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE ASKED
FORMWT	11.000	Weight for form variables.
FRNDFAM	4.221	While some people think that close relatives should be the most important people in one's life, others think that it should be close friends who are the most important. Which view is closer to your opinion? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7
FRNDSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?... ) Close personal friend
FRTVEGS	4.222	(How often do you...) eat fresh fruit or vegetables?
FUCITZN	1.000	Are you...
FUCITZNNV	1.000	Are you...
FUCITZNV	1.000	Are you...
FUND	1.000	Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion
FUND16	1.000	IF JEWISH: Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion Respondent Raised In
GENDER1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Gender of first person
GENDER10	2.000	Gender of tenth person
GENDER11	2.000	Gender of eleventh person
GENDER12	2.000	Gender of twelfth person
GENDER13	2.000	Gender of thirteenth person
GENDER14	2.000	Gender of fourteenth person

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GENDER2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Gender of second person
GENDER3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Gender of third person
GENDER4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Gender of fourth person
GENDER5	2.000	(FIFTH PERSON) Gender of fifth person
GENDER6	2.000	Gender of sixth person
GENDER7	2.000	Gender of seventh person
GENDER8	2.000	Gender of eighth person
GENDER9	2.000	Gender of ninth person
GESTATE	10.222	Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if... ..she is beyond 4.5 months, that is, about halfway through the pregnancy.
GETAHEAD	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
GETAHEADNV	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
GETAHEADV	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
GOD	1.000	Which of the statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God
GOODLIFE	1.000	(Please tell me/Please indicate) whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living-- do you agree or disagree?
GRANBORN	1.000	(Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?... ) IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?
GRASS	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
GRASSNV	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
GRASSV	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
GUNLAW	1.000	Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?
HAPCOHAB	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY, ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together, would you say that your relationship with your partner is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HAPMAR	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR) Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HAPPY	1.000	Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HEALTH	1.000	Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?
HELPBLK	1.000	Some people think that Blacks have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to Blacks. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?
HELPFUL	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
HELPFULNV	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

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HELPFULV	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
HELPNOT	1.000	Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?
HELPOTH	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help.
HELPPPOOR	1.000	Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans, they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself, they are at Point 5. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?
HELPSICK	1.000	In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?
HISPANIC	1.000	Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? IF YES: Which group are you from?
HIVAFAFRAID	9.000	Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments. I would be afraid to be around a person with HIV because I would be worried I could get infected.
HIVDSCRM	9.000	(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today.
HIVIMMRL	9.000	(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) People who have HIV have participated in immoral activities
HIVTEST	9.000	Have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth).
HIVTEST1	9.000	Not including blood donations, in what month and year was your last HIV test?
HIVTEST2	9.000	Where did you have your last HIV test - at a private doctor or HMO office, at a counseling and testing site, at an emergency room, as an inpatient at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at a drug treatment facility, at home, or somewhere else?
HLTHACC1	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for rich people than for poor people
HLTHACC2	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for old people than for young people
HLTHACC3	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for women than for men
HLTHACC4	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for citizens of the United States than for people who do not hold U.S. citizenship
HLTHBEH	4.222	Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People suffer from severe health problems... Because they behaved in ways that damaged their health.
HLTHBTR	4.222	Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes? Would you say it is...
HLTHCONF	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you lost confidence in yourself?
HLTHCTZN	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they... Do not hold citizenship of the United States.



# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_Label
HLTHDEP	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you felt unhappy and depressed?
HLTHDMG	4.222	(People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they...) Behave in ways that damage their health.
HLTHENV	4.222	(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live.
HLTHGENE	4.222	(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of their genes.
HLTHGOV	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) The government should provide only limited health care services.
HLTHINF	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In general, the health care system in the United States is inefficient.
HLTHMORE	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People use health care services more than necessary.
HLTHNOT	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you felt you could not overcome your problems?
HLTHPAIN	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you had bodily aches or pains?
HLTHPOOR	4.222	(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because they are poor.
HLTHPRB	4.222	During the past 4 weeks how often... Have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems?
HLTHSAT	4.222	In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in the United States? Are you...
HLTHSTRT	11.000	WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR?
HLHTAX	4.222	How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in the United States? Would you be ...
HLTHWBANX	4.222	(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information related to anxiety, stress, or similar problems?
HLTHWBLIF	4.222	During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics? Information on healthy lifestyle?
HLTHWBVAX	4.222	(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information on vaccinations?
HLTHWEB	4.222	During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, did you use the internet on any device (such as computers, tablets and smartphones) to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else?
HOMOSEX	1.000	What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
HRS1	1.000	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?
HRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?
HUCLEAN	1.000	How clean was the interior of the housing unit?
HUNT	1.000	And now a question on a different topic. [(Do you/Do you or does your spouse] go hunting?
IDU30	9.000	How long has it been since you last used a needle to inject drugs?
IF16WHO	1.000	Who would you have voted for, for president, if you had voted?
IF20WHO	1.000	Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?
IMMFATE	1.000	What should be done about immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally?
IMMUNBETR	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations?) It is better to develop immunity by getting ill than having a vaccination.

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
INCOM16	1.000	Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)
INCOME	1.000	In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?
INCOME16	1.000	In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.
INDUS10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY
INDUS10_NEXT	10.222	INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION
INSTYPE01	4.222	What kind of health insurance do you have? Please check all that apply.
INTLHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?) Hispanic, Latinos?
ISCO08	1.000	Respondent's Occupation, 2008 ISCO
JEW	1.000	IF JEWISH: Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
JEW16	1.000	IF JEWISH: Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
JOBFIND	1.000	About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?
JOBLOSE	1.000	Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?
KIDSSOL	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
KIDSSOLNV	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
KIDSSOLV	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
LETDIE1	1.000	When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?
LETIN1A	1.000	Do you think the number of immigrants to America nowadays should be
LIBATH	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
LIBATHY	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
LIBCOM	1.000	(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?
LIBCOMY	1.000	(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?
LIBMSLM	1.000	(Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
LIBMSLMY	1.000	(Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
LIBRAC	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
LIBRACY	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
LIFE	1.000	In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?
LIVEBLKS	1.000	Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very much opposed to it happening. Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were blacks?
LIVEWHTS	1.000	Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very much opposed to it happening. Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were whites?
LOCALNUM	1.000	About how many people work at the location where you work? (Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments and buildings.)
MABORN	1.000	Was(your mother/ your stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16) born in this country?
MADEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S (SUBSTITUTE MOTHER'S) DEGREE
MAEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your mother finished and got credit for?
MAIND10	1.000	MOTHER'S INDUSTRY CODE
MAJOR1	1.000	What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP TO 2 MENTIONS]
MAJOR2	1.000	What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).
MALEKIDS	10.222	Among your biological children, how many children are male?
MAOCC10	1.000	MOTHER'S OCCUPATION
MAPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S OCCUPATION
MAR1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Marital status of first person
MAR10	2.000	Marital status of tenth person
MAR11	2.000	Marital status of eleventh person
MAR12	2.000	Marital status of twelfth person
MAR13	2.000	Marital status of thirteenth person
MAR14	2.000	Marital status of fourteenth person
MAR2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Marital status of second person
MAR3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Marital status of third person
MAR4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Marital status of fourth person

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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
MAR5	2.000	Marital status of fifth person
MAR6	2.000	Marital status of sixth person
MAR7	2.000	Marital status of seventh person
MAR8	2.000	Marital status of eighth person
MAR9	2.000	Marital status of ninth person
MARASIAN	1.000	How about having a close relative marry an Asian American person?
MARBLK	1.000	What about having a close relative marry a Black person?
MARHISP	1.000	How about having a close relative marry a Hispanic or Latino person?
MARHOMO	1.000	(Do you agree or disagree?) Homosexual couples should have the right to marry one another.
MARITAL	1.000	Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?
MARTYPE	1.000	CODE TYPE OF MARRIAGE
MARWHT	1.000	What about having a close relative marry a White person? Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?
MASCSELF	10.222	How masculine do you see yourself?
MASEI10	1.000	R'S MOTHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
MATESEX	9.000	Was one of the partners your husband or wife or regular sexual partner?
MAWRKGRW	1.000	Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, while you were growing up?
MAWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, was [mother/stepmother/female relative you were living with when you were 16] an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?
MAWRKSLF2	1.000	At this job, was (your mother/your stepmother/the female relative you were living with when you were 16) an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?
MEDBEST	4.222	How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get the best treatment available in the United States?
MEDCOMMT	4.222	(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) You could not take the time off work or had other commitments?
MEDPAY	4.222	During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because... You could not pay for it?
MEDWTLST	4.222	(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) The waiting list was too long?
MEOVRWRK	1.000	Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work.
MNTHSUSA	1.000	How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months. If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?
MOBILE16	1.000	IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW, ASK MOBILE16: When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?
MOBILSURV	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Use digital (mobile phone) surveillance to track infected people.
MODE	11.000	Interview done in-person, over the phone, a combination of in-person and over the phone, or web
MODESEQUENCE	11.000	SEQUENCE OF MODE ASSIGNMENT FOR RESPONDENT
NATAID	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Foreign aid

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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
NATAIDY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to other countries
NATARMS	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) The military, armaments, and defense
NATARMSY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) National defense
NATCHLD	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance for childcare
NATCITY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Solving the problems of big cities
NATCITYY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to big cities
NATCRIME	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Halting the rising crime rate
NATCRIMY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Law enforcement
NATDRUG	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Dealing with drug addiction
NATDRUGY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Drug rehabilitation
NATEDUC	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the nation's education system
NATEDUCY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Education
NATENRGY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Developing alternative energy sources
NATENVIR	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the environment
NATENVIY	1.000	Improving and protecting the environment
NATFARE	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Welfare
NATFAREY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to the poor
NATHEAL	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the nation's health
NATHEALY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Health
NATMASS	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Mass Transportation
NATPARK	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Parks and recreation
NATRACE	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the conditions of Blacks
NATRACEY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to Blacks
NATROAD	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Highways and bridges
NATSCI	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Supporting scientific research
NATSOC	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Social Security
NATSPAC	1.000	(Let's begin with some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount.) Space exploration program
NATSPACY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Space exploration
NEASTATUS	1.000	FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE NEA FOLLOW-ON
NEWS	1.000	How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_Label
NEXTSTATUS	1.000	FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON
NMBRKIDS	4.221	How many children have you ever had? Please include any biological, adoptive, foster or step-children.
NOINTEREST	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Little interest or pleasure in doing things.
NONBINKIDS	10.222	Are any of your biological children transgender or non-binary?
NOTSMART	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they think you are not smart.
NUMEMPS	1.000	Are/were you self-employed or do/did you work for someone else? [If 'Self-employed'] Do/did you have any employees? [If 'Yes'] How many employees do/did you have?
NUMMEN	9.000	Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many male partners have you had sex with?
NUMORG1	7.220	About how many people work in your organization at all locations? Count part-time as well as full-time employees.
NUMWOMEN	9.000	Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many female partners have you had sex with?
OBEY	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To obey
OCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION
OCC10_NEXT	10.222	OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION
OLD1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Age of first person
OLD10	2.000	Age of tenth person
OLD11	2.000	Age of eleventh person
OLD12	2.000	Age of twelfth person
OLD13	2.000	Age of thirteenth person
OLD14	2.000	Age of fourteenth person
OLD2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Age of second person
OLD3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Age of third person
OLD4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Age of fourth person
OLD5	2.000	Age of fifth person
OLD6	2.000	Age of sixth person
OLD7	2.000	Age of seventh person
OLD8	2.000	Age of eighth person
OLD9	2.000	Age of ninth person
ORGINC	4.221	How do you and your spouse/partner organize the income that one or both of you receive? Please choose the option that comes closest.
OTH16	1.000	IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
OTHER	1.000	IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
OTHERSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?... ) Other
OTHLANG	1.000	Can you speak a language other than English [Spanish]?
OTHLANG1	1.000	What other language(s) do you speak? First response.
OTHLANG2	1.000	What other language(s) do you speak? Second response.
OVERSAMP	11.000	Weight for Black oversamples.
OWNGUN	1.000	Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?
PABORN	1.000	Was(your father/ your stepfather/ the male relative you were living with at 16) born in this country?
PADEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S (SUBSTITUTE FATHER'S) DEGREE
PAEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your father finished and got credit for?
PAIDSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?) Person you paid or paid you for sex
PAIND10	1.000	FATHER'S INDUSTRY
PANDINC	10.222	Thinking about the income of your household before the COVID-19 pandemic compared with now, would you say it has increased, decreased or stayed about the same?
PANDMET	10.222	Thinking about how often you met with your extended family and friends in person before the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say you now meet them in person more often, less often, or about the same?
PAOCC10	1.000	FATHER'S OCCUPATION
PAPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S OCCUPATION
PARSOL	1.000	Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?
PARTFULL	1.000	When you worked in [2019/2020], was it usually full or part time?
PARTNERS	9.000	How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months?
PARTNRS5	9.000	Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 months, how many sex partners have you had in that five year period?
PARTYID	1.000	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?
PASEI10	1.000	R'S FATHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
PAWRKSLF	1.000	Was your [father/stepfather/male relative you were living with when you were 16] an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?
PAWRKSLF2	1.000	Was he self-employed or did he work for someone else?
PERFRT	7.220	If you received a performance rating from your organization in 2021, which statement best describes the rating you received?
PHONE	1.000	Thank you very much for your time and help. Do you have a telephone? May I have your name and (one of your) telephone number(s) just in case I have left something out in this interview?
PHYSACT	4.222	(How often do you...) do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual?
PIKUPSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?... ) Casual date or pick-up
PILLOK	1.000	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?
PISTOL	1.000	Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY. [Coded if Pistol]
POLABUSE	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_Label
POLABUSEY	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the police officer?
POLATTAK	1.000	Was attacking the policeman with his fists?
POLATTAKY	1.000	Would you approve if the citizen was attacking the police officer with his fists?
POLESCAP	1.000	Was attempting to escape from custody?
POLHITOK	1.000	Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?
POLHITOKY	1.000	Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a police officer striking an adult male citizen?
POLMURDR	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?
POLVIEWS	1.000	We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?
POORSERV	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.
POPESPKS	1.000	We are interested in what American Catholics think about religious matters. Please select the answer that comes closest to your own personal opinion about the following statement: Under certain conditions, the pope is infallible when he speaks on matters of faith and morals.
POPULAR	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular
PORNLAW	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws?
POSSLQ	1.000	Which of these statements applies to you?
POSSLQY	1.000	Which of these statements applies to you? CODE ONE ONLY.
POSTLIFE	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
POSTLIFENV	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
POSTLIFEV	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
PRAY	1.000	About how often do you pray? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.)
PRAYER	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
PRAYERNV	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
PRAYERV	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
PREMARSEX	1.000	There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
PRES16	1.000	Did you vote for Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump?
PRES20	1.000	Did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump?
PRESTG10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION



# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_Label
PRETEEN	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS 6 TO 12 YEARS. 6-12 YEARS
PRNTADVS	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...take time to listen to and advise the child if he/she has problems?
PRNTBHAV	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...teach the child how to behave?
PRNTCRE	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...take care of the child on a daily basis?
PRNTFNCE	4.221	Please consider a family with a father and a mother raising a child who is five years old. In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should... ...provide for the family financially?
PRNTLK	4.221	People have different opinions about how well mothers and fathers are suited to look after their children. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?
PRNTMDL	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...try to be a role model for the child?
PRNTPLY	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...play with the child, and take part in his/her leisure activities?
PSYSAMEPHYS	8.220	(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) Senior management considers psychological health to be as important as productivity.
PTNRORNT	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, which of the following best describes how your most recent sexual partner thinks of themselves?
PTNRSXBRTH	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, was your most recent sexual partner's sex recorded as male or female at birth?
PTNRSXNOW	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, does your most recent sexual partner describe themselves as male, female, or transgender?
RACDIF1	1.000	On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . Mainly due to discrimination?
RACDIF2	1.000	(On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . ) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have less in-born ability to learn?
RACDIF3	1.000	(On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . ) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out of poverty?
RACDIF4	1.000	(On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . ) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) just don't have the motivation or willpower to pull themselves up out of poverty?
RACE	1.000	What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.
RACEACS1	1.000	What is your race? White
RACEACS10	1.000	Other Asian
RACEACS11	1.000	Native Hawaiian
RACEACS12	1.000	Guamanian or Chamorro
RACEACS13	1.000	Samoaan
RACEACS14	1.000	Other Pacific Islander
RACEACS15	1.000	Some other race
RACEACS16	1.000	Hispanic

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)*

**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
RACEACS2	1.000	Black or African American
RACEACS3	1.000	American Indian or Alaska Native
RACEACS4	1.000	Asian Indian
RACEACS5	1.000	Chinese
RACEACS6	1.000	Filipino
RACEACS7	1.000	Japanese
RACEACS8	1.000	Korean
RACEACS9	1.000	Vietnamese
RACECEN1	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) First mention
RACECEN2	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Second mention
RACECEN3	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Third mention
RACERANK1	1.000	If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACERANK2	1.000	After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACERANK3	1.000	After {RACERANK1} and {RACERANK2}, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACLIVE	1.000	Are there any ("whites" for black respondents, "blacks" for non-black respondents) living in this neighborhood now?
RACOPEN	1.000	Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which law would you vote for?
RACOPENNV	1.000	Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race or color. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color. Which law would you vote for?
RACOPENY	1.000	Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to {whites/blacks}. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color. Which law would you vote for?
RACWORK	1.000	IF EMPLOYED: Are the people who work where you work all white, mostly white, about half and half, mostly black, or all black?
RANK	1.000	(In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom...) Where would you put yourself on this scale?
REALINC	1.000	Family income in 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base=1986)
REALRINC	1.000	Respondent's income on 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base = 1986)
REBORN	1.000	Would you say you have been born again or have had a born again experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?
REG16	1.000	In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?
REGION	1.000	REGION OF INTERVIEW
RELATE14	2.000	Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household
RELATSEX	9.000	The last time you had sex, was it with someone you were in an on-going relationship with, or was it with someone else? Remember that by 'sex' we mean only vaginal, oral, or anal sex.
RELEXP	1.000	Did you ever have a religious or spiritual experience that changed your life?

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

## ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_Label
RELHHD1	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of first person to head of household.
RELHHD10	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of tenth person to head of household.
RELHHD11	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eleventh person to head of household.
RELHHD12	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of twelfth person to head of household.
RELHHD13	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of thirteenth person to head of household.
RELHHD14	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household.
RELHHD2	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of second person to head of household.
RELHHD3	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of third person to head of household.
RELHHD4	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourth person to head of household.
RELHHD5	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fifth person to head of household.
RELHHD6	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of sixth person to head of household.
RELHHD7	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of seventh person to head of household.
RELHHD8	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eighth person to head of household.
RELHHD9	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of ninth person to head of household.
RELIG	1.000	What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
RELIG16	1.000	In what religion were you raised?
RELITEN	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
RELITENNV	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
RELITENV	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
RELPERSN	1.000	To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person? Are you very religious, moderately religious, slightly religious, or not religious at all?
REQMASKS	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Require people to wear face masks.
RES16	1.000	Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?
RESPNUM	2.000	Respondent's number in family.

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
RFAMLOOK	4.221	(On average, how many hours a week do you spend...) ...looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?
RHEIGHT	4.222	What is your height?
RICHWORK	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.) If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?
RIFLE	1.000	IF OWNGUN YES: CODED IF RIFLE
RINCOM16	1.000	In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.
RINCOME	1.000	Did you earn any income from [OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in [the last year]?
RLYRLTV	4.221	People have different opinions about who you can rely on and who should be important to you. While some people think that you can rely more on close relatives, others think that you can rely more on close friends. Which view is closer to your opinion?
ROWNGUN	1.000	Do any of these guns personally belong to you?
RSPGNDR	4.221	People have different opinions about how much responsibility women and men should have for the home and family. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?
RSPRLTV1	4.221	People have different opinions about responsibilities towards relatives. Consider a couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay. A sibling of one of the couple needs a place to stay for a few months. In your opinion, do you think they should, or should not, offer him/her to stay for free in their home? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 Yes, they definitely should and 7 is No, they definitely should not.
RSPRLTV2	4.221	Consider another couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay. The father of one of them recently became a widower. Although he is in good health, he is feeling lonely. In your opinion, do you think they should, or should not, ask the father to come and live with them permanently? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1s Yes, they definitely should and 7 is No, they definitely should not.
SAMPLE	11.000	The GSS has employed various sampling procedures and frames. Appendix A gives full detail.
SATFIN	1.000	We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?
SATJOB	1.000	On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do -- would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?
SAVESOUL	1.000	Have you ever tried to encourage someone to believe in Jesus Christ or to accept Jesus Christ as his or her savior?
SEI10	1.000	R's SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
SEX	1.000	CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX
SEXBIRTH1	9.000	Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth?
SEXEDUC	1.000	Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?
SEXFREQ	9.000	About how often did you have sex during the last 12 months?
SEXNOW1	9.000	Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender?
SEXORNT	9.000	Which of the following best describes you?
SEXSEX	9.000	Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been...

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
SEXSEX5	9.000	(Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 month), have your sex partners in the last five years been...
SHAREHHW	4.221	Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner?
SHOTGUN	1.000	IF YES: CODED IF SHOTGUN
SHUTBUS	4.222	Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics? Shut down businesses and places of employment.
SIBS	1.000	How many brothers and sisters did you have? Please count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.
SIZE	1.000	SIZE OF PLACE: Size of place in thousands is a 4 digit code which provides actual size of place of interview. Remember when using this code to add 3 zeros. Listed below are the frequencies for gross population categories.
SMOKEDAY	4.222	Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?
SOCBAR	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Go to a bar or tavern?
SOCFRIEND	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood?
SOCOMMUN	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?
SOCREL	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with relatives?
SPANKING	1.000	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking?
SPANSELF	1.000	If this interview had only been available in English, would you...
SPDEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S DEGREE
SPDEN	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?... ) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
SPEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your spouse finished and got credit for?
SPEVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your spouse ever work for as long as one year?
SPFUND	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?... ) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse
SPHRS1	1.000	(Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?... ) IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?
SPHRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your spouse usually work, at all jobs?
SPIND10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY
SPJEW	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?... ) Does (s/he) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
SPKATH	1.000	There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . . If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKATHY	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community against churches and religion, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKCOM	1.000	Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKCOMY	1.000	Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKLANG	1.000	How well do you speak that language? [IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE, ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE] READ CATEGORIES
SPKMسلم	1.000	Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKMسلمY	1.000	Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKRAC	1.000	Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKRACY	1.000	Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior... If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
SPOCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION
SPOTHER	1.000	Please specify denomination:
SPPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION
SPREL	1.000	IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121 (OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
SPRTPRSN	1.000	To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person? Are you very spiritual, moderately spiritual, slightly spiritual, or not spiritual at all?
SPSEI10	1.000	R'S SPOUSE'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
SPWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else?
SPWRKSTA	1.000	Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
SRCBELT	1.000	SRC (SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN) NEW BELT CODE
STAYHOME	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Demand that people stay at home.
STOCKOPTYR	7.220	Were you granted stock options in the company where you work in 2021? A stock option is a right to purchase stock at a set price for several years into the future, typically ten years.
STOCKVAL1	7.220	Please give a general estimate of how much cash you would get if all this stock were sold today.

# Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_Label
STOCKYR	7.220	Were you granted shares of stock in the company where you work in 2021? This means shares that the company gave to you for free through a restricted stock plan or an Employee Stock Ownership Plan, a stock bonus plan, or other stock plan.
STOCKYRVAL	7.220	Please give a general estimate of the total value of all shares of company stock that your company granted to you in 2021 when they were granted to you.
STOPTYRAMT	7.220	Please give a general estimate of the total number of the stock options that your company granted to you in 2021.
STRMGTSUP	8.220	To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Senior management show support for stress prevention through involvement and commitment.
SUICIDE1	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Has an incurable disease?
SUICIDE1G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Has an incurable disease?
SUICIDE2	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Has gone bankrupt?
SUICIDE2G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Has gone bankrupt?
SUICIDE3	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Has dishonored his or her family?
SUICIDE3G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Has dishonored his or her family?
SUICIDE4	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Is tired of living and ready to die?
SUICIDE4G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . ) Is tired of living and ready to die?
SVYENJOY	11.000	Overall, how much do you enjoy participating in surveys? Would you say a great deal, a good bit, some, a little, or not at all?
SVYID1	11.000	How likely is it that you would be willing to use a video chat for a survey interview within the next few months?
SVYID2	11.000	How likely is it that you would be willing to have someone visit your home for a survey in-person interview within the next few months?
TAX	1.000	Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?
TEENS	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS 13 TO 17 YEARS OLD. 13-17 YEARS
TEENSEX	1.000	What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
THNKSELF	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To think for himself or herself
THREATEN	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed.
TOTALINCENTIVE	11.000	TOTAL INCENTIVE FOR CASE, INCLUDING PRE- AND POST- INCENTIVE FOR BASELINE AND ANY FOLLOW-ON STUDIES
TRUST	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
TRUSTNV	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
TRUSTV	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
TVHOURS	1.000	On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?
UNEMP	1.000	ASK EVERYONE: At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?
UNION1	1.000	Do you (or your spouse or partner) belong to a labor union? (Who?)
UNIVGNDR	4.221	(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Head of a university
UNRELAT	1.000	(Is everyone in the household related to you in some way?... ) IF NO: How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way?
USCITZN	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
USCITZNNV	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
USCITZNV	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
USEWWW	1.000	Other than for e-mail, do you ever use the Internet or World Wide Web? [INTERVIEWER: TREAT THESE AS THE SAME]
USWARY	1.000	Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?
USWARYNV	1.000	Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?
USWARYV	1.000	Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?
VAXDOHARM	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations? Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good.
VAXHSTNCY	10.222	Now, we have a few questions for you about different kinds of vaccinations. Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statement: Parents should be able to refuse to vaccinate their children against measles, mumps, and rubella.
VAXKIDS	10.222	(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are important for children to have.
VAXSAFE	10.222	(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are safe.
VETYEARS	1.000	Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more? IF YES: What was your total time on active duty?
VIETDRAFT	1.000	Born on date with a Vietnam War draft lottery number
VOTE16	1.000	In 2016, you remember that Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
VOTE20	1.000	In 2020, you remember that Joe Biden ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
WEBDOCEXP	4.222	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? During the past 12 months, information on the internet...) ...helped me understand what a doctor tried to explain to me.
WEBDRADV	4.222	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) The internet is useful to check that the doctor is giving people appropriate advice.
WEBHLTBEH	4.222	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? During the past 12 months, information on the internet... affected my health behavior in a positive way.
WEBMOB	1.000	Do you have access to the Internet in your home through an Internet-enabled mobile device like a smart phone or tablet?



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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
WEBRELY	4.222	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) It is not easy to distinguish between reliable and unreliable health information on the internet.
WEBSYMP	4.222	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor.
WEEKSWRK	1.000	Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In [the last year] how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and sick leave?
WEIGHT_ISSP	4.222	What is your weight?
WHERE1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Where is the first person staying?
WHERE10	2.000	Where is the tenth person staying?
WHERE11	2.000	Where is the eleventh person staying?
WHERE12	2.000	Where is the twelfth person staying?
WHERE13	2.000	Where is the thirteenth person staying?
WHERE14	2.000	Where is the fourteenth person staying?
WHERE2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Where is the second person staying?
WHERE3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Where is the third person staying?
WHERE4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Where is the fourth person staying?
WHERE5	2.000	Where is the fifth person staying?
WHERE6	2.000	Where is sixth person staying?
WHERE7	2.000	Where is the seventh person staying?
WHERE8	2.000	Where is the eighth person staying?
WHERE9	2.000	Where is the ninth person staying?
WIDOWED	1.000	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED: Have you ever been widowed?
WKSUB	1.000	We have some more questions about [your/your spouse's] job. At work, [do you/does your spouse] have a supervisor to whom [you/he or she] are directly responsible?
WKSUB1	1.000	Do you (does your (SPOUSE or PARTNER) have a supervisor on (your/his/her) job to whom you are (he/she/is) directly responsible?
WKSUBS	1.000	IF YES: Does that supervisor have a supervisor to whom he or she is directly responsible?
WKSUBS1	1.000	IF YES: Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible?
WKSUP	1.000	At work, [do you/does your spouse] supervise anyone who is directly responsible to [you/your spouse]?
WKSUP1	1.000	In your (SPOUSE or PARTNER'S) job, (do you/does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (you/him/her)?
WKSUPS	1.000	Is anyone that [you supervise/your spouse supervises] the direct supervisor of somebody else?
WKSUPS1	1.000	IF YES: Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?
WLTHHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?) Hispanic Americans?

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
WORDA	1.000	We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them. On each line the first word is in capital letters -- like BEAST. Then there are five other words. Tell me the number of the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. For example, if the word in capital letters is BEAST, you would say '4' since 'animal' come closer to BEAST than any of the other words. If you wish, I will read the words to you. These words are difficult for almost everyone-- just give me your best guess if you are not sure of the answer. (CIRCLE ONE CODE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM BELOW) Word A
WORDB	1.000	Word B
WORDC	1.000	Word C
WORDD	1.000	Word D
WORDE	1.000	Word E
WORDF	1.000	Word F
WORDG	1.000	Word G
WORDH	1.000	Word H
WORDI	1.000	Word I
WORDJ	1.000	Word J
WORDK	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDL	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDN	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDSUM	1.000	Total number of correct words.
WORKHARD	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To work hard
WORKHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?) Hispanic-Americans?
WORRY	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Not being able to stop or control worrying.
WRKGOVT1	1.000	(Are/Were) you employed by the government? (Please consider federal, state, or local government.)
WRKGOVT2	1.000	(Are/Were) you employed by a private employer (including non-profit organizations)?
WRKMEANGFL	8.220	(Please tell us whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements.) I find my work to be very meaningful.
WRKSLF	1.000	(Are/Were) you self employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?
WRKSLFFAM	1.000	(Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm?
WRKSTAT	1.000	Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
WRKWAYUP	1.000	Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without special favors.
WRKWAYUP_NEXT	10.222	Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements? Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Black people should do the same without any special favors.
WTSS	11.000	Weight of variables.
WTSSNRPS_NEA	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON

**Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**

**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
WTSSNRPS_NEXT	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON
WTSSPS_NEA	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON
WTSSPS_NEXT	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON
WWWHR	1.000	Not counting e-mail, about how many minutes or hours per week do you use the Web? (Include time you spend visiting regular web sites and time spent using interactive Internet services like social media, streaming services, chat rooms, online conferencing services, discussion boards or forums, and the like.)
WWWMIN	1.000	Minutes per week?
XMARSEX	1.000	What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
XMOVIE	1.000	Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?
XMOVIEY	1.000	The next questions are about pornography- Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines, or photographs that explicitly show sex activities. About how often did you look at pornography in the last year?
XNORCSIZ	1.000	NORC SIZE OF PLACE
YEARSUSA	1.000	How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months. If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?
YRARMUS	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to an archived web event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance? This may have included video or audio clips on, for example, YouTube, an organization's website, or a social media account.
YRARPO	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to an archived web event featuring poetry, book-reading, or storytelling? This may have included video or audio clips on, for example, YouTube, an organization's website, or a social media account.
YRARTXBT	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) go in person to an art exhibit, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography?
YRCLASS	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) take any online classes or lessons -- or watch instructional videos -- on creating or performing art?
YRCREAT	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) create or perform art of your own? This may have included music, theater, or dance; creative writing; crafts or visual arts; digital art; or film or photography done for artistic purposes.
YRFNCE	4.221	Compared to 12 months ago, how do you think the financial situation of your household has changed? Would you say the current situation is...
YRLVMUS	10.221	First, we'd like to ask about some leisure or recreational activities that people do during their free time. As we list each activity, please indicate if it is something you have done in the past 12 months. During the last 12 months, did you go in person to a live music, theater, or dance performance?
YRMOVIE	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) go to the movies?
YRPOD	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) listen to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, or about visual arts or film, or about books or literature?
YRRDG	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) read any novels or short stories, poetry, or plays?
YRSTMUS	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance?
YRSTPO	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed poetry event, book-reading, or storytelling event?

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<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>SAS_Label</b>
YRTOUR	10.221	The following questions are about arts events or activities you may have watched or listened to, using digital technology, during the last 12 months. (During the last 12 months, did you...) visit or tour an online art museum, gallery, or exhibition?
ZODIAC	1.000	ASTROLOGICAL SIGN OF RESPONDENT