# XIAOSHENG ZHAO

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 $+33\ 0779117664 \diamond Paris, France$ 

### **EDUCATION & EXPERIENCE**

# Tsinghua University, China

Sep 2018 - Jun 2024

PhD in Astronomy

Thesis title: Explore the cosmic dawn and the epoch of reionization with machine learning

Institut d'Astrophysique de Paris (IAP), France.

Nov 2022 - May 2024

Visitor

Wuhan University, China

Sep 2014 - Jun 2018

BS in Physics

# RESEARCH INTERESTS

I am interested in interactions between machine learning (ML) techniques and astrophysics/cosmology, to understand the origin, content, and evolution of our universe. Currently, my research interests mainly focus on cosmological inference from (synergies of multi-modal) cosmological probes with the aid of ML. Broadly, my research interests include but are not limited to, implicit-likelihood (or simulation-based) inference from the 3D fields, generative modeling as an alternative to cosmological simulations, geometric ML for large-scale surveys, interpretable ML, and automatic knowledge discovery by symbolic regression from multi-modal information of the universe.

### AWARDS

Comprehensive Scholarship (First-class)	2021 - 2022
$(University\-level\ scholarship)$	
AMD Scholarship	2020 - 2021
(Top scholarship awarded to two graduate students in the department per year)	
Future Scholar Scholarship of Tsinghua University	2018
$(University\-level\ scholarship)$	
National Scholarship	2015 - 2016

# TA

rvational Scholarship	2010 - 2010
ALKS & PRESENTATIONS (SELECTED)	
Astro Coffee	Sept 2023
Informal talk: Can Diffusion Model Conditionally Generate Astrophysical Images?	IAS
Understanding the epoch of reionization	Mar 2023
Contributed talk: Implicit Likelihood Inference of Reionization Parameters from 21 cm Power Spectrum and solid harmonic wavelet scattering coefficients	Sexten, Italy
SAZERAC 21cm 2022	Mar 2022
Contributed talk: Implicit Likelihood Inference of Reionization Parameters from the 21 cm Power Spectrum	Virtual
SAZERAC SIP, learning the high-redshift universe	Feb 2022
Contributed talk: Simulation Based Inference of Reionization Parameters From	Virtual

# SKA CD/EoR Science Telecon

July 2021

Contributed talk: Simulation Based Inference of Reionization Parameters From 3D Tomographic 21 cm Images

Virtual

HERA telecon Jun 2021

Invited talk: Simulation Based Inference of Reionization Parameters From 3D Tomographic 21 cm Images

UC, Berkeley

### **SKILLS**

Coding languages: {Python, Jax} (Fluent), {C, Shell, html&CSS}(Basic)

General: Data science and Machine learning application with Pandas, Scikit-learn, Tensorflow and Pytorch.

### TRAINING AND SUMMER SCHOOL

#### Sep 2021 - July 2022 Big Data Capability Enhancement Project Courses: e.g. big data system, big data analysis, big data application Tsinghua University

Big-data challenge: Multi-modal short-video classification

### Chinese Survey Space Telescope (CSST) summer school July 2022

Got certification of data processing practice

Peking University

# **OUTREACH & SERVICE**

I am a member of Simons Foundation on Learning the Universe (LtU)	Jul 2023 - Present
I organized the machine learning session at DoA, Tsinghua.	$\operatorname{Mar} 2021$ - $\operatorname{Mar} 2022$
I co-organized the joint machine learning session among	Oct $2021$ - Mar $2022$
DoA (Tsinghua), JBCA (Manchester) and SKAO.	

### MENTORING & TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Teaching Assistant in undergraduate *Physics* course.

Feb - Jun 2019

# REFERENCES

Prof. Yi Mao, Tsinghua University	ymao@mail.tsinghua.edu.cn
Prof. Benjamin D. Wandelt, Sorbonne Université & Flatiron Institute	bwandelt@iap.fr

Prof. Yuan-Sen Ting,

Australian National University & The Ohio State University

yuan-sen.ting@anu.edu.au

### **PUBLICATION**

# Refereed (first author, 56 cited from ads)

Can Diffusion Model Conditionally Generate Astrophysical Images? (5 cited)

Xiaosheng Zhao; Yuan-Sen Ting; Kangning Diao; Yi Mao

2023, MNRAS, 526, 1699

Implicit Likelihood Inference of Reionization Parameters from the 21 cm Power Spectrum (18 cited)

Xiaosheng Zhao; Yi Mao; Benjamin D. Wandelt

2022, ApJ, 933, 236

Simulation-Based Inference of Reionization Parameters From 3D Tomographic 21 cm Lightcone Images. (33 cited)

Xiaosheng Zhao; Yi Mao; Cheng Cheng ; Benjamin D. Wandelt 2022, ApJ, 926, 151

# Conference proceedings

3D ScatterNet: Inference from 21 cm Light-cones

Xiaosheng Zhao; Shifan Zuo; Yi Mao

2023, ICML 2023 Workshop on Machine Learning for Astrophysics

Evaluating Summary Statistics with Mutual Information for Cosmological Inference.

Ce Sui; **Xiaosheng Zhao**; Tao Jing; Yi Mao

2023, ICML 2023 Workshop on Machine Learning for Astrophysics

# Under review

Simulation-based Inference of Reionization Parameters from 3D Tomographic 21 cm Light-cone Images - II: Application of Solid Harmonic Wavelet Scattering Transform.

Xiaosheng Zhao; Yi Mao; Shifan Zuo; Benjamin D. Wandelt

2023, Submitted to ApJ, a more detailed complement to the accepted ICML paper "3D ScatterNet: Inference from 21 cm Light-cones".

Information-Ordered Bottlenecks for Adaptive Semantic Compression.

Matthew Ho; Xiaosheng Zhao; Benjamin D. Wandelt

2023, submitted to The International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2024.