

```
clear;
clc;
syms k x y;
f = -k*sqrt(y)/log(x+1);
f1 = subs(f,k,0.25);
f2 = subs(f,k,0.5);
method1 = @euler;
method2 = @predictor;

% useing euler
disp('Using euler method');
N_m1_f1 = grid(method1,f1,1,5,4,0.001);
N_m1_f2 = grid(method1,f2,1,5,4,0.001);
y1_euler = euler(f1,1,5,4,N_m1_f1)';
y2_euler = euler(f2,1,5,4,N_m1_f2)';
%%
fprintf(' euler %s          %s\n',char(f1), char(f2));
% fprintf('%8.8f      %8.8f',y1_euler, y2_euler);

sprintf('%30.8f \n',y1_euler)
fprintf(' euler %s          %s\n',char(f1), char(f2));
sprintf('%60.8f\n',y2_euler)
%%

% useing predictor
N_m2_f1 = grid(method2,f1,1,5,4,0.001);
N_m2_f2 = grid(method2,f2,1,5,4,0.001);

y1_pred = euler(f1,1,5,4,N_m2_f1)';

y2_pred = euler(f2,1,5,4,N_m2_f2)';
%%
disp('Using predictor correct method');
fprintf(' euler %s          %s\n',char(f1), char(f2));
sprintf('%30.8f \n',y1_pred)
fprintf(' euler %s          %s\n',char(f1), char(f2));
sprintf('%60.8f\n',y2_pred)
```

```
function y = euler(f,xa,xb,ya,N)
step = (xb - xa)/N;
x = linspace(xa,xb,N+1);
y = linspace(0,0,N+1);
y(1) = ya;
for i = 1 : N
    y(i+1) = y(i) + eval(subs(subs(f,'x',x(i)),'y',y(i))) * step;
    %subs(cos(a) + sin(b), [a, b], [sym('alpha'), 2])
end

end
```

```
function y = predictor(f,xa,xb,ya,N)
step = (xb - xa)/N;
x = linspace(xa,xb,N+1);
y = linspace(0,0,N+1);
y(1) = ya;
for i = 1 : N
    yp = y(i) + eval(subs(subs(f,'x',x(i)), 'y', y(i)))*step;
    left = eval(subs(subs(f,'x',x(i)), 'y', y(i)));
    right = eval(subs(subs(f,'x',x(i+1)), 'y', yp));
    y(i+1) = y(i) + 1/2*(left+right)*step;
    %subs(cos(a) + sin(b), [a, b], [sym('alpha'), 2])
end

end
```

```
function N = grid(method,f,xa,xb,ya, delta)
N = 2;
while N < 100
    [yn2c, yn2b] = findy(method,f,xa,xb,ya,N+2);
    [yn1c, yn1b] = findy(method,f,xa,xb,ya,N);
    ec = abs(2*(yn2c-yn1c)/(yn2c+yn1c));
    eb = abs(2*(yn2b-yn1b)/(yn2b+yn1b));
    if ec < delta && eb < delta
        break;
    end
    N = N + 2;
end
end
```

```
function [yc, yb, y] = findy(method,f,xa,xb,ya,N)
% N must be even number
    y = feval(method,f,xa,xb,ya,N)'; % find the y array
    yc = y(N/2+1); % find the center point of y
    yb = y(N+1); % find the last point of y
end
```

Using euler method

euler $-y^{(1/2)}/(4*\log(x + 1))$ $-y^{(1/2)}/(2*\log(x + 1))$

ans =

4.00000000
3.88902346
3.79016653
3.70062579
3.61848812
3.54238875
3.47131912
3.40451223
3.34137075
3.28142001
3.22427632
3.16962489
3.11720408
3.06679394
3.01820767
2.97128523
2.92588832
2.88189659
2.83920463
2.79771949
2.75735881
2.71804921
2.67972500
2.64232713
2.60580232
2.57010226
2.53518306

euler $-y^{(1/2)}/(4*\log(x + 1))$ $-y^{(1/2)}/(2*\log(x + 1))$

ans =

4.00000000
3.87977541
3.76795677
3.66335102
3.56500777
3.47215756
3.38416858
3.30051559
3.22075717
3.14451867
3.07147936
3.00136249
2.93392753

```
2.86896410
2.80628704
2.74573257
2.68715502
2.63042428
2.57542361
2.52204783
2.47020188
2.41979948
2.37076210
2.32301806
2.27650170
2.23115274
2.18691571
2.14373941
2.10157651
2.06038312
2.02011849
1.98074472
1.94222646
1.90453070
1.86762657
1.83148514
1.79607927
1.76138344
1.72737365
1.69402728
1.66132299
1.62924062
1.59776110
1.56686636
1.53653930
1.50676367
1.47752404
1.44880574
1.42059480
```

Using predictor correct method

```
euler -y^(1/2)/(4*log(x + 1))
```

```
-y^(1/2)/(2*log(x + 1))
```

ans =

```
4.00000000
3.71146099
3.49140570
3.30992793
3.15351479
3.01488048
2.88962994
2.77489682
```

```
2.66870115
2.56961357
2.47656548
```

```
euler -y^(1/2)/(4*log(x + 1))      -y^(1/2)/(2*log(x + 1))
```

```
ans =
```

```
4.00000000
3.51910165
3.15009980
2.84850941
2.59246628
2.36957729
2.17211669
1.99492846
1.83439019
1.68785281
1.55331579
1.42922793
1.31435971
```

```
>>
```