Xiaoxue LENG

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EDUCATION

Starting at 2025 University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (UNC), Chapel Hill, NC

Ph.D. Student in Education

Concentration: Learning Sciences and Psychological Studies

Advisor: Dr. Matthew Bernacki

2021-2024 Central China Normal University (CCNU), Wuhan, China

M.Ed. in Psychology

Thesis: The effects of viewing perspective in learning from instructional

videos which demonstrate a step-by-step procedure

Advisor: Dr. Fuxing Wang

2017-2021 Central China Normal University, Wuhan, China

B.S. in Psychology with Honors

PUBLICATIONS

Journal Articles in English (N = 7)

- Zhu, W., Leng, X., Mayer, R. E., & Wang, F. (2025). No need for webcams with synchronous online learning. *Learning and Instruction*, *98*, 102131. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.learninstruc.2025.102131
- Wang, F., **Leng, X.**, Kuang, Z., & Zhao, T. (2024). Eye movement modelling examples as cues to guide attention and improve learning in short or long animations. *Journal of Computer Assisted Learning*, 41, e13094. https://doi.org/10.1111/jcal.13094
- **Leng, X.**, Zhu, W., Mayer, R. E., & Wang, F. (2024). The viewing perspective effect in learning from instructional videos: A replication and neuroimaging extension. *Learning and Instruction*, 94, 102004. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.learninstruc.2024.102004
- Li, W., Kuang, Z., **Leng, X.**, Mayer, R. E., & Wang, F. (2024). Role of gesturing onscreen instructors in video lectures: A set of three-level meta-analyses on the embodiment effect. *Educational Psychology Review*, *36*(67). https://doi.org/10.1007/s10648-024-09910-0
- **Leng, X.**, Wang, F., Mayer, R. E., & Zhao, T. (2024). How to train students to engage in text-picture integration for multimedia lessons. *British Journal of Educational Technology*, *55*(3), 1167–1188. https://doi.org/10.1111/bjet.13419
- Kuang, Z., Jiang, X., Shubeck, K., **Leng, X.**, Li, Y., Zhang, R., Wang, Z., Peng, S., & Hu, X. (2024). The effect of different question types on vicarious learning. *Educational Psychology*, 44(2), 208-226. https://doi.org/10.1080/01443410.2024.2325589
- **Leng, X.**, Wang, F., & Mayer, R. E. (2024). Is student learning from a video lecture affected by whether the instructor wears a mask? *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 38(1), e4169.

https://doi.org/10.1002/acp.4169

Journal Articles in Chinese (N = 5)

- Kuang, Z., Leng, X., Wang, F., & Hu, X. (Accepted). Graspable: The promoting effect of tracing gesture on learning. *Psychological Development and Education*.
- Wang, F., Huang, Y., Zhang, Y., Zhu, W., & **Leng, X.** (2024). Prompts affect learning-by-teaching process and learning outcome in multimedia learning. *Acta Psychologica Sinica*, *56*(4), 469-481. https://doi.org/10.3724/SP.J.1041.2024.00469
- Wang, F., Huang, Y., **Leng, X.**, & Kuang, Z. (2023). Learning-by-teaching promotes the effect of multimedia learning: The impact of self-generated drawing. *Journal of Soochow University* (Educational Science Edition), (3), 97–106. https://doi.org/10.19563/j.cnki.sdjk.2023.03.008
- Cheng, M., Kuang, Z., **Leng, X.**, Zhang, Y., & Wang, F. (2023). Can learning by non-interactive teaching promote learning? *Advances in Psychological Science*, *31*(5), 769–782. https://doi.org/10.3724/SP.J.1042.2023.00769
- **Leng, X.**, Cheng, M., & Wang, F. (2022). The effects of testing and feedback on segmentation principle in video learning. *Studies of Psychology and Behavior, 20*(01), 52–58. https://doi.org/10.12139/j.1672-0628.2022.01.008

Conference & Presentations (N = 11)

- Zhu, W., Leng, X., Mayer, R. E., & Wang, F. (2025, April). No need for webcams with synchronous online learning. The 2025 American Educational Research Association Annual Meeting, Denver, CO.
- Xiong, F., Ma, A., & Leng, X. (2023, November). *Understanding individual differences in reading Chinese traditional poetry using hidden Markov Models*. The International Conference on Intelligent Education and Intelligent Research 2023, Wuhan, Hubei, China.
- Leng, X., Kuang, Z., Wang, F., & Qiao, P. (2023, October). The effects of tracing gesture on learning outcomes and cognitive load: Evidence from two three-level meta-analyses. The 25th National Academic Conference of Psychology, Chengdu, Sichuan, China.
- Zhu, W., Leng, X., & Wang, F. (2023, October). Can the presence of teacher and student promote online learning?. The 25th National Academic Conference of Psychology, Chengdu, Sichuan, China.
- Huang, Y., Zhang, Y., Zhu, W., Leng, X., & Wang, F. (2023, October). *Prompts affect learning-by-teaching process and learning outcome in multimedia learning*. The 25th National Academic Conference of Psychology, Chengdu, Sichuan, China.
- **Leng, X.**, Wang, F., Kuang, Z., & Zhao, T. (2023, September). Eye movement modelling examples as cues to guide attention and improve learning in short or long animations. The 9th China International Conference on Eye Movements, CICEM 2023, Tianjin, China.
- **Leng, X.**, Zhao, T., & Wang, F. (2022, November). *The effects of eye movement modeling examples and verbal instruction in video learning*. The 24th National Academic Conference of Psychology, Xinxiang, Henan, China. [In virtual]
- Leng, X., Wang, F., & Zhu, W. (2022, November). Do instructors' wearing masks affect students'

- *learning?*. The 24th National Academic Conference of Psychology, Xinxiang, Henan, China. [In virtual]
- Cheng, M., Wang, F., & Leng, X. (2022, November). Audience size on learning-by-teaching: Clarifying the social presence hypothesis. The 24th National Academic Conference of Psychology, Xinxiang, Henan, China. [In virtual]
- Huang, Y., Leng, X., Kuang, Z., & Wang, F. (2022, November). Learning-by-teaching promotes the effect of multimedia learning: The impact of self-generated drawing. The 24th National Academic Conference of Psychology, Xinxiang, Henan, China. [In virtual]
- Leng, X., Wang, F., & Cheng, M. (2021, October). *Incorporated self-test and feedback enhances learners' learning outcomes during the learning with segmentation*. The 23th National Academic Conference of Psychology, Hohhot, Inner Mongolia, China. [In virtual]

MANUSCRIPTS UNDER REVIEW

- Cheng, M., Zhu, W., Leng, X., Mayer, R. E., & Wang, F. Optimizing the effectiveness of learning-byteaching as a generative learning strategy by converting a live audience face into a static avatar. (Under Review)
- Kuang, Z., Lai, X., Leng, X., Zhang, L., Lin, J. & Hu, X. Cultural similarity or content similarity? The impact of pedagogical agent's image on English learning. (Under Review)

MANUSCRIPTS IN PREPARATION

- **Leng, X.**, He, G., & Kuang, Z. The reversal expertise effect in multimedia learning: An umbrella review.
- He, G., & Leng, X. The effect of parent-student congruency in growth mindset on students' math performance: A responsive surface approach.
- He, G., & Leng, X. The relationship of student-parent mindset and involvement profiles and math achievement: A latent profile analysis and structural equation model.
- Wang, F., Leng, X., Wu, Y., & Zhang, Q. How producing gestures improve children's memory on spatial information.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

2021-2024 Graduate Research Assistant

Learning and Child Development Lab, CCNU, Wuhan, China

PI: Dr. Fuxing Wang

2020-2021 Undergraduate Research Assistant

Learning and Child Development Lab, CCNU, Wuhan, China

PI: Dr. Fuxing Wang

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

School of Psychology, CCNU

2022 Fall, 2023 Fall Instructor

Safety & Technique Use (Two-week courses)

Laboratory Center

2023 Spring Graduate Teaching Assistant

Introduction to Psychology II

Instructor: Dr. Fuxing Wang & Dr. Ming Peng

2022 Fall Graduate Teaching Assistant

Introduction to Psychology I

Instructor: Dr. Fuxing Wang & Dr. Hanshu Zhang

HONORS & AWARDS

Received at Central China Normal University

2023 Second Class Scholarship

2022 Outstanding Graduate Scholarship (Third Prize)

2021, 2022 First Class Scholarship

2021 Merit-based Admission Scholarship2021 Outstanding Graduates Award

2020-2021 National Undergraduate Training Program for Innovation and

Entrepreneurship & Student Research Training Program (10,000 RMB)

2018, 2019, 2020 Merit Student Award

2019-2020 Undergraduate Student Research Training Program (2,000 RMB)

2018, 2020 Boya Scholarship

SERVICES

2019-2020 **Editor**

Journal of Undergraduates of Central China Normal University

(Humanities and Social Sciences Section)