

IEEE-754:

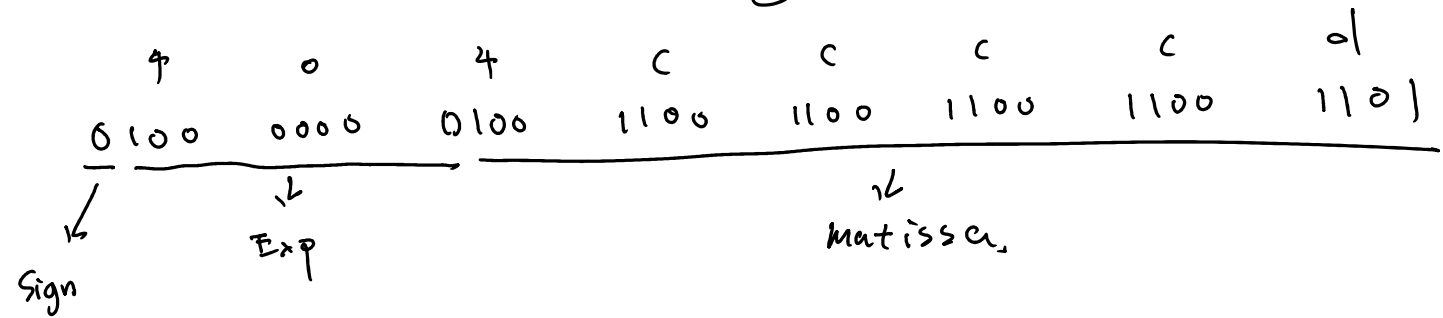
Sign: it's negative; \therefore sign is 1

55 in Binary: 110111

0.375 in Binary: .0110

 $\therefore 55.375 = 110111.0110000\dots \leftarrow$ this should move back 5 spaces. $= 1.101110110000\dots \times 2^5 \leftarrow$ this is the exponent, $5+127=132$. \therefore Exponent = 132 in Binary = 10000100Mantissa = 1011101100000... \leftarrow get rid of the first 1. \therefore Float Point Rep in Binary is $\frac{1100}{C} \frac{0010}{2} \frac{0101}{5} \frac{1101}{D} \frac{1000}{8} \frac{0000}{0} \dots$ in Hex Rep: $0x C25D8000$

b). $O_x 404 cccc d.$ in Binary is-



Sign: it's positive.

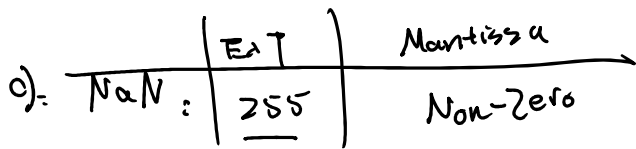
$$Exp = 128, 128 - 127 = 1 \Rightarrow 2^1$$

Mantissa = 1.10011001100110011001101 ← move 1 to the right.

$$= 1.10011001100110011001101$$

$$= 3.33333 \dots$$

∴ the real number is $\frac{10}{3}$.



∴ Sign: x

Exp: 255 = 1111111

Man: xxxx xxxx (non-zero)

∴ NaN: x111 1111 1xxx xxxx xxxx xxxX ---

if x all equal 0, except for this one, this one equals to 1.

NaN: $\frac{0111}{7} \frac{1111}{F} \frac{1000}{C} \frac{0000}{0} \frac{0000}{0} \frac{0000}{0} \frac{0000}{0} \dots$

NaN in Hex: 0x7FC00000

d): Found this online. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/ieee-standard-754-floating-point-numbers/>

```
int main()
{
    float x = 0.0 / 0.0;
    printf("%f\n", x);

    return 0;
}
```

e):

	sign	Exp	Mantissa
-inf	1	255	0

$$\Rightarrow \text{sign} = 1$$

$$\text{Exp} = 255 = \underline{11111111}$$

$$\text{Mantissa} = 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ \dots$$

$$\Rightarrow -\text{inf} = \underline{1111} \ \underline{1111} \ \underline{1000} \ \underline{0000} \ \underline{0000} \ \dots$$

F F 8 0 0

-inf in Hex is 0xFF800000

f): Found this online \rightarrow

<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/ieee-standard-754-floating-point-numbers/>

```
int main()
{
    float x = -5.0 / 0.0;
    printf("%f\n", x);

    return 0;
}
```

P2

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```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int do_something(int a, int b, int c, int d, int e, int f, int g)
4 {
5     return a + b + c + d + e + f + g;
6 }
7
8 int main()
9 {
10     int a = 1;
11     int b = 2;
12     int c = 3;
13     int d = 4;
14     int e = 5;
15     int f = 6;
16     int g = 7;
17
18     printf("%d\n", do_something(a, b, c, d, e, f, g));
19
20     return 0;
21 }
```

I compiled the codes here with
"gcc -Wall -Werror -g -O0 -no-pie -fno-stack-protector -o lotsafuncs lotsafuncs.c"

And run [lotsafunc] with [gdb]. And [objdump] the page to a text file: [objdump]

In [objdump] file we can see that when preparing the registers to call [do_something] function, the (main) function made use of the [rbp] register. This register is set to point at where the stack pointer was originally pointing at, so that when we move the stack pointer around we can still have access to the data referenced by [rbp] by using relative addresses.

In this case, the parameters for [do_something] function are stored in the stack, and is referenced by the block pointer [rbp]

I suspect that moving the values referenced by [rbp] to free registers in line 4011b2 to 4011c2 and moving them back (line 40113e to 40114e) is caused by bad compiler optimization.

```
000000000401175 <main>:
401175: f3 0f 1e fa      endbr64
401179: 55               push    %rbp
40117a: 48 89 e5         mov     %rsp,%rbp
40117d: 48 83 ec 20      sub     $0x20,%rsp
401181: c7 45 fc 01 00 00 00 movl    $0x1,-0x4(%rbp)
401188: c7 45 f8 02 00 00 00 movl    $0x2,-0x8(%rbp)
40118f: c7 45 f4 03 00 00 00 movl    $0x3,-0xc(%rbp)
401196: c7 45 f0 04 00 00 00 movl    $0x4,-0x10(%rbp)
40119d: c7 45 ec 05 00 00 00 movl    $0x5,-0x14(%rbp)
4011a4: c7 45 e8 06 00 00 00 movl    $0x6,-0x18(%rbp)
4011ab: c7 45 e4 07 00 00 00 movl    $0x7,-0x1c(%rbp)
4011b2: 44 8b 4d e8      mov     -0x18(%rbp),%r9d
4011b6: 44 8b 45 ec      mov     -0x14(%rbp),%r8d
4011ba: 8b 4d f0        mov     -0x10(%rbp),%ecx
4011bd: 8b 55 f4        mov     -0xc(%rbp),%edx
4011c0: 8b 75 f8        mov     -0x8(%rbp),%esi
4011c3: 8b 45 fc        mov     -0x4(%rbp),%eax
4011c6: 8b 7d e4        mov     -0x1c(%rbp),%edi
4011c9: 57             push    %rdi
4011ca: 89 c7          mov     %eax,%edi
4011cc: e8 65 ff ff ff  callq   401136 <do_something>
```

```
000000000401136 <do_something>:
401136: f3 0f 1e fa      endbr64
40113a: 55               push    %rbp
40113b: 48 89 e5         mov     %rsp,%rbp
40113e: 89 7d fc         mov     %edi,-0x4(%rbp)
401141: 89 75 f8         mov     %esi,-0x8(%rbp)
401144: 89 55 f4         mov     %edx,-0xc(%rbp)
401147: 89 4d f0         mov     %ecx,-0x10(%rbp)
40114a: 44 89 45 ec      mov     %r8d,-0x14(%rbp)
40114e: 44 89 4d e8      mov     %r9d,-0x18(%rbp)
401152: 8b 55 fc         mov     -0x4(%rbp),%edx
401155: 8b 45 f8         mov     -0x8(%rbp),%eax
401158: 01 c2          add     %eax,%edx
40115a: 8b 45 f4         mov     -0xc(%rbp),%eax
40115d: 01 c2          add     %eax,%edx
40115f: 8b 45 f0         mov     -0x10(%rbp),%eax
401162: 01 c2          add     %eax,%edx
401164: 8b 45 ec         mov     -0x14(%rbp),%eax
401167: 01 c2          add     %eax,%edx
401169: 8b 45 e8         mov     -0x18(%rbp),%eax
40116c: 01 c2          add     %eax,%edx
40116e: 8b 45 10         mov     0x10(%rbp),%eax
401171: 01 d0          add     %edx,%eax
401173: 5d             pop     %rbp
401174: c3             retq
```

P3.a1

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0x7fffffff3b0:	0x00000980	0x00000980	0x00000980	0x00000001
0x7fffffff3c0:	0xfffffe3e0	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3d0:	0x00000000	0x00000040	0x00000200	0x00000002
0x7fffffff3e0:	0xffffe400	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3f0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000003
0x7fffffff400:	0xffffe420	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff410:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000004
0x7fffffff420:	0xffffe440	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff430:	0x000000c2	0x00000000	0xffffe467	0x00000005
0x7fffffff440:	0xffffe460	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff450:	0xf7fbcfc8	0x00007fff	0x004011a0	0x00000006
0x7fffffff460:	0xffffe480	0x00007fff	0x0040117c	0x00000000
0x7fffffff470:	0xffffe570	0x00007fff	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff480:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0xf7df30b3	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff490:	0xf7ffc620	0x00007fff	0xffffe578	0x00007fff

40114b: we put 1 in edx, which corresponds to this number.

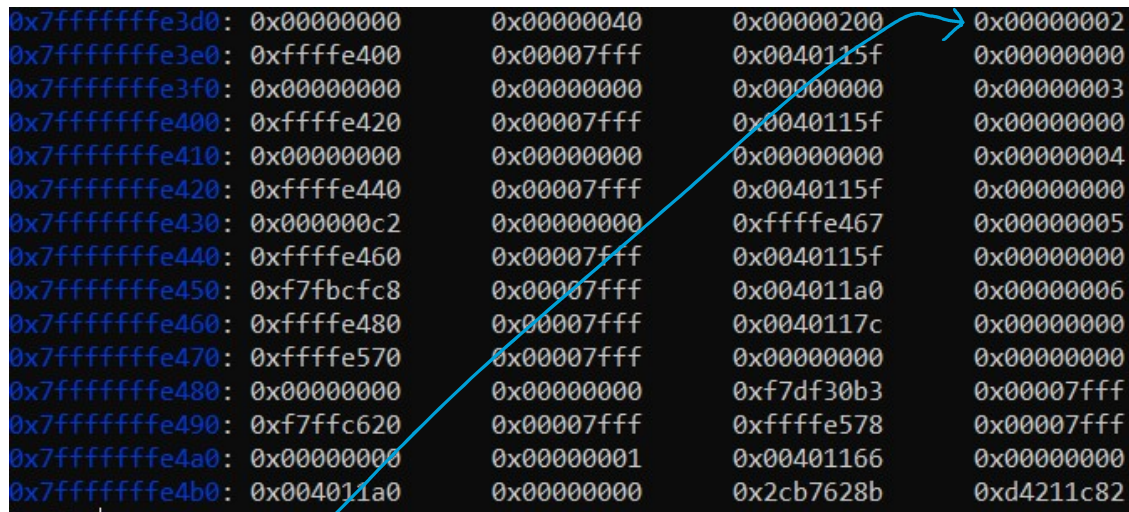
401164: leave q (move rbp to rsp, pop rbp), this moves the stack pointer (rsp) to what rbp was pointing: 0x7fffffff3c0 and pop the value stored there to rbp, so at this point rbp has the value 0x7fffffff3e0. Also, bc we've performed a pop, rsp moved to e3c8.

401165: return q, pop the first 8 bytes of rsp jump to that address. 40115f was popped, now we're at line 40115f and rsp is pointing at e3d0

0x401136 <triangular_number>	endbr64
0x40113a <triangular_number+4>	push %rbp
0x40113b <triangular_number+5>	mov %rsp,%rbp
0x40113e <triangular_number+8>	sub \$0x10,%rsp
0x401142 <triangular_number+12>	mov %edi,-0x4(%rbp)
0x401145 <triangular_number+15>	cmpl \$0x1,-0x4(%rbp)
0x401149 <triangular_number+19>	jg 0x401152 <triangular_number+28>
+ 0x40114b <triangular_number+21>	mov \$0x1,%eax
0x401150 <triangular_number+26>	jmp 0x401164 <triangular_number+46>
0x401152 <triangular_number+28>	mov -0x4(%rbp),%eax
0x401155 <triangular_number+31>	sub \$0x1,%eax
0x401158 <triangular_number+34>	mov %eax,%edi
0x40115e <triangular_number+36>	callq 0x401136 <triangular_number>
0x40115f <triangular_number+41>	mov -0x4(%rbp),%edx
0x401162 <triangular_number+44>	add %edx,%eax
>0x401164 <triangular_number+46>	leaveq
0x401165 <triangular_number+47>	retq

P3.a2

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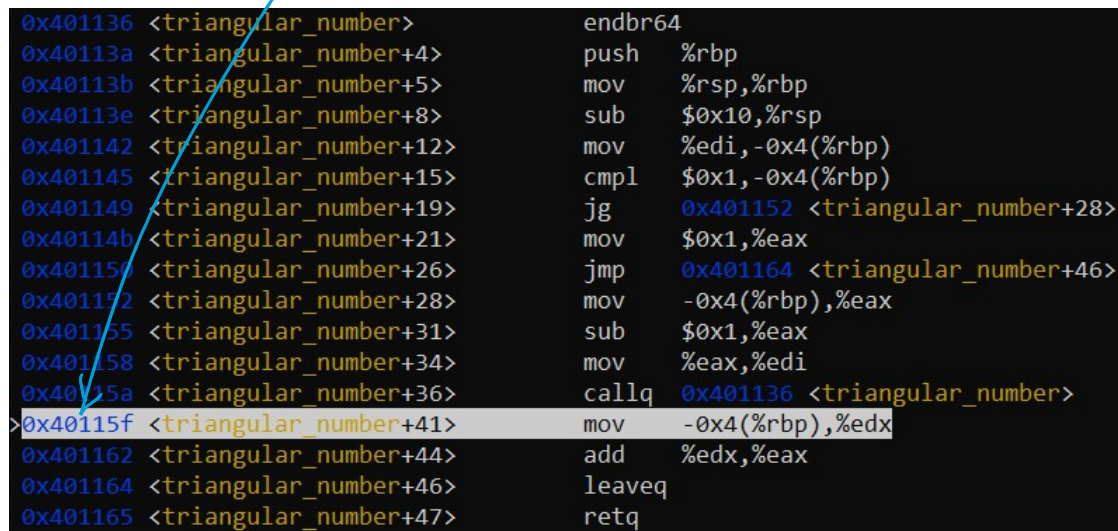
0x7fffffff3d0:	0x00000000	0x00000040	0x00000200	0x00000002
0x7fffffff3e0:	0xfffffe400	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3f0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000003
0x7fffffff400:	0xfffffe420	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff410:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000004
0x7fffffff420:	0xfffffe440	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff430:	0x000000c2	0x00000000	0xffffe467	0x00000005
0x7fffffff440:	0xfffffe460	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff450:	0xf7bfcfc8	0x00007fff	0x004011a0	0x00000006
0x7fffffff460:	0xfffffe480	0x00007fff	0x0040117c	0x00000000
0x7fffffff470:	0xfffffe570	0x00007fff	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff480:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0xf7df30b3	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff490:	0xf7ffc620	0x00007fff	0xfffffe578	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff4a0:	0x00000000	0x00000001	0x00401166	0x00000000
0x7fffffff4b0:	0x004011a0	0x00000000	0x2cb7628b	0xd4211c82

40115f: move the number stored in (\$rbp - 4) into edx. Rbp is pointing at e3e0, so (\$rbp - 4) is e3dc, where the number 2 is stored. So edx = 2.

401162: add edx to eax. Eax is the return value from the last call of <triangular_number>, it has a value of 1. so now eax = 1 + 2 = 3, and it will be the return value of the 4th call of <triangular_number>

401164: leave q (move rbp to rsp, pop rbp), this moves the stack pointer (rsp) to what rbp was pointing: e3e0 and pop the value stored there to rbp, so at this point rbp has the value e400. Also, bc we've performed a pop, rsp is moved to e3e8.

401165: return q, pop the first 8 bytes of rsp jump to that address. 40115f was popped, now we're back at line 40115f and rsp is pointing at e3f0



0x401136	<triangular_number>	endbr64
0x40113a	<triangular_number+4>	push %rbp
0x40113b	<triangular_number+5>	mov %rsp,%rbp
0x40113e	<triangular_number+8>	sub \$0x10,%rsp
0x401142	<triangular_number+12>	mov %edi,-0x4(%rbp)
0x401145	<triangular_number+15>	cmpl \$0x1,-0x4(%rbp)
0x401149	<triangular_number+19>	jg 0x401152 <triangular_number+28>
0x40114b	<triangular_number+21>	mov \$0x1,%eax
0x401150	<triangular_number+26>	jmp 0x401164 <triangular_number+46>
0x401152	<triangular_number+28>	mov -0x4(%rbp),%eax
0x401155	<triangular_number+31>	sub \$0x1,%eax
0x401158	<triangular_number+34>	mov %eax,%edi
0x40115a	<triangular_number+36>	callq 0x401136 <triangular_number>
0x40115f	<triangular_number+41>	mov -0x4(%rbp),%edx
0x401162	<triangular_number+44>	add %edx,%eax
0x401164	<triangular_number+46>	leaveq
0x401165	<triangular_number+47>	retq

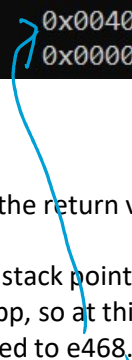
P3.a3

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We repeat the process 3 more time until we hit the first call of <triangular_number> .

Now the stack frame looks like this:

0x7fffffffef450: 0xf7bcfc8	0x00007fff	0x004011a0	0x00000006
0x7fffffffef460: 0xfffffe480	0x00007fff	0x0040117c	0x00000000
0x7fffffffef470: 0xfffffe570	0x00007fff	0x00000000	0x00000000



40115f: move 6 into edx.

401162: add edx to eax. Now $\text{eax} = 22 + 6 = 28$. this will be the return value.

401164: leave q (move rbp to rsp, pop rbp), this moves the stack pointer (rsp) to what rbp was pointing: e460 and pop the value stored there to rbp, so at this point rbp has the value e480. Also, bc we've performed a pop, rsp is moved to e468.

401165: return q, pop the first 8 bytes of rsp jump to that address. 40117c was popped, now we're back in <main> at line 40117c. With the return value $\text{eax} = 28$.

```
0x401136 <triangular_number> endbr64
0x40113a <triangular_number+4> push    %rbp
0x40113b <triangular_number+5> mov     %rsp,%rbp
0x40113e <triangular_number+8> sub     $0x10,%rsp
0x401142 <triangular_number+12> mov     %edi,-0x4(%rbp)
0x401145 <triangular_number+15> cmpl    $0x1,-0x4(%rbp)
0x401149 <triangular_number+19> jg      0x401152 <triangular_number+28>
0x40114b <triangular_number+21> mov     $0x1,%eax
0x401150 <triangular_number+26> jmp     0x401164 <triangular_number+46>
0x401152 <triangular_number+28> mov     -0x4(%rbp),%eax
0x401155 <triangular_number+31> sub     $0x1,%eax
0x401158 <triangular_number+34> mov     %eax,%edi
0x40115a <triangular_number+36> callq   0x401136 <triangular_number>
>0x40115f <triangular_number+41> mov     -0x4(%rbp),%edx
0x401162 <triangular_number+44> add     %edx,%eax
0x401164 <triangular_number+46> leaveq
0x401165 <triangular_number+47> retq
```


P3.b1

```
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0x401166 <main> endbr64
0x40116a <main+4> push %rbp
0x40116b <main+5> mov %rsp,%rbp
0x40116e <main+8> sub $0x10,%rsp
0x401172 <main+12> mov $0x6,%edi
0x401177 <main+17> callq 0x401136 <triangular_number>
0x40117c <main+22> mov %eax,-0x4(%rbp)
0x40117f <main+25> mov -0x4(%rbp),%eax
0x401182 <main+28> mov %eax,%esi
0x401184 <main+30> lea 0xe79(%rip),%rdi # 0x402004
0x40118b <main+37> mov $0x0,%eax
0x401190 <main+42> callq 0x401040 <printf@plt>
0x401195 <main+47> mov $0x0,%eax
0x40119a <main+52> leaveq
0x40119b <main+53> retq
```

401166-401172: set up the parameters for <triangular_number>. At line 40116a rbp is 0 and at line 40116b the current address stored in rsp (e488) is copied into rbp and is stored on the stack. Then we subtract 10 from rsp and set rbp to 6.

401177: call <triangular_number>.

401166: 40117c is the return address. The stack looks like this:

0x7fffffff468:	0x0040117c	0x00000000	0xfffffe570	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff478:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff488:	0xf7df30b3	0x00007fff	0xf7ffc620	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff498:	0xfffffe578	0x00007fff	0x00000000	0x00000001
0x7fffffff4a8:	0x00401166	0x00000000	0x004011a0	0x00000000

40116a: push rbp onto the stack: E480 is the value of rbp, it represents the stack pointer address in <main>

0x7fffffff460:	0xfffffe480	0x00007fff	0x0040117c	0x00000000
0x7fffffff470:	0xfffffe570	0x00007fff	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff480:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0xf7df30b3	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff490:	0xf7ffc620	0x00007fff	0xfffffe578	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff4a0:	0x00000000	0x00000001	0x00401166	0x00000000

40113e: subtract 10 from rsp. Allocate 10 bytes in the stack. Now rsp is e450.

0x7fffffff450:	0xf7bcbfc8	0x00007fff	0x004011a0	0x00000000
0x7fffffff460:	0xfffffe480	0x00007fff	0x0040117c	0x00000000
0x7fffffff470:	0xfffffe570	0x00007fff	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff480:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0xf7df30b3	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff490:	0xf7ffc620	0x00007fff	0xfffffe578	0x00007fff

401142: move edi (6) into (\$rbp - 4). Bc the address of rbp is e460, so (\$rbp - 4) = e45c

0x7fffffff450:	0xf7bcbfc8	0x00007fff	0x004011a0	0x00000006
0x7fffffff460:	0xfffffe480	0x00007fff	0x0040117c	0x00000000
0x7fffffff470:	0xfffffe570	0x00007fff	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff480:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0xf7df30b3	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff490:	0xf7ffc620	0x00007fff	0xfffffe578	0x00007fff

this 6 is moved here from edi

401145: compare the number stored at (\$rbp - 4) with 1. if greater jump to <triangular_number>+28. the value at (\$rbp - 4) is 6 so we jump.

401152 - 401158 (<triangular_number> 28 - 34) : put the value in (\$rbp - 4) to eax (eax = 6), subtract 1 from eax (eax = 5), put eax in edi (edi = 5). This whole process sets up the parameter for the second <triangular_number> call (edi = 5).

P3.b2

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The second call of <triangular_number>


40113a: push rbp. Stored the address of rbp from the first call of <triangular_number> (e460), this is used to reference the previous stack pointer address.

0x7fffffff440:	0xffffe460	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff450:	0xf7fbcfc8	0x00007fff	0x004011a0	0x00000006
0x7fffffff460:	0xffffe480	0x00007fff	0x0040117c	0x00000000
0x7fffffff470:	0xffffe570	0x00007fff	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff480:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0xf7df30b3	0x00007fff

40113b - 40113e: copy the current stack pointer address into rbp (rbp = e440). And allocate 10 bytes in the stack (subtract 10 from the stack pointer). Now rsp is e430.

401142: move edi (5) to (\$rbp - 4). Bc the address of rbp is e440, (\$rbp - 4) = e43c. We put the number 5 there.

0x7fffffff430:	0x000000c2	0x00000000	0xffffe467	0x00000005
0x7fffffff440:	0xffffe460	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff450:	0xf7fbcfc8	0x00007fff	0x004011a0	0x00000006
0x7fffffff460:	0xffffe480	0x00007fff	0x0040117c	0x00000000
0x7fffffff470:	0xffffe570	0x00007fff	0x00000000	0x00000000



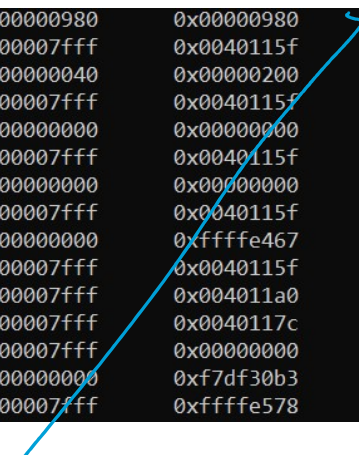
The rest is similar to P3.b1

This process goes on until we reached a point when edi = 1, which is where we make our last call of <triangular_number>:

Last call of <triangular_number>:

401142: stack frame looks like this:

0x7fffffff3b0:	0x00000980	0x00000980	0x00000980	0x00000001
0x7fffffff3c0:	0xffffe3e0	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3d0:	0x00000000	0x00000040	0x00000200	0x00000002
0x7fffffff3e0:	0xffffe400	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3f0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000003
0x7fffffff400:	0xffffe420	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff410:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000004
0x7fffffff420:	0xffffe440	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff430:	0x000000c2	0x00000000	0xffffe467	0x00000005
0x7fffffff440:	0xffffe460	0x00007fff	0x0040115f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff450:	0xf7fbcfc8	0x00007fff	0x004011a0	0x00000006
0x7fffffff460:	0xffffe480	0x00007fff	0x0040117c	0x00000000
0x7fffffff470:	0xffffe570	0x00007fff	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff480:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0xf7df30b3	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff490:	0xf7ffc620	0x00007fff	0xffffe578	0x00007fff



401145: when we compare (\$rbp - 4) with 1, we can see that they are equal. We proceed to line 40114b.

Now we have the stack frame set up, the rest is identical to P3.a

Some explanation of the stack frame:

Starting at e3bc: this is the parameter of the last call of <triangular_number>, we'll add it to edx and use it as the return value.

E3c0-e3c8: this is rbp in the last call of <tri_num> it is used to store the address of the stack pointer of the previous call of <tri_num>.

E3c8-e3cc: the return address of the last call of <tri_num>, when <tri_num> is finished we jump to that instruction.

P4.a

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This is what the stack frame looks like at the beginning of <person_test> (4012ab).

0x7fffffff490:	0x0040151f	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff4a8:	0xf7df30b3	0x00007fff	0xf7ffc620	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff4b8:	0xffffe598	0x00007fff	0x00000000	0x00000001
0x7fffffff4c8:	0x0040150d	0x00000000	0x00401530	0x00000000
0x7fffffff4d8:	0x542cd018	0xff80c4a2	0x00401070	0x00000000

The first value stored on the top of the stack (40151f) is the return address to go back to <main>.

4012ac: push rbp (e4a0) onto the stack, this is the rsp value in <main>'s stack frame. We want to store it to be able to go back to that address.

0x7fffffff490:	0xffffe4a0	0x00007fff	0x0040151f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff4a0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0xf7df30b3	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff4b0:	0xf7ffc620	0x00007fff	0xffffe598	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff4c0:	0x00000000	0x00000001	0x0040150d	0x00000000
0x7fffffff4d0:	0x00401530	0x00000000	0x542cd018	0xff80c4a2

4012af: push the current value of rsp to rbp (e490). We can use rbp to reference to the stack pointer of <preson_test> anytime we want.

0x7fffffff490:	0xffffe4a0	0x00007fff	0x0040151f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff4a0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0xf7df30b3	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff4b0:	0xf7ffc620	0x00007fff	0xffffe598	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff4c0:	0x00000000	0x00000001	0x0040150d	0x00000000
0x7fffffff4d0:	0x00401530	0x00000000	0x542cd018	0xff80c4a2

4012b0: sub 0xa8 from rsp. This is allocating 168 bytes to store the parameters for <create_preson>.

0x7fffffff3e0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000100	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3f0:	0x00000000	0x00000040	0x00000200	0x00000400
0x7fffffff400:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff410:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff420:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff430:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff440:	0x00400040	0x00000000	0x000000f0	0x00000000
0x7fffffff450:	0x000000c2	0x00000000	0xffffe487	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff460:	0xffffe486	0x00007fff	0x0040157d	0x00000000
0x7fffffff470:	0xf7fbcfc8	0x00007fff	0x00401530	0x00000000
0x7fffffff480:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00401530	0x00000000
0x7fffffff490:	0xffffe4a0	0x00007fff	0x0040151f	0x00000000
0x7fffffff4a0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0xf7df30b3	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff4b0:	0xf7ffc620	0x00007fff	0xffffe598	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff4c0:	0x00000000	0x00000001	0x0040150d	0x00000000

4012b7: subtract 0xb0 from rbp and put that address in rax. Rax will be used to store person_t variable. (now rax and rsp both have the value e3e0). The stack frame does not change from the previous line.

4012be - 4012c9: move the parameters that fits in a register into their registers. (23 in r8d, 6 in ecx, 1912 in edx)

Then we call <create_person> to set up our person "Alan Turing".

So when a parameter is too large to store in a register, the compiler will store it in the stack and store the address in a register to reference it.

P4.b

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This is what the stack frame looks like just after the second call of <create_person>:

0x7fffffff3d8:	0x004013ad	0x00000000	0x6e616c41	0x72755420
0x7fffffff3e8:	0x00676e69	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3f8:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000778	0x00000006
0x7fffffff408:	0x00000017	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff418:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

4013ad is the return address to return to when <create_person> finishes.

In <create_person>:

40115a: push rbp (e490) onto the stack so we can retrieve it later.

40115b: copy the current rsp value (e3d0) to rbp.

40115e: push rbx (0000) to the stack. (don't know why)

0x7fffffff3c8:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0xffffe490	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff3d8:	0x004013ad	0x00000000	0x6e616c41	0x72755420
0x7fffffff3e8:	0x00676e69	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3f8:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000778	0x00000006
0x7fffffff408:	0x00000017	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

40115f: subtract 88 bytes from rsp to make room to store the parameters.

401163: store rdi on an address that's 72 bytes less than rbp (e3d0) (don't know why)

0x7fffffff370:	0x00000340	0x00000017	0x00000006	0x00000778
0x7fffffff380:	0x00402004	0x00000006	0xffffe3e0	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff390:	0x6e616c41	0x72755420	0x01676e69	0x0000006e
0x7fffffff3a0:	0xffffe490	0x00007fff	0x00401365	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3b0:	0x6e616c41	0x72755420	0x00676e69	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3c0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3d0:	0xffffe490	0x00007fff	0x004013ad	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3e0:	0x6e616c41	0x72755420	0x00676e69	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3f0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff400:	0x00000778	0x00000006	0x00000017	0x00000000
0x7fffffff410:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff420:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff430:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff440:	0x6e616c41	0x72755420	0x00676e69	0x00000000
0x7fffffff450:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

401167 - 401171:

store rsi (the address of name "John von Neumann", 40202a) in the address that's 90 bytes less than rbp (e3d0)

Store edx (year, 1903, 76f) in the address that's 94 bytes less than rbp (e3d0)

Store ecx (month, 12, c) in the address that's 98 bytes less than rbp (e3d0)

Store r8d (date, 28, 1c) in the address that's 102 bytes less than rbp (e3d0)

0x7fffffff370:	0x00000340	0x0000001c	0x0000000c	0x0000076f
0x7fffffff380:	0x0040202a	0x00000000	0xffffe3e0	0x00007fff
0x7fffffff390:	0x6e616c41	0x72755420	0x01676e69	0x0000006e
0x7fffffff3a0:	0xffffe490	0x00007fff	0x00401365	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3b0:	0x6e616c41	0x72755420	0x00676e69	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3c0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3d0:	0xffffe490	0x00007fff	0x004013ad	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3e0:	0x6e616c41	0x72755420	0x00676e69	0x00000000
0x7fffffff3f0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff400:	0x00000778	0x00000006	0x00000017	0x00000000
0x7fffffff410:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff420:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff430:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7fffffff440:	0x6e616c41	0x72755420	0x00676e69	0x00000000
0x7fffffff450:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

P4.b2

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401178 - 401184: move values in registers around:

- Copy year to eax

- Copy eax to the address 32 bytes less than rbp

- Copy month to eax

- Copy eax to the address 28 bytes less than rbp

- Copy date to eax

- Copy eax to the address 24 bytes less than rbp

This is effectively creating a copy of the birth date at a different place on the stack

4011aa - 4011df is the return process.

We move around the values in the registers and then put them in order after rax, with which we use to reference all those values.

To summarize: big parameters and return values are stored on the stack and is referenced by an address stored in a register.

4. I like to play D&D (Dungeons and Dragons)
- The dungeon master provides a scene, and the players describe what their characters want to do, then they roll dice to determine the outcome.

