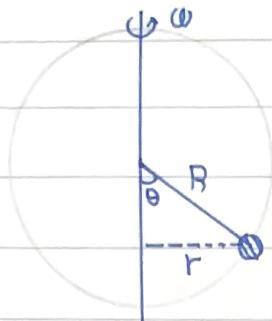


case III a bead on a spinning wire hoop



$$v = R \frac{d\theta}{dt} \quad r\omega = R \sin\theta \omega$$

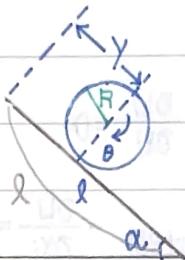
$$E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2}mR^2 \left[\left(\frac{d\theta}{dt} \right)^2 + \omega^2 \sin^2\theta \right], \quad U = mgR(1 - \cos\theta)$$

$$L = \frac{1}{2}mR^2 \left[\left(\frac{d\theta}{dt} \right)^2 + \omega^2 \sin^2\theta \right] - mgR(1 - \cos\theta)$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta} = \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\theta}}, \quad mR^2 \omega^2 \sin\theta \cos\theta - mgR \sin\theta = mR^2 \frac{d^2\theta}{dt^2}, \quad \frac{d^2\theta}{dt^2} = (\omega^2 \cos\theta - \frac{g}{R}) \sin\theta$$

$$\text{if } \frac{d^2\theta}{dt^2} = 0, \quad (\omega^2 \cos\theta - \frac{g}{R}) \sin\theta = 0, \quad \cos\theta = \frac{g}{\omega^2 R}, \quad \theta_0 = \pm \cos^{-1} \frac{g}{\omega^2 R}$$

Lagrange's Equations with Undetermined Multipliers



$$E_k = \frac{1}{2}M\left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2}I\left(\frac{d\theta}{dt}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{2}M\left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{4}MR^2\left(\frac{d\theta}{dt}\right)^2$$

$$U = Mg(l-y)\sin\alpha$$

$$L = E_k - U = \frac{1}{2}M\left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{4}MR^2\left(\frac{d\theta}{dt}\right)^2 + Mg(y-l)\sin\alpha$$

$$\text{constraint } f(y, \theta) = y - R\theta = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial L}{\partial y} - \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{y}} + \lambda \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} &= 0 & Mg\sin\alpha - M \frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + \lambda &= 0 \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta} - \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\theta}} + \lambda \frac{\partial f}{\partial \dot{\theta}} &= 0 & -\frac{1}{2}MR^2 \frac{d^2\theta}{dt^2} - \lambda R &= 0 \end{aligned} \quad \text{and } y = R\theta, \quad \frac{d^2\theta}{dt^2} = \frac{1}{R} \frac{d^2y}{dt^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda = -\frac{1}{2}M \frac{d^2y}{dt^2} \Rightarrow \frac{d^2y}{dt^2} = \frac{2}{3}g\sin\alpha, \quad \lambda = -\frac{1}{3}Mg\sin\alpha$$

$$\frac{d^2\theta}{dt^2} = \frac{2}{3} \frac{g}{R} \sin\alpha$$

$$Q_y = \lambda \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \lambda = -\frac{Mg\sin\alpha}{3} \quad : \text{force}$$

$$Q_\theta = \lambda \frac{\partial f}{\partial \theta} = -\lambda R = -\frac{MgR\sin\alpha}{3} \quad : \text{torque}$$