

Análisis del uso de desinfectantes y técnicas de fuzzing para la detección de vulnerabilidades en software

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A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines, with some nodes highlighted in blue and others in grey.

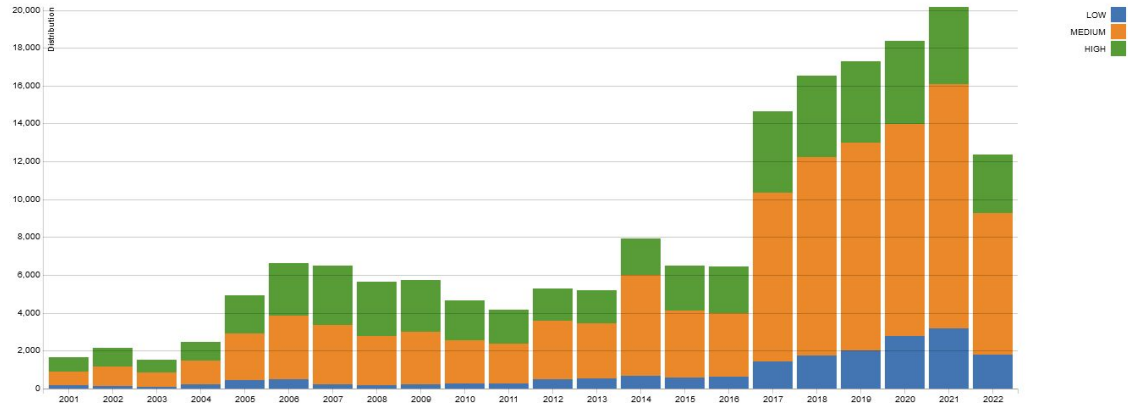
1.

Introducción

Motivación, contexto y
metodología del proyecto

Motivación y contexto

- ⦿ Constante evolución de la tecnología
 - Hardware
 - Software
- ⦿ Detección de vulnerabilidades
 - Compilación → Análisis estático
 - Ejecución → Análisis dinámico y fuzzing



Metodología

1. Estudio de binarios
 - a. Paquetería de Linux
 - b. Software de código libre
2. Configuración de compilación → GCC y CLANG
 - a. Análisis estático → Informes generados por el analizador
 - b. Análisis dinámico → Errores en tiempo de ejecución
3. Fuzzing → AFL++
 - a. Informes generados por el software de fuzzing
 - b. Depuración con gdb
 - c. Compilación con desinfectantes
 - d. Reconocimiento del error o vulnerabilidad

A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines, with some nodes highlighted in blue and others in grey.

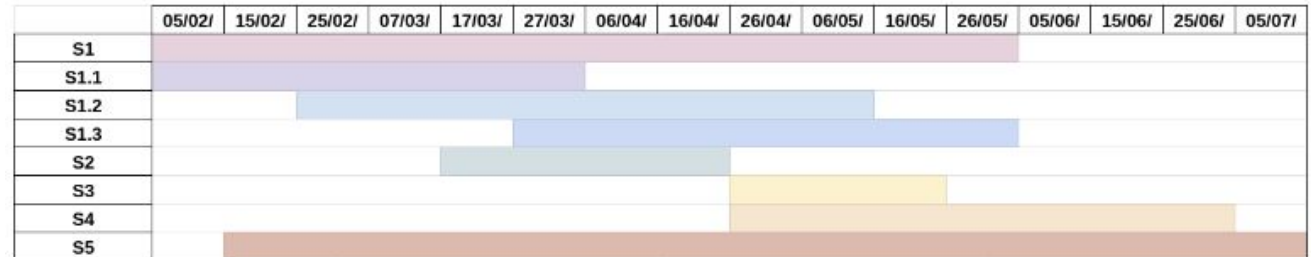
2.

Requisitos

Planificación temporal, recursos utilizados y presupuesto estimado

Planificación temporal

Sección	Inicio	Fin	Duración (días)
S1	05/02/2022	02/06/2022	117
S1.1	05/02/2022	03/04/2022	57
S1.2	05/03/2022	10/05/2022	66
S1.3	20/04/2022	02/06/2022	43
S2	05/04/2022	25/04/2022	20
S3	25/04/2022	20/05/2022	25
S4	25/04/2022	25/06/2022	61
S5	12/02/2022	05/07/2022	143
Total			150



Recursos y presupuesto

- ⊙ Recursos humanos
 - José Luis París Reyes → Autor
 - Gustavo Romero López → Tutor
- ⊙ Recursos hardware
 - Ordenador de sobremesa y portátil
 - Conexión a internet
- ⊙ Recursos software
 - Sistema operativo Linux
 - Compiladores con integración de desinfectantes
 - Software de fuzzing
 - Lenguajes de programación

Recurso	Coste	Tiempo	Coste total
Trabajo realizado por el autor	10€	375h	3.750€
Trabajo realizado por el tutor	30€	12h	360€
Alquiler de ordenador de sobremesa personal	5€	375h	1.875€
Alquiler de ordenador portátil personal	3€	50h	150€
Conexión de alta velocidad a internet	30€	6m	180€
Sistema Operativo Linux	0€	-	0€
Compiladores con integración de desinfectantes	0€	-	0€
Software de fuzzing	0€	-	0€
Lenguaje de programación	0€	-	0€
Total	6.315€		

A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, consisting of a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines, rendered in a light gray color.

3.

Estado del arte

Análisis estático, análisis dinámico
y técnicas de fuzzing

Análisis estático

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4
5 int main(int argc, const char *argv[]) {
6     int *ptr = malloc(40);
7     free(ptr);
8     free(ptr);
9     return 0;
10 }
```

```
+ gcc -fanalyzer static-analysis.c
static-analysis.c: In function 'main':
static-analysis.c:6:9: warning: double-'free' of 'ptr' [CWE-415] [-Wanalyzer-double-free]
   6 |         free(ptr);
     |         ^~~~~~
     |         |
     |         'main': events 1-3
     |
     | 4 |         int *ptr = malloc(40);
     |         |
     |         | (1) allocated here
     |
     | 5 |         free(ptr);
     |         |
     |         | (2) first 'free' here
     |         | free(ptr);
     |         |
     |         | (3) second 'free' here; first 'free' was at (2)
```

[Summary](#) > [Report 4f8501](#)

Bug Summary

File: static-analysis.c

Warning: [line 6, column 2](#)

Attempt to free released memory

[Report Bug](#)

Annotated Source Code

Press [?](#) to see keyboard shortcuts

[Show analyzer invocation](#)

☐ Show only relevant lines

```
1 #include <stdlib.h>
2
3 int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
4     int *ptr = malloc(40);
5
6     free(ptr);
7 }
```

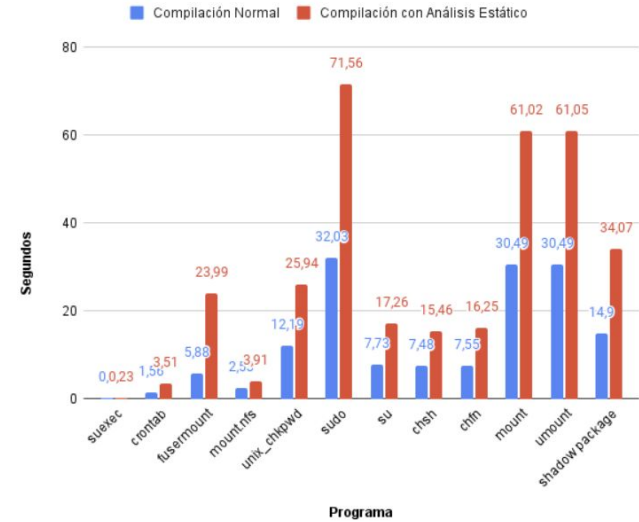
1 Memory is allocated →

2 ← Memory is released →

3 ← Attempt to free released memory

Análisis estático II

- ⊙ Ventajas
 - Automatización de búsqueda de errores → Facilidad para detección y mayor agilidad
 - Estandarización de la salida → Informes generados
- ⊙ Desventajas
 - Necesidad de acceso directo al código fuente
 - Falsos positivos
 - Mayor tiempo de compilación → Entre 2 y 5 veces mayor



Análisis dinámico

- ⦿ Tiempo de ejecución
- ⦿ Multitud de Sanitizers
 - Address Sanitizer
 - Thread Sanitizer
 - Memory Sanitizer
 - Leak Sanitizer
 - Undefined Behavior Sanitizer
- ⦿ Detectan diferentes tipos de fallos
 - Buffer Overflow
 - Dangling pointer
 - Comportamientos inesperados del programa

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4
5 int main(int argc, const char *argv[]) {
6     char *s = malloc(100);
7     strcpy(s, "Hello world!");
8     printf("string is: %s\n", s);
9     return 0;
10 }
```

```
+ ./leak
string is: Hello world!

=====
==17859==ERROR: LeakSanitizer: detected memory leaks

Direct leak of 100 byte(s) in 1 object(s) allocated from:
    #0 0x7f8bb5d28dd9 in __interceptor_malloc /usr/src/debug/gcc/libsanitizer/asan/asan_malloc_linux.cpp:145
    #1 0x55b4aee351b1 in main (/home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/address-sanitizer/leak+0x11b1)
    #2 0x7f8bb5a9430f in __libc_start_call_main (/usr/lib/libc.so.6+0x2d30f)

SUMMARY: AddressSanitizer: 100 byte(s) leaked in 1 allocation(s).
```

Análisis dinámico II

```
1 #include <pthread.h>
2 #include <stdio.h>
3
4 int Global;
5
6 void *Thread1(void *x) {
7     Global++;
8     return NULL;
9 }
10
11 void *Thread2(void *x) {
12     Global--;
13     return NULL;
14 }
15
16 int main() {
17     pthread_t t[2];
18     pthread_create(&t[0], NULL, Thread1, NULL);
19     pthread_create(&t[1], NULL, Thread2, NULL);
20     pthread_join(t[0], NULL);
21     pthread_join(t[1], NULL);
22 }
```

```
➔ ./simple_race
=====
WARNING: ThreadSanitizer: data race (pid=24180)
  Write of size 4 at 0x559764906100 by thread T2:
    #0 Thread2 /home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/thread-sanitizer/simple_race.c:12:9 (simple_race+0xdeaf4)

  Previous write of size 4 at 0x559764906100 by thread T1:
    #0 Thread1 /home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/thread-sanitizer/simple_race.c:7:9 (simple_race+0xdea4)

  Location is global 'Global' of size 4 at 0x559764906100 (simple_race+0x000003c2100)

Thread T2 (tid=24183, running) created by main thread at:
  #0 pthread_create <null> (simple_race+0x9288e)
  #1 main /home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/thread-sanitizer/simple_race.c:19:3 (simple_race+0xdeb5f)

Thread T1 (tid=24182, finished) created by main thread at:
  #0 pthread_create <null> (simple_race+0x9288e)
  #1 main /home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/thread-sanitizer/simple_race.c:18:3 (simple_race+0xdeb48)

SUMMARY: ThreadSanitizer: data race /home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/thread-sanitizer/simple_race.c:12:9 in
Thread2
=====
ThreadSanitizer: reported 1 warnings
```

Análisis dinámico III

⊙ Ventajas

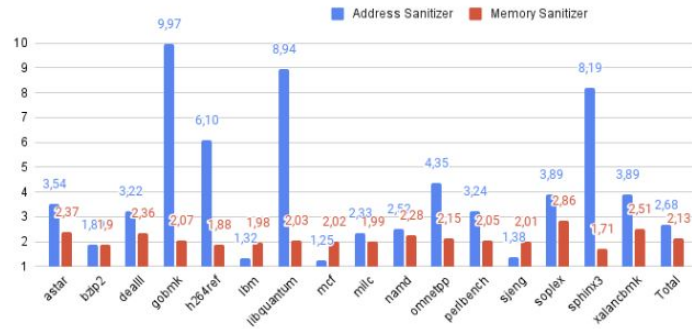
- Automatización de búsqueda de errores → Facilidad para detección y mayor agilidad
- Estandarización de la salida → Informes generados

⊙ Desventajas

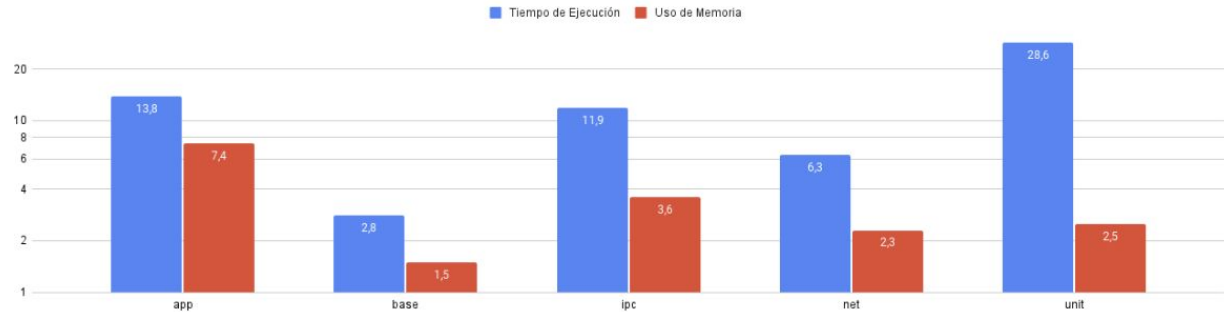
- Necesidad de acceso directo al código fuente
- Degradación en el rendimiento del programa
 - Memoria → Entre 5 y 10 veces más
 - Tiempo de ejecución → Entre 5 y 15 veces más

Análisis dinámico IV

Proporción del uso de memoria del programa instrumentado frente al programa original



Proporción del tiempo de ejecución y uso de memoria del programa instrumentado con Thread Sanitizer frente al programa original



AFL++

- Software de fuzzing evolutivo
- Requiere compilación instrumentada para mejores resultados
- Configuración sencilla

Fuzzing II

⦿ Ventajas

- Detección de fallos
- Ejecución paralela → No requiere atención del usuario
- Escalabilidad horizontal

⦿ Desventajas

- Tiempo de ejecución infinito
- Uso de CPU intensivo
- Binarios de línea de comandos requieren modificación de código fuente

- Sudo
- Cat
- Cp

american fuzzy lop ++4.00c (01) (/tmp/fuzz/sudo/bin/sudo) (fast)	american fuzzy lop ++4.00c (02) (/tmp/fuzz/sudo/bin/sudo) (fast)
process timing run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 21 min, 48 sec last new find : 0 days, 0 hrs, 10 min, 8 sec last saved crash : none seen yet last saved hang : none seen yet	process timing run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 21 min, 27 sec last new find : 0 days, 0 hrs, 10 min, 8 sec last saved crash : none seen yet last saved hang : none seen yet
overall results cycles done : 112 corpus count : 47 saved crashes : 0 saved hangs : 0	overall results cycles done : 112 corpus count : 45 saved crashes : 0 saved hangs : 0
cycle progress now processing : 1'07 (2.1%) runs timed out : 0 (0.00%) stage progress : now trying : havoc stage execs : 653/1024 (67.68%) total execs : 6.82M exec speed : 4956/sec	cycle progress now processing : 13.309 (128.9%) runs timed out : 0 (0.00%) stage progress : now trying : havoc stage execs : 290/251 (99.66%) total execs : 6.80M exec speed : 4961/sec
map coverage map density : 2.48% / 2.81% count coverage : 4.19 bits/tuple findings in depth : favored items : 7 (14.89%) new edges on : 9 (19.15%) total crashes : 0 (0 saved) total timeouts : 0 (0 saved)	map coverage map density : 2.55% / 2.81% count coverage : 4.19 bits/tuple findings in depth : favored items : 7 (15.56%) new edges on : 9 (20.00%) total crashes : 0 (0 saved) total timeouts : 0 (0 saved)
fuzzing strategy yields bit flips : disabled (default, enable with -D) byte flips : disabled (default, enable with -D) arithmetic : disabled (default, enable with -D) known ints : disabled (default, enable with -D) dictionary : n/a havoc/aplce : 34/3.10M, 6/3.03M py/custom/rq : unused, unused, unused, unused train/ert : disabled, disabled	fuzzing strategy yields bit flips : disabled (default, enable with -D) byte flips : disabled (default, enable with -D) arithmetic : disabled (default, enable with -D) known ints : disabled (default, enable with -D) dictionary : n/a havoc/aplce : 22/5.47M, 1/1.28M py/custom/rq : unused, unused, unused, unused train/ert : 67.80M/14.9k, disabled
item geometry levels : 4 pending : 0 pend fav : 0 new finds : 40 timeout : 5 stability : 100.00%	item geometry levels : 2 pending : 0 pend fav : 0 new finds : 23 timeout : 20 stability : 100.00%
cpu0000 : 50%	cpu0001 : 75%

american fuzzy lop ++4.00c (03) (/tmp/fuzz/sudo/bin/sudo) (fast)	american fuzzy lop ++4.00c (04) (/tmp/fuzz/sudo/bin/sudo) (fast)
process timing run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 21 min, 20 sec last new find : 0 days, 0 hrs, 10 min, 9 sec last saved crash : none seen yet last saved hang : none seen yet	process timing run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 21 min, 10 sec last new find : 0 days, 0 hrs, 10 min, 7 sec last saved crash : none seen yet last saved hang : none seen yet
overall results cycles done : 112 corpus count : 45 saved crashes : 0 saved hangs : 0	overall results cycles done : 112 corpus count : 45 saved crashes : 0 saved hangs : 0
cycle progress now processing : 41.163 (91.1%) runs timed out : 0 (0.00%) stage progress : now trying : havoc stage execs : 380/1175 (32.53%) total execs : 6.87M exec speed : 5813/sec	cycle progress now processing : 3.13359 (6.7%) runs timed out : 0 (0.00%) stage progress : now trying : havoc stage execs : 190/201 (67.35%) total execs : 6.80M exec speed : 4934/sec
map coverage map density : 2.51% / 2.81% count coverage : 4.19 bits/tuple findings in depth : favored items : 7 (15.56%) new edges on : 9 (20.00%) total crashes : 0 (0 saved) total timeouts : 0 (0 saved)	map coverage map density : 2.48% / 2.81% count coverage : 4.19 bits/tuple findings in depth : favored items : 8 (17.78%) new edges on : 9 (20.00%) total crashes : 0 (0 saved) total timeouts : 0 (0 saved)
fuzzing strategy yields bit flips : disabled (default, enable with -D) byte flips : disabled (default, enable with -D) arithmetic : disabled (default, enable with -D) known ints : disabled (default, enable with -D) dictionary : n/a havoc/aplce : 32/5.83M, 1/1.21M py/custom/rq : unused, unused, unused, unused train/ert : 30.87M/15.8k, disabled	fuzzing strategy yields bit flips : disabled (default, enable with -D) byte flips : disabled (default, enable with -D) arithmetic : disabled (default, enable with -D) known ints : disabled (default, enable with -D) dictionary : n/a havoc/aplce : 23/4.90M, 1/1.70M py/custom/rq : unused, unused, unused, unused train/ert : 67.12M/14.9k, disabled
item geometry levels : 2 pending : 0 pend fav : 0 new finds : 33 timeout : 10 stability : 100.00%	item geometry levels : 2 pending : 0 pend fav : 0 new finds : 24 timeout : 19 stability : 100.00%
cpu0002 : 50%	cpu0003 : 50%

A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines, with some nodes highlighted in blue and others in grey.

4.

Análisis

Estudio del problema

Análisis

1. Paquetería de la distribución Linux
 - a. Encontrar a qué paquete pertenece un binario
 - b. Descarga de archivos fuente del paquete
2. Detectar el software interesante de estudio → bit SUID activado
3. Configuración del entorno de compilación
4. Análisis de los informes generados
 - a. Análisis estático
 - b. Análisis dinámico
5. Uso de técnicas de fuzzing y comprobación de fallos

Bug Summary

Bug Type	Quantity	Display?
All Bugs	177	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
API		
Argument with 'nonnull' attribute passed null	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Logic error		
Assigned value is garbage or undefined	48	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Dereference of undefined pointer value	22	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Result of operation is garbage or undefined	3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Uninitialized argument value	98	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Unused code		
Dead assignment	5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

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5.

Diseño e implementación

Diseño de la solución e
implementación

Diseño e implementación

- Descarga de código fuente de los paquetes
- Generar el archivo Makefile y compilar los binarios
- Calcular el tiempo de ejecución y compilación de los binarios
- Configuración del software de fuzzing para inicio y finalización de las pruebas

Índice	Nombre	Paquete	Índice	Nombre	Paquete
1	su	shadow	15	expiry	shadow
2	fusermount	fuse2	16	sudo	sudo
3	fusermount3	fuse3	17	ksu	krb5
4	chsh	shadow	18	sg	shadow
5	edrecord	cdrtools	19	mount	util-linux
6	mount.nfs	nfs-utils	20	crontab	cronie
7	chfn	shadow	21	readcd	cdrtools
8	rscsi	cdrtools	22	gpasswd	shadow
9	nvidia-modprobe	nvidia-utils	23	chage	shadow
10	passwd	shadow	24	unix_chkpwd	pam
11	suexec	apache	25	umount	util-linux
12	pkexec	polkit	26	newgrp	util-linux
13	mount.cifs	cifs-utils	27	mount.ecryptfs.private	ecryptfs-utils
14	cdda2wav	cdrtools			

```
#!/bin/bash

file=$1
while read line, do
    package = $(pacman -Qo $(which $line) | cut -d " " -f 5 | sort
               | uniq)
    asp export $package
done < $file
```

A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, consisting of a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines, rendered in a light gray color.

6.

Pruebas

Resultados de las pruebas
realizadas de análisis estático,
análisis dinámico y fuzzing

Análisis estático

Error	crontab	sudo	su	chsh	chfn	mount
Allocator sizeof operand mismatch	1	-	-	-	-	-
Argument with "nonnull" attribute passed null	1	1	-	-	-	-
Dead assignment	1	5	2	2	2	2
Dead increment	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dead nested assignment	1	-	8	8	8	8
Use of zero allocated	1	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned value is garbage or undefined	-	48	-	-	-	-
Dereference of undefined pointer value	-	22	-	-	-	-
Result of operation is garbage or undefined	-	3	2	2	2	2
Uninitialized argument value	-	98	-	-	-	-
Memory leak	-	-	-	10	-	-

Error	umount	shadow	unix_chkpwd	fusemount	mount.nfs
Argument with "nonnull" attribute passed null	1	1	-	-	-
Dead assignment	1	5	2	2	2
Dead increment	1	-	-	-	-
Dead nested assignment	1	-	8	8	8
Use of zero allocated	1	-	-	-	-
Assigned value is garbage or undefined	-	48	-	-	-
Result of operation is garbage or undefined	-	3	2	2	2
Uninitialized argument value	-	98	-	-	-
Memory leak	-	-	-	10	-

Análisis estático II

```
if (pw->pw_shell) {  
    (void)memcpy(cp, pw->pw_shell, ssize);  
    newpw->pw_shell = cp;  
    cp += ssize;  
}
```

Value stored to 'cp' is never read

Dead Increment - Cronie

```
if (ctl.interactive)
```

9 ← Taking true branch →

```
    ask_info(&ctl);
```

```
    add_missing(&ctl);
```

10 ← Calling 'add_missing' →

23 ← Returned allocated memory →

```
if (!ctl.changed) {
```

24 ← Assuming field 'changed' is 0 →

25 ← Taking true branch →

```
    printf(_("Finger information not changed.\n"));
```

26 ← Potential leak of memory pointed to by 'ctl.newf.office_phone'

```
    return EXIT_SUCCESS;
```

```
}
```

```
return save_new_data(&ctl) == 0 ? EXIT_SUCCESS : EXIT_FAILURE;
```

Memory Leak - Chfn

Análisis dinámico

```
Uninitialized bytes in __interceptor_fopen at offset 0 inside [0x70100000140, 14)
==226143==WARNING: MemorySanitizer: use-of-uninitialized-value
#0 0x7f61e0dd4825 (/usr/lib/libpam.so.0+0x5825)
#1 0x7f61e0dd5c7f (/usr/lib/libpam.so.0+0x6c7f)
#2 0x7f61e0dd7642 (/usr/lib/libpam.so.0+0x8642)
#3 0x55b8f2d21006 in supam_authenticate su-common.c
#4 0x55b8f2d1b6f3 in su_main (/home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/binaries_source_code/util-linux/src/util-linux-2.38/su+0xa96f3)
#5 0x55b8f2d187cb in main (/home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/binaries_source_code/util-linux/src/util-linux-2.38/su+0xa67cb)
#6 0x7f61e0adf28f (/usr/lib/libc.so.6+0x2928f)
#7 0x7f61e0adf349 in __libc_start_main (/usr/lib/libc.so.6+0x29349)
#8 0x55b8f2c94594 in _start /build/glibc/src/glibc/csu/../sysdeps/x86_64/start.S:115

SUMMARY: MemorySanitizer: use-of-uninitialized-value (/usr/lib/libpam.so.0+0x5825)
Exiting
```

MemorySanitizer - su

LeakSanitizer - gpasswd

```
==560425==ERROR: LeakSanitizer: detected memory leaks

Direct leak of 48 byte(s) in 1 object(s) allocated from:
#0 0x7f7896b0cf68 in __interceptor_calloc /usr/src/debug/gcc/libsanitizer/lsan/lsan_interceptors.cpp:90
#1 0x55fa25a7d7b5 in __pw_dup /home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/binaries_source_code/shadow/src/shadow-4.11.1/lib/pwmem.c:24

Indirect leak of 35 byte(s) in 5 object(s) allocated from:
#0 0x7f7896b0d453 in __interceptor_malloc /usr/src/debug/gcc/libsanitizer/lsan/lsan_interceptors.cpp:75
#1 0x7f789692fd5e in __strdup (/usr/lib/libc.so.6+0x9ed5e)

SUMMARY: LeakSanitizer: 83 byte(s) leaked in 6 allocation(s).
```

Análisis dinámico II

```
==585329==ERROR: LeakSanitizer: detected memory leaks

Direct leak of 48 byte(s) in 1 object(s) allocated from:
    #0 0x7fd94b357411 in __interceptor_calloc /usr/src/debug/gcc/libsanitizer/asan/asan_malloc_linux.cpp:
77
    #1 0x5564df6f6115 in __pw_dup /home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/binaries_source_code/shadow/src/shadow-4.11.1/l
ib/pwmem.c:24

Indirect leak of 12 byte(s) in 1 object(s) allocated from:
    #0 0x7fd94b30afaa in __interceptor_strdup /usr/src/debug/gcc/libsanitizer/asan/asan_interceptors.
cpp:439
    #1 0x5564df6f62a4 in __pw_dup /home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/binaries_source_code/shadow/src/shadow-4.11.1/l
ib/pwmem.c:54

Indirect leak of 9 byte(s) in 1 object(s) allocated from:
    #0 0x7fd94b30afaa in __interceptor_strdup /usr/src/debug/gcc/libsanitizer/asan/asan_interceptors.cpp:
439
    #1 0x5564df6f62e2 in __pw_dup /home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/binaries_source_code/shadow/src/shadow-4.11.1/l
ib/pwmem.c:61

Indirect leak of 6 byte(s) in 1 object(s) allocated from:
    #0 0x7fd94b30afaa in __interceptor_strdup /usr/src/debug/gcc/libsanitizer/asan/asan_interceptors.cpp:
439
    #1 0x5564df6f625e in __pw_dup /home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/binaries_source_code/shadow/src/shadow-4.11.1/l
ib/pwmem.c:47

Indirect leak of 2 byte(s) in 1 object(s) allocated from:
    #0 0x7fd94b30afaa in __interceptor_strdup /usr/src/debug/gcc/libsanitizer/asan/asan_interceptors.cpp:
439
    #1 0x5564df6f6218 in __pw_dup /home/xfear/Desktop/TFG/binaries_source_code/shadow/src/shadow-4.11.1/l
ib/pwmem.c:40

SUMMARY: AddressSanitizer: 77 byte(s) leaked in 5 allocation(s).
```

AddressSanitizer - passwd

Fuzzing

```
root:~# xxd /tmp/out/f01/crashes/id:000006*
00000000: 73df 3131 7375 6480 7375 6480 5e5e 3d5f  s.11sud.sud.^=_
00000010: 5e5e 555e 5e5e 7375 646f 0192 8564 6f65  ^^U^^^sdo...doe
00000020: 6469 7400 2d41 002d 7300 8065 002d 6700  dit.-A.-s..e.-g.
00000030: 2d5c 002d 6800 2d42 5e5e 555e 5e8c 6d64  -\.-h.-B^^U^^.md
00000040: 6f01 9275 646f 6564 6974 002d 4100 2d62  o..udoedit.-A.-b
00000050: 002d 6500 2d00 2d31 7375 6480 7375 6480  .-e.-.-1sud.sud.
00000060: 5e46 5e5f 5e5e 555e 5e5e 7375 646f 0192  ^F^_^^U^^^sdo..
00000070: 8564 6f65 6469 7400 2d41 002d 7300 8065  .doedit.-A.-s..e
00000080: 002d 6700 2d48 002d 6800 2d42 5e5e 555e  .-g.-H.-h.-B^^U^
00000090: 5e5e 8c75 646f 0192 7564 6f65 6469 73f5  ^^..udo..udoedis.
000000a0: 2d41 002d 6200 2d65 005e 555e 5e5e 8c75  -A.-b.-e.^U^^^..u
000000b0: 646f 0192 7564 6f65 6469 7400 2d41 002d  do..udoedit.-A.-
000000c0: 6200 2d65 ee2d 002d 3173 7564 8073 7564  b.-e.-.-1sud.sud
000000d0: 805e 465e 5f5e 5e55 5e5e 5e00 8065 002d  .^F^_^^U^^^..e.-
000000e0: 6700 2d48 002d 6800 2d42 5e5e 555e 5e00  g.-H.-h.-B^^U^^.
000000f0: 8000 006f 0192 7564 6f65 6469 7400 2d41  ...o..udoedit.-A
00000100: 002d 6200 2d65 002d 002d 4300 2d45 2d00  .-b.-e.-.-C.-E.-.
00000110: 2d43 002d 4500 2d65 002d 6700 2d48 002d  -C.-E.-e.-g.-H.-
00000120: 2d69 ef2d 4b00 4300 2d45 002d 0100 2d67  -i.-K.C.-E.-.-g
00000130: 052d 4800 2d2d 6900 2d4b 002d          .-H.-.-i.-K.-
```

```
root:~# xxd minimized.testcase
00000000: 3065 6469 7400 2d73 0030 3030 3030 5c00  0edit.-s.00000\
00000010: 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030  0000000000000000
00000020: 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030  0000000000000000
00000030: 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030  0000000000000000
00000040: 30                                           0
```

Fuzzing II

```
(gdb) up
#1  0x00007ffff7bf6859 in __GI_abort () at abort.c:79
79  abort.c: No such file or directory.
(gdb) up
#2  0x00007ffff7c6126e in __libc_message (action=action@entry=do_abort,
    fmt=fmt@entry=0x7ffff7d8b298 "%s\n") at ../sysdeps/posix/libc_fatal.c:155
155  ../sysdeps/posix/libc_fatal.c: No such file or directory.
(gdb) up
#3  0x00007ffff7c692fc in malloc_printerr (
    str=str@entry=0x7ffff7d8da50 "malloc(): invalid size (unsorted)") at malloc.c:5347
5347  malloc.c: No such file or directory.
(gdb) up
#4  0x00007ffff7c6c0b4 in _int_malloc (av=av@entry=0x7ffff7dc0b80 <main_arena>,
    bytes=bytes@entry=262148) at malloc.c:3736
3736  in malloc.c
(gdb) up
#5  0x00007ffff7c6e154 in __GI___libc_malloc (bytes=262148) at malloc.c:3058
3058  in malloc.c
(gdb) up
#6  0x000055555555a08c7 in sudo_getgrouplist2_v1 (name=0x55555560eb9e8 "root", basegid=0,
    groupsp=0x7fffffffcd38, ngroupsp=0x7fffffffcd34) at ./getgrouplist.c:101
101  groups = reallocarray(NULL, grpsize, sizeof(*groups));
```

Fuzzing III

```
==109209==ERROR: AddressSanitizer: heap-buffer-overflow on address 0x606000000959 at pc 0x0000006569ee bp 0x7ff2e1787550
sp 0x7ff2e178748
WRITE of size 1 at 0x606000000959 thread T0
#0 0x6569ed in set_cmd /pwd/sudo-ASAN/plugins/sudoers/.sudoers.c:868:10
#1 0x64a844 in sudoers_policy_main /pwd/sudo-ASAN/plugins/sudoers/.sudoers.c:306:19
#2 0x61d0e3 in sudoers_policy_check /pwd/sudo-ASAN/plugins/sudoers/.policy.c:872:11
#3 0x5506b9 in policy_check /pwd/sudo-ASAN/src/.sudo.c:1140:11
#4 0x5433dc in main /pwd/sudo-ASAN/src/.sudo.c:255:11
#5 0x7f6ce6afd082 in __libc_start_main /build/glibc-Sz1z7B/glibc-2.31/csu/../csu/libc-start.c:308:16
#6 0x41da2d in _start (/pwd/sudo-ASAN/src/sudo+0x41da2d)

0x606000000959 is located 0 bytes to the right of 57-byte region [0x606000000920,0x606000000959)
allocated by thread T0 here:
#0 0x49616d in malloc (/pwd/sudo-ASAN/src/sudo+0x49616d)
#1 0x655f41 in set_cmd /pwd/sudo-ASAN/plugins/sudoers/.sudoers.c:854:36
#2 0x64a844 in sudoers_policy_main /pwd/sudo-ASAN/plugins/sudoers/.sudoers.c:306:19
#3 0x61d0e3 in sudoers_policy_check /pwd/sudo-ASAN/plugins/sudoers/.policy.c:872:11
#4 0x5506b9 in policy_check /pwd/sudo-ASAN/src/.sudo.c:1140:11
#5 0x5433dc in main /pwd/sudo-ASAN/src/.sudo.c:255:11
#6 0x7f6ce6afd082 in __libc_start_main /build/glibc-Sz1z7B/glibc-2.31/csu/../csu/libc-start.c:308:16

SUMMARY: AddressSanitizer: heap-buffer-overflow /pwd/sudo-ASAN/plugins/sudoers/.sudoers.c:868:10 in set_cmd
Shadow bytes around the buggy address:
 0x0c0c7fff80d0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 06 fa fa fa fa 00 00 00 00
 0x0c0c7fff80e0: 00 00 04 fa fa fa fa fa 00 00 00 00 00 00 fa
 0x0c0c7fff80f0: fa fa fa fa fd fd fd fd fd fd fa fa fa fa
 0x0c0c7fff8100: fd fd fd fd fd fd fa fa fa fa 00 00 00 00
 0x0c0c7fff8110: 00 00 00 00 fa fa fa fa 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
->0x0c0c7fff8120: fa fa fa 00 00 00 00 00 00 00[01]fa fa fa
 0x0c0c7fff8130: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
 0x0c0c7fff8140: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
 0x0c0c7fff8150: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
 0x0c0c7fff8160: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
 0x0c0c7fff8170: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
```

```
Shadow byte legend (one shadow byte represents 8 application bytes):
Addressable: 00
Partially addressable: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07
Heap left redzone: fa
Freed heap region: fd
Stack left redzone: f1
Stack mid redzone: f2
Stack right redzone: f3
Stack after return: f5
Stack use after scope: f8
Global redzone: f9
Global init order: f6
Poisoned by user: f7
Container overflow: fc
Array cookie: ac
Intra object redzone: bb
Asan internal: fe
Left alloca redzone: ca
Right alloca redzone: cb
Shadow gap: cc
==109209==ABORTING
```


A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines, with some nodes highlighted in blue and others in grey.

7.

Conclusiones

Trabajo realizado y trabajo futuro

Conclusiones

- ◎ Trabajo realizado
 - Análisis estático y dinámico → Degradación del rendimiento y mayor tiempo de compilación durante el **desarrollo**
 - Fuzzing → Puede no arrojar resultados válidos tras horas de uso
 - Binarios → Casi todos actualizados a 2022
- ◎ Trabajo futuro
 - Análisis estático → Analizar todos los informes generados
 - Realizar análisis a todos los paquetes de los repositorios
 - Uso de diferente software de fuzzing



¡Gracias!

¿Alguna pregunta?

