

### COMO(C++ Component Model)原理

# RPC(Remote Process Call) 远程过程调用

### COMO RPC程序组成

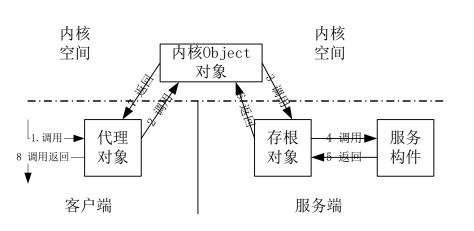
- □ 客户端Client ---- Proxy
- □ 服务器端Server ---- Stub
- □ COMO远程对象服务管理ServiceManager
- □ 操作系统内核支持D-Bbus/IBinder

## COMO远程接口自动列集\散集技术

当客户端Client和服务器端Server所在地址空间不同时,客户端进程对服务器端构件服务的调用,属于远程构件调用RPC。由于两个不同空间之间不允许彼此直接访问或者具有不同的访问权限,所以需要某种通讯机制来实现不同地址空间之间的数据交互。

COMO构件技术支持远程接口调用,通过数据的自动列集\散集技术进行不同地址空间的数据交互。构件服务和构件服务调用者可以处于操作系统的不同空间,而调用者可以如同在同一地址空间里面使用构件一样透明的进行远程接口调用,也就是说完全向用户屏蔽了底层使用的标准的列集\散集过程。

### COMO对象流程调用示意图



以存根\代理机制来实现远程接口自动列集\散集,主要涉及到三个对象,处于客户端的代理(Proxy)对象,处于服务端的存根(stub)对象,以及处于内核的(Object)对象(基于D-Bus、IBinder的版本没有内核对象)。

一个客户端进程不一定只调用一个远程构件的服务,为了 更方便有效的和各个远程构件交互数据,COMO在客户端为每 一个对应的远程服务建立一个代理对象,记录一些客户进程的 信息、远程服务的构件对象的信息以及一些调用的状态等,负 责为客户进程与对应的远程服务联系。

COMO会为每个提供远程服务的构件对象建立一个存根对象,客户端代理不是直接与远程提供服务的构件对象联系的,而是与存根对象进行联系,通过存根对象来调用构件对象。

# 客户端Client -- Proxy

- 客户端是引用服务的一端。
- 通过这个机制,不只是让C++程序得以使用COMO构件服务, 实现多语言的绑定也是很容易的。

### 客户端Client

□ 源码: /como/como/test/runtime/rpc/client/main.cpp

```
static AutoPtr<IService> SERVICE;
TEST(RPCTest, TestGetRPCService)
    AutoPtr<IInterface> obj;
    ServiceManager::GetInstance()->GetService("rpcservice", obj);
    SERVICE = IService::Probe(obj);
    EXPECT_TRUE(SERVICE != nullptr);
TEST(RPCTest, TestCallTestMethod1)
    EXPECT TRUE(SERVICE != nullptr);
    ECode ec = E REMOTE EXCEPTION;
    Integer result;
    ec = SERVICE->TestMethod1(9, result);
    EXPECT EQ(9, result);
    EXPECT_EQ(ec, NOERROR);
```

# GetService中的obj哪里来的? GetService()

□ 源码: /como/como/servicemanager/lib/linux/ServiceManager.cpp

```
if (replyData != nullptr) {
209
                  AutoPtr<IParcel> parcel;
210
                  CoCreateParcel(RPCType::Local, parcel);
211
212
                  parcel->SetData(reinterpret cast<HANDLE>(replyData), replySize);
213
214
                  AutoPtr<IInterfacePack> ipack;
                  CoCreateInterfacePack(RPCType::Local, ipack);
216
                  IParcelable::Probe(ipack)->ReadFromParcel(parcel);
                  ec = CoUnmarshalInterface(ipack, RPCType::Local, object);
217
218
```

# GetService中的obj哪里来的? CoUnmarshalInterface()

□ 源码: /como/como/como/runtime/rpc/comorpc.cpp

```
105
      ECode CoUnmarshalInterface(
          /* [in] */ IInterfacePack* data,
107
          /* [in] */ RPCType type,
          /* [out] */ AutoPtr<IInterface>& object)
108
110
          if (data == nullptr) {
              object = nullptr;
111
112
              return NOERROR;
113
114
          AutoPtr<IRPCChannelFactory> factory =
115
                  type == RPCType::Local ? sLocalFactory : sRemoteFactory;
116
          return factory->UnmarshalInterface(data, object);
117
118
```

# GetService中的obj哪里来的? UnmarshalInterface()

□ 源码: /como/como/como/runtime/rpc/dbus/CDBusChannelFactory.cpp

```
AutoPtr<IObject> iobject;
          ECode CDBusChannelFactory::UnmarshalInterface(
113
                                                                                                             ECode ec = FindImportObject(mType, ipack, iobject);
                                                                                                             if (SUCCEEDED(ec)) {
                        [in] */ IInterfacePack* ipack,
114
                                                                                                                InterfaceID iid;
                                                                                                                ipack->GetInterfaceID(iid);
                        [out] */ AutoPtr<IInterface>& object)
115
                                                                                                                object = iobject->Probe(iid);
                                                                                                                return NOERROR;
                                                                                                             AutoPtr<IStub> stub:
                                                                                                             ec = FindExportObject(mType, ipack, stub);
                                                                                                             if (SUCCEEDED(ec)) {
                                                                                                                CStub* stubObj = (CStub*)stub.Get();
                                                                                                                InterfaceID iid:
                                                                                                                ipack->GetInterfaceID(iid);
                                                                                                                object = stubObj->GetTarget()->Probe(iid);
                                                                                                                return NOERROR:
                                                                                                             AutoPtr<IProxy> proxy;
                                                                                                             ec = CoCreateProxy(ipack, mType, nullptr, proxy);
                                                                                                             if (FAILED(ec)) {
                                                                                                                Logger::E("CDBusChannel", "Unmarshal the interface in ReadInterface failed.")
                                                                                                                object = nullptr;
                                                                                                                return ec;
                                                                                                             RegisterImportObject(mType, ipack, IObject::Probe(proxy));
                                                                                                             InterfaceID iid;
                                                                                                             ipack->GetInterfaceID(iid):
                                                                                                             object = proxy->Probe(iid);
```

# GetService中的obj哪里来的?

### CoCreateProxy ()

□ 源码: /como/como/runtime/rpc/comorpc.cpp

```
ECode CoCreateProxy(
         /* [in] */ IInterfacePack* ipack,
         /* [in] */ RPCType type,
         /* [in] */ IClassLoader* loader.
         /* [out] */ AutoPtr<IProxy>& proxy)
         AutoPtr<IRPCChannelFactory> factory =
                 type == RPCType::Local ? sLocalFactory : sRemoteFactory;
         AutoPtr<IRPCChannel> channel:
         ECode ec = factory->CreateChannel(RPCPeer::Proxy, channel);
62
         if (FAILED(ec)) {
64
             proxy = nullptr;
             return ec;
         channel->Apply(ipack);
         CoclassID cid;
         ipack->GetCoclassID(cid);
         return CProxy::CreateObject(cid, channel, loader, proxy);
71
```

- 至此,一个假的C++对象就造出来了, 它有虚表: sProxyVtable
- 元数据是通过Loader从本地装进来的

## Obj给Client端源码的"假象"

### InterfaceProxy是所有远程过来的Obj的"替身"

#### RPCTestUnit.cdl

#### RPCTestUnit.h

```
INTERFACE ID(afa187cf-8193-4786-8de7-b576c0bdb162)
interface IService
    : public IInterface
    using IInterface::Probe;
    inline static IService* Probe(
        /* [in] */ IInterface* object)
        if (object == nullptr) {
       return (IService*)object->Probe(IID_IService);
    inline static const InterfaceID& GetInterfaceID()
        return IID IService;
    virtual como::ECode TestMethod1(
        /* [in] */ Integer arg1,
       /* [out] */ Integer& result1) = 0;
    virtual como::ECode TestMethod2(
        /* [in] */ Integer arg1,
       /* [in] */ Long arg2.
        /* [in] */ Boolean arg3.
       /* [in] */ Char arg4,
        /* [in] */ Short arg5,
       /* [in] */ Double arg6,
```

• RPCTestUnit.h是COMO 编译阶段cdlc生成的代码, "夹壁墙"

#### CProxy.h



```
45  class InterfaceProxy
46  {
47  private:
48  struct Registers
```

```
HANDLE* mVtable; // m
HANDLE mProxyEntry; // m
Integer mIndex;
InterfaceID mIid;
IMetaInterface* mTargetMe
CProxy* mOwner;

};
```

### 关于替身 Cproxy.cpp

```
EXTERN C void
                                                                       entry();
                                                                                         所有虚函数的入口是
                                                            asm
CProxy.h
                                                                                           __entry,然后__entry再
                                                              ".text;"
                                                                                          执行mProxyEntry函数指
                                                              ".align 8;"
      class InterfaceProxy
                                                                                           针变量中的函数
 45
                                                              ".global entry;"
                                                                entry:"
                                                                                          Init Proxy_Entry()构造了
 47
      private:
                                                              "pushq %rbp;"
                                                                                           假的虚表
                                                                     %rdi:"
                                                              "pusha
          struct Registers
                                                                                        • x64传参ABI: %rdi, 第1
                                                              "suba
                                                                     $8, %rsp;"
225
         HANDLE* mVtable;
                                                              "mov1
                                                                      $0xff, (%rsp);"
                                                                                           个参数
         HANDLE mProxyEntry; // must be the second member
                                                                     %rdi, %rax;"
                                                              "mova
         Integer mIndex;
                                                              "movq
                                                                     %rsp, %rdi;"
         InterfaceID mIid;
                                                                     *Q(%rav)."
                                                              "call
         IMetaInterface* mTargetMetadata;
                                                                 ECode InterfaceProxy::ProxyEntry(
                                                          1438
         CProxy* mOwner;
                                                                      /* [in] */ HANDLE args)
                                                          1440
                                                                     InterfaceProxy* thisObj;
                                                          1441
                                                          1442
                                                                     Integer methodIndex;
                                                                     Integer offset;
                                                          1443
                                                          1445
                                                                     offset = 0:
                                           CProxy.cpp
                                                                     GET STACK INTEGER(args, offset, methodIndex);
                                                          1446
```

### 关于ABI

### EXTERN\_C void \_\_entry();

```
EXTERN C void entry();
 asm
    ".text:"
    ".align 8;"
    ".global entry;"
      entry:"
    "pushq %rbp;"
    "pushq %rdi;"
    "subq $8, %rsp;"
    "movl $0xff, (%rsp);"
    "movq
           %rdi, %rax;"
           %rsp, %rdi;"
    "movq
    "call
           *8(%rax);"
    "addq
           $8, %rsp;"
           %rdi;"
    "popq
           %rbp;"
    "popq
    "ret:"
);
```

- X64。在调用C++非静态成员函数时使用此约定。基于所使用的编译器和函数是 否使用可变参数,有两个主流版本的thiscall。对于GCC编译器,thiscall几乎与 cdecl等同:调用者清理堆栈,参数从右到左传递。差别在于this指针,thiscall会 在最后把this指针推入栈中,即相当于在函数原型中是隐式的左数第一个参数。 https://zh.wikipedia.org/wiki/X86%E8%B0%83%E7%94%A8%E7%BA%A6%E5%AE%9A
- ARM64 ABI 约定概述 <a href="https://docs.microsoft.com/zh-cn/cpp/build/arm64-windows-abi-conventions?view=msvc-160">https://docs.microsoft.com/zh-cn/cpp/build/arm64-windows-abi-conventions?view=msvc-160</a>

用InterfaceProxy伪造任意远程访问对象,把对InterfaceProxy虚函数的访问,全转向对InterfaceProxy::ProxyEntry()的访问。按平台上ABI的约定得到函数参数,把参数转向ABI规范的InterfaceProxy::ProxyEntry()需要的参数的样子,然后调用InterfaceProxy::ProxyEntry()。

利用这个伪造的机制,得到你想访问的函数(方法)的信息(methodIndex),用户访问虚函数时,我们不可能要求用户告诉我们它要访问哪个函数(方法)

### 服务器端Server -- Stub

服务器端是真正实施COMO构件运行时服务的,也就是程序的逻辑功能是在这里执行的。

### Server端注册服务对象

```
/como/como/test/runtime/rpc/service/main.cpp
#include "RPCTestUnit.h"
#include <comoapi.h>
#include <comosp.h>
#include <ServiceManager.h>
#include <cstdio>
#include <unistd.h>
using como::test::rpc::CService;
using como::test::rpc::IService;
using como::test::rpc::IID IService;
using jing::ServiceManager;
int main(int argv, char** argc)
    AutoPtr<IService> srv;
    CService::New(IID IService, (IInterface**)&srv);
    ServiceManager::GetInstance()->AddService(String("rpcservice"), srv);
    printf("==== rpc service wait for calling ====\n");
    while (true) {
        sleep(5);
    return 0;
```

• COMO机制New出对象

o RPCTestUnit.cpp COMO的New与C++的new是不同的

### Server端注册服务对象

### ServiceManager::AddService

/como/como/servicemanager/lib/linux/ServiceManager.cpp

□ /como/como/como/runtime/rpc/dbus/CDBusChannelFactory.cpp

- CDBusChannelFactory::Marshallnterface()
   里、创建了IStub、
- CoCreateStub() → CStub::CreateObject()

```
ECode ec = FindExportObject(mType, IObject::Probe(object), stub);
    CDBusChannel* channel = CDBusChannel::GetStubChannel(stub);
   pack->SetDBusName(channel->mName);
   pack->SetCoclassID(((CStub*)stub.Get())->GetTargetCoclassID());
    IProxy* proxy = IProxy::Probe(object);
    if (proxy != nullptr) {
       CDBusChannel* channel = CDBusChannel::GetProxyChannel(proxy);
       pack->SetDBusName(channel->mName);
       pack->SetCoclassID(((CProxy*)proxy)->GetTargetCoclassID());
        ec = CoCreateStub(object, mType, stub);
        if (FAILED(ec)) {
           Logger::E("CDBusChannel", "Marshal interface failed.");
            ipack = nullptr:
       CDBusChannel* channel = CDBusChannel::GetStubChannel(stub):
       pack->SetDBusName(channel->mName):
       pack->SetCoclassID(((CStub*)stub.Get())->GetTargetCoclassID());
        RegisterExportObject(mType, IObject::Probe(object), stub);
```

### Server端服务线程 CDBusChannel/CBinderChannel

/como/como/runtime/rpc/dbus/CDBusChannel.cpp

```
ECode CDBusChannel::StartListening(
          /* [in] */ IStub* stub)
629
          ECode ec = NOERROR;
          if (mPeer == RPCPeer::Stub) {
              AutoPtr<ThreadPoolExecutor::Runnable> r = new ServiceRunnable(this, stub);
              ec = ThreadPoolExecutor::GetInstance()->RunTask(r);
              Mutex::AutoLock lock(mLock);
                                                                                                 ECode CDBusChannel::ServiceRunnable::Run()
              while (!mStarted) {
                  mCond.Wait();
640
          return ec;
```

- 服务提供体实现IRPCChannel接口
- CDBusChannel "ServiceRunnable" Run ()除非资源耗尽, 否则一直不退出,

```
CDBusChannel::ServiceRunnable::HandleMessage负责执行具体的方法
```

IStub \*mTarget

```
ECode ec = thisObj->mTarget->Invoke(argParcel, resParcel);
```

```
Logger::E("CDBusChannel", "DBus dispatching needs more memory.");
    if (status == DBUS_DISPATCH_NEED_MEMORY) {
            == DBUS_DISPATCH_DATA_REMAINS && !mRequestToQuit);
    } while ((status = dbus_connection_get_dispatch_status(conn))
       dbus_connection_read_write_dispatch(conn, -1);
    DBusDispatchStatus status;
while (true) {
```

### Server端服务线程 CDBusChannel

□ /como/como/runtime/rpc/dbus/CDBusChannel.cpp

```
ECode ThreadPoolExecutor::RunTask(

    ThreadPoolExecutor::GetInstance()-

   /* [in] */ Runnable* task)
                                                                                          >RunTask(r)在线程中, 把任务w起来
   AutoPtr<Worker> w = new Worker(task, this);
                                                                                          CDBusChannel "ServiceRunnable "Run
      Mutex::AutoLock lock(w->mLock);
      pthread attr t threadAddr;
                                                                                          直到线程中对mStarted赋值为真.
      pthread attr init(&threadAddr);
                                                                                          CDBusChannel::StartListening才返回。
      pthread attr setdetachstate(&threadAddr, PTHREAD CREATE DETACHED);
      pthread t thread:
      int ret = pthread create(&thread, &threadAddr, ThreadPoolExecutor::ThreadEntry. (void*)w):
                                                                              void* ThreadPoolExecutor::ThreadEntry(void* arg)
      if (ret != 0) {
                                                                       117
         return E RUNTIME EXCEPTION;
                                                                       118
                                                                       119
                                                                                   AutoPtr<Worker> w = (Worker*)arg;
                                                                       120
                                                                       121
                                                                                       Mutex::AutoLock lock(w->mLock);
                                                                       122
                                                                                        assert(w->mThread != 0);
                                                                       123
                                                                       124
                                                                       125
                                                                                   ECode ec = w \rightarrow Run();
```

## 服务管理ServiceManager

服务管理是对所有远程COMO服务对象进行管理的进程。

## 服务管理ServiceManager

□ /como/como/servicemanager/exe/linux/main.cpp

```
#include "ServiceManager.h"
#include <comolog.h>
#include <dbus/dbus.h>
#include <cstdio>
using como::Logger;
using jing::ServiceManager;
int main(int argv, char** argc)
    DBusError err;
    dbus error init(&err);
    DBusConnection* conn = dbus bus get private(DBUS BUS SESSION, &err);
    if (dbus error is set(&err)) {
        Logger::E("servicemanager", "Connect to bus daemon failed, error is \"%s\".",
                err.message);
        dbus error free(&err);
    dbus bus request name(conn, ServiceManager::DBUS NAME,
            DBUS NAME FLAG REPLACE EXISTING, &err);
```

- AddService
- GetService
- RemoveService

## D-Bus/IBinder RPC机制简介

D-Bus是一个进程间通信及远程过程调用机制,可以让多个不同的计算机程序在同一台电脑上同时进行通信。D-Bus作为freedesktop.org项目的一部分,其设计目的是使Linux桌面环境提供的服务标准化。

OpenBinder是用于进程间通信的系统。它由Be Inc.和Palm,Inc.开发,是Google开发的Android操作系统中现在使用的Binder框架的基础。OpenBinder允许进程显示可由其他线程调用的接口。每个进程都维护一个线程池,该线程池可用于服务此类请求。