## **EDUCATION**

University of Notre Dame

Notre Dame, IN, USA

Ph.D. candidate - Computational Physics, Mechanical Engineering

Jan 2020 - Present

Email: xliu28@nd.edu

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o Advisor: Professor Wang, Jian-Xun

o Research interests: Scientific Machine Learning, Dynamic Control, Computational Physics

Xi'an Jiaotong University

Xi'an, Shannxi, China Aug 2015 - June 2019

Bachelor of science - Energy & Power Engineering

## Publications — Peer-reviewed paper

- Liu, X.Y., Zhu, M., Lu, L., Sun, H. and Wang, J.X., 2024. Multi-resolution partial differential equations preserved learning framework for spatiotemporal dynamics. *Communications Physics*, 7(1), p.31.
- Liu, X.Y. and Wang, J.X., 2021. Physics-informed Dyna-style model-based deep reinforcement learning for dynamic control. *Proceedings of the Royal Society A*, 477(2255), p.20210618.
- Movahhedi, M.\*, Liu, X.Y.\*, Geng, B., Elemans, C., Xue, Q., Wang, J.X. and Zheng, X., 2023.
   Predicting 3D soft tissue dynamics from 2D imaging using physics informed neural networks.
   Communications Biology, 6(1), p.541.

  \*Equal Contribution
- Wang, Q., Ren, P., Zhou, H., **Liu, X.Y.**, Liu, Y., Deng, Z., Zhang Y., Chengze, R., Liu, H., Wang, Z., Wang, J.X., Wen, J.R., Sun, H., 2024. P<sup>2</sup>C<sup>2</sup>Net: PDE-Preserved Coarse Correction Network for efficient prediction of spatiotemporal dynamics. *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* 38

#### Preprints under review

- Liu, X.Y., Bodaghi, D., Xue, Q., Zheng, X. and Wang, J.X., 2024. Asynchronous Parallel Reinforcement Learning for Optimizing Propulsive Performance in Fin Ray Control. arXiv preprint arXiv:2401.11349. Submitted to Engineering with Computers
- Du, P., Parikh, M.H., Fan, X., Liu, X.Y. and Wang, J.X., 2024. CoNFiLD: Conditional Neural Field Latent Diffusion Model Generating Spatiotemporal Turbulence. arXiv preprint arXiv:2403.05940.

  Submitted to Nature Communication

#### PREPRINTS IN PREPARATION

- Liu, X.Y.\*, Parikh, M.H.\*, Fan, X., Du, P., Wang, Q., Chen, Y.F., Wang, J.X., 2024. CoNFiLD-inlet: Synthetic Inflow Turbulence Generation Based on Conditional Neural Field Encoded Latent Diffusion Model

  \*Equal Contribution
- Liu, X.Y., Fan, X., Wang, J.X., 2024. MuRFiV: A Multi-Resolution Finite-Volume Inspired Deep Learning Framework for Predicting Spatiotemporal Dynamics

  Presented at Crunch seminar
- Fan, X., Liu, X.Y., Wang, M., Wang, J.X., 2024. Diff-FlowFSI: A JAX-Based Differentiable Solver for Turbulent Flow and Fluid-Structure Interactions

#### PROJECTS IN PROGRESS

- Liu, X.Y., Parikh, M.H., Fan, X., Wang, J.X., 2025. Denosing Diffusion in Fourier Space as Divergence-Free Turbulence Inlet Generator
- Akhare, D., Liu, X.Y., Sun, L., Wang, J.X., 2025 Flexible Offline Reinforcement Learning for Varying Sensor Distribution.
- Parikh, D., Liu, X.Y., Wang, J.X., 2025 Strategies for Alleviating Memorization in Training Diffusion Models for Spatiotemporal Dynamics Generation

#### Conference Presentations

- Liu, X.Y., Fan, X., Wang, J.X. Integrating PDE Operators into Neural Network Architecture in A Multi-Resolution Manner for Spatiotemporal Prediction

  USACM Thematic Conference on Uncertainty Quantification for Machine Learning Integrated Physics Modeling (UQ-MLIP), Aug. 2024
- Liu, X.Y., Fan, X., Wang, J.X. MuRFiV-Net: A Multi-Resolution Finite-Volume Inspired Neural Network for Predicting Spatiotemporal Dynamics
   American Physical Society Division of Fluid Dynamics (APS DFD), Nov. 2023
- Liu, X.Y., Wang, J.X. Multi-Resolution and Finite-Volume Method inspired Neural Network (MuRFiV-Net) for PDE prediction
   International Congress on Industrial and Applied Mathematics (ICIAM), Aug. 2023
- Liu, X.Y., Wang, J.X. Predicting parametric spatiotemporal dynamics by multi-resolution pde structure-preserved deep learning

  APS DFD, Nov. 2022
- Liu, X.Y., Sun, H., Wang, J.X. Predicting parametric spatiotemporal dynamics by multi-resolution PDE structure-preserved deep learning

  Society of Engineering and Science, Oct. 2022
- Liu, X.Y., Bodaghi, D., Zheng, X., Xue, Q., Wang, J.X. Off-Policy Reinforcement Learning for Finsh-Fin-Ray Control Trained in an Asynchronous Parallel Manner UQ-MLIP, Aug. 2022
- Liu, X.Y., Bodaghi, D., Zheng, X., Xue, Q., Wang, J.X. Accelerating deep reinforcement learning with physics-informed models and asynchronous parallel training Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics Uncertainty Quantification (SIAM UQ), Apr. 2022
- Liu, X.Y., Bodaghi, D., Zheng, X., Xue, Q., Wang, J.X. Deep reinforcement learning for fish fin ray control

  APS DFD, December 2021
- Liu, X.Y., Wang, J.X. Physics-informed Dyna-Style Model-Based Deep Reinforcement Learning for Dynamic Control.

  SIAM Annual Meeting, Jul. 2021

# Honors and Awards

- USACM Thematic Conference on Uncertainty Quantification for Machine Learning Integrated Physics Modeling (UQ-MLIP) Travel Award Aug., 2024
- Society of Engineering Science Annual Technical Meeting (SES2022) funding support Oct., 2022
- USACM Thematic Conference on Uncertainty Quantification for Machine Learning Integrated Physics Modeling (UQ-MLIP) Travel Award Aug., 2022
- 16<sup>th</sup> U.S. National Congress on Computational Mechanics Conference Award May., 2021

## SKILLS

• Coding: Python (Pytorch, Jax), Julia, Matlab, C++, CUDA