

第十章作业思路讲解

●作业1

离散傅里叶变换: $X(u) = \sum_{n=0}^{M-1} x(n)e^{-\frac{j2\pi un}{M}}$

Z变换: $X(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{M-1} x(n)z^{-n}$

卷积定理:

$$x_1(n) * x_2(n) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} x_1(k)x_2(n-k) \quad \longrightarrow \quad Z[x_1(n) * x_2(n)] = X_1(z)X_2(z)$$

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●作业2

对于下采样：

$$X_{down}(z) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x(2n) z^{-n} = \dots + x(-4) z^2 + x(-2) z + x(0) + x(2) z^{-1} + x(4) z^{-2} + \dots$$

$$X\left(z^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n/2} = \dots + x(-4) z^2 + x(-3) z^{3/2} + x(-2) z + x(-1) z^{1/2} + x(0) + x(1) z^{-1/2} + x(2) z^{-1} + \dots$$

$$X\left(-z^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x(n) (-z)^{-n/2} = \dots + x(-4) z^2 - x(-3) z^{3/2} + x(-2) z - x(-1) z^{1/2} + x(0) - x(1) z^{-1/2} + x(2) z^{-1} + \dots$$

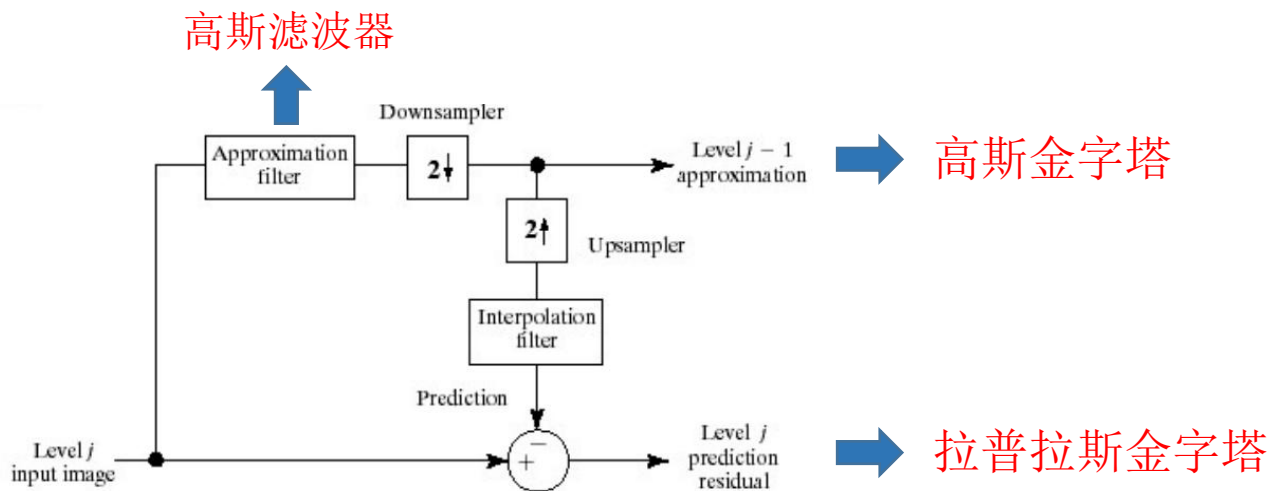
上采样同理。

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●作业3

利用Z变换定义证明即可。

●作业4



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●作业5

等式两边进行反Z变换，即可得证。

●作业6

由已知条件：
$$h_0(n) = g_0(2K-1-n) = (-1)^n g_1(n)$$

$$h_1(n) = g_1(2K-1-n) \Leftrightarrow h_1(2K-1-n) = g_1(n)$$

$$g_1(n) = (-1)^n g_0(2K-1-n)$$

代入推导可得。

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●作业7

$$H_{16} = \frac{1}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & -\sqrt{2} & -\sqrt{2} & -\sqrt{2} & -\sqrt{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & -\sqrt{2} & -\sqrt{2} & -\sqrt{2} & -\sqrt{2} \\ 2 & 2 & -2 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & -2 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & -2 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & -2 & -2 \\ 2\sqrt{2} & -2\sqrt{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2\sqrt{2} & -2\sqrt{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2\sqrt{2} & -2\sqrt{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2\sqrt{2} & -2\sqrt{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2\sqrt{2} & -2\sqrt{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2\sqrt{2} & -2\sqrt{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2\sqrt{2} & -2\sqrt{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2\sqrt{2} & -2\sqrt{2} \end{bmatrix}$$