

1.

a) 空域平移性质

$$\begin{aligned}
 F(u, v) &= \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi \left( \frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N} \right)} \\
 &= \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi \left( \frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N} \right)} \cdot e^{-j2\pi \left( \frac{ux_0}{M} + \frac{vy_0}{N} \right)} \\
 &= \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi \left( \frac{ux}{M} + \frac{ux_0}{M} + \frac{vy}{N} + \frac{vy_0}{N} \right)} \\
 &= \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi \left( \frac{u}{M}(x+x_0) + \frac{v}{N}(y+y_0) \right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{令 } x+x_0 = x'$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{则原式} &= \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x'=x_0}^{x_0+M-1} \sum_{y=y_0}^{y_0+N-1} f(x'-x_0, y'-y_0) e^{-j2\pi \left( \frac{u}{M}x' + \frac{v}{N}y' \right)} \\
 &= F\{f(x'-x_0, y'-y_0)\} \quad \text{将 } x' \text{ 变为 } x
 \end{aligned}$$

故此性质成立。

2) 频域平移性质

$$\begin{aligned}
 &F\{f(x, y) e^{j2\pi \left( \frac{u_0x}{M} + \frac{v_0y}{N} \right)}\} \\
 &= \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi \left( \frac{u}{M}x + \frac{v}{N}y \right)} e^{j2\pi \left( \frac{u_0x}{M} + \frac{v_0y}{N} \right)} \\
 &= \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi \left( \frac{u-u_0}{M}x + \frac{v-v_0}{N}y \right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{令 } u-u_0 = u' \quad v-v_0 = v'$$

$$= F(u', v') = F(u-u_0, v-v_0) \quad \text{故频域平移性质成立}$$

### 3) 对称性质

$$\bullet F(u,v) = \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x,y) e^{-j2\pi \left( \frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N} \right)}$$

$$\text{令 } u=v=0$$

$$\text{则 } F(0,0) = \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x,y) \quad \text{求和求平均, 在频谱中为} \quad \text{平均成立 } \checkmark \quad F(0,0)$$

原点处的F

$$\bullet \text{ 若 } F(u,v) - F^*(-u,-v) = 0$$

$$\text{则 } \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x,y) e^{-j2\pi \left( \frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N} \right)}$$

$$- \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f^*(x,y) e^{j2\pi \left( -\frac{ux}{M} - \frac{vy}{N} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} \overline{f(x,y)} \left( e^{-j2\pi \left( \frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N} \right)} - e^{j2\pi \left( -\frac{ux}{M} - \frac{vy}{N} \right)} \right)$$

$$= 0. \quad \text{共轭对称也成立 } \checkmark \rightarrow \text{中心对称}$$

$$\bullet \text{ 由共轭性质可知, 其模一定相等, 即 if } x^* = x' \quad |x| = |x'|$$

对称性质实际是利用了上述性质, 则成立  $\checkmark$

$$|F(u,v)| = |F(-u,-v)|$$

### 4) 线性性质

$$F\{a f(x,y) + b g(x,y)\} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} (a f(x,y) + b g(x,y)) e^{-j2\pi \left( \frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} a f(x,y) e^{-j2\pi \left( \frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N} \right)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} b g(x,y) e^{-j2\pi(\frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N})} \\
& = a \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x,y) e^{-j2\pi(\frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N})} \\
& \quad + b \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} g(x,y) e^{-j2\pi(\frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N})} \\
& = a F\{f(x,y)\} + b F\{g(x,y)\}
\end{aligned}$$

2. Fourier Transf. 逐点乘法级:

$$\begin{aligned}
F(u,v) &= \frac{1}{MN} f(0,0) \underbrace{e^{-j2\pi(\frac{u}{M} \cdot 0 + \frac{v}{N} \cdot 0)}}_{-j2\pi} + \frac{1}{MN} f(0,1) e^{-j2\pi(\frac{u}{M} \cdot 0 + \frac{v}{N} \cdot 1)} \\
&\quad + \dots + \frac{1}{MN} f(M-1, N-1) e^{j2\pi(\frac{u(M-1)}{M} + \frac{v(N-1)}{N})}
\end{aligned}$$

一共  $M \cdot N$  次乘法.

分离性质

$$\begin{aligned}
F(u,v) &= F\{f(x,y)\} \\
&= \sum_y \left[ \underbrace{\sum_x f(x,y) \exp(-j2\pi \frac{xu}{M})}_{M \text{ 次乘法}} \right] e^{-j2\pi \frac{vy}{N}} \\
&\quad \underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{N \text{ 次乘法}}
\end{aligned}$$

$\Rightarrow M+N$  次

3. a) 左乘  $(-1)^{x+y}$ . 再进行 DFT.

利用了频域平移性质. 将原图移到频谱图像中心点

c) 取共轭.

$$\text{即 } F^*(u, v) = F(-u, -v)$$

原图像上下左右翻转

d) 反变换变到 空域 spatial domain

e) 结果乘  $(-1)^{x+y}$  即移原图到中心点

空域左乘  $(-1)^{x+y}$  并未对图像的可视性造成太大影响.

只是在频谱中使  $F(0,0)$  在图像中心. 所以在 (d) 步结束就已经得到了翻转的图像

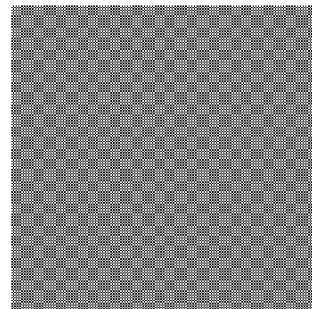
用 Matlab 做了组实验

原图像



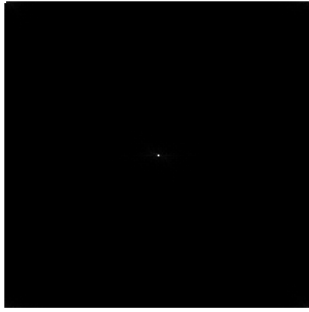
1)

a)

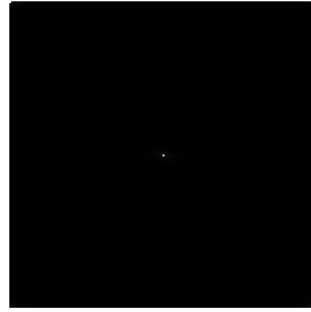


c)

b)



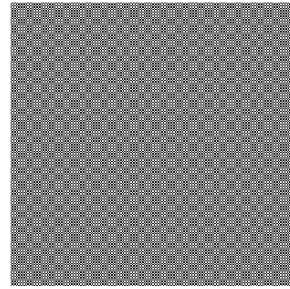
c)



d)



e)



感觉和分析有些出入 二二